## defining ethical issues

**Standing Up to Power**. Someone in power is asking you to do something unethical. Ask yourself: *Do they have the right to ask this of me? Are there others who agree with me?* 

**Made a Promise and World Has Changed**. You made a promise, but unexpected events have made it very hard to keep. Ask yourself: Can I still keep my promise, even if costly to me? Does keeping this promise now make it harder to keep other promises?

**Intervention**. You see something that's wrong but face risks if you try to stop it. Ask yourself: *Are you the right person to intervene or should you recruit help? How can you create the least harm to everyone involved?* 

**Conflict of Interests**. Your personal interests and your work obligations are at cross purposes. Ask yourself: Who has a right to know the details and have I let them know? Would my actions cause others to question my motives or character? Are there any rules you should be following?

**Suspicions Without Enough Evidence**. You believe something wrong is going on, but you're not sure. Ask yourself: What happens if I act on the allegations and they are false? Who is accountable for solving the problem?

**Playing Dirty.** You could achieve justice by doing something that is normally considered unethical. Ask yourself: Would your action really bring about justice or the greatest good? Does harming the other party help anyone besides yourself?

**Skirting the Rules**. To accomplish a worthy purpose, you have to go around the rules or break the law. Ask yourself: Would those with authority over the rules/law want you to break them in this case? What are all the reasons the rule or law matters?

**Dissemblance**. Misrepresenting or concealing the truth could create a better outcome. Ask yourself: *Do I have the authority to reveal the truth? What are the real reasons I want to misrepresent the truth?* 

**Loyalty**. You are not sure how much to sacrifice to honor a relationship. Ask yourself: *Have they shown loyalty to me? Would they want your loyalty if they knew all the costs?* 

**Sacrificing Personal Values or Relationships**. Living true to your beliefs might impose a burden on others. Ask yourself: What costs am I willing to bear for my beliefs or relationships? What burden am I placing on others by imposing my beliefs or relationships?

**Unfair Advantage**. You have the upper hand, but not in a way that you're sure is fair. Ask yourself: *What makes the advantage unfair? If I were the other party, how would I consider a person making my choice?* 

**Repair**. You made a mistake, but can get away with not fixing it. Ask yourself: Who should bear the cost for the mistake? Did you act unethically when you made the mistake?

**Showing Mercy**. Someone has come asking for mercy, but granting it comes at a cost. Ask yourself: *Is mercy mine to give? Who bears the cost of showing mercy?*