#### Quarto Template for Springer Nature Author One<sup>1,2†</sup>, Author Two<sup>3\*†</sup>, Author Three<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>Department of Government, Harvard University, 1737 Cambridge Street, Cambridge, 2138. <sup>2</sup>Department of Statistics, Harvard University, 1 Oxford Street, Cambridge, 2138. <sup>3</sup>Department of Political Science, Yale University, 115 Prospect Street, New Haven, 3401. \*Corresponding author(s). E-mail(s): corresponding@email.com; <sup>†</sup>These authors contributed equally to this work. Abstract The abstract serves both as a general introduction to the topic and as a brief, non-technical summary of the main results and their implications. Authors are advised to check the author instructions for the journal they are submitting to for word limits and if structural elements like subheadings, citations, or equations are permitted. Keywords: template, demo Introduction The Introduction section, of referenced text Greenwade (1993) expands on the back-ground of the work (some overlap with the Abstract is acceptable). The introduction should not include subheadings.

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O47 Springer Nature does not impose a strict layout as standard however authors are 048 advised to check the individual requirements for the journal they are planning to sub-049 mit to as there may be journal-level preferences. When preparing your text please also 050 be aware that some stylistic choices are not supported in full text XML (publication version), including coloured font. These will not be replicated in the typeset article if 052 it is accepted.

# Using this template

This Quarto template is unofficial and built out of Springer Nature's template. Some examples of commonly used commands and features are listed below, to help you get started.

As seen below, you can mix markdown and Latex with each other, though it's likely best to mostly use markdown.

## **Cross Referencing**

To reference a figure with example label "plot", use <code>@fig-plot</code>. Analogously, to reference a table with example label "data", use <code>@tbl-data</code>. To reference a section, such as the Introduction (Section 3), use <code>@sec-intro</code>.

For complete information on cross referencing with Quarto, see https://quarto.org/docs/authoring/cross-references.html.

### Citations

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Quarto formats citations and references automatically using the bibliography records in your .bib file. For a citation in parentheses use (Greenwade 1993) and for a text citation: Greenwade (1993). Multiple citations can be given as (Knuth and Bibby 1984; Greenwade 1993). Drop the author like so (1993). If the tex output is to be included in a submission to a preprint server or publisher, the default citation method, citeproc, may not always produce bibliographies compatible with the provided bst styles. In this case, you can set cite-method: natbib. See https://quarto.org/docs/authoring/footnotes-and-citations.html#sec-biblatex. In this case, you may need to restrict usage to the default bracketed key citation formats supported by pandoc, such as (Greenwade 1993) or (Knuth and Bibby 1984; Greenwade 1993). See https://pandoc.org/MANUAL.html#citation-syntax.

# Tables and Figures

To include figures, you can use Quarto syntax.

For both figures and tables, you can use LaTeX syntax if you need additional customizability.

For example, to use footnotes within a table, you may want to use LaTeX.

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Figure 1: An example figure (an empty plot)

[h]

Table 1: LaTeX caption text

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4
row 1	data 1	$\begin{array}{c} \text{data 2} \\ \text{data 5}^1 \\ \text{data 8} \end{array}$	data 3
row 2	data 4		data 6
row 3	data 7		data 9 <sup>2</sup>

Source: This is an example of table footnote. This is an example of table footnote.

# References

Greenwade GD (1993) The comprehensive TeX Archive Network (CTAN). TUGBoat  $14{:}342{-}351$ 

Knuth DE, Bibby D (1984) The TeXbook. Addison-Wesley Reading

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>mathrm{Example}$  for a first table footnote. This is an example of table footnote.

 $<sup>^2{\</sup>rm Example}$  for a second table footnote. This is an example of table footnote.