# Our APA document for Lab 8

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# Abstract

Here is an abstract. It is abstract but also specific.

Keywords: apa, papaja, science

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I am writing an introduction. Caprara, Barbaranelli, Steca, and Malone (2006) found some stuff. But other people have found other stuff (Zimmerman, 1990).

## Methods

We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

Participants

Material

Procedure

Data analysis

### Results

As shown in Table 1, the mean math and reading scores for boys with "yes" for frl was lower than the mean math and reading scores for boys with "no" for frl. In contrast, the mean math and reading scores for girls with "yes" for frl was higher than the mean math and reading scores for girls with "no" for frl. For both levels of frl, the mean math and reading scores were higher for girls than boys.

Table 1

Descriptive statistics for math and reading, grouped by sex and frl.

sex	frl	math_mean	math_sd	rdg_mean	$rdg\_sd$
boy	no	492.85	46.34	441.46	32.32
boy	yes	469.87	46.09	425.38	26.63
girl	no	501.21	45.96	448.54	34.52
girl	yes	477.51	46.30	430.80	27.42

As shown in Figure 1, there is a similar relationship between teacher experience and student performance on math for both groups of students. With more years of teaching experience, students do better on their math scores. However students who receive free/reduced priced meals (implying lower socioeconomic status) have an overall deficit compared to students with higher socioeconomic status, demonstrating that they are at a disadvantage from the beginning.

# Discussion

## References

- Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Steca, P., & Malone, P. S. (2006). Teachers' self-efficacy beliefs as determinants of job satisfaction and students' academic achievement: A study at the school level. *Journal of School Psychology*, 44, 473–490.
- Zimmerman, B. J. (1990). Self-regulated learning and academic achievement: An overview. Educational Psychologist, 25, 3–17.

Relation between teacher experience and math scores

Separate regression lines displayed by free/reduced price lunch status

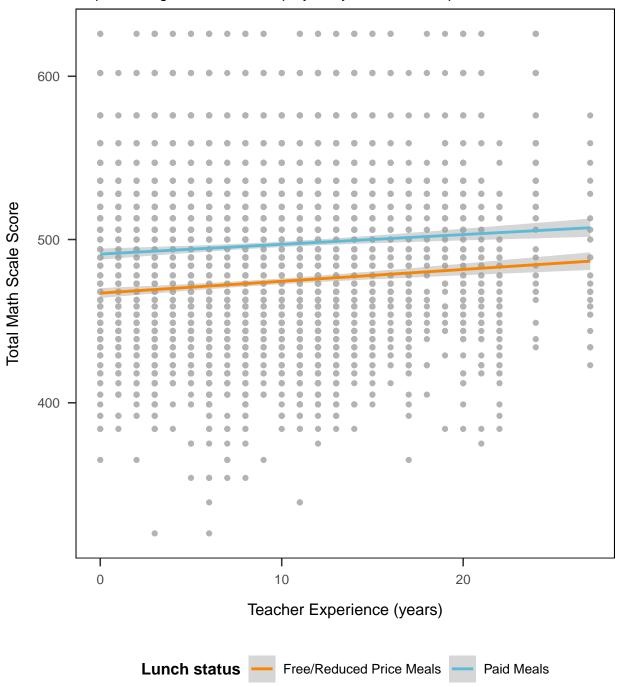


Figure 1