

SEC504 – Hacker Tools, Techniques, and Incident Handling

Index

AADInternals	B2 – 27	certificates	B2 – 15
AADSTS	B3 – 16	cloud provider IP	B2 – 54
access logs	B1 – 72, B3 – 79	DNS	B2 – 12
ACLs	B3 – 69	SMB shares	B2 – 69-72
Argon2	B3 – 45	subdomains	B2 – 17
ASEPs	BW – 20	eradication	B1 – 30
authentication		EternalBlue	B2 – 76
Microsoft 365	B3 – 15-6	event of interest	B1 – 83
Microsoft conditional access	B3 – 23	FIDO2	B3 – 64
multifactor		FIFO files	B3 – 93-4
bypass	B3 – 23	gold image	B1 – 57
deployment	B3 – 64	GPO	B3 – 62
AWS API gateway	B3 – 20	GPU	B3 – 44
Azure		group policy	B3 – 62
smart lockout	B3 – 19	hashcat	
backdoors	B3 – 90-1	attack modes	
behavioral analysis	B1 – 88, 92, 93	combinator	B3 – 54
Berkeley Packet Filters	B1 – 70	hybrid	B3 – 57-8
certificate authorities	B2 – 15	mask	B3 – 55-6
certificates		straight	B3 – 53
authority	B2 – 15	potfile	B3 – 59
CN field	B2 – 20	rules	B3 – 60
transparency	B2 – 15-6	hashes	B3 – 46
untrusted	B2 – 15	domain controller	B3 – 33
CIM	B1 – 42	empty	B3 – 40
cloud storage		indicators	B3 – 42
AWS S3	B3 – 71	LANMAN	B3 – 32
Azure blobs	B3 – 73	Linux format	B3 – 42
endpoint URLs	B3 – 70	MD4,5	B3 – 42-44
GCP buckets	B3 – 72	NT	B3 – 33
ACLs	B3 – 69	PBKDF2	B3 – 44
permissions	B3 – 74	SHA256,512	B3 – 42-44
CN field	B2 – 20	Windows format	B3 – 40
common name	B2 – 20	hashing rounds	B3 – 43-4
COMSPEC	B1 – 55	algorithms	B3 – 42, B3 – 45
conditional access	B3 – 23	Hayabusa	B2 – 86
containment	B1 – 29	HKCU	BW – 20
continuous recording	B1 – 93	HKLM	BW – 20
crawl	B2 – 25	host attribution	B2 – 54
credential stuffing	B3 – 8-9	IANA	B2 – 40
crypt	B3 – 42	json	
detection	B1 – 26	cloud	B2 – 50
differential analysis . B3 – 25, BW – 25-31, B1 – 57		kerberos	B3 – 62
discovery	B2 – 10	LANMAN hashes	B3 – 32
DNS		login	
automated interrogation	B2 – 14	bypass	B3 – 23, 90
logs	B2 – 18, B3 – 79	logs	
split	B2 – 18	access	B1 – 72, B3 – 79
zone transfer	B2 – 13	DNS	B2 – 18, B3 – 79
domain controller		LSASS	B1 – 42-3
backup	B3 – 36	malware analysis	
hashes	B3 – 36	behavioral	B1 – 88, 92-3
empty hashes		online	B1 – 89
format	B3 – 40	static	B1 – 88, 98
encoding	B1 – 45	Masscan	B2 – 54
enumeration	B2 – 11	Microsoft 365	
		authentication	B3 – 15-6
		lockout bypass	B3 – 20-24

SEC504 – Hacker Tools, Techniques, and Incident Handling

smart lockout	B3 – 19	password attacks	B2 – 77
unified audit logging	B3 – 25	shares	B2 – 69-73
Microsoft conditional access	B3 – 23	versions	B2 – 68
MITRE ATT&CK	B2 – 6-8	SMBGh0st	B2 – 76
multifactor	B3 – 64	SMBleed	B2 – 76
bypass	B3 – 23	snapshot	B1 – 93
named pipes	B3 – 93-4	SNI	B3 – 79
netcat		Snort	B2 – 86
backdoors	B3 – 90-1	split DNS	B2 – 18
client	B3 – 86	static analysis	B1 – 88
data transfer	B3 – 88	SYSTEM hive	B3 – 36
listen	B3 – 87	unified audit logging	B3 – 25
port scanner	B3 – 89	web	
relays	B3 – 93-4	application firewall	B2 – 61
NMAP	B2 – 14, 35-47	crawl	B2 – 25
default behavior	B2 – 37	proxies	B1 – 71
port scan	B2 – 39	Windows Event Log	B1 – 55
scripts	B2 – 44-5	WMI	B1 – 42
NoLMHash	B3 – 61	wordlist generation	
NSE scripts	B2 – 44-5	bucket names	B3 – 78
NT hashes	B3 – 33	passwords	B3 – 7
NTDS.dit	B3 – 36	YARA	B2 – 86
OSINT	B2 – 23	Yescrypt	B3 – 45
framework	B2 – 31	zone transfer	B2 – 13
PAM	B3 – 62		
password			
cracking	B3 – 49		
guessing	B3 – 4		
hashes	B3 – 46		
length	B3 – 62		
mutation	B3 – 49		
reset	B2 – 79		
salts	B3 – 33-5		
spraying	B3 – 5		
wordlist generation	B3 – 7		
PBKDF2	B3 – 45		
ports			
common	B2 – 40		
SMB	B2 – 81		
post-incident	B1 – 33		
prefetch	B1 – 95		
preparation	B1 – 25		
proxies			
API gateways	B3 – 20		
relay	B3 – 93		
web	B1 – 71		
PVLAN	B2 – 81, B3 – 95		
RADIUS	B3 – 62		
recovery	B1 – 31		
registry keys	BW – 20		
SYSTEM hive	B3 – 36		
relays	B3 – 93-4		
remediation	B1 – 32		
salts	B3 – 33-5		
SAM	B3 – 33		
scoping	B1 – 28		
Sigma rules	B2 – 86		
SMB			

SEC504 – Hacker Tools, Techniques, and Incident Handling

Commands

Linux

dig	B2 – 12-4
exiftool	B2 – 26
gsutil	B3 – 75
hashdump	B3 – 38
mkfifo	B3 – 94
nc	B3 – 88
nmap	B2 – 38-46
nohup	B3 – 91
openssl	B2 – 56
rpcclient	B2 – 75
secretsdump.py	B3 – 37
sha256sum	B1 – 91
shred	B3 – 59
smbclient	B2 – 74
strings	B1 – 91
tcpdump	B1 – 68-9

Windows

Close-SmbSession	B2 – 79
Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature	B2 – 68
Export-ScheduledTask	B1 – 54
Format-List	B1 – 50
Get-ChildItem	B1 – 51
Get-CimInstance	B1 – 40, B2 – 69
Get-FileHash	B1 – 91
Get-ItemProperty	B1 – 51
Get-LocalGroupMember	B1 – 53
Get-LocalGroup	B1 – 53
Get-LocalUser	B1 – 53
Get-MsolUser	B2 – 80
Get-NetTCPConnection	B1 – 46
Get-Process	BW – 14-6, B1 – 40
Get-ScheduledTaskInfo	B1 – 54
Get-ScheduledTask	B1 – 54
Get-Service	B1 – 50
Get-SmbSession	B2 – 79
Get-WinEvent	B1 – 55
Import-Module	B2 – 27
Invoke-AADIntReconAsOutsider	B2 – 27
Invoke-AADIntUserEnumerationAsOutsider	B2 – 27
Invoke-LocalPasswordSpray	B2 – 77
New-SmbMapping	B2 – 77
Remove-ItemProperty	BW – 23, 24
Select-Object	BW – 15-7, B1 – 40
Stop-Process	B1 – 40
Where-Object	BW – 15-7, B1 – 53
net.exe	B2 – 69, B2 – 80
nslookup	B2 – 12
ntdsutil.exe	B3 – 36-9

Tools

AADInternals	B2 – 27
Basic Blob Finder	B3 – 73
Blue Coat	B1 – 71
Bucket Finder	B3 – 71
BuiltWith	B2 – 51
Burp Suite	B2 – 24

cert.sh	B2 – 16
CeWL	B2 – 25
Copernic Desktop Search	B2 – 71
CyberChef	B1 – 45
Dehashed	B2 – 29
DomainPasswordSpray	B2 – 78
Elastic Filebeat	B3 – 80
exiftool	B2 – 26
EyeWitness	B2 – 59, 60
FireProx	B3 – 22
Forefront TMG	B1 – 71
GCPBucketBrute	B3 – 72
Ghidra	B1 – 98
gsutil	B3 – 72, 75
Hashcat	B3 – 49-60
haveibeenpwned	B2 – 28
Hayabusa	B2 – 86
Hybrid Analysis	B1 – 89
Hydra	B3 – 6
IDA Pro	B1 – 98
Impacket	
secretsdump.py	B3 – 37
jslinksummary	B2 – 24
JSON Query	B3 – 16, B2 – 50
LocalPasswordSpray.ps1	B2 – 77
Masscan	B2 – 54
Meterpreter	
Hashdump	B3 – 38
MFASweep	B3 – 23
Mimikatz	B3 – 38
MSOLSpray	B3 – 18
Netcat	B3 – 85-98
NetSShareEnum	B2 – 70
NMAP	B2 – 14, 35-47
openssl	B2 – 56
OSINT Framework	B2 – 31
Powershell	B1 – 39
cheatsheet	B1 – 59, 60
Regshot	B1 – 94-5
Samba smb/rpcclient	B2 – 74-5
Shodan	B2 – 30
SMBeagle	B2 – 71
Snort	B2 – 86
Squid	B1 – 71
Subfinder	B2 – 17
Sysinternals	B1 – 61
Autoruns	B1 – 61
Procdump	B1 – 61
Process Explorer	B1 – 61
Process Monitor	B1 – 61, B1 – 96-7
Sysmon	B1 – 61
TCPView	B1 – 61
Timeline Explorer	B2 – 98
TLS-Scan	B2 – 57-8
VirusTotal	B1 – 89
Volatility	B1 – 77-82
WinPmem	B1 – 77-82
YARA	B2 – 86

SEC504 – Hacker Tools, Techniques, and Incident Handling

SEC504 – Hacker Tools, Techniques, and Incident Handling

DFIR

AI for IR	
summary of	B1 – 103, 120
Incident Response	
DAIR Dynamic Approach	B1 – 25-34
PICERL Six-Step Process	B1 – 21-2
summary of	B1 – 35-6
Live Examination	
of accounts	B1 – 53
of encoded data	B1 – 45
of logs	B1 – 55
of network activity	B1 – 46-9
of processes	B1 – 40-5
of registry keys	B1 – 51-2
of scheduled tasks	B1 – 54
of services	B1 – 50
summary of	B1 – 62
Malware Investigations	
monitoring the environment	B1 – 92
summary of	B1 – 99
Memory Investigations	
summary of	B1 – 99
Network Investigations	
summary of	B1 – 73
Sigma Rules	B2 – 88-98

Offense

Cloud	
challenges and opportunities	B2 – 49
cloud IP enumeration	B2 – 52-55
defenses	B2 – 52-55
host attribution	B2 – 52-55
storage bucket exploit	B3 – 75-7
storage buckets	B3 – 68-82
summary of	B2 – 63-4
Discovery and Enumeration	
certificates	B2 – 15-6

defense against	B2 – 18
DNS	B2 – 12-4
subdomains	B2 – 17
summary	B2 – 19
Netcat	
defenses	B3 – 95
purposes	B3 – 85-98
summary	B3 – 97
NMAP Scanning	
defaults	B2 – 37
summary of	B2 – 46
types	B2 – 41
Password Attacks	
APIs	B3 – 16
bypasses	B3 – 20-24
cloud	B3 – 15
cracking	B3 – 49-65
defenses	B3 – 61-4
domain controller	B3 – 36-8
hashes	B3 – 31-47
hashing algorithms	B3 – 44-5
hashing rounds	B3 – 42-3
local windows	B3 – 36-8
Microsoft 365 summary	B3 – 27
salting	B3 – 33-5
spraying,stuffing	B3 – 4-11
SMB	
challenges	B2 – 67
defenses	B2 – 79-81
enumeration	B2 – 69-73
password attacks	B2 – 77
security features	B2 – 67
summary of	B2 – 83
Web Recon	
defenses	B2 – 32
summary of	B2 – 33