

W

	HHHH	
fair	$\text{cell} = P(\text{fair}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH}   \text{fair})$ $\text{row} = P(\text{HHHH}   \text{fair})$ $\text{col} = P(\text{fair}   \text{HHHH})$	4/5
bias	$\text{cell} = P(\text{bias}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH}   \text{bias})$ $\text{row} = P(\text{HHHH}   \text{bias})$ $\text{col} = P(\text{bias}   \text{HHHH})$	1/5
Law of total probability	$P(\text{HHHH}) = P(\text{fair}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH}   \text{fair}) + P(\text{bias}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH}   \text{bias})$	

Bayes Rule:

$$P(\text{bias} | \text{HHHH}) = \frac{P(\text{bias}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH} | \text{bias})}{P(\text{HHHH})}$$

$$P(\text{bias} | \text{HHHH}) = \frac{P(\text{bias}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH} | \text{bias})}{P(\text{HHHH})}$$

$$P(\text{bias}) = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$P(\text{HHHH} | \text{bias}) \Rightarrow P(H) = 0.75$$

$$P(\text{HHHH}) = 0.75^4 = 0.3164$$

$$P(\text{HHHH}) = P(\text{fair}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH} | \text{fair}) + P(\text{bias}) \cdot P(\text{HHHH} | \text{bias})$$

$$P(\text{fair}) = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$P(\text{HHHH} | \text{fair}) \Rightarrow P(H) = 0.5 \rightarrow 0.5^4 = 0.0625$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \cdot 0.0625 + \frac{1}{5} \cdot 0.3164 = 0.11328$$

$$P(\text{bias} | \text{HHHH}) = \frac{\frac{1}{5} \cdot 0.3164}{0.11328} = \boxed{0.5586}$$