Class 05 Data Visualization

Camryn McCann A15437387

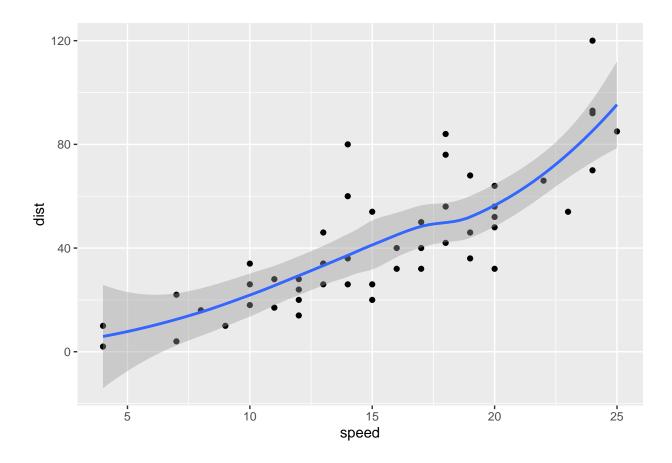
2021-10-12

```
# Class 05 Data Visualization

# Must first call to load ggplot2
library(ggplot2)

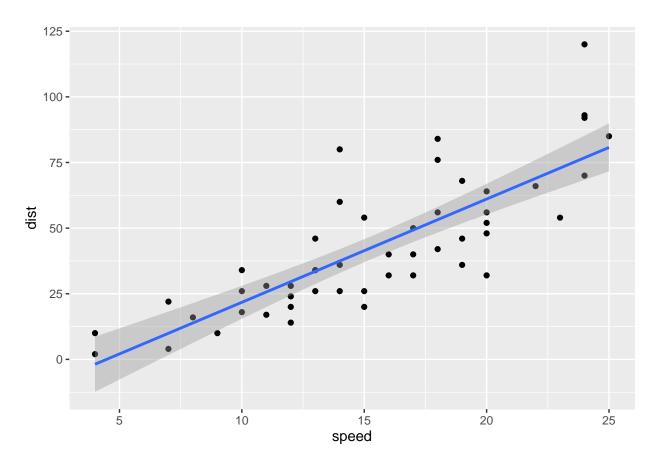
# Every ggplot has a data + aes + geoms
ggplot(data = cars) +
   aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
   geom_point(data = cars) +
   geom_smooth(data = cars)
```

'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'



```
# Change to linear model
ggplot(data = cars) +
  aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
  geom_point(data = cars) +
  geom_smooth(method = "lm")
```

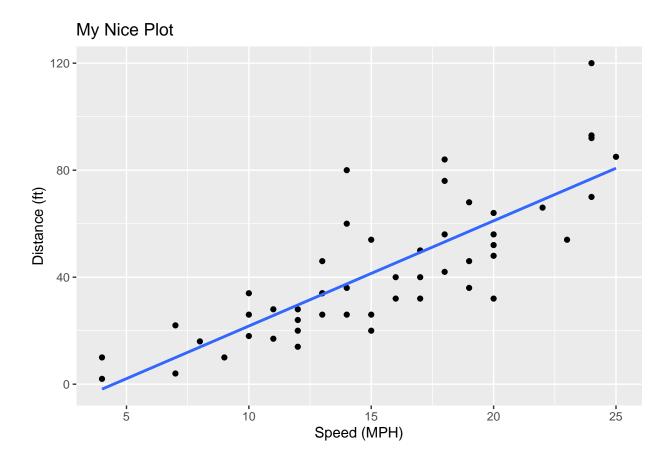
'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



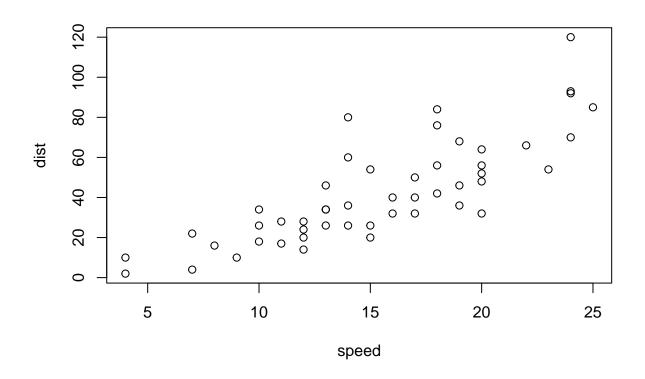
```
# Store plot as an object
p <- ggplot(data = cars) +
  aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
  geom_point(data = cars) +
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)

# Label the plot
p + labs(title="My Nice Plot", x = "Speed (MPH)", y = "Distance (ft)")</pre>
```

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



 $\#Base\ graphics\ are\ shorter,\ for\ quick\ visualizations$ plot(cars)



```
# Access and read the data set
url <- "https://bioboot.github.io/bimm143_S20/class-material/up_down_expression.txt"
genes <- read.delim(url)
head(genes)</pre>
```

```
## Gene Condition1 Condition2 State
## 1 A4GNT -3.6808610 -3.4401355 unchanging
## 2 AAAS 4.5479580 4.3864126 unchanging
## 3 AASDH 3.7190695 3.4787276 unchanging
## 4 AATF 5.0784720 5.0151916 unchanging
## 5 AATK 0.4711421 0.5598642 unchanging
## 6 AB015752.4 -3.6808610 -3.5921390 unchanging
```

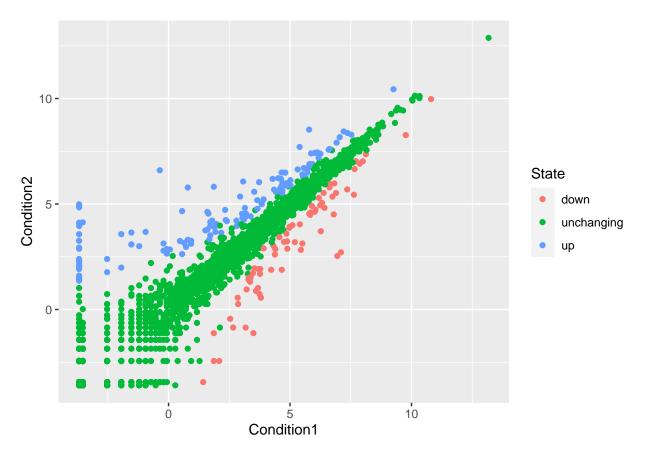
```
# Seeing how many nrow(genes)
```

[1] 5196

ncol(genes)

[1] 4

```
# Access one column + summarize its data
table(genes$State)
##
##
         down unchanging
                                 up
           72
                    4997
##
                                127
table(genes$State)/nrow(genes) * 100
##
##
         down unchanging
     1.385681 96.170131
                           2.444188
##
round (table(genes$State)/nrow(genes) * 100, 2)
##
##
         down unchanging
                                 up
                               2.44
##
         1.39
                   96.17
# Back to plots
ggplot(genes) + aes(x = Condition1, y = Condition2, col=State) +
  geom_point(data=genes)
```



Gene Expression Changes Upon Drug Treatment

