

①.4 Since $f(x) = mx + b$

Q13 and $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = -2$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} f(x) = 4$

$\therefore (1, -2)$ and $(-1, 4)$ are on the line.

So $m = \frac{b}{-2}$ and $\frac{x-1}{1} = \frac{y+2}{-3}$
 $= -3 \quad \therefore y = -3x + 1$ ITR

Q14 $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$

• $f(0) = 0 \rightarrow \underline{c = 0}$

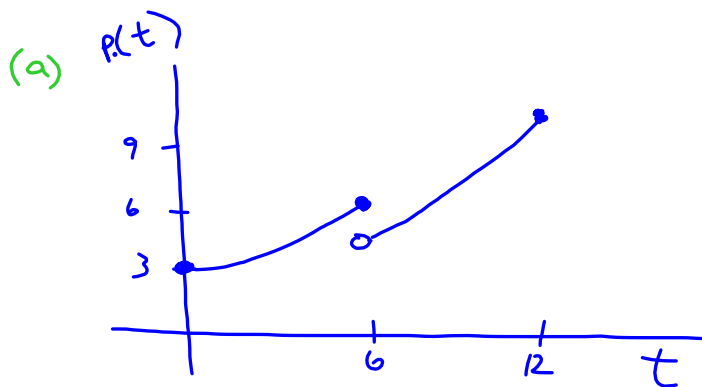
• $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = 5 \rightarrow f(1) = 5$
 $\rightarrow a(1)^2 + b(1) = 5$
 $\rightarrow \underline{a + b = 5} \quad \text{①}$

• $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} f(x) = 8 \rightarrow f(-2) = 8$
 $\rightarrow a(-2)^2 + b(-2) = 8$
 $\rightarrow \underline{4a - 2b = 8}$
 $\rightarrow \underline{2a - b = 4} \quad \text{②}$

① + ② $\rightarrow 3a = 9 \quad \therefore \underline{b = 2} \quad \therefore \underline{y = 3x^2 + 2x}$ ITR
 $\underline{a = 3}$

Q15

$$p(t) = \begin{cases} 3 + \frac{1}{12}t^2, & 0 \leq t \leq 6 \\ 2 + \frac{1}{18}t^2, & 6 < t \leq 12 \end{cases}$$



t	p(t)
0	3
6	6
6 ⁺	4
12	10

(b) $\lim_{t \rightarrow 6^-} p(t) = 6$ and $\lim_{t \rightarrow 6^+} p(t) = 4$

(c) $6 - 4 = 2$, \therefore 2000 fish were killed by the spill

(d) $2 + \frac{1}{18}t^2 = 6 \quad t^2 = 4(18)$
 $\frac{t^2}{18} = 4 \quad t = (2)(3)\sqrt{2}$
 $\quad \quad \quad = 6\sqrt{2}$
 $\quad \quad \quad \approx 8.4 \text{ years}$