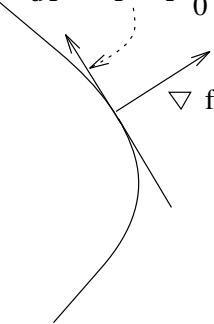


$$d\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_0$$



$$\nabla f$$