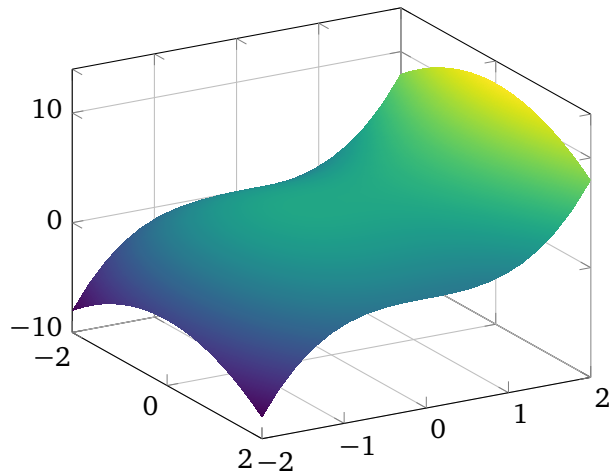


$$z = f(x, y)$$



$$\nabla f$$

