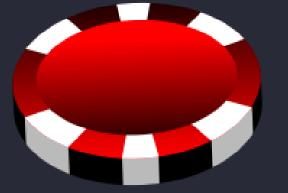


Can Can Casino





Experience the pleasure

Bet your cryptcurrency, get more tokens!

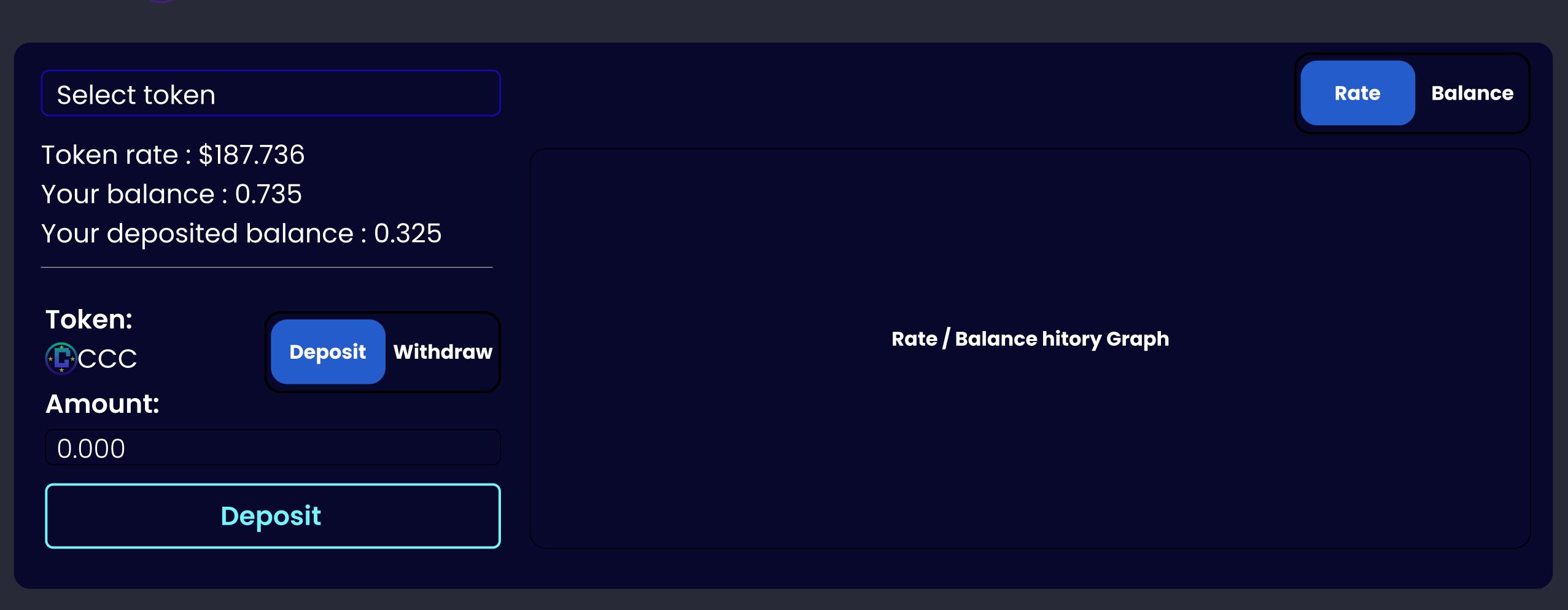


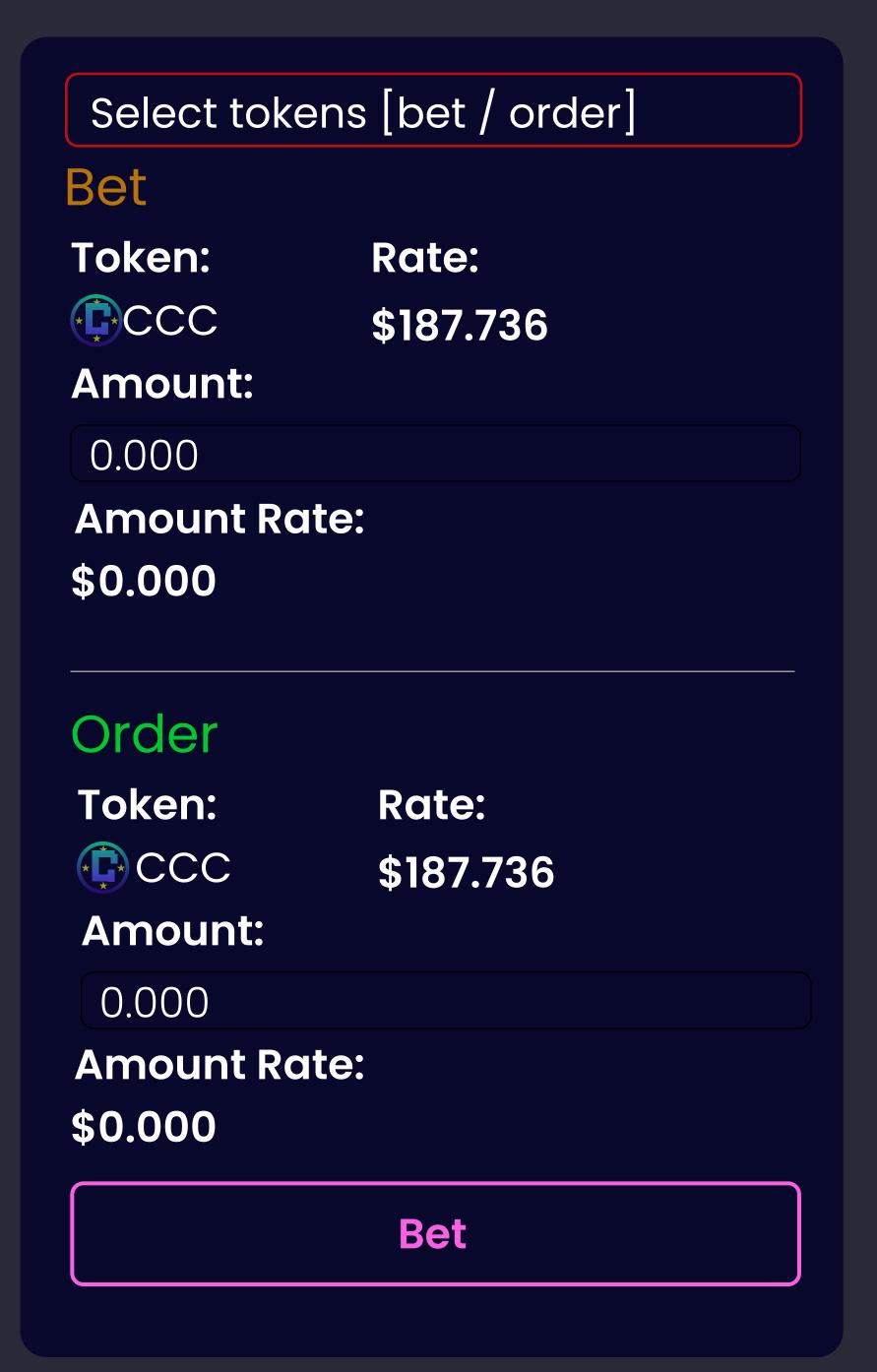






Can Can Casino





Orders

