

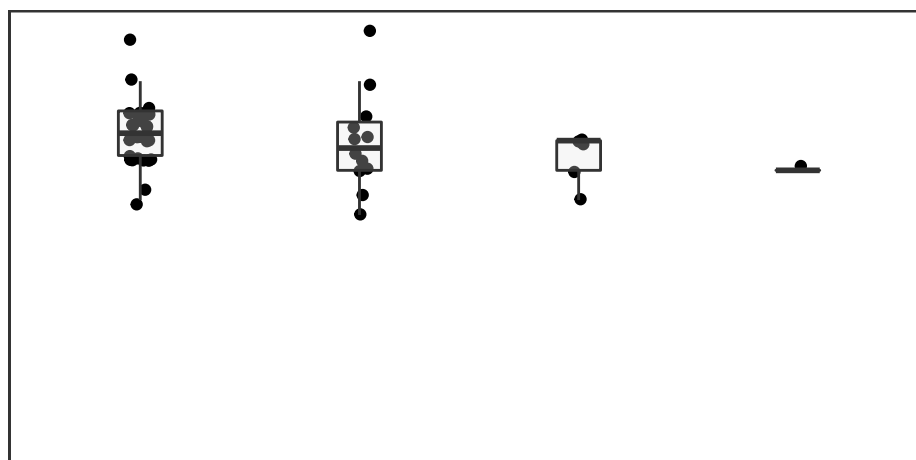
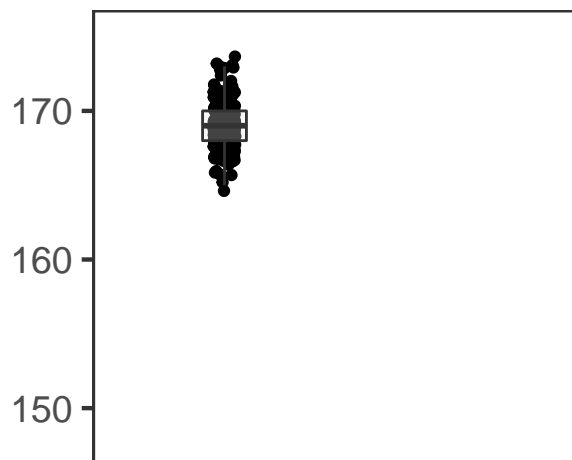
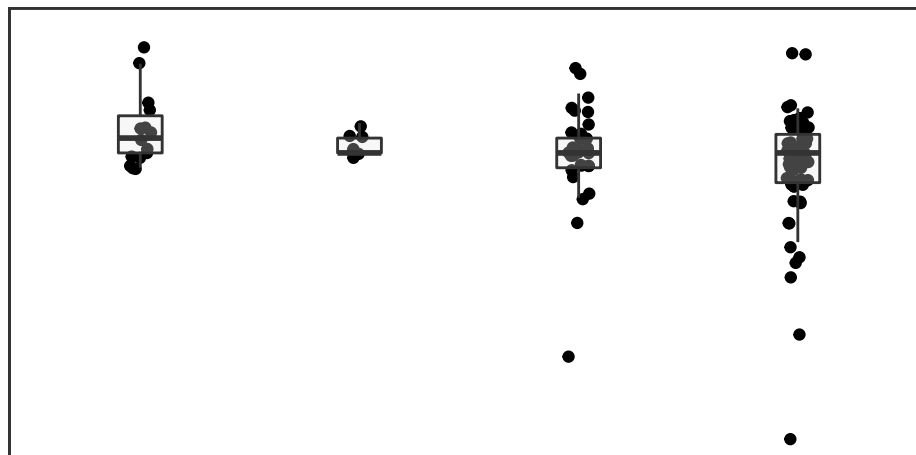
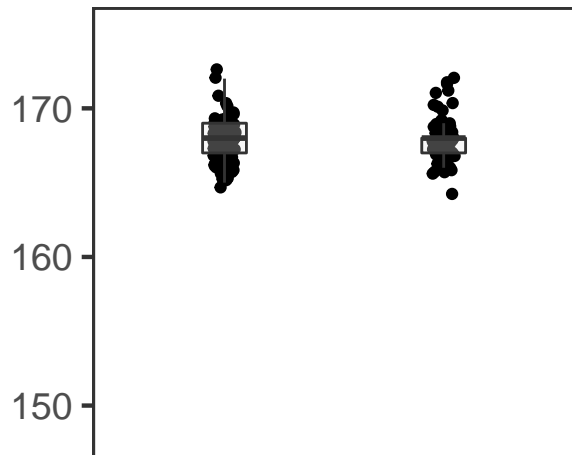
Median length (bp)

Non-cancer

Cancer

LUCAS cohort

Validation cohort



No biopsy Benign nodule

I II III IV