Final Project FA

Can Dai

2022-08-11

Problem 1

\$ bmi

Choose a technique that we have covered so far in this course, and try applying that technique to your data. You may choose any of a) Model building and Multiple Regression b) PCA c) CFA d) CCA e) CA (correspondence analysis) If you are working as a group, each member of your group should try a different technique, or the same technique with different aspects of the data.

```
# Dataset cleaning
library(dplyr)
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
      filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
# Factor Analysis on Patient Survival Dataset
dataset = read.csv(file="dataset.csv", header=TRUE, sep=",")
dim(dataset)
## [1] 91713
             186
str(dataset)
## 'data.frame':
                  91713 obs. of 186 variables:
## $ encounter_id
                                : int 66154 114252 119783 79267 92056 33181 82208 120995 80471 4287
                                : int 25312\ 59342\ 50777\ 46918\ 34377\ 74489\ 49526\ 50129\ 10577\ 90749 .
## $ patient_id
## $ hospital_id
                                      118 81 118 118 33 83 83 33 118 118 ...
                                : int 000000010...
## $ hospital_death
## $ age
                                : int 68 77 25 81 19 67 59 70 45 50 ...
                                : num 22.7 27.4 31.9 22.6 NA ...
```

```
## $ elective_surgery
                               : int 000100000 ...
## $ ethnicity
                                : chr
                                        "Caucasian" "Caucasian" "Caucasian" ...
                                        "M" "F" "F" "F" ...
## $ gender
                                : chr
## $ height
                                        180 160 173 165 188 ...
                                 : num
                                        "Floor" "Floor" "Emergency Department" "Operating Room" ...
## $ hospital_admit_source
                                 : chr
## $ icu admit source
                                        "Floor" "Floor" "Accident & Emergency" "Operating Room / Reco
                                 : chr
## $ icu_id
                                        92 90 93 92 91 95 95 91 114 114 ...
                                : int
                                        "admit" "admit" "admit" ...
## $ icu_stay_type
                                 : chr
## $ icu_type
                                 : chr
                                        "CTICU" "Med-Surg ICU" "Med-Surg ICU" "CTICU" ...
## $ pre_icu_los_days
                                        0.541667 0.927778 0.000694 0.000694 0.073611 ...
                                : num
## $ readmission_status
                                : int
                                        0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ weight
                                        73.9 70.2 95.3 61.7 NA ...
                                 : num
## $ albumin_apache
                                : num
                                       2.3 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 2.7 3.6 ...
## $ apache_2_diagnosis
                                        113 108 122 203 119 301 108 113 116 112 ...
                                : int
## $ apache_3j_diagnosis
                                        502 203 703 1206 601 ...
                                : num
## $ apache_post_operative
                                 : int
                                        0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ arf_apache
                                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                                : int
## $ bilirubin_apache
                                       0.4 NA NA NA NA NA NA O.2 O.4 ...
                                : num
## $ bun_apache
                                       31 9 NA NA NA 13 18 48 15 10 ...
                                : num
## $ creatinine apache
                                : num
                                        2.51 0.56 NA NA NA 0.71 0.78 2.05 1.16 0.83 ...
## $ fio2_apache
                                : num NA 1 NA 0.6 NA NA 1 NA 1 NA ...
## $ gcs_eyes_apache
                                : int 3 1 3 4 NA 4 4 4 4 4 ...
                                : int 6 3 6 6 NA 6 6 6 6 6 ...
## $ gcs_motor_apache
## $ gcs unable apache
                                       0 0 0 0 NA 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                                : int
## $ gcs_verbal_apache
                                : int 4 1 5 5 NA 5 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ glucose_apache
                                : num 168 145 NA 185 NA 156 197 164 380 134 ...
## $ heart_rate_apache
                                        118 120 102 114 60 113 133 120 82 94 ...
                                : int
                                : num
                                       27.4 36.9 NA 25.9 NA 44.2 33.5 22.6 37.9 37.2 ...
## $ hematocrit_apache
## $ intubated_apache
                                : int 0001001000...
## $ map_apache
                                : int
                                        40 46 68 60 103 130 138 60 66 58 ...
## $ paco2_apache
                                 : num
                                        NA 37 NA 30 NA NA 43 NA 60 NA ...
## $ paco2_for_ph_apache
                               : num
                                        NA 37 NA 30 NA NA 43 NA 60 NA ...
## $ pao2_apache
                                : num
                                        NA 51 NA 142 NA NA 370 NA 92 NA ...
## $ ph_apache
                                       NA 7.45 NA 7.39 NA NA 7.42 NA 7.14 NA ...
                                : num
## $ resprate_apache
                                : num
                                        36 33 37 4 16 35 53 28 14 46 ...
## $ sodium_apache
                                        134 145 NA NA NA 137 135 140 142 139 ...
                                : num
## $ temp apache
                                : num
                                        39.3 35.1 36.7 34.8 36.7 36.6 35 36.6 36.9 36.3 ...
## $ urineoutput_apache
                                : num
                                       NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ ventilated_apache
                                        0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 ...
                                : int
                                        14.1 12.7 NA 8 NA 10.9 5.9 12.8 24.7 8.4 ...
## $ wbc_apache
                                : num
## $ d1_diasbp_invasive_max
                                       46 NA NA 62 NA NA 107 NA 64 74 ...
                                : int
## $ d1_diasbp_invasive_min
                                       32 NA NA 30 NA NA 65 NA 52 57 ...
                                 : int
                                       68 95 88 48 99 100 76 84 65 83 ...
## $ d1_diasbp_max
                                 : int
## $ d1_diasbp_min
                                : int 37 31 48 42 57 61 68 46 59 48 ...
                              : int 68 95 88 48 99 100 76 84 65 83 ...
## $ d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
## $ d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 : int
                                       37 31 48 42 57 61 68 46 59 48 ...
## $ d1_heartrate_max
                                 : int 119 118 96 116 89 113 112 118 82 96 ...
## $ d1_heartrate_min
                                : int 72 72 68 92 60 83 70 86 82 57 ...
## $ d1_mbp_invasive_max
                                 : int 66 NA NA 92 NA NA 138 NA 72 92 ...
## $ d1_mbp_invasive_min
                                 : int 40 NA NA 52 NA NA 84 NA 66 73 ...
## $ d1_mbp_max
                                : int 89 120 102 84 104 127 117 114 93 101 ...
## $ d1_mbp_min
                                : int 46 38 68 84 90 80 97 60 71 59 ...
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_max : int 89 120 102 84 104 127 117 114 93 101 ...
## $ d1 mbp noninvasive min
                                : int 46 38 68 84 90 80 97 60 71 59 ...
```

```
## $ d1_resprate_max : int 34 32 21 23 18 32 38 28 24 44 ...
## $ d1_resprate_min : int 10 12 8 7 16 10 16 12 19 14 ...
                                : int 100 100 98 100 100 97 100 100 97 100 ...
## $ d1 spo2 max
## $ d1_spo2_min
                                : int 74 70 91 95 96 91 87 92 97 96 ...
## $ d1_sysbp_invasive_max
                                : int 122 NA NA 164 NA NA 191 NA 94 126 ...
## $ d1 sysbp invasive min
                                : int 64 NA NA 78 NA NA 116 NA 72 103 ...
## $ d1 sysbp max
                                : int 131 159 148 158 147 173 151 147 104 135 ...
## $ d1 sysbp min
                                : int 73 67 105 84 120 107 133 71 98 78 ...
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max : int 131 159 148 158 147 173 151 147 104 135 ...
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                : num 73 67 105 84 120 107 133 71 98 78 ...
## $ d1_temp_max
                                : num
                                        39.9 36.3 37 38 37.2 36.8 37.2 38.5 36.9 37.1 ...
                                        37.2 35.1 36.7 34.8 36.7 36.6 35 36.6 36.9 36.4 ...
## $ d1_temp_min
                                 : num
## $ h1_diasbp_invasive_max
                                : int NA NA NA 62 NA NA 107 NA 64 73 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_invasive_min
                                : int NA NA NA 44 NA NA 79 NA 52 62 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_max
                                 : int 68 61 88 62 99 89 107 74 65 83 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_min
                                 : int 63 48 58 44 68 89 79 55 59 61 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max : int 68 61 88 NA 99 89 NA 74 65 83 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min : int 63 48 58 NA 68 89 NA 55 59 61 ...
## $ h1_heartrate_max
                                : int 119 114 96 100 89 83 79 118 82 96 ...
                                 : int 108 100 78 96 76 83 72 114 82 60 ...
## $ h1 heartrate min
## $ h1_mbp_invasive_max
                                : num NA NA NA 92 NA NA 138 NA 72 92 ...
## $ h1 mbp invasive min
                                : int NA NA NA 71 NA NA 115 NA 66 78 ...
## $ h1_mbp_max
                                        86 85 91 92 104 111 117 88 93 101 ...
                                : int
## $ h1 mbp min
                                        85 57 83 71 92 111 117 60 71 77 ...
                                 : int
## $ h1 mbp noninvasive max
                              : int 86 85 91 NA 104 111 117 88 93 101 ...
                                : int 85 57 83 NA 92 111 117 60 71 77 ...
## $ h1 mbp noninvasive min
## $ h1_resprate_max
                                 : int 26 31 20 12 NA 12 18 28 24 29 ...
## $ h1_resprate_min
                                : int 18 28 16 11 NA 12 18 26 19 17 ...
## $ h1_spo2_max
                                : int 100 95 98 100 100 97 100 96 97 100 ...
                                : int 74 70 91 99 100 97 100 92 97 96 ...
## $ h1_spo2_min
                             : int NA NA NA 136 NA NA 191 NA 94 126 ...
## $ h1_sysbp_invasive_max
## $ h1_sysbp_invasive_min
                                : num NA NA NA 106 NA NA 163 NA 72 106 ...
## $ h1_sysbp_max
                                : int 131 95 148 136 130 143 191 119 104 135 ...
## $ h1_sysbp_min
                                : int 115 71 124 106 120 143 163 106 98 103 ...
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max : int 131 95 148 NA 130 143 NA 119 104 135 ...
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                : int 115 71 124 NA 120 143 NA 106 98 103 ...
## $ h1 temp max
                                : num 39.5 36.3 36.7 35.6 NA 36.7 36.8 38.5 36.9 36.9 ...
## $ h1_temp_min
                                 : num 37.5 36.3 36.7 34.8 NA 36.7 35 38.5 36.9 36.9 ...
## $ d1 albumin max
                                 : num 2.3 1.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA 2.7 3.6 ...
   [list output truncated]
#names(dataset)
#Remove ID columns
datasetv1 = dataset[,-c(1,2,3,13)]
#str(datasetv1)
datasetv2 = datasetv1[,which(colMeans(!is.na(datasetv1))>0.5)]
sum(is.na(datasetv2))
```

[1] 563456

```
NACheck = lapply(datasetv1, is.na)
NACheckSum = lapply(NACheck, sum)
cbind(NACheckSum)
```

##		NACh o altCum
	hognital dooth	NACheckSum O
	hospital_death	4228
##	age	3429
	bmi	
		0
	ethnicity	0
	gender	0
	height	1334
	hospital_admit_source	0
	icu_admit_source	0
	icu_stay_type	0
	icu_type	0
	pre_icu_los_days	0
	readmission_status	0
	weight	2720
	albumin_apache	54379
	apache_2_diagnosis	1662
##	apache_3j_diagnosis	1101
	1 1 1	0
	_ 1 1 1 1 1	715
##	bilirubin_apache	58134
	bun_apache	19262
##	creatinine_apache	18853
		70868
##	gcs_eyes_apache	1901
	gcs_motor_apache	1901
	0	1037
	gcs_verbal_apache	1901
	glucose_apache	11036
	heart_rate_apache	878
	hematocrit_apache	19878
	intubated_apache	715
	map_apache	994
	paco2_apache	70868
	paco2_for_ph_apache	70868
	pao2_apache	70868
##	ph_apache	70868
	resprate_apache	1234
	sodium_apache	18600
	temp_apache	4108
##		48998
	ventilated_apache	715
##	_ 1	22012
##	d1_diasbp_invasive_max	67984
		67984
	d1_diasbp_max	165
	d1_diasbp_min	165
	d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max	1040
##	d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min	1040

	d1_heartrate_max	145
	d1_heartrate_min	145
	d1_mbp_invasive_max	67777
	d1_mbp_invasive_min	67777
	d1_mbp_max	220
	d1_mbp_min	220
	d1_mbp_noninvasive_max	1479
##		1479
##		385
##	d1_resprate_min	385
##	d1_spo2_max	333
##	d1_spo2_min	333
##	d1_sysbp_invasive_max	67959
##	d1_sysbp_invasive_min	67959
##	d1_sysbp_max	159
##	d1_sysbp_min	159
##	d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max	1027
##		1027
	d1_temp_max	2324
	d1_temp_min	2324
	h1_diasbp_invasive_max	74928
	h1_diasbp_invasive_min	74928
	h1_diasbp_max	3619
	h1_diasbp_min	3619
	h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max	7350
	h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min	7350
	h1_heartrate_max	2790
	h1_heartrate_min	2790
	h1_mbp_invasive_max	74844
	h1_mbp_invasive_min	74844
	h1_mbp_max	4639
	h1_mbp_min	4639
	h1_mbp_noninvasive_max	9084
##	h1_mbp_noninvasive_min	9084
##	h1_resprate_max	4357
##	h1_resprate_min	4357
##	h1_spo2_max	4185
	h1_spo2_min	4185
	h1_sysbp_invasive_max	74915
	h1_sysbp_invasive_min	74915
	h1_sysbp_max	3611
	h1_sysbp_min	3611
	h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max	7341
	h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min	7341
	h1_temp_max	21732
	h1_temp_min	21732
	d1_albumin_max	49096
	d1_albumin_min	49096
	d1_bilirubin_max	53673
	d1_bilirubin_min	53673
	d1_bun_max	10514
	d1_bun_min	10514
	d1_calcium_max	13069
##	d1_calcium_min	13069

##	d1_creatinine_max	10169
##	d1_creatinine_min	10169
	d1_glucose_max	5807
	d1_glucose_min	5807
	d1_hco3_max	15071
##	d1_hco3_min	15071
##	d1_hemaglobin_max	12147
##	d1_hemaglobin_min	12147
##	d1_hematocrit_max	11654
##	d1_hematocrit_min	11654
##	d1_inr_max	57941
##	d1_inr_min	57941
##	d1_lactate_max	68396
##	d1_lactate_min	68396
##	d1_platelets_max	13444
##	d1_platelets_min	13444
##	d1_potassium_max	9585
##	d1_potassium_min	9585
##	d1_sodium_max	10195
##	d1_sodium_min	10195
##	d1_wbc_max	13174
##	d1_wbc_min	13174
##	h1_albumin_max	83824
##	h1_albumin_min	83824
##	h1_bilirubin_max	84619
##	h1_bilirubin_min	84619
##	h1_bun_max	75091
##	h1_bun_min	75091
##	h1_calcium_max	75863
##	h1_calcium_min	75863
##	h1_creatinine_max	74957
##	h1_creatinine_min	74957
##	h1_glucose_max	52614
##	-0 -	52614
	h1_hco3_max	76094
	h1_hco3_min	76094
##	h1_hemaglobin_max	73123
##	h1_hemaglobin_min	73123
##	h1_hematocrit_max	73420 73420
##	h1_hematocrit_min	73420 57941
##		57941 57941
		84369
##	h1_lactate_max	84369
	h1_lactate_min	75673
##	h1_platelets_max	75673 75673
##	h1_platelets_min	72102
##	h1_potassium_max	
##	h1_potassium_min	72102 72617
##	h1_sodium_max	
##	h1_sodium_min	72617
##	- " " - "	75953
##		75953
	d1_arterial_pco2_max	59271 59271
##	d1_arterial_pco2_min	592/1

```
## d1_arterial_ph_max
                                  60123
## d1_arterial_ph_min
                                  60123
## d1_arterial_po2_max
                                  59262
## d1_arterial_po2_min
                                  59262
## d1_pao2fio2ratio_max
                                  66008
## d1_pao2fio2ratio_min
                                  66008
## h1_arterial_pco2_max
                                 75959
## h1_arterial_pco2_min
                                 75959
## h1_arterial_ph_max
                                 76424
## h1_arterial_ph_min
                                 76424
## h1_arterial_po2_max
                                  75945
## h1_arterial_po2_min
                                  75945
## h1_pao2fio2ratio_max
                                  80195
## h1_pao2fio2ratio_min
                                  80195
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 7947
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                  7947
## aids
                                  715
## cirrhosis
                                  715
## diabetes_mellitus
                                 715
## hepatic_failure
                                  715
## immunosuppression
                                 715
## leukemia
                                  715
## lymphoma
                                 715
## solid_tumor_with_metastasis
                                  715
                                  0
## apache_3j_bodysystem
## apache_2_bodysystem
                                  0
NACheckv2 = lapply(datasetv2, is.na)
#NACheckv2
NACheckSumv2 = lapply(NACheckv2, sum)
#NACheckSumv2
cbind(NACheckSumv2)
```

```
##
                                  NACheckSumv2
## hospital_death
## age
                                  4228
## bmi
                                  3429
## elective_surgery
## ethnicity
                                  0
## gender
                                  0
## height
                                  1334
## hospital_admit_source
                                  0
## icu_admit_source
                                  0
                                  0
## icu_stay_type
                                  0
## icu_type
## pre_icu_los_days
                                  0
## readmission_status
                                  0
## weight
                                  2720
## apache_2_diagnosis
                                  1662
## apache_3j_diagnosis
                                  1101
## apache_post_operative
## arf_apache
                                  715
## bun_apache
                                  19262
## creatinine_apache
                                  18853
```

	gcs_eyes_apache	1901
	gcs_motor_apache	1901
##	gcs_unable_apache	1037
##	gcs_verbal_apache	1901
##	glucose_apache	11036
##	heart_rate_apache	878
##	hematocrit_apache	19878
##	intubated_apache	715
##	map_apache	994
##	resprate_apache	1234
	sodium_apache	18600
	temp_apache	4108
	ventilated_apache	715
	wbc_apache	22012
	d1_diasbp_max	165
	d1_diasbp_min	165
	d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max	1040
	d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min	1040
	d1_heartrate_max	145
	d1_heartrate_min	145
	d1_mbp_max	220
	d1_mbp_min	220
	d1_mbp_noninvasive_max	1479
	d1_mbp_noninvasive_min	1479
	d1_resprate_max	385
	d1_resprate_min	385
	d1_spo2_max	333
	d1_spo2_min	333
	d1_sysbp_max	159
	d1_sysbp_min	159
	d1_sysbp_min d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max	1027
	d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min	1027
	d1_temp_max	2324
	d1_temp_min	2324
	_ - -	3619
	h1_diasbp_max	3619
	h1_diasbp_min	7350
##	_ 1	7350
##	h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min	
	h1_heartrate_max	2790
	h1_heartrate_min	2790
	h1_mbp_max	4639
	h1_mbp_min	4639
	h1_mbp_noninvasive_max	9084
	h1_mbp_noninvasive_min	9084
	h1_resprate_max	4357
	h1_resprate_min	4357
	h1_spo2_max	4185
	h1_spo2_min	4185
	h1_sysbp_max	3611
	h1_sysbp_min	3611
	h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max	7341
	h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min	7341
	h1_temp_max	21732
##	h1_temp_min	21732

```
## d1_bun_max
                                  10514
## d1_bun_min
                                  10514
                                  13069
## d1_calcium_max
## d1_calcium_min
                                  13069
## d1_creatinine_max
                                  10169
## d1 creatinine min
                                  10169
## d1_glucose_max
                                  5807
## d1_glucose_min
                                  5807
## d1_hco3_max
                                  15071
## d1_hco3_min
                                  15071
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                  12147
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                  12147
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                  11654
                                  11654
## d1_hematocrit_min
## d1_platelets_max
                                  13444
## d1_platelets_min
                                  13444
## d1_potassium_max
                                  9585
## d1_potassium_min
                                  9585
                                  10195
## d1_sodium_max
## d1_sodium_min
                                  10195
## d1_wbc_max
                                  13174
## d1_wbc_min
                                  13174
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 7947
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                  7947
## aids
                                  715
## cirrhosis
                                  715
## diabetes_mellitus
                                  715
## hepatic_failure
                                  715
## immunosuppression
                                  715
## leukemia
                                  715
## lymphoma
                                  715
## solid_tumor_with_metastasis
                                  715
## apache_3j_bodysystem
                                  0
                                  0
## apache_2_bodysystem
#Listwise Deletion for variables with less than 50% of NAs in their rows.
datasetv3 <- na.omit(datasetv2)</pre>
#dim(datasetv3)
sum(is.na(datasetv3))
```

[1] 0

\$ bmi

\$ elective_surgery

#str(datasetv3)

```
datasetv4 <- datasetv3 %>% select(where(~!is.character(.))) %% glimpse()
## Rows: 34,776
## Columns: 100
## $ hospital_death
                           ## $ age
                           <int> 68, 77, 67, 50, 46, 87, 60, 85, 79, 60, ~
```

<dbl> 22.73000, 27.42000, 27.56000, 25.71000, ~

```
<dbl> 180.3, 160.0, 190.5, 175.3, 167.6, 180.3~
## $ height
## $ pre_icu_los_days
                                  <dbl> 0.541666667, 0.927777778, 0.000694444, 0~
                                  ## $ readmission status
                                  <dbl> 73.9, 70.2, 100.0, 79.0, 72.6, 71.4, 104~
## $ weight
                                  <int> 113, 108, 301, 112, 108, 113, 112, 124, ~
## $ apache_2_diagnosis
## $ apache_3j_diagnosis
                                  <dbl> 502.01, 203.01, 403.01, 107.01, 203.01, ~
## $ apache_post_operative
                                  <int> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ arf_apache
                                  ## $ bun_apache
                                  <dbl> 31, 9, 13, 10, 15, 13, 12, 12, 15, 14, 2~
## $ creatinine_apache
                                  <dbl> 2.51, 0.56, 0.71, 0.83, 1.00, 0.94, 1.30~
## $ gcs_eyes_apache
                                  <int> 3, 1, 4, 4, 1, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4
## $ gcs_motor_apache
                                  <int> 6, 3, 6, 6, 4, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6
## $ gcs_unable_apache
                                  ## $ gcs_verbal_apache
                                  <int> 4, 1, 5, 5, 1, 1, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5,
## $ glucose_apache
                                  <dbl> 168, 145, 156, 134, 143, 105, 118, 93, 1~
                                  <int> 118, 120, 113, 94, 114, 99, 104, 118, 94~
## $ heart_rate_apache
## $ hematocrit_apache
                                  <dbl> 27.4, 36.9, 44.2, 37.2, 44.2, 28.9, 43.2~
## $ intubated apache
                                  <int> 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ map_apache
                                  <int> 40, 46, 130, 58, 113, 133, 64, 162, 170,~
## $ resprate_apache
                                  <dbl> 36, 33, 35, 46, 34, 33, 12, 20, 15, 14, ~
## $ sodium_apache
                                  <dbl> 134, 145, 137, 139, 132, 146, 137, 135, ~
## $ temp apache
                                  <dbl> 39.3, 35.1, 36.6, 36.3, 36.4, 36.3, 36.5~
                                  <int> 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0~
## $ ventilated_apache
## $ wbc apache
                                  <dbl> 14.1, 12.7, 10.9, 8.4, 9.7, 9.9, 8.3, 6.~
## $ d1_diasbp_max
                                  <int> 68, 95, 100, 83, 89, 88, 76, 102, 104, 1~
## $ d1_diasbp_min
                                  <int> 37, 31, 61, 48, 61, 65, 54, 64, 68, 31, ~
## $ d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  <int> 68, 95, 100, 83, 89, 88, 76, 102, 104, 1~
## $ d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  <int> 37, 31, 61, 48, 61, 65, 54, 64, 68, 31, ~
## $ d1_heartrate_max
                                  <int> 119, 118, 113, 96, 98, 116, 77, 104, 92,~
## $ d1_heartrate_min
                                  <int> 72, 72, 83, 57, 64, 74, 54, 68, 72, 53, ~
                                  <int> 89, 120, 127, 101, 113, 123, 93, 162, 13~
## $ d1_mbp_max
## $ d1_mbp_min
                                  <int> 46, 38, 80, 59, 76, 90, 64, 93, 101, 73,~
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  <int> 89, 120, 127, 101, 113, 123, 93, 162, 13~
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  <int> 46, 38, 80, 59, 76, 90, 64, 93, 101, 73,~
                                  <int> 34, 32, 32, 44, 22, 36, 18, 28, 26, 20, ~
## $ d1 resprate max
## $ d1_resprate_min
                                  <int> 10, 12, 10, 14, 9, 16, 12, 19, 10, 14, 1~
## $ d1 spo2 max
                                  <int> 100, 100, 97, 100, 100, 100, 99, 99, 99,~
## $ d1_spo2_min
                                  <int> 74, 70, 91, 96, 88, 90, 96, 86, 91, 90, ~
## $ d1_sysbp_max
                                  <int> 131, 159, 173, 135, 169, 179, 132, 199, ~
## $ d1_sysbp_min
                                  <int> 73, 67, 107, 78, 102, 129, 83, 138, 136,~
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  <int> 131, 159, 173, 135, 169, 179, 132, 199, ~
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  <dbl> 73, 67, 107, 78, 102, 129, 83, 138, 136,~
## $ d1_temp_max
                                  <dbl> 39.9, 36.3, 36.8, 37.1, 37.1, 36.8, 36.7~
## $ d1_temp_min
                                  <dbl> 37.2, 35.1, 36.6, 36.4, 36.4, 35.6, 36.5~
## $ h1_diasbp_max
                                  <int> 68, 61, 89, 83, 89, 71, 76, 79, 104, 70,~
                                  <int> 63, 48, 89, 61, 63, 65, 61, 70, 80, 52, ~
## $ h1_diasbp_min
                                  <int> 68, 61, 89, 83, 89, 71, 76, 79, 104, 70,~
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  <int> 63, 48, 89, 61, 63, 65, 61, 70, 80, 52, ~
## $ h1_heartrate_max
                                  <int> 119, 114, 83, 96, 94, 116, 72, 76, 76, 9~
## $ h1_heartrate_min
                                  <int> 108, 100, 83, 60, 80, 92, 54, 68, 72, 53~
## $ h1_mbp_max
                                  <int> 86, 85, 111, 101, 104, 102, 93, 111, 124~
                                  <int> 85, 57, 111, 77, 88, 90, 87, 101, 108, 8~
## $ h1_mbp_min
## $ h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  <int> 86, 85, 111, 101, 104, 102, 93, 111, 124~
## $ h1 mbp noninvasive min
                                  <int> 85, 57, 111, 77, 88, 90, 87, 101, 108, 8~
```

```
<int> 26, 31, 12, 29, 21, 36, 18, 28, 23, 18, ~
## $ h1_resprate_max
                               <int> 18, 28, 12, 17, 9, 28, 18, 19, 14, 18, 1~
## $ h1_resprate_min
## $ h1_spo2_max
                               <int> 100, 95, 97, 100, 99, 99, 99, 98, 99, 10~
                               <int> 74, 70, 97, 96, 95, 90, 97, 93, 95, 95, ~
## $ h1_spo2_min
## $ h1_sysbp_max
                               <int> 131, 95, 143, 135, 169, 159, 127, 165, 1~
## $ h1 sysbp min
                               <int> 115, 71, 143, 103, 115, 129, 109, 152, 1~
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               <int> 131, 95, 143, 135, 169, 159, 127, 165, 1~
                               <int> 115, 71, 143, 103, 115, 129, 109, 152, 1~
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
## $ h1_temp_max
                               <dbl> 39.5, 36.3, 36.7, 36.9, 36.6, 36.8, 36.6~
## $ h1_temp_min
                               <dbl> 37.5, 36.3, 36.7, 36.9, 36.6, 36.3, 36.5~
## $ d1_bun_max
                               <dbl> 31, 11, 13, 10, 15, 13, 12, 12, 15, 14, ~
                               <dbl> 30, 9, 13, 10, 15, 13, 12, 12, 15, 14, 2~
## $ d1_bun_min
## $ d1_calcium_max
                               <dbl> 8.5, 8.6, 8.8, 8.3, 8.5, 7.7, 8.9, 8.6, ~
                               <dbl> 7.4, 8.0, 8.8, 8.3, 8.5, 7.7, 8.9, 8.6, ~
## $ d1_calcium_min
## $ d1_creatinine_max
                               <dbl> 2.51, 0.71, 0.71, 0.83, 1.00, 0.94, 1.30~
## $ d1_creatinine_min
                               <dbl> 2.23, 0.56, 0.71, 0.83, 1.00, 0.94, 1.30~
                               <int> 168, 145, 156, 134, 143, 144, 118, 100, ~
## $ d1_glucose_max
## $ d1_glucose_min
                               <int> 109, 128, 125, 134, 143, 87, 118, 100, 1~
## $ d1_hco3_max
                               <dbl> 19, 27, 27, 28, 27, 26, 28, 24, 30, 27, ~
                               <dbl> 15, 26, 27, 28, 27, 26, 28, 24, 27, 27, ~
## $ d1_hco3_min
## $ d1_hemaglobin_max
                               <dbl> 8.9, 11.3, 15.6, 12.8, 15.0, 9.7, 15.2, ~
## $ d1_hemaglobin_min
                               <dbl> 8.9, 11.1, 15.6, 12.8, 15.0, 9.7, 15.2, ~
                               <dbl> 27.4, 36.9, 44.2, 37.2, 44.2, 28.9, 43.2~
## $ d1_hematocrit_max
## $ d1 hematocrit min
                               <dbl> 27.4, 36.1, 44.2, 37.2, 44.2, 28.9, 43.2~
## $ d1_platelets_max
                               <int> 233, 557, 159, 232, 247, 273, 181, 375, ~
## $ d1_platelets_min
                               <dbl> 233.00, 487.00, 159.00, 232.00, 247.00, ~
## $ d1_potassium_max
                               <dbl> 4.0, 4.2, 3.9, 4.1, 4.9, 3.4, 3.7, 4.1, ~
                               <dbl> 3.4, 3.8, 3.7, 3.3, 4.9, 3.3, 3.7, 4.1, ~
## $ d1_potassium_min
## $ d1_sodium_max
                               <dbl> 136, 145, 137, 139, 132, 146, 137, 136, ~
                               <dbl> 134, 145, 137, 139, 132, 146, 137, 136, ~
## $ d1_sodium_min
                               <dbl> 14.1, 23.3, 10.9, 12.8, 9.7, 9.9, 8.3, 8~
## $ d1_wbc_max
## $ d1_wbc_min
                               <dbl> 14.1, 12.7, 10.9, 12.8, 9.7, 9.9, 8.3, 8~
## $ apache_4a_hospital_death_prob <dbl> 0.10, 0.47, 0.05, 0.02, 0.11, 0.31, 0.02~
                               <dbl> 0.05, 0.29, 0.02, 0.01, 0.06, 0.14, 0.01~
## $ apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                               ## $ aids
## $ cirrhosis
                               ## $ diabetes mellitus
                               <int> 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ hepatic_failure
                               ## $ immunosuppression
                               ## $ leukemia
                               ## $ lymphoma
                               ## $ solid_tumor_with_metastasis
```

```
#str(datasetv4)
```

Remove binary columns except target column (hospital_death)

Rows: 34,776 ## Columns: 84

```
<int> 68, 77, 67, 50, 46, 87, 60, 85, 79, 60, ~
## $ age
## $ bmi
                                   <dbl> 22.73000, 27.42000, 27.56000, 25.71000, ~
## $ height
                                   <dbl> 180.3, 160.0, 190.5, 175.3, 167.6, 180.3~
                                   <dbl> 0.541666667, 0.927777778, 0.000694444, 0~
## $ pre_icu_los_days
## $ weight
                                   <dbl> 73.9, 70.2, 100.0, 79.0, 72.6, 71.4, 104~
## $ apache_2_diagnosis
                                   <int> 113, 108, 301, 112, 108, 113, 112, 124, ~
## $ apache_3j_diagnosis
                                   <dbl> 502.01, 203.01, 403.01, 107.01, 203.01, ~
                                   <dbl> 31, 9, 13, 10, 15, 13, 12, 12, 15, 14, 2~
## $ bun_apache
## $ creatinine_apache
                                   <dbl> 2.51, 0.56, 0.71, 0.83, 1.00, 0.94, 1.30~
## $ gcs_eyes_apache
                                   <int> 3, 1, 4, 4, 1, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4
## $ gcs_motor_apache
                                   <int> 6, 3, 6, 6, 4, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6
                                   <int> 4, 1, 5, 5, 1, 1, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 4, 5~
## $ gcs_verbal_apache
## $ glucose_apache
                                   <dbl> 168, 145, 156, 134, 143, 105, 118, 93, 1~
                                   <int> 118, 120, 113, 94, 114, 99, 104, 118, 94~
## $ heart_rate_apache
## $ hematocrit_apache
                                   <dbl> 27.4, 36.9, 44.2, 37.2, 44.2, 28.9, 43.2~
## $ map_apache
                                   <int> 40, 46, 130, 58, 113, 133, 64, 162, 170,~
                                   <dbl> 36, 33, 35, 46, 34, 33, 12, 20, 15, 14, ~
## $ resprate_apache
## $ sodium apache
                                   <dbl> 134, 145, 137, 139, 132, 146, 137, 135, ~
                                   <dbl> 39.3, 35.1, 36.6, 36.3, 36.4, 36.3, 36.5~
## $ temp_apache
                                   <dbl> 14.1, 12.7, 10.9, 8.4, 9.7, 9.9, 8.3, 6.~
## $ wbc apache
## $ d1_diasbp_max
                                   <int> 68, 95, 100, 83, 89, 88, 76, 102, 104, 1~
## $ d1_diasbp_min
                                   <int> 37, 31, 61, 48, 61, 65, 54, 64, 68, 31, ~
                                   <int> 68, 95, 100, 83, 89, 88, 76, 102, 104, 1~
## $ d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
## $ d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                   <int> 37, 31, 61, 48, 61, 65, 54, 64, 68, 31, ~
## $ d1_heartrate_max
                                   <int> 119, 118, 113, 96, 98, 116, 77, 104, 92,~
                                   <int> 72, 72, 83, 57, 64, 74, 54, 68, 72, 53, ~
## $ d1_heartrate_min
## $ d1_mbp_max
                                   <int> 89, 120, 127, 101, 113, 123, 93, 162, 13~
                                   <int> 46, 38, 80, 59, 76, 90, 64, 93, 101, 73,~
## $ d1_mbp_min
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                   <int> 89, 120, 127, 101, 113, 123, 93, 162, 13~
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                   <int> 46, 38, 80, 59, 76, 90, 64, 93, 101, 73,~
                                   <int> 34, 32, 32, 44, 22, 36, 18, 28, 26, 20, ~
## $ d1_resprate_max
## $ d1_resprate_min
                                   <int> 10, 12, 10, 14, 9, 16, 12, 19, 10, 14, 1~
## $ d1_spo2_max
                                   <int> 100, 100, 97, 100, 100, 100, 99, 99, 99,~
                                   <int> 74, 70, 91, 96, 88, 90, 96, 86, 91, 90, ~
## $ d1_spo2_min
## $ d1 sysbp max
                                   <int> 131, 159, 173, 135, 169, 179, 132, 199, ~
## $ d1_sysbp_min
                                   <int> 73, 67, 107, 78, 102, 129, 83, 138, 136,~
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                   <int> 131, 159, 173, 135, 169, 179, 132, 199, ~
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                   <dbl> 73, 67, 107, 78, 102, 129, 83, 138, 136,~
## $ d1_temp_max
                                   <dbl> 39.9, 36.3, 36.8, 37.1, 37.1, 36.8, 36.7~
## $ d1_temp_min
                                   <dbl> 37.2, 35.1, 36.6, 36.4, 36.4, 35.6, 36.5~
                                   <int> 68, 61, 89, 83, 89, 71, 76, 79, 104, 70,~
## $ h1 diasbp max
                                   <int> 63, 48, 89, 61, 63, 65, 61, 70, 80, 52, ~
## $ h1_diasbp_min
                                   <int> 68, 61, 89, 83, 89, 71, 76, 79, 104, 70,~
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                   <int> 63, 48, 89, 61, 63, 65, 61, 70, 80, 52, ~
                                   <int> 119, 114, 83, 96, 94, 116, 72, 76, 76, 9~
## $ h1_heartrate_max
                                   <int> 108, 100, 83, 60, 80, 92, 54, 68, 72, 53~
## $ h1_heartrate_min
## $ h1_mbp_max
                                   <int> 86, 85, 111, 101, 104, 102, 93, 111, 124~
## $ h1_mbp_min
                                   <int> 85, 57, 111, 77, 88, 90, 87, 101, 108, 8~
## $ h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                   <int> 86, 85, 111, 101, 104, 102, 93, 111, 124~
                                   <int> 85, 57, 111, 77, 88, 90, 87, 101, 108, 8~
## $ h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                   <int> 26, 31, 12, 29, 21, 36, 18, 28, 23, 18, ~
## $ h1_resprate_max
## $ h1_resprate_min
                                   <int> 18, 28, 12, 17, 9, 28, 18, 19, 14, 18, 1~
## $ h1_spo2_max
                                   <int> 100, 95, 97, 100, 99, 99, 99, 98, 99, 10~
## $ h1_spo2_min
                                   <int> 74, 70, 97, 96, 95, 90, 97, 93, 95, 95, ~
```

```
## $ h1_sysbp_max
                                   <int> 131, 95, 143, 135, 169, 159, 127, 165, 1~
## $ h1_sysbp_min
                                   <int> 115, 71, 143, 103, 115, 129, 109, 152, 1~
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                   <int> 131, 95, 143, 135, 169, 159, 127, 165, 1~
                                   <int> 115, 71, 143, 103, 115, 129, 109, 152, 1~
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
## $ h1_temp_max
                                   <dbl> 39.5, 36.3, 36.7, 36.9, 36.6, 36.8, 36.6~
                                   <dbl> 37.5, 36.3, 36.7, 36.9, 36.6, 36.3, 36.5~
## $ h1 temp min
## $ d1 bun max
                                   <dbl> 31, 11, 13, 10, 15, 13, 12, 12, 15, 14, ~
                                   <dbl> 30, 9, 13, 10, 15, 13, 12, 12, 15, 14, 2~
## $ d1_bun_min
## $ d1_calcium_max
                                   <dbl> 8.5, 8.6, 8.8, 8.3, 8.5, 7.7, 8.9, 8.6, ~
## $ d1_calcium_min
                                   <dbl> 7.4, 8.0, 8.8, 8.3, 8.5, 7.7, 8.9, 8.6, ~
## $ d1_creatinine_max
                                   <dbl> 2.51, 0.71, 0.71, 0.83, 1.00, 0.94, 1.30~
                                   <dbl> 2.23, 0.56, 0.71, 0.83, 1.00, 0.94, 1.30~
## $ d1_creatinine_min
## $ d1_glucose_max
                                   <int> 168, 145, 156, 134, 143, 144, 118, 100, ~
## $ d1_glucose_min
                                   <int> 109, 128, 125, 134, 143, 87, 118, 100, 1~
## $ d1_hco3_max
                                   <dbl> 19, 27, 27, 28, 27, 26, 28, 24, 30, 27, ~
                                   <dbl> 15, 26, 27, 28, 27, 26, 28, 24, 27, 27, ~
## $ d1_hco3_min
                                   <dbl> 8.9, 11.3, 15.6, 12.8, 15.0, 9.7, 15.2, ~
## $ d1_hemaglobin_max
## $ d1 hemaglobin min
                                   <dbl> 8.9, 11.1, 15.6, 12.8, 15.0, 9.7, 15.2, ~
## $ d1_hematocrit_max
                                   <dbl> 27.4, 36.9, 44.2, 37.2, 44.2, 28.9, 43.2~
## $ d1_hematocrit_min
                                   <dbl> 27.4, 36.1, 44.2, 37.2, 44.2, 28.9, 43.2~
## $ d1_platelets_max
                                   <int> 233, 557, 159, 232, 247, 273, 181, 375, ~
## $ d1_platelets_min
                                   <dbl> 233.00, 487.00, 159.00, 232.00, 247.00, ~
                                   <dbl> 4.0, 4.2, 3.9, 4.1, 4.9, 3.4, 3.7, 4.1, ~
## $ d1_potassium_max
## $ d1_potassium_min
                                   <dbl> 3.4, 3.8, 3.7, 3.3, 4.9, 3.3, 3.7, 4.1, ~
## $ d1_sodium_max
                                   <dbl> 136, 145, 137, 139, 132, 146, 137, 136, ~
## $ d1_sodium_min
                                   <dbl> 134, 145, 137, 139, 132, 146, 137, 136, ~
## $ d1_wbc_max
                                   <dbl> 14.1, 23.3, 10.9, 12.8, 9.7, 9.9, 8.3, 8~
                                   <dbl> 14.1, 12.7, 10.9, 12.8, 9.7, 9.9, 8.3, 8~
## $ d1_wbc_min
## $ apache_4a_hospital_death_prob <dbl> 0.10, 0.47, 0.05, 0.02, 0.11, 0.31, 0.02~
                                   <dbl> 0.05, 0.29, 0.02, 0.01, 0.06, 0.14, 0.01~
## $ apache_4a_icu_death_prob
#str(datasetv5)
#dim(datasetv5)
#### Remove non continuous numerical variables
datasetv6 \leftarrow datasetv5[,-c(6,7,10,11,12)]
str(datasetv6)
## 'data.frame':
                    34776 obs. of 79 variables:
## $ age
                                   : int
                                          68 77 67 50 46 87 60 85 79 60 ...
## $ bmi
                                          22.7 27.4 27.6 25.7 25.8 ...
## $ height
                                          180 160 190 175 168 ...
                                   : num
## $ pre_icu_los_days
                                   : num
                                          0.541667 0.927778 0.000694 0.060417 0 ...
## $ weight
                                   : num
                                          73.9 70.2 100 79 72.6 ...
## $ bun_apache
                                  : num
                                          31 9 13 10 15 13 12 12 15 14 ...
## $ creatinine_apache
                                          2.51 0.56 0.71 0.83 1 0.94 1.3 0.79 1.45 1.57 ...
                                  : num
## $ glucose_apache
                                          168 145 156 134 143 105 118 93 175 149 ...
                                  : num
## $ heart_rate_apache
                                  : int 118 120 113 94 114 99 104 118 94 90 ...
                                  : num 27.4 36.9 44.2 37.2 44.2 28.9 43.2 26.1 28.7 32.6 ...
## $ hematocrit apache
## $ map_apache
                                  : int 40 46 130 58 113 133 64 162 170 139 ...
## $ resprate_apache
                                  : num 36 33 35 46 34 33 12 20 15 14 ...
```

```
## $ sodium apache
                                : num
                                         134 145 137 139 132 146 137 135 140 134 ...
## $ temp_apache
                                 : num
                                         39.3 35.1 36.6 36.3 36.4 36.3 36.5 36.7 36.6 36.7 ...
## $ wbc apache
                                 : num
                                         14.1 12.7 10.9 8.4 9.7 9.9 8.3 6.4 13.5 7.5 ...
## $ d1_diasbp_max
                                         68 95 100 83 89 88 76 102 104 108 ...
                                 : int
##
   $ d1_diasbp_min
                                  : int
                                         37 31 61 48 61 65 54 64 68 31 ...
## $ d1 diasbp noninvasive max
                                         68 95 100 83 89 88 76 102 104 108 ...
                                : int
## $ d1 diasbp noninvasive min : int
                                         37 31 61 48 61 65 54 64 68 31 ...
## $ d1 heartrate max
                                  : int
                                         119 118 113 96 98 116 77 104 92 95 ...
##
   $ d1_heartrate_min
                                  : int
                                         72 72 83 57 64 74 54 68 72 53 ...
## $ d1_mbp_max
                                 : int
                                         89 120 127 101 113 123 93 162 134 139 ...
## $ d1_mbp_min
                                  : int
                                         46 38 80 59 76 90 64 93 101 73 ...
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                         89 120 127 101 113 123 93 162 134 139 ...
                                  : int
## $ d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                         46 38 80 59 76 90 64 93 101 73 ...
                                  : int
## $ d1_resprate_max
                                  : int
                                         34 32 32 44 22 36 18 28 26 20 ...
## $ d1_resprate_min
                                         10 12 10 14 9 16 12 19 10 14 ...
                                  : int
## $ d1_spo2_max
                                  : int
                                         100 100 97 100 100 100 99 99 99 100 ...
## $ d1_spo2_min
                                 : int
                                         74 70 91 96 88 90 96 86 91 90 ...
## $ d1_sysbp_max
                                         131 159 173 135 169 179 132 199 170 171 ...
                                 : int
                                         73 67 107 78 102 129 83 138 136 85 ...
## $ d1_sysbp_min
                                  : int
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  : int
                                         131 159 173 135 169 179 132 199 170 171 ...
## $ d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 : num
                                         73 67 107 78 102 129 83 138 136 85 ...
## $ d1_temp_max
                                         39.9 36.3 36.8 37.1 37.1 36.8 36.7 37.2 37.6 37.8 ...
                                  : num
## $ d1_temp_min
                                         37.2 35.1 36.6 36.4 36.4 35.6 36.5 36.7 36.6 36.7 ...
                                  : num
## $ h1_diasbp_max
                                         68 61 89 83 89 71 76 79 104 70 ...
                                  : int
## $ h1_diasbp_min
                                 : int
                                         63 48 89 61 63 65 61 70 80 52 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  : int
                                         68 61 89 83 89 71 76 79 104 70 ...
## $ h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                         63 48 89 61 63 65 61 70 80 52 ...
                                  : int
## $ h1_heartrate_max
                                  : int
                                         119 114 83 96 94 116 72 76 76 95 ...
## $ h1_heartrate_min
                                         108 100 83 60 80 92 54 68 72 53 ...
                                  : int
## $ h1_mbp_max
                                  : int
                                         86 85 111 101 104 102 93 111 124 86 ...
## $ h1_mbp_min
                                  : int
                                         85 57 111 77 88 90 87 101 108 86 ...
## $ h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  : int
                                         86 85 111 101 104 102 93 111 124 86 ...
## $ h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  : int
                                         85 57 111 77 88 90 87 101 108 86 ...
                                         26 31 12 29 21 36 18 28 23 18 ...
## $ h1_resprate_max
                                  : int
## $ h1 resprate min
                                         18 28 12 17 9 28 18 19 14 18 ...
                                  : int
## $ h1_spo2_max
                                         100 95 97 100 99 99 99 98 99 100 ...
                                 : int
## $ h1 spo2 min
                                 : int
                                         74 70 97 96 95 90 97 93 95 95 ...
## $ h1_sysbp_max
                                 : int
                                         131 95 143 135 169 159 127 165 170 123 ...
## $ h1 sysbp min
                                         115 71 143 103 115 129 109 152 146 85 ...
                                  : int
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                         131 95 143 135 169 159 127 165 170 123 ...
                                 : int
                                         115 71 143 103 115 129 109 152 146 85 ...
## $ h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  : int
## $ h1_temp_max
                                         39.5 36.3 36.7 36.9 36.6 36.8 36.6 36.9 36.6 36.9 ...
                                  : num
                                         37.5 36.3 36.7 36.9 36.6 36.3 36.5 36.8 36.6 36.7 ...
## $ h1_temp_min
                                  : num
## $ d1_bun_max
                                         31 11 13 10 15 13 12 12 15 14 ...
                                  : num
                                         30 9 13 10 15 13 12 12 15 14 ...
## $ d1_bun_min
                                  : num
## $ d1_calcium_max
                                         8.5 8.6 8.8 8.3 8.5 7.7 8.9 8.6 7.2 8.4 ...
                                  : num
##
   $ d1_calcium_min
                                  : num
                                         7.4 8 8.8 8.3 8.5 7.7 8.9 8.6 7 8.4 ...
## $ d1_creatinine_max
                                 : num
                                         2.51 0.71 0.71 0.83 1 0.94 1.3 0.79 1.45 1.57 ...
## $ d1_creatinine_min
                                  : num
                                         2.23 0.56 0.71 0.83 1 0.94 1.3 0.79 1.16 1.57 ...
## $ d1_glucose_max
                                         168 145 156 134 143 144 118 100 175 149 ...
                                  : int
## $ d1_glucose_min
                                         109 128 125 134 143 87 118 100 172 149 ...
                                 : int
## $ d1_hco3_max
                                 : num 19 27 27 28 27 26 28 24 30 27 ...
## $ d1_hco3_min
                                 : num 15 26 27 28 27 26 28 24 27 27 ...
## $ d1 hemaglobin max
                                  : num 8.9 11.3 15.6 12.8 15 9.7 15.2 8.7 11.2 10.8 ...
```

```
: num 8.9 11.1 15.6 12.8 15 9.7 15.2 8.7 10.2 10.8 ...
   $ d1 hemaglobin min
## $ d1_hematocrit_max
                                         27.4 36.9 44.2 37.2 44.2 28.9 43.2 27 32.2 32.6 ...
                                  : num
                                         27.4 36.1 44.2 37.2 44.2 28.9 43.2 27 28.7 32.6 ...
## $ d1 hematocrit min
                                  : num
                                         233 557 159 232 247 273 181 375 179 185 ...
## $ d1_platelets_max
                                  : int
##
   $ d1 platelets min
                                  : num
                                         233 487 159 232 247 273 181 375 150 185 ...
##
   $ d1 potassium max
                                         4 4.2 3.9 4.1 4.9 3.4 3.7 4.1 3.5 4.2 ...
                                  : num
   $ d1 potassium min
                                         3.4 3.8 3.7 3.3 4.9 3.3 3.7 4.1 3.2 3.6 ...
                                  : num
   $ d1 sodium max
                                         136 145 137 139 132 146 137 136 141 134 ...
##
                                   : num
##
   $ d1 sodium min
                                  : num
                                         134 145 137 139 132 146 137 136 140 134 ...
## $ d1_wbc_max
                                         14.1 23.3 10.9 12.8 9.7 9.9 8.3 8 13.8 7.5 ...
                                  : num
## $ d1_wbc_min
                                  : num
                                         14.1 12.7 10.9 12.8 9.7 9.9 8.3 8 12 7.5 ...
                                         0.1 0.47 0.05 0.02 0.11 0.31 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.01 ...
##
   $ apache_4a_hospital_death_prob: num
   $ apache_4a_icu_death_prob : num 0.05 0.29 0.02 0.01 0.06 0.14 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 ...
```

dim(datasetv6)

[1] 34776 79

head(datasetv6)

```
bmi height pre_icu_los_days weight bun_apache creatinine_apache
##
## 1
       68 22.73000 180.3
                                0.541666667
                                               73.9
                                                             31
                                                                              2.51
## 2
       77 27.42000 160.0
                                 0.92777778
                                               70.2
                                                              9
                                                                              0.56
       67 27.56000 190.5
## 6
                                 0.000694444 100.0
                                                             13
                                                                              0.71
## 10
      50 25.71000 175.3
                                               79.0
                                                                              0.83
                                 0.060416667
                                                             10
## 18
       46 25.84572 167.6
                                 0.000000000
                                               72.6
                                                             15
                                                                              1.00
       87 21.96376 180.3
## 24
                                 5.046527778
                                               71.4
                                                             13
                                                                              0.94
##
      glucose_apache heart_rate_apache hematocrit_apache map_apache
## 1
                  168
                                     118
                                                       27.4
## 2
                  145
                                     120
                                                       36.9
                                                                     46
## 6
                  156
                                     113
                                                       44.2
                                                                    130
## 10
                  134
                                      94
                                                       37.2
                                                                     58
## 18
                  143
                                     114
                                                       44.2
                                                                    113
## 24
                  105
                                      99
                                                       28.9
                                                                    133
##
      resprate_apache sodium_apache temp_apache wbc_apache d1_diasbp_max
## 1
                    36
                                 134
                                             39.3
                                                         14.1
## 2
                    33
                                 145
                                             35.1
                                                         12.7
                                                                          95
## 6
                    35
                                  137
                                             36.6
                                                         10.9
                                                                         100
                    46
                                  139
## 10
                                             36.3
                                                          8.4
                                                                          83
## 18
                    34
                                 132
                                             36.4
                                                          9.7
                                                                          89
## 24
                    33
                                 146
                                             36.3
                                                          9.9
                                                                          88
      d1_diasbp_min d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
##
## 1
                  37
                                             68
                                                                         37
## 2
                  31
                                             95
                                                                         31
## 6
                  61
                                             100
                                                                         61
## 10
                  48
                                             83
                                                                         48
## 18
                  61
                                             89
                                                                         61
## 24
                                             88
                                                                         65
      d1_heartrate_max d1_heartrate_min d1_mbp_max d1_mbp_min
##
## 1
                    119
                                       72
                                                  89
## 2
                                       72
                                                  120
                                                              38
                    118
## 6
                    113
                                       83
                                                  127
                                                              80
## 10
                     96
                                       57
                                                  101
                                                              59
```

```
## 18
                     98
                                        64
                                                   113
                                                                76
## 24
                    116
                                        74
                                                   123
                                                                90
##
      d1_mbp_noninvasive_max d1_mbp_noninvasive_min d1_resprate_max
## 1
                            89
                                                     46
## 2
                           120
                                                     38
                                                                       32
## 6
                           127
                                                     80
                                                                      32
## 10
                           101
                                                     59
                                                                       44
## 18
                                                     76
                                                                      22
                           113
## 24
                           123
                                                     90
##
      d1_resprate_min d1_spo2_max d1_spo2_min d1_sysbp_max d1_sysbp_min
                    10
                                100
                                              74
## 2
                    12
                                100
                                              70
                                                            159
                                                                           67
## 6
                    10
                                 97
                                              91
                                                            173
                                                                          107
                                              96
## 10
                    14
                                100
                                                            135
                                                                           78
## 18
                     9
                                100
                                              88
                                                            169
                                                                          102
## 24
                    16
                                100
                                              90
                                                            179
                                                                          129
##
      d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min d1_temp_max d1_temp_min
                             131
                                                         73
                                                                    39.9
                                                                    36.3
## 2
                             159
                                                         67
                                                                                 35.1
## 6
                                                                    36.8
                                                                                 36.6
                             173
                                                        107
## 10
                             135
                                                         78
                                                                    37.1
                                                                                 36.4
## 18
                             169
                                                        102
                                                                    37.1
                                                                                 36.4
                                                                    36.8
## 24
                             179
                                                        129
                                                                                 35.6
      h1_diasbp_max h1_diasbp_min h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
## 1
                  68
                                 63
## 2
                  61
                                 48
                                                              61
## 6
                  89
                                 89
                                                              89
## 10
                  83
                                 61
                                                              83
## 18
                  89
                                 63
                                                              89
                  71
                                 65
                                                              71
## 24
##
      h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min h1_heartrate_max h1_heartrate_min h1_mbp_max
## 1
                               63
                                                 119
                                                                   108
## 2
                               48
                                                                   100
                                                                                85
                                                 114
## 6
                               89
                                                  83
                                                                    83
                                                                               111
                               61
## 10
                                                  96
                                                                    60
                                                                               101
## 18
                               63
                                                  94
                                                                    80
                                                                               104
## 24
                               65
                                                                    92
##
      h1_mbp_min h1_mbp_noninvasive_max h1_mbp_noninvasive_min h1_resprate_max
## 1
                                        86
                                                                 85
                                                                                  31
## 2
               57
                                        85
                                                                 57
## 6
              111
                                       111
                                                                111
                                                                                  12
## 10
               77
                                       101
                                                                 77
                                                                                  29
## 18
               88
                                       104
                                                                 88
                                                                                  21
## 24
               90
                                       102
                                                                                  36
      h1_resprate_min h1_spo2_max h1_spo2_min h1_sysbp_max h1_sysbp_min
                                              74
## 1
                    18
                                100
                                                           131
                                                                          115
## 2
                    28
                                              70
                                                            95
                                 95
                                                                          71
## 6
                    12
                                 97
                                              97
                                                                          143
                                                            143
                    17
## 10
                                100
                                              96
                                                            135
                                                                          103
                     9
                                 99
                                              95
## 18
                                                            169
                                                                          115
## 24
                    28
                                 99
                                              90
                                                           159
                                                                          129
      h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min h1_temp_max h1_temp_min
##
## 1
                             131
                                                        115
                                                                    39.5
                                                                                 37.5
## 2
                                                                    36.3
                              95
                                                         71
                                                                                 36.3
```

```
## 6
                                                                    36.7
                                                                                 36.7
                             143
                                                        143
## 10
                             135
                                                        103
                                                                    36.9
                                                                                 36.9
## 18
                                                                    36.6
                                                                                 36.6
                             169
                                                        115
## 24
                             159
                                                        129
                                                                    36.8
                                                                                 36.3
##
      d1_bun_max d1_bun_min d1_calcium_max d1_calcium_min d1_creatinine_max
## 1
               31
                           30
                                          8.5
                                                          7.4
                                                                             2.51
## 2
               11
                            9
                                          8.6
                                                          8.0
                                                                             0.71
## 6
               13
                                          8.8
                                                          8.8
                                                                             0.71
                           13
## 10
               10
                           10
                                          8.3
                                                          8.3
                                                                             0.83
## 18
               15
                           15
                                          8.5
                                                          8.5
                                                                             1.00
## 24
               13
                           13
                                          7.7
                                                          7.7
                                                                             0.94
##
      d1_creatinine_min d1_glucose_max d1_glucose_min d1_hco3_max d1_hco3_min
                    2.23
## 1
                                     168
                                                      109
                                                                    19
## 2
                    0.56
                                     145
                                                      128
                                                                    27
                                                                                 26
## 6
                    0.71
                                     156
                                                      125
                                                                    27
                                                                                 27
## 10
                    0.83
                                     134
                                                      134
                                                                    28
                                                                                 28
## 18
                    1.00
                                     143
                                                      143
                                                                    27
                                                                                 27
                    0.94
## 24
                                     144
                                                      87
                                                                    26
                                                                                 26
##
      d1_hemaglobin_max d1_hemaglobin_min d1_hematocrit_max d1_hematocrit_min
                     8.9
                                                           27.4
## 1
                                        8.9
## 2
                    11.3
                                        11.1
                                                           36.9
                                                                               36.1
## 6
                    15.6
                                        15.6
                                                           44.2
                                                                               44.2
## 10
                                                           37.2
                                                                               37.2
                    12.8
                                        12.8
## 18
                    15.0
                                        15.0
                                                           44.2
                                                                               44.2
## 24
                     9.7
                                         9.7
                                                           28.9
                                                                               28.9
      d1_platelets_max d1_platelets_min d1_potassium_max d1_potassium_min
## 1
                    233
                                       233
                                                         4.0
## 2
                    557
                                       487
                                                         4.2
                                                                            3.8
## 6
                    159
                                       159
                                                         3.9
                                                                           3.7
## 10
                    232
                                       232
                                                         4.1
                                                                           3.3
## 18
                    247
                                       247
                                                         4.9
                                                                           4.9
## 24
                    273
                                       273
                                                         3.4
                                                                           3.3
##
      d1_sodium_max d1_sodium_min d1_wbc_max d1_wbc_min
## 1
                                           14.1
                 136
                                134
                                                       14.1
## 2
                                           23.3
                 145
                                145
                                                       12.7
## 6
                 137
                                137
                                           10.9
                                                       10.9
## 10
                 139
                                139
                                           12.8
                                                       12.8
## 18
                 132
                                132
                                            9.7
                                                        9.7
## 24
                 146
                                146
                                            9.9
                                                        9.9
##
      apache_4a_hospital_death_prob apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                 0.10
## 2
                                                            0.29
                                 0.47
## 6
                                 0.05
                                                            0.02
## 10
                                 0.02
                                                            0.01
## 18
                                 0.11
                                                            0.06
## 24
                                 0.31
                                                            0.14
# Factoribility / Reliability Tests
#Test KMO Sampling Adequacy
```

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin factor adequacy

library(psych)
KMO(datasetv6)

```
## Call: KMO(r = datasetv6)
## Overall MSA = 0.81
## MSA for each item =
                                                               bmi
                               age
                              0.94
                                                              0.36
##
                           height
                                                 pre_icu_los_days
##
                              0.22
                                                              0.96
##
                           weight
                                                        bun_apache
##
                              0.42
                                                              0.85
##
                creatinine_apache
                                                   glucose_apache
##
                              0.79
                                                              0.61
##
                heart_rate_apache
                                                hematocrit_apache
##
                              0.88
                                                              0.94
##
                       map_apache
                                                  resprate_apache
##
                              1.00
                                                              0.81
##
                    sodium_apache
                                                       temp_apache
##
                              0.69
                                                              0.80
##
                       wbc_apache
                                                    d1_diasbp_max
##
                              0.79
                                                              0.73
##
                    d1_diasbp_min
                                       d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
##
                              0.73
                                                              0.73
##
       d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                                 d1_heartrate_max
##
                              0.73
                                                              0.85
                 d1_heartrate_min
                                                        d1_mbp_max
##
                              0.88
##
                                                              0.88
##
                       d1_mbp_min
                                          d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
##
                              0.86
                                                              0.88
          d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                                  d1_resprate_max
##
                              0.86
                                                              0.76
##
                  d1_resprate_min
                                                      d1_spo2_max
##
                              0.72
                                                              0.76
##
                      d1_spo2_min
                                                     d1_sysbp_max
                              0.80
##
                                                              0.78
##
                     d1_sysbp_min
                                        d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
##
                                                              0.78
##
        d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                                      d1_temp_max
##
                              0.77
                                                              0.88
##
                      d1_temp_min
                                                    h1_diasbp_max
##
                              0.80
                                                              0.90
##
                    h1_diasbp_min
                                       h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
##
                              0.90
                                                              0.90
##
       h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                                 h1_heartrate_max
                                                              0.82
##
                              0.90
##
                h1_heartrate_min
                                                       h1_mbp_max
##
                              0.81
                                                              0.89
##
                       h1_mbp_min
                                          h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
##
                              0.87
                                                              0.89
##
          h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                                  h1_resprate_max
##
                              0.87
                                                              0.80
##
                  h1_resprate_min
                                                      h1_spo2_max
##
                              0.75
                                                              0.67
##
                      h1 spo2 min
                                                     h1_sysbp_max
##
                              0.69
                                                              0.86
##
                     h1_sysbp_min
                                        h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
```

```
##
                             0.89
                                                             0.87
##
        h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                                     h1_temp_max
##
                             0.89
                                                             0.77
##
                     h1_temp_min
                                                      d1_bun_max
##
                             0.78
                                                             0.86
                       d1\_bun\_min
##
                                                  d1_calcium_max
                             0.83
##
                                                             0.72
##
                   d1_calcium_min
                                               d1_creatinine_max
##
                             0.77
                                                             0.80
##
               d1_creatinine_min
                                                  d1_glucose_max
##
                             0.85
                                                             0.64
                                                     d1_hco3_max
##
                  d1_glucose_min
##
                             0.79
                                                             0.67
                                               d1_hemaglobin_max
##
                      d1_hco3_min
##
                             0.73
                                                             0.85
##
               d1_hemaglobin_min
                                               d1_hematocrit_max
##
                             0.89
                                                             0.84
                                                d1_platelets_max
##
               d1_hematocrit_min
##
                             0.86
                                                             0.54
##
                d1_platelets_min
                                                d1_potassium_max
##
                             0.56
                                                             0.71
##
                d1_potassium_min
                                                   d1_sodium_max
                             0.57
                                                             0.74
##
                    d1_sodium_min
##
                                                      d1_wbc_max
##
                             0.78
                                                             0.76
##
                       d1_wbc_min apache_4a_hospital_death_prob
##
                                                             0.74
##
        apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
                             0.72
#Overall MSA = 0.81
#Test Bartlett's Test of Sphericity => checking for correlation
library(REdaS)
## Loading required package: grid
bart_spher(datasetv6)
##
   Bartlett's Test of Sphericity
## Call: bart_spher(x = datasetv6)
##
##
        X2 = 4653944.47
        df = 3081
## p-value < 2.22e-16
#p-value < 2.22e-16 (Very Small Number)
#Test for Reliability Analysis using Cronbach's Alpha => Looking for >0.7 => these data points belong t
alpha(datasetv6, check.keys=TRUE)
```

Number of categories should be increased in order to count frequencies.

```
##
## Reliability analysis
## Call: alpha(x = datasetv6, check.keys = TRUE)
##
##
     raw_alpha std.alpha G6(smc) average_r S/N
                                                   ase mean sd median r
##
         0.82
                   0.91
                           0.98
                                      0.11 9.8 0.0014 241 6.5
                                                                   0.057
##
       95% confidence boundaries
##
##
            lower alpha upper
             0.82 0.82 0.82
## Feldt
## Duhachek 0.82 0.82 0.82
##
##
    Reliability if an item is dropped:
##
                                   raw_alpha std.alpha G6(smc) average_r
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11
## age-
                                                                           9.9
## bmi
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11
                                                                           9.9
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
## height
## pre_icu_los_days-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
## weight
                                        0.82
## bun apache-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.6
## creatinine_apache-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.7
## glucose_apache-
                                        0.84
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
## heart_rate_apache-
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.8
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## hematocrit apache
                                        0.82
                                                                     0.11 9.6
## map_apache
                                        0.81
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
## resprate_apache
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 10.0
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 10.0
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.8
## wbc_apache-
## d1_diasbp_max
                                        0.81
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.6
## d1_diasbp_min
                                        0.82
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                        0.81
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.6
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                        0.82
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
                                                                     0.11 9.8
## d1_heartrate_max-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
## d1 heartrate min-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
                                                  0.91
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## d1_mbp_max
                                        0.81
                                                          0.98
## d1 mbp min
                                        0.81
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.4
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                        0.81
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.4
                                        0.81
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 10.0
## d1_resprate_max-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
## d1_resprate_min
                                        0.82
## d1_spo2_max-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
                                                                     0.11 9.8
## d1_spo2_min
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## d1_sysbp_max
                                        0.81
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                  0.90
                                                                     0.11 9.4
## d1_sysbp_min
                                        0.81
                                                          0.98
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                        0.81
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                        0.81
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.4
## d1_temp_max-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
## d1_temp_min
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.8
## h1_diasbp_max
                                        0.81
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
                                                  0.90
                                                                     0.11 9.4
## h1_diasbp_min
                                        0.81
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.5
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                        0.81
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                        0.81
                                                  0.90
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.4
## h1 heartrate max-
                                        0.82
                                                  0.91
                                                          0.98
                                                                     0.11 9.9
```

```
## h1_heartrate_min-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.9
                                                                      0.11 9.4
## h1_mbp_max
                                        0.81
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
## h1_mbp_min
                                        0.81
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.3
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.4
                                        0.81
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                        0.81
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.3
## h1 resprate max
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 10.0
## h1_resprate_min
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 10.0
## h1_spo2_max-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 10.0
## h1_spo2_min
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.9
## h1_sysbp_max
                                        0.81
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11
                                                                           9.4
## h1_sysbp_min
                                        0.81
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.4
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                        0.81
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.4
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                                   0.90
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.4
                                        0.81
## h1_temp_max
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.9
                                                                      0.11
## h1_temp_min
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                            9.9
## d1_bun_max-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11
                                                                            9.6
## d1_bun_min-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.6
## d1_calcium_max
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11
## d1_calcium_min
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.6
## d1 creatinine max-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.7
                                                           0.98
## d1_creatinine_min-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                                      0.11 9.7
## d1_glucose_max-
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.9
                                        0.83
                                                                      0.11 9.9
## d1_glucose_min
                                        0.83
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11
## d1 hco3 max
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
## d1_hco3_min
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.7
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.6
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.5
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                        0.82
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.6
                                                   0.91
                                                                      0.11 9.5
## d1_hematocrit_min
                                        0.82
                                                           0.98
## d1_platelets_max
                                        0.83
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11
                                                                            9.9
## d1_platelets_min
                                        0.83
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11
                                                                            9.8
## d1_potassium_max-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.7
## d1_potassium_min-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.9
## d1_sodium_max-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 10.0
## d1 sodium min
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.9
                                                                      0.11 9.8
## d1_wbc_max-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
## d1 wbc min-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.8
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob-
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.7
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob-
                                                           0.98
                                                                      0.11 9.8
                                        0.82
                                                   0.91
##
                                   alpha se var.r med.r
## age-
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.057
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.059
## bmi
## height
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.059
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.059
## pre_icu_los_days-
## weight
                                     0.0013 0.041 0.058
## bun_apache-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## creatinine_apache-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
## glucose_apache-
                                     0.0012 0.040 0.058
## heart_rate_apache-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## hematocrit_apache
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## map_apache
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
## resprate_apache
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.059
## sodium_apache
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.059
## temp_apache
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
```

```
## wbc_apache-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
## d1_diasbp_max
## d1 diasbp min
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1 heartrate max-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## d1 heartrate min-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## d1_mbp_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.057
## d1_mbp_min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.057
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## d1_resprate_max-
## d1_resprate_min
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.059
## d1_spo2_max-
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.058
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.057
## d1_spo2_min
## d1_sysbp_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.057
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.055
## d1_sysbp_min
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.057
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.055
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
## d1 temp max-
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.058
## d1_temp_min
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.057
## h1 diasbp max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.057
## h1_diasbp_min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1 diasbp noninvasive max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.057
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_heartrate_max-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## h1_heartrate_min-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## h1_mbp_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_mbp_min
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_resprate_max
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.059
## h1_resprate_min
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.059
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.059
## h1_spo2_max-
## h1_spo2_min
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.058
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_sysbp_max
## h1 sysbp min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                     0.0014 0.039 0.056
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.059
## h1_temp_max
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.058
## h1 temp min
## d1 bun max-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1 bun min-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1_calcium_max
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.056
## d1_calcium_min
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.055
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
## d1_creatinine_max-
## d1_creatinine_min-
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.057
## d1_glucose_max-
                                     0.0012 0.041 0.058
## d1_glucose_min
                                     0.0013 0.041 0.058
## d1_hco3_max
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.056
                                     0.0014 0.041 0.056
## d1_hco3_min
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1 hematocrit max
                                     0.0014 0.040 0.056
```

```
## d1 hematocrit min
                                    0.0014 0.040 0.056
                                    0.0013 0.041 0.058
## d1_platelets_max
## d1 platelets min
                                    0.0013 0.041 0.057
## d1_potassium_max-
                                    0.0014 0.041 0.056
## d1 potassium min-
                                    0.0014 0.041 0.059
## d1 sodium max-
                                    0.0014 0.040 0.059
                                    0.0014 0.040 0.059
## d1 sodium min
## d1 wbc max-
                                    0.0014 0.040 0.056
## d1 wbc min-
                                    0.0014 0.040 0.057
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob-
                                    0.0014 0.041 0.056
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob-
                                    0.0014 0.041 0.056
##
##
   Item statistics
##
                                          raw.r
                                                  std.r r.cor
                                                                r.drop mean
                                  34776
                                        0.1173
                                                         0.125
                                                                0.0854 547.4 16.55
## age-
                                                 0.1501
## bmi
                                  34776
                                        0.0792
                                                 0.1130
                                                         0.113
                                                                0.0633 29.2 8.25
                                  34776 0.0709
## height
                                                 0.1172
                                                         0.113
                                                                0.0500 169.9 10.75
## pre_icu_los_days-
                                  34776
                                       0.0732
                                                 0.1428
                                                         0.109
                                                                0.0687 609.2 2.32
                                                         0.160
                                  34776 0.1077
                                                 0.1592
                                                                0.0593
## weight
                                                                      84.4 25.02
## bun apache-
                                  34776 0.3460
                                                 0.4368
                                                         0.440
                                                                0.3098 584.4 20.70
## creatinine_apache-
                                  34776 0.1880
                                                 0.3279
                                                         0.331
                                                                0.1851 608.5
## glucose_apache-
                                  34776 0.2977
                                                 0.1164
                                                         0.113
                                                                0.1286 451.9 89.43
                                  34776 0.2066
                                                 0.1899
                                                         0.182
                                                                0.1483 508.5 30.79
## heart_rate_apache-
                                  34776 0.3666
                                                 0.5276
                                                         0.531
                                                                0.3550
## hematocrit_apache
                                                                        33.2 6.83
                                                 0.4586 0.440
## map_apache
                                  34776 0.5031
                                                                0.4362
                                                                        87.3 43.29
## resprate_apache
                                  34776 0.0252
                                                 0.0343
                                                         0.016 -0.0038
                                                                        25.2 14.93
                                  34776 0.0220
                                                 0.0589
                                                         0.056
                                                                0.0119 138.0 5.18
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                                  34776 0.0743
                                                 0.1821
                                                         0.173
                                                                0.0726
                                                                        36.4 0.90
                                  34776 0.1351
                                                 0.2640
                                                         0.265
                                                                0.1218 597.9 6.96
## wbc_apache-
## d1_diasbp_max
                                  34776 0.4799
                                                 0.4508
                                                         0.455
                                                                0.4499
                                                                        90.6 19.47
## d1_diasbp_min
                                  34776 0.5383
                                                 0.6172
                                                         0.623
                                                                0.5205
                                                                        48.3 12.59
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  34776 0.4802
                                                 0.4514
                                                         0.456
                                                                0.4503
                                                                        90.6 19.47
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  34776 0.5383
                                                 0.6171
                                                         0.623
                                                                0.5205
                                                                        48.3 12.59
## d1_heartrate_max-
                                  34776 0.2244
                                                 0.2252
                                                         0.219
                                                                0.1834 504.6 21.92
## d1 heartrate min-
                                  34776 0.1827
                                                 0.1498
                                                         0.135
                                                                0.1511 539.7 16.67
                                  34776 0.5736
                                                 0.5330
                                                         0.537
                                                                0.5459 105.6 20.52
## d1_mbp_max
## d1 mbp min
                                  34776 0.6047
                                                 0.6667
                                                         0.673
                                                                0.5864 62.4 14.50
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  34776 0.5743
                                                 0.5345
                                                         0.539
                                                                0.5467 105.6 20.45
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  34776 0.6051
                                                 0.6672
                                                         0.674
                                                                0.5868
                                                                       62.3 14.46
## d1_resprate_max-
                                  34776 0.0308
                                                 0.0541
                                                         0.037
                                                                0.0103 580.5 10.58
                                  34776 0.0156
                                                 0.0808
                                                         0.058
## d1_resprate_min
                                                                0.0066
                                                                       12.4
## d1_spo2_max-
                                  34776 0.0828
                                                 0.1744
                                                         0.150
                                                                0.0803 510.6
                                                                             1.30
                                                 0.2069
## d1_spo2_min
                                  34776 0.1525
                                                         0.185
                                                                0.1339
                                                                        90.0 9.72
## d1_sysbp_max
                                  34776 0.5797
                                                 0.5261
                                                         0.531
                                                                0.5460 150.0 25.06
                                                 0.6499
## d1_sysbp_min
                                  34776 0.6036
                                                         0.656
                                                                0.5790 94.0 19.22
                                  34776 0.5802
                                                 0.5269
                                                         0.532
                                                                0.5465 150.0 25.07
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  34776 0.6035
                                                 0.6498
                                                         0.656
                                                                0.5790
                                                                        94.0 19.22
                                                         0.082
## d1_temp_max-
                                  34776 0.1219
                                                 0.1044
                                                                0.1206 572.6 0.71
## d1_temp_min
                                  34776 0.1202
                                                 0.2347
                                                         0.226
                                                                0.1187
                                                                        36.2 0.77
## h1_diasbp_max
                                  34776 0.6042
                                                 0.5944
                                                         0.599
                                                                0.5806
                                                                        76.0 18.51
                                  34776 0.6413
                                                 0.6900
                                                         0.696
                                                                0.6223
## h1_diasbp_min
                                                                        61.8 16.12
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  34776 0.6023
                                                 0.5933
                                                         0.598
                                                                0.5786
                                                                        76.0 18.52
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  34776 0.6419
                                                 0.6907
                                                         0.696
                                                                0.6229 61.9 16.14
## h1 heartrate max-
                                  34776 0.1951 0.1672 0.163
                                                                0.1535 516.2 22.02
```

```
## h1_heartrate_min-
                                  34776 0.2046
                                                 0.1559
                                                         0.151
                                                                0.1663 525.5 20.30
## h1_mbp_max
                                  34776
                                        0.6923
                                                 0.6720
                                                         0.678
                                                                0.6707
                                                                        91.1 20.50
## h1 mbp min
                                  34776
                                         0.7211
                                                 0.7492
                                                         0.756
                                                                0.7030
                                                                        77.8 18.62
                                                         0.680
                                         0.6941
                                                 0.6741
                                                                0.6727
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  34776
                                                                        91.0 20.45
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  34776
                                        0.7211
                                                 0.7495
                                                         0.757
                                                                0.7031
                                                                        77.8 18.61
                                  34776 -0.0190 -0.0037 -0.020 -0.0333
## h1 resprate max
                                                                        22.8
## h1_resprate_min
                                  34776 -0.0310
                                                 0.0294
                                                         0.013 - 0.0420
                                                                        17.0
## h1_spo2_max-
                                  34776 0.0064
                                                 0.0721
                                                         0.050
                                                                0.0010 511.8
## h1_spo2_min
                                  34776 0.0900
                                                 0.1150
                                                         0.095
                                                                0.0777
                                                                        95.1
                                                                              6.37
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  34776
                                        0.6769
                                                 0.6417
                                                         0.648
                                                                0.6463 133.1 27.53
## h1_sysbp_min
                                  34776 0.6913
                                                 0.7027
                                                         0.709
                                                                0.6633 114.4 26.10
                                  34776
                                        0.6789
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                                 0.6442
                                                         0.650
                                                                0.6485 133.0 27.51
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  34776 0.6924
                                                 0.7035
                                                         0.710
                                                                0.6645 114.3 26.10
## h1_temp_max
                                                 0.1331
                                  34776 0.0266
                                                         0.126
                                                                0.0251
                                                                        36.7
                                  34776 0.0586
                                                 0.1751
## h1_temp_min
                                                         0.169
                                                                0.0571
                                                                        36.6
                                                                             0.80
## d1_bun_max-
                                  34776 0.3484
                                                 0.4401
                                                         0.444
                                                                0.3123 584.3 20.71
## d1_bun_min-
                                  34776 0.3245
                                                 0.4150
                                                         0.418
                                                                0.2912 586.3 18.86
## d1 calcium max
                                  34776 0.2890
                                                 0.3708
                                                         0.368
                                                                0.2877
                                                                          8.4
## d1_calcium_min
                                  34776 0.3691
                                                 0.4568
                                                         0.455
                                                                0.3678
                                                                          8.1 0.79
## d1 creatinine max-
                                  34776 0.1932
                                                 0.3334
                                                         0.336
                                                                0.1903 608.5
## d1_creatinine_min-
                                  34776 0.1682
                                                 0.3074
                                                         0.309
                                                                0.1656 608.6
                                  34776 0.3329
                                                 0.1611
## d1_glucose_max-
                                                         0.158
                                                                0.1733 435.2 85.92
                                                 0.0884
## d1_glucose_min
                                  34776 -0.0015
                                                         0.065 -0.0735 113.4 37.14
                                  34776 0.2200
                                                 0.3138
## d1 hco3 max
                                                         0.307
                                                                0.2120
                                                                        24.3
## d1 hco3 min
                                  34776 0.3023
                                                 0.3867
                                                         0.383
                                                                0.2935
                                                                        23.0 4.94
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                  34776 0.2989
                                                 0.4614
                                                         0.464
                                                                0.2950
                                                                        11.5
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                  34776 0.3654
                                                 0.5344
                                                         0.538
                                                                0.3614
                                                                        10.9
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                  34776 0.3075
                                                 0.4621
                                                         0.465
                                                                0.2964
                                                                        34.6 6.23
                                  34776 0.3720
                                                 0.5319
                                                         0.536
                                                                0.3604
                                                                        33.0 6.84
## d1_hematocrit_min
## d1_platelets_max
                                  34776 0.3819
                                                 0.1326
                                                         0.132
                                                                0.2186 208.1 89.95
## d1_platelets_min
                                  34776 0.4255
                                                 0.1935
                                                         0.194
                                                                0.2700 197.3 88.33
                                                 0.3012
## d1_potassium_max-
                                  34776 0.2082
                                                         0.292
                                                                0.2070 605.7
## d1_potassium_min-
                                  34776 0.0244
                                                 0.1071
                                                         0.095
                                                                0.0233 606.1
                                                 0.0323
## d1_sodium_max-
                                  34776 0.0616
                                                         0.028
                                                                0.0523 470.8
                                                                              4.78
## d1 sodium min
                                  34776
                                        0.0585
                                                 0.0953
                                                         0.091
                                                                0.0490 137.7
                                                 0.2885
## d1_wbc_max-
                                  34776 0.1569
                                                         0.290
                                                                0.1438 597.5
## d1 wbc min-
                                  34776
                                        0.0940
                                                 0.2181
                                                         0.217
                                                                0.0824 598.7
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob- 34776
                                                 0.3093
                                                         0.302
                                         0.2062
                                                                0.2058 609.9
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob-
                                  34776
                                                 0.2914
                                                         0.284
                                                                0.1892 609.9
                                        0.1896
```

$\#raw \ alpha = 0.8199$

KMO value is 0.81, the Bartlett's Test of Sphericity indicate that the p-value < 2.22e-16 and the Cronbach's Alpha test indicate that raw_alpha = 0.8199. These values indicate that the data is reliable and stable.

```
# Create a Scree plot to see the number of factors to use
p = prcomp(datasetv6, center=T, scale=T)
p

## Standard deviations (1, ..., p=79):
## [1] 3.85700285 2.58820856 2.29613527 2.11529883 2.03678070 1.81199938
## [7] 1.71267914 1.63078851 1.55578442 1.48659439 1.40033533 1.38596644
## [13] 1.33030985 1.28885131 1.22453071 1.19339358 1.18256860 1.15287668
```

```
## [19] 1.11564078 1.04021940 1.03155237 0.97816847 0.96810682 0.95814450
## [25] 0.94824471 0.87192846 0.83152808 0.79357946 0.77371806 0.76336477
## [31] 0.72946787 0.71473243 0.71088407 0.68145476 0.62133899 0.61905698
## [37] 0.59543658 0.57095181 0.56343445 0.55203630 0.51900322 0.45478928
## [43] 0.43188342 0.41915956 0.40749839 0.40040656 0.39094107 0.37217640
## [49] 0.35803201 0.32842948 0.32283478 0.31395236 0.29903881 0.29630550
## [55] 0.26431381 0.25844613 0.24311143 0.23942487 0.22012135 0.17354344
## [61] 0.16208917 0.14943532 0.13842175 0.13365979 0.13125065 0.12475387
## [67] 0.12443484 0.12172162 0.11617989 0.10824395 0.10502468 0.06865192
## [73] 0.06551012 0.06151901 0.05659195 0.04621573 0.03839990 0.02598375
## [79] 0.01735919
##
## Rotation (n x k) = (79 \times 79):
                                       PC1
                                                                PC3
##
                                                    PC2
                                0.033198208 -0.044863844
                                                        0.123965549
## age
## bmi
                               -0.016360930 -0.032581651
                                                        0.007403341
## height
                               -0.025303797 0.006360548
                                                        0.015602384
## pre_icu_los_days
                                0.026328343 -0.026161737 -0.012478976
## weight
                               -0.027105707 -0.027395493 0.013467726
## bun apache
                                0.075916717 -0.246375926
                                                        0.166183777
## creatinine_apache
                                0.044987945 -0.238664192 0.178983851
## glucose_apache
                                0.002493827 -0.099114329 -0.032499044
## heart_rate_apache
                               0.016491022 -0.139659425 -0.282393621
                               -0.118690235 0.115152930 -0.060600494
## hematocrit apache
## map_apache
                               -0.140977590 -0.080012772 0.016870962
## resprate_apache
                               -0.010794222 -0.106595551 -0.130955251
                               -0.003836009 0.030937145 0.013892511
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                               0.041707576 -0.104571105 -0.129581703
## wbc_apache
## d1_diasbp_max
                               -0.143481253 -0.161558900 -0.021911649
                               ## d1_diasbp_min
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.143599509 -0.161492270 -0.021928426
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                               ## d1_heartrate_max
                                0.022321874 -0.163990384 -0.281299144
## d1 heartrate min
                                0.016969149 -0.081457454 -0.238503736
                               -0.168690259 -0.169252798 0.006450059
## d1_mbp_max
## d1 mbp min
                               -0.183288944   0.068579284   0.018177103
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.168790303 -0.168391675
                                                        0.006461576
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.183455292 0.069034397
                                                        0.017938734
## d1_resprate_max
                                0.001989081 -0.119725769 -0.115447220
## d1_resprate_min
                               -0.006785282 -0.030133644 -0.108515742
## d1_spo2_max
                                0.027637208 -0.030726839 0.027155953
## d1_spo2_min
                               -0.036956677 0.097888314 0.039223026
## d1_sysbp_max
                               -0.166347812 -0.148255817
                                                        0.064108674
## d1_sysbp_min
                               -0.174674085 0.069008874
                                                        0.064913724
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.166485188 -0.148231098
                                                        0.063895219
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.174670365 0.069031196
                                                        0.064901094
## d1_temp_max
                                0.023938496 -0.043031792 -0.183455165
## d1_temp_min
                               ## h1_diasbp_max
                               -0.187973976 -0.112179597 -0.035813482
## h1_diasbp_min
                               ## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.187529599 -0.111243898 -0.036110109
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.203870400 0.001324118 -0.026730026
## h1 heartrate max
                                0.011491802 -0.150612734 -0.304587965
```

```
## h1_heartrate_min
                                0.012441995 -0.127085290 -0.300762163
                               -0.210119525 -0.114424859
## h1_mbp_max
                                                         0.002925149
                               -0.221200478 -0.015802085
                                                         0.014824682
## h1 mbp min
                               -0.210592842 -0.114580700
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                                         0.002738894
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.221295158 -0.015584055
                                                         0.014608750
## h1 resprate max
                               -0.002662627 -0.140887996 -0.157005144
## h1_resprate_min
                               -0.001848588 -0.097780994 -0.155494799
## h1_spo2_max
                                0.006972380 0.017780373
                                                         0.052845482
## h1_spo2_min
                               -0.020484958 0.074066883
                                                         0.048595067
## h1_sysbp_max
                               -0.198050003 -0.102643787
                                                         0.055085382
## h1_sysbp_min
                               -0.203888717 -0.013192816
                                                         0.061515043
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.198617462 -0.103576947
                                                         0.054622914
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.204248341 -0.013917782
                                                         0.062085828
## h1_temp_max
                               -0.011394152 -0.002498030 -0.197364728
                               -0.019140690 0.005155909 -0.191913742
## h1_temp_min
## d1_bun_max
                                0.076440887 -0.247051791
                                                         0.166561251
## d1_bun_min
                                0.073684769 -0.235624226
                                                         0.168560697
## d1 calcium max
                               -0.086888578 0.049789577
                                                         0.059899874
## d1_calcium_min
                               -0.097799926 0.086820205
                                                         0.059693068
## d1 creatinine max
                                0.045885865 -0.239840888
                                                         0.177545007
## d1_creatinine_min
                                0.041812113 -0.230722640
                                                         0.181697410
                                0.010766521 -0.112131127 -0.023229344
## d1_glucose_max
## d1_glucose_min
                               -0.021795073 -0.021862127 -0.053293894
## d1 hco3 max
                               -0.056614167 0.099580859
                                                         0.021118590
## d1 hco3 min
                               -0.065434924 0.135112067
                                                         0.021682853
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                               -0.109392146 0.103941867 -0.070803357
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                               -0.121011621 0.120186023 -0.064325965
## d1_hematocrit_max
                               ## d1_hematocrit_min
                               -0.119187353 0.113981684 -0.063400545
## d1_platelets_max
                               -0.028622076 -0.011294936 -0.077669853
## d1_platelets_min
                               -0.039622834 0.005355689 -0.074051269
## d1_potassium_max
                                0.046956565 -0.127330245
                                                         0.088565852
## d1_potassium_min
                                0.017979100 -0.053833736
                                                         0.093347879
## d1_sodium_max
                                0.007594803 -0.002560149
                                                         0.012088001
## d1 sodium min
                               -0.010200070 0.041408327
                                                         0.014336113
## d1_wbc_max
                                0.046597605 -0.108129812 -0.128039854
## d1 wbc min
                                0.033367864 -0.096084148 -0.130188100
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob
                                0.048693869 -0.146253256 0.001809957
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                0.044806870 -0.134443519 -0.002928874
##
                                        PC4
                                                     PC5
                               ## age
                               -0.059737653 -0.105615004 -0.127761806
## bmi
## height
                               -0.031980983 -0.099286689 -0.035403080
                                0.054441490 0.023268042 0.024213046
## pre_icu_los_days
## weight
                               -0.070533586 -0.141656743 -0.134628361
                                0.024801458 -0.179952075 -0.060244021
## bun_apache
## creatinine_apache
                                0.054120753 -0.187389364 -0.077997978
## glucose_apache
                               -0.079017782 -0.105572523 0.117560897
## heart_rate_apache
                                0.050646755 -0.001974252 0.063469571
## hematocrit_apache
                               -0.301902622 -0.170772722 -0.092927003
## map_apache
                               ## resprate_apache
                                0.019524862 -0.023883986 -0.032455386
## sodium_apache
                               ## temp_apache
                                0.167100594 -0.065124748 -0.302418647
```

```
## wbc_apache
                              -0.114009974 -0.130294342 0.218844913
                              ## d1_diasbp_max
## d1 diasbp min
                               0.137983192 -0.137414117
                                                      0.137631471
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                              ## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.138309304 -0.137501373
                                                      0.138044466
## d1 heartrate max
                               0.011971990 0.037544120
                                                      0.050180925
## d1 heartrate min
                               0.124532813 -0.086660737
                                                      0.061723311
## d1_mbp_max
                              -0.079088919 0.155499264 -0.082567847
## d1 mbp min
                               0.159859262 -0.135896360
                                                      0.117626762
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                              -0.079161571 0.154734977 -0.083205706
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.160076796 -0.136219235
                                                      0.118390839
                              ## d1_resprate_max
## d1_resprate_min
                               0.057480952 -0.108307064 -0.030959854
## d1_spo2_max
                               0.042568276 0.118277251
                                                      0.071096051
                               0.094616352 -0.040971310
## d1_spo2_min
                                                      0.063579810
## d1_sysbp_max
                              ## d1_sysbp_min
                               0.164660356 -0.120472326
                                                      0.065613088
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                              -0.038338768 0.123629177 -0.082223070
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.164740046 -0.120504729
                                                      0.065762830
## d1 temp max
                               ## d1_temp_min
                               0.174055454 -0.077942596 -0.300226514
## h1 diasbp max
                              -0.057224018 0.097647316
                                                      0.014123959
## h1_diasbp_min
                               0.068040491 -0.063361168
                                                      0.103100483
## h1 diasbp noninvasive max
                              -0.056765281 0.097576311
                                                      0.014495771
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.068469340 -0.062820417
                                                      0.104804632
## h1_heartrate_max
                               0.041989655 0.003070172
                                                      0.036601892
## h1_heartrate_min
                               0.086147570 -0.056897296
                                                      0.046751838
## h1_mbp_max
                              -0.023828547 0.092856724
                                                      0.008881359
## h1_mbp_min
                               0.087671510 -0.049070754
                                                      0.078894979
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                              -0.023788325 0.091863255
                                                      0.008329652
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.088141084 -0.049138918
                                                      0.079270700
## h1_resprate_max
                              -0.013481846 0.004120060 -0.067961104
## h1_resprate_min
                               0.035562924 -0.090523363 -0.047980161
## h1_spo2_max
                               0.056028686 0.104642343
                                                      0.095420309
## h1_spo2_min
                               0.095621112
                                          0.001539007
                                                      0.087568187
                               0.003131682 0.085993855 -0.030348419
## h1_sysbp_max
## h1 sysbp min
                               0.101266199 -0.038509037
                                                      0.024951932
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               ## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.101391840 -0.038633690
                                                      0.024822984
                               0.154664917 -0.048795834 -0.290727010
## h1_temp_max
## h1 temp min
                               0.158284014 -0.069000388 -0.308273724
## d1 bun max
                               0.025274940 -0.178749795 -0.059046256
## d1 bun min
                               0.030175448 -0.178640811 -0.075491947
## d1_calcium_max
                              -0.080594967 -0.113704872 -0.095304282
## d1_calcium_min
                              -0.053045034 -0.112926388 -0.140666231
                               0.052559223 -0.186045021 -0.074537462
## d1_creatinine_max
## d1_creatinine_min
                               0.061897655 -0.188034153 -0.087650419
## d1_glucose_max
                              -0.076380775 -0.098880888 0.120715519
## d1_glucose_min
                              -0.056597421 -0.102191981 0.019516135
## d1_hco3_max
                              ## d1_hco3_min
                              ## d1 hemaglobin max
                              -0.309048114 -0.149136371 -0.040633917
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                              -0.289243367 -0.170039720 -0.082492066
## d1 hematocrit max
                              -0.325913084 -0.152494941 -0.058551318
```

```
## d1 hematocrit min
                              -0.299327752 -0.172440344 -0.099203625
                              -0.038005885 -0.079426970
## d1_platelets_max
                                                       0.123481887
## d1 platelets min
                              -0.032125715 -0.092050415
                                                       0.093732989
## d1_potassium_max
                              -0.058332653 -0.139649348
                                                       0.001710551
## d1_potassium_min
                              -0.023924439 -0.1533334520 -0.094076413
## d1 sodium max
                              -0.061488334 0.150752555
                                                       0.040338913
## d1 sodium min
                              -0.038490404 0.150218112 -0.021239368
## d1 wbc max
                              -0.112666077 -0.120804921
                                                       0.225994831
## d1 wbc min
                              -0.110054920 -0.145125321
                                                       0.195692882
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -0.111747961
                                          0.046584070
                                                       0.101707786
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                              -0.116343327
                                           0.045638563
                                                       0.120673652
                                       PC7
                                                   PC8
                                                               PC9
##
## age
                               0.092340386 -0.104797152
                                                      0.203762827
                               0.053928084 -0.030436006 -0.010980595
## bmi
                              -0.093022185 0.074750471 -0.107730394
## height
## pre_icu_los_days
                               0.036686512 -0.028916208
                                                       0.034429268
                               ## weight
                              -0.094783405 -0.061160856 -0.006995016
## bun apache
                              ## creatinine_apache
## glucose apache
                               0.110350360 -0.010889601 0.087133811
## heart_rate_apache
                              ## hematocrit_apache
                              0.011794804 -0.014421800 -0.003075323
## map_apache
                              -0.040483794 -0.034662628 0.311981288
## resprate apache
## sodium_apache
                              -0.305775280 -0.444367612 -0.022467768
## temp_apache
                               0.076857801 -0.093482755 -0.145179045
                               0.207472242 -0.242142879 -0.141731324
## wbc_apache
## d1_diasbp_max
                               -0.133779761 0.020923400 -0.005533705
## d1_diasbp_min
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                               ## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                              -0.133557612
                                           0.020630156 -0.005510810
## d1_heartrate_max
                              -0.116233623
                                           0.071121572 -0.034103380
## d1_heartrate_min
                              -0.097884976
                                           0.048096003 -0.033170505
## d1_mbp_max
                               0.052509588
                                           0.019081595 -0.035099174
## d1 mbp min
                              -0.076526170 -0.031056712
                                                       0.051706510
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.052398790 0.019144148 -0.033891093
## d1 mbp noninvasive min
                              -0.076558321 -0.031148000 0.051183581
## d1_resprate_max
                              -0.027856548 -0.028058212 0.256459654
## d1_resprate_min
                              -0.026091947 -0.037586282
                                                       0.233681439
                               0.017764204 -0.017051145 -0.185459067
## d1_spo2_max
## d1_spo2_min
                               0.007543427 -0.039374710 -0.151129614
## d1_sysbp_max
                               0.125674072 -0.076779136 0.020910796
## d1 sysbp min
                               0.015813141 -0.101192398
                                                       0.062041751
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.125911875 -0.076602670
                                                       0.021009180
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.015899311 -0.101459881 0.061984882
## d1_temp_max
                               0.009157483 -0.063370816 -0.134814430
## d1_temp_min
                               0.088342589 -0.101071628 -0.135662514
## h1_diasbp_max
                              -0.036964091
                                           0.088895535 -0.102211555
## h1_diasbp_min
                              -0.096154243
                                           0.064309588 -0.037353079
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                              -0.036889157
                                           0.088224650 -0.102533616
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                              -0.096500401
                                           0.065301422 -0.036913959
## h1_heartrate_max
                              -0.126407867
                                           0.065817604 -0.026380995
                                           0.061518480 -0.014873622
## h1_heartrate_min
                              -0.131964499
## h1 mbp max
```

```
## h1_mbp_min
                              -0.037621073 0.013653958 0.024776734
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                              0.008014932 0.034954414 -0.029727932
## h1 mbp noninvasive min
                              -0.038134206 0.014178702
                                                      0.024950826
## h1_resprate_max
                              -0.029716568 -0.027987112
                                                      0.294710679
## h1_resprate_min
                              -0.042749326 -0.032842135
                                                      0.295413449
                              0.018578971 -0.017696012 -0.233119612
## h1 spo2 max
## h1_spo2_min
                              0.006064321 -0.027382595 -0.207419507
## h1_sysbp_max
                              0.100809977 -0.057027566 0.022240708
## h1_sysbp_min
                              0.058369267 -0.063604490
                                                      0.054101239
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                              0.100949455 -0.056527502
                                                      0.022521742
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                              0.058161487 -0.063664452 0.053986405
                              0.063776543 -0.096933923 -0.113499018
## h1_temp_max
## h1_temp_min
                              0.070377063 -0.095482570 -0.108364984
## d1_bun_max
                              -0.093988216 -0.059760648 -0.009236859
                              -0.090229672 -0.069683873 0.002777374
## d1_bun_min
## d1_calcium_max
                              0.070460899 -0.078164527
                                                      0.107455675
## d1_calcium_min
                              0.081530316 -0.092550592
                                                      0.118227735
## d1 creatinine max
                              -0.104750511 0.011895366 -0.100724937
                              ## d1_creatinine_min
## d1 glucose max
                              0.099182486 -0.005564960 0.078740030
## d1_glucose_min
                              0.124714124 -0.017461401 0.103440754
## d1 hco3 max
                              0.061289637 -0.075579924 0.143363005
## d1_hco3_min
                              0.067357899 -0.085816832 0.143775589
## d1 hemaglobin max
                              -0.117233062 0.049456604 -0.070052118
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                              ## d1 hematocrit max
                              -0.119578474 0.014075438 -0.051933330
## d1_hematocrit_min
                              ## d1_platelets_max
                              0.275848702 -0.147153467 -0.006296061
                              0.275127258 -0.143205636  0.002916247
## d1_platelets_min
## d1_potassium_max
                              ## d1_potassium_min
                              0.055175079 0.017859984 -0.035622895
## d1_sodium_max
                              -0.303081075 -0.416382827 -0.040509137
## d1_sodium_min
                              -0.296630447 -0.434545010 -0.022321614
                              0.199583405 -0.237640343 -0.145102948
## d1_wbc_max
                              0.218122992 -0.244814157 -0.134253580
## d1 wbc min
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -0.066788037 -0.019202510 0.144872632
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                              -0.074167986 -0.011808824
                                                      0.130456561
##
                                      PC10
                                                  PC11
## age
                              -0.0194472452 0.051689572 -0.099695359
                              0.2813875770 -0.151722224 0.243593951
## bmi
                              0.0630642085 -0.001689148 0.143211672
## height
                              -0.0183563503 -0.081614096 0.021058025
## pre_icu_los_days
## weight
                              0.2884781212 -0.138911165 0.288440087
                              -0.0275054430 -0.023948340 -0.052969488
## bun_apache
## creatinine_apache
                              -0.0798766512 -0.006711086 -0.011709886
                              ## glucose_apache
## heart_rate_apache
                              0.0479105380 -0.185271978 -0.028969623
## hematocrit_apache
                              -0.0384565844 0.066926835 -0.051769654
## map_apache
                              0.192684900
## resprate_apache
                              -0.1205328446 0.145504620
                                                       0.094175193
                              0.0555522718 -0.074172985 -0.002131334
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                              ## wbc_apache
                             ## d1 diasbp max
                              -0.0190379221 -0.046427450 0.169592919
```

```
## d1 diasbp min
                           -0.0108797564 0.010070558
                                                  0.208068939
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                           -0.0190212160 -0.046583484
                                                  0.169315067
                           -0.0107629555 0.010184285
## d1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                                  0.207669185
## d1_heartrate_max
                            0.0419061048 -0.166609597 -0.030006614
## d1_heartrate_min
                            0.0615620236 -0.167277244 -0.011425533
## d1 mbp max
                           -0.0004168504 0.014105461 0.185588558
## d1 mbp min
                            0.0152113768
                                       0.055875340 0.204650692
                                                  0.186351643
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                           -0.0009298308
                                       0.014701811
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                            0.0151996506
                                        0.055964128
                                                  0.204748919
## d1_resprate_max
                           -0.1032028434
                                       0.140277927
                                                  0.119030520
## d1_resprate_min
                           -0.0789103050
                                       0.078117353 -0.055458335
                            ## d1_spo2_max
## d1_spo2_min
                            0.0502009427
                                       0.035559047 -0.123842674
## d1_sysbp_max
                            0.0842739691 0.076943365 0.050654760
                            0.0787961144 0.072868598
## d1_sysbp_min
                                                  0.101311544
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                            0.0839567183
                                        0.076843072
                                                  0.050286848
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                            0.0787572372 0.073021791
                                                  0.100847661
## d1 temp max
                            -0.0100402987 0.060599092 -0.044268531
## d1_temp_min
## h1 diasbp max
                           -0.0704534459 -0.076791237 -0.073649120
## h1_diasbp_min
                           -0.0607506858 -0.060747188 -0.113858315
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                           -0.0708230382 -0.075700976 -0.074316697
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                           -0.0605663847 -0.060481882 -0.114331653
## h1 heartrate max
                            0.0451892053 -0.179068034 -0.059021590
## h1 heartrate min
                            0.0560903987 -0.180092085 -0.079748647
## h1_mbp_max
                           -0.0451323138 -0.012033709 -0.081269218
                           -0.0373471445 -0.005724183 -0.125617229
## h1_mbp_min
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                           -0.0466298665 -0.012420138 -0.081027100
                           -0.0375105768 -0.005253621 -0.124647182
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## h1_resprate_max
                           ## h1_resprate_min
                           -0.0878859537
                                        0.109715098 -0.065382262
## h1_spo2_max
                            ## h1_spo2_min
                            0.0581949408
                                       0.046475412 -0.152360575
## h1_sysbp_max
                            ## h1 sysbp min
                            0.0345003475
                                       0.039088732 -0.198114086
                            ## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## h1 sysbp noninvasive min
                            ## h1_temp_max
                            ## h1 temp min
                            -0.0260661405 -0.023722980 -0.051172521
## d1_bun_max
## d1 bun min
                           -0.0403330221 -0.031785855 -0.044598879
## d1 calcium max
                           -0.0262216754 -0.258837351 -0.143908876
## d1 calcium min
                           -0.0586163834 -0.269763185 -0.114388753
## d1_creatinine_max
                           -0.0774147577 -0.005441493 -0.012277530
## d1_creatinine_min
                           -0.0894752280 -0.012196597 -0.008521152
                            ## d1_glucose_max
## d1_glucose_min
                            0.3340604453 -0.014460229 -0.050617300
## d1_hco3_max
                            0.0211675748 -0.307071455 0.028334024
## d1_hco3_min
                           -0.0311031814 -0.299488653 0.049523670
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                           ## d1_hemaglobin_min
                           ## d1_hematocrit_max
                           ## d1_hematocrit_min
                           ## d1 platelets max
                           -0.1854309931 -0.250989665 -0.010413389
```

```
## d1_platelets_min
                            -0.1956626001 -0.251080109 -0.012076670
                             0.0349695347 -0.076994574 0.016216780
## d1_potassium_max
## d1 potassium min
                            -0.0500170829 -0.131793597 0.044758753
## d1_sodium_max
                             0.0981860389 -0.048344577 -0.017880651
## d1 sodium min
                             0.0404766719 -0.078846219
                                                    0.007189358
## d1 wbc max
                            -0.0982661555 0.089424460
                                                    0.091753466
## d1 wbc min
                            -0.1221403871
                                        0.082061549
                                                    0.088953551
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 0.0126263713
                                        0.082296636 -0.089682075
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                             0.0225296834 0.085342808 -0.069930212
##
                                   PC13
                                               PC14
## age
                             0.024257828 -0.1462855205 0.1665449008
                            ## bmi
## height
                            ## pre_icu_los_days
                            -0.085214816 0.0231766878 0.1562946816
                            ## weight
## bun_apache
                             0.054885132 -0.0351364172
                                                    0.0135728740
## creatinine_apache
                             ## glucose_apache
                             0.134996463 -0.0541135485 -0.1124444520
                             0.072259712 -0.0460437547
## heart_rate_apache
                                                    0.0968120875
## hematocrit apache
                             0.064148792 -0.0017039733 0.0113082010
## map_apache
                             0.109765967 -0.0282110425 0.0576437871
## resprate_apache
                             0.059147969 0.2706396907 -0.0775054148
                            -0.001469445 -0.0198823511 -0.1081667395
## sodium apache
                            -0.007462706 -0.0502027236
## temp apache
                                                    0.0023590937
## wbc_apache
                            -0.134053875 -0.0056895756 0.0952432236
## d1_diasbp_max
                             0.179457105 -0.0646811312 -0.0004335502
                             0.071628370 -0.0399074610
## d1_diasbp_min
                                                    0.0709289250
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.179506469 -0.0649656128 -0.0005663493
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                             0.071310067 -0.0399924907
                                                    0.0712547233
## d1_heartrate_max
                             0.061742634 -0.0390270510
                                                    0.0979771654
## d1_heartrate_min
                             0.082427052 -0.0451250560
                                                    0.0391866886
## d1_mbp_max
                             0.161806298 -0.0280422603
                                                    0.0210399016
## d1_mbp_min
                             0.081424410 -0.0348953000
                                                    0.0777403009
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.161998556 -0.0264836115
                                                    0.0210003083
## d1 mbp noninvasive min
                             0.081319427 -0.0353070160
                                                    0.0779166985
## d1_resprate_max
                             0.012049372 0.2931688114 -0.0795677429
## d1 resprate min
                             ## d1_spo2_max
                             0.160656885 0.3194689390
                                                    0.1426216487
## d1_spo2_min
                             0.210040592 0.2550547078
                                                    0.0393108403
## d1_sysbp_max
                             0.094745429 -0.0516454616
                                                    0.0735170931
                             0.075002603 -0.0738118231
## d1 sysbp min
                                                    0.0754266996
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.094880910 -0.0521373177
                                                    0.0730838092
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                             0.074961496 -0.0737592129
                                                    0.0754487263
## d1_temp_max
                            ## d1_temp_min
                             0.020663181 -0.0594643890 -0.0293474970
## h1_diasbp_max
                            ## h1_diasbp_min
                            -0.132611651 0.0240719493 -0.0525812305
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                            ## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                            ## h1_heartrate_max
                             0.025115368 -0.0443701685
                                                    0.0591234997
## h1_heartrate_min
                             0.036119582 -0.0531864822 0.0470120790
## h1_mbp_max
                            ## h1 mbp min
                            ## h1 mbp noninvasive max
                            -0.126125930 0.0526719132 -0.0634420504
```

```
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                             ## h1_resprate_max
## h1 resprate min
                              ## h1_spo2_max
                             0.195020701 0.3992045913 0.1400351092
## h1_spo2_min
                             0.229847204 0.3657712564
                                                     0.0931769986
## h1 sysbp max
                             -0.108987666 -0.0018137767 -0.0008216903
## h1 sysbp min
                             -0.109191258 -0.0188710933 -0.0098074265
                             -0.106564589 -0.0030471811 -0.0017877754
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                             -0.107995037 -0.0193761180 -0.0099420847
## h1_temp_max
                             -0.040809368 -0.0461513774
                                                     0.0706061230
## h1_temp_min
                             -0.029160195 -0.0512588912
                                                     0.0466833209
## d1_bun_max
                             0.053889496 -0.0347254767
                                                     0.0136988701
                                                     0.0210675629
## d1_bun_min
                             0.044431551 -0.0383402431
                             0.148382575  0.0627354445
## d1_calcium_max
                                                     0.1539230354
                                         0.0530807882
                                                     0.1448452906
## d1_calcium_min
                             0.139166781
## d1_creatinine_max
                             0.032878793
                                         0.0146523986 -0.0332974917
## d1_creatinine_min
                             ## d1 glucose max
                             0.129310398 -0.0440843346 -0.1113066673
                             0.057627911 -0.0532755349 -0.0539688747
## d1_glucose_min
## d1 hco3 max
                             -0.056401354 0.0802841401
                                                     0.2678943379
## d1_hco3_min
                             ## d1_hemaglobin_max
                             0.041728394 -0.0036697218
                                                     0.0354643366
                             0.078320055 -0.0083280671
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                                     0.0139783518
## d1 hematocrit max
                             0.040564331 0.0020738984
                                                     0.0321858842
## d1 hematocrit min
                             0.074304565 -0.0015786558 0.0138099681
## d1_platelets_max
                             ## d1_platelets_min
                                         0.0032395857 -0.2197957457
                             0.156483581
## d1_potassium_max
                             -0.034508003
                                         0.0405505267
                                                     0.0224501835
## d1_potassium_min
                             -0.036103999 0.0191944824
                                                    0.0235025076
## d1_sodium_max
                             0.001662538 -0.0121677081 -0.1030290438
## d1_sodium_min
                             -0.005676398 -0.0199851507 -0.1047679497
## d1_wbc_max
                             -0.140226286 -0.0033362174
                                                     0.0990986640
## d1_wbc_min
                             -0.115680260 -0.0121968878
                                                     0.0834268803
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -0.104462390
                                         0.0009145925
                                                     0.4163842005
  apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                             -0.127092638
                                         0.0087693095
                                                     0.4025968430
                                    PC16
                                               PC17
##
                                                            PC18
## age
                             -0.135227328 0.101134919 -0.0896999408
## bmi
                             -0.052404528 -0.088999888 -0.0088650695
## height
                             -0.012256928 -0.008888469 -0.0017945410
## pre_icu_los_days
## weight
                             0.177959032  0.110512790  -0.0106012112
## bun_apache
                             -0.014241962 -0.023670047 -0.1245336517
## creatinine_apache
                             0.126107589 -0.059133449 -0.0019445807
                             -0.094090848 -0.231297698 -0.0720235515
## glucose_apache
## heart_rate_apache
                             ## hematocrit_apache
                                         0.018742603
                             0.049520387
                                                     0.0182558871
## map_apache
                             -0.003452122 0.029041525
                                                     0.0179593043
## resprate_apache
                             -0.088812755 -0.051667640
                                                     0.0448477652
## sodium_apache
                             -0.037731140 -0.014194486
                                                     0.0335022750
## temp_apache
                             -0.029465221 -0.101063748
                                                     0.0275768815
## wbc_apache
                             ## d1 diasbp max
                             -0.041275501 -0.166015639 0.0017100112
## d1_diasbp_min
                             -0.026498165 0.017539463 -0.1527167559
## d1 diasbp noninvasive max
```

```
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                              -0.041431894 -0.166154910
                                                       0.0019409135
## d1_heartrate_max
                               0.012927721 0.097925899
                                                       0.1051579197
## d1 heartrate min
                               ## d1_mbp_max
                              -0.022039121 0.019879835 -0.0693356275
## d1_mbp_min
                              -0.012077260 -0.088981276
                                                       0.0662500539
## d1 mbp noninvasive max
                              ## d1 mbp noninvasive min
                              -0.012456242 -0.088743155
                                                       0.0663050076
                                                       0.1338275831
## d1_resprate_max
                              -0.128847522 -0.131027460
## d1_resprate_min
                               0.050021843
                                          0.212021566 -0.1929872271
## d1_spo2_max
                              -0.032877632 -0.092046456
                                                       0.0952567464
## d1_spo2_min
                               0.029721799
                                          0.123808545 -0.1620699635
## d1_sysbp_max
                               0.084745364
                                          0.162702152
                                                       0.0909642277
## d1_sysbp_min
                               0.076472520
                                          0.103117601
                                                       0.1102428444
                               0.084998381
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                          0.162305913
                                                       0.0902603930
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.076411659
                                          0.102769064
                                                       0.1102676525
## d1_temp_max
                               0.047225332 -0.073843151
                                                       0.1116384772
## d1_temp_min
                              -0.055961339 -0.084800419
                                                       0.0009509657
## h1 diasbp max
                              -0.081173912 -0.170861346 -0.0559853747
## h1_diasbp_min
                              -0.061311879 -0.046751857 -0.1290658678
## h1 diasbp noninvasive max
                              -0.082372782 -0.170535693 -0.0583062185
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                              -0.062613778 -0.045187312 -0.1281081546
## h1 heartrate max
                               ## h1_heartrate_min
                               ## h1 mbp max
                              -0.062331954 -0.114510727
                                                       0.0143847319
## h1 mbp min
                              ## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                              -0.062280216 -0.115571725 0.0139508310
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                              ## h1_resprate_max
                              -0.077232751 -0.075553641
                                                       0.0497258973
                               ## h1_resprate_min
## h1_spo2_max
                              -0.036674094 -0.068561087
                                                       0.0755322046
## h1_spo2_min
                               0.015076201
                                          0.133622498 -0.1322736536
## h1_sysbp_max
                               0.051414262
                                          0.078820791
                                                      0.1308173079
## h1_sysbp_min
                               0.065059309
                                          0.191251047
                                                       0.0286576451
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.051918639
                                          0.078642877
                                                       0.1282979209
## h1 sysbp noninvasive min
                               0.065954852
                                          0.190809427
                                                       0.0288970108
## h1_temp_max
                               0.033444806 -0.152113617
                                                       0.0147177492
## h1 temp min
                               0.026854694 -0.139758533 -0.0063544019
## d1_bun_max
                              -0.016026656 -0.022428951 -0.1239909374
## d1_bun_min
                              -0.027921749 -0.012707454 -0.1333476095
## d1_calcium_max
                              -0.111784438
                                         0.017960027
                                                       0.0828477818
## d1 calcium min
                              -0.119799429
                                          0.025579545
                                                       0.0512344959
## d1 creatinine max
                               0.126719328 -0.058046623 -0.0005046946
## d1 creatinine min
                               0.117862596 -0.051037788 -0.0067374917
                              -0.081611348 -0.220583881 -0.0590050383
## d1_glucose_max
## d1_glucose_min
                              -0.136154451 -0.131387877 -0.0752790646
## d1_hco3_max
                              -0.051547703 -0.144556958 -0.2428183046
## d1_hco3_min
                              -0.062889344 -0.105506487 -0.2272647416
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                               0.028646252
                                          0.035184124
                                                       0.0287514475
                               0.056282938
                                          0.016764292
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                                       0.0044027359
## d1_hematocrit_max
                               0.029662957
                                          0.032043524
                                                       0.0410304441
## d1_hematocrit_min
                               0.057510213
                                          0.014288787
                                                       0.0155915447
## d1_platelets_max
                               0.302385576 -0.187950987
                                                       0.1622609956
                               0.303729917 -0.187135559
## d1_platelets_min
                                                       0.1471976411
## d1 potassium max
```

```
## d1_potassium_min
                              -0.397937082 0.098807057 0.3857080628
## d1_sodium_max
                              -0.022098384 -0.032578617
                                                       0.0532777513
                                                       0.0340636128
## d1 sodium min
                              -0.036146562 -0.008204704
## d1_wbc_max
                              ## d1 wbc min
                              -0.124259510 0.066187565 -0.1477068561
                                                       0.0958951578
## apache 4a hospital death prob 0.249896615 -0.178294706
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                               0.266026622 -0.182758649
                                                       0.1119802438
                                     PC19
                                                  PC20
## age
                               0.037816121 -0.1979255047
                                                       0.1651174089
## bmi
                               0.085544577 -0.0516810855 -0.0378896545
## height
                               0.032240066 0.0461387363 -0.0744913806
## pre_icu_los_days
                               0.038334100 0.0188269540
                                                       0.0759339121
                               0.092409641 -0.0272837349 -0.0670851182
## weight
                               0.009577745 -0.0937000977 0.0309960571
## bun_apache
                              ## creatinine_apache
## glucose_apache
                              -0.023061232 0.0739342734
                                                       0.0056461342
## heart_rate_apache
                              -0.109301325 0.0163705701
                                                       0.0356764576
## hematocrit apache
                              -0.053505861 -0.0352942021
                                                       0.0868524998
## map_apache
                               0.019436774 0.0880615972
                                                       0.0503745634
## resprate apache
                              -0.065730293 0.0624045804
                                                       0.0480255875
## sodium_apache
                              0.054804147 -0.0030888876 0.0187147623
## temp_apache
                               0.055322022 -0.0039830161 0.0165148180
                              -0.063645751 0.0234615951 -0.0677718316
## wbc_apache
                               ## d1 diasbp max
## d1 diasbp min
                               0.029035545 -0.0628791416 -0.0313004616
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                               ## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.028675908 -0.0624476690 -0.0308707306
## d1_heartrate_max
                              -0.130317761 0.0348838053 0.0229791279
## d1_heartrate_min
                              -0.033487719 -0.1119679437
                                                       0.0467325749
                                                       0.0412112613
## d1_mbp_max
                               0.074888561 0.0964716839
## d1_mbp_min
                              -0.039078664 -0.0817424720 -0.0221513191
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.075167249 0.0951570840
                                                       0.0420274196
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                              -0.038863561 -0.0811794465 -0.0216770125
## d1_resprate_max
                              ## d1 resprate min
                               0.234912025 -0.1962936571 -0.0742802555
                              -0.111196900 0.1227319801 0.0448259644
## d1_spo2_max
## d1 spo2 min
                               0.145521406 -0.2322275203  0.0555181483
## d1_sysbp_max
                              -0.092611735 0.0313635126 0.0471888969
## d1_sysbp_min
                              -0.065556025 -0.0908869002 -0.0424970197
                              -0.092564859 0.0301944034 0.0466572407
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                              -0.065726936 -0.0898926637 -0.0419977104
## d1_temp_max
                              ## d1_temp_min
                               0.058635664 -0.0396722399 0.0298163434
                               0.034046838 -0.2499267421 -0.1222130543
## h1_diasbp_max
## h1_diasbp_min
                               0.144177604 0.2197834417 0.0850730070
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.033197195 -0.2518055136 -0.1225188591
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.141290171 0.2204663231
                                                       0.0842209805
## h1_heartrate_max
                              -0.113168194 -0.0979743391 -0.0232767134
## h1_heartrate_min
                              -0.026224904 -0.0141238716 0.0273332078
## h1_mbp_max
                              -0.053482482 -0.2073726506 -0.0687107383
## h1_mbp_min
                               0.054151102  0.2044887539  0.1015099126
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                              -0.052700577 -0.2079271883 -0.0688692866
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               ## h1 resprate max
                              -0.078573052 -0.0702854125 -0.0428750515
```

```
## h1 resprate min
                             -0.102599926 -0.0698415357 0.0169089161
## h1_spo2_max
## h1 spo2 min
                              0.141080351 -0.0502414324 0.1014512928
## h1_sysbp_max
                             -0.158757920 -0.1791060652 -0.0442123351
## h1_sysbp_min
                             -0.009649171 0.1647149849
                                                      0.0878443845
## h1 sysbp noninvasive max
                             -0.155901274 -0.1791161010 -0.0445693038
## h1 sysbp noninvasive min
                             -0.008987483 0.1645425455 0.0867117847
## h1_temp_max
                              0.079820909 0.0215062528 -0.0267145974
## h1_temp_min
                              ## d1_bun_max
                              0.007494544 -0.0895287888 0.0298828126
## d1_bun_min
                              0.022635025 -0.1296283726  0.0417812914
## d1_calcium_max
                              0.040020984 0.1968150423 -0.5240434087
## d1_calcium_min
                              0.062802819 0.0967048849 -0.4489467844
## d1_creatinine_max
                             ## d1_creatinine_min
                                         0.0726158666 -0.0115617101
                             -0.147797157
## d1_glucose_max
                             -0.036963051
                                         0.1022949718 -0.0052212087
## d1_glucose_min
                             0.045598560 -0.1349912178 0.0874328014
## d1 hco3 max
                             -0.244954927 0.0392232115
                                                      0.2640579889
                             -0.184968771 -0.0509830973
## d1_hco3_min
                                                     0.2633073528
## d1 hemaglobin max
                             -0.074689642 0.0111240867
                                                      0.0463364015
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                             -0.059851836 -0.0325196691
                                                      0.0583886254
## d1 hematocrit max
                             -0.062817794 -0.0009322839
                                                      0.0852670312
## d1_hematocrit_min
                             -0.048891685 -0.0406237141
                                                      0.0918128309
## d1 platelets max
                             0.093366435 -0.0057140602
                                                      0.1409661681
## d1_platelets_min
                             0.094409083 -0.0346277436
                                                     0.1497770540
## d1_potassium_max
                              0.186371160 0.0482319368
                                                      0.1831305813
## d1_potassium_min
                              0.265196940 -0.1205681312
                                                      0.2498342022
## d1_sodium_max
                              0.028825281 0.0705353557 -0.0155147909
## d1_sodium_min
                              0.057074645 -0.0253522191 0.0359256928
## d1_wbc_max
                             -0.067751054 0.0351160835 -0.0695825149
## d1_wbc_min
                             -0.055496625 -0.0061381008 -0.0557431267
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 0.281688236 -0.0374295997
                                                      0.0151788699
  apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                              0.286800371 -0.0088157981 -0.0004249816
##
                                    PC22
                                                PC23
                                                             PC24
## age
                             -0.030758277 -0.0052170406
                                                      0.2266628303
                             -0.315306708 0.1475669082 0.0138934876
## bmi
## height
                              0.753620127 -0.4159625355
                                                      0.0859692709
## pre_icu_los_days
                             0.448982711 0.8511902617
                                                      0.0404059513
## weight
                             0.047968232 -0.0505643154
                                                      0.0522303775
                             -0.025708640 -0.0381207443 0.1125409351
## bun_apache
## creatinine apache
                             ## glucose_apache
                             0.025258661 0.0254995728 -0.0634723470
## heart_rate_apache
                             -0.017418936 -0.0252153316 0.0776856691
## hematocrit_apache
                             ## map_apache
                             -0.052209772 0.0583052200 0.0394060749
## resprate_apache
                                         0.0070051600 0.1735146194
                             -0.056183631
## sodium_apache
                             ## temp_apache
                             ## wbc_apache
                             -0.032645134 -0.0098349224 -0.0210982803
## d1_diasbp_max
                             0.001997841
                                         0.0092527824 -0.0531188948
## d1_diasbp_min
                             ## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                             -0.036989370 0.0226618816 -0.0353990857
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
## d1 heartrate max
                              0.006111776 -0.0318419257 0.0856995913
```

```
## d1_heartrate_min
                               -0.038474450 0.0113230751
                                                        0.0021542998
## d1_mbp_max
                               -0.011558625
                                          0.0003385753
                                                        0.0444784937
                               -0.046655957
                                                         0.0076094334
## d1 mbp min
                                           0.0162189376
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.011155918 -0.0013534089
                                                        0.0440558400
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.046797027
                                           0.0167365975
                                                         0.0071151563
## d1 resprate max
                               -0.030045104 0.0055845099
                                                        0.3038016583
## d1_resprate_min
                               0.092174742 -0.0049759622 -0.4533719169
## d1_spo2_max
                               -0.035936227 -0.0025033671 -0.3027029009
## d1_spo2_min
                               0.063818474 -0.0052039698
                                                        0.2496710882
## d1_sysbp_max
                               0.080192819 -0.0398713526 -0.0048831896
## d1_sysbp_min
                               0.016434869 -0.0108997784 -0.0671734306
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.079720821 -0.0404115244 -0.0045908335
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.015899531 -0.0108756145 -0.0672649463
## d1_temp_max
                               -0.008403190 -0.0034638557 -0.1098559934
## d1_temp_min
                               -0.030910321 0.0422043005 0.0765319022
## h1_diasbp_max
                               0.0208802409
## h1_diasbp_min
                               -0.039840701 0.0052440728
## h1 diasbp noninvasive max
                               ## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                                        0.0229198230
                               -0.038843171 0.0051659984
                                                        0.0395727016
## h1 heartrate max
                               0.023160232 -0.0261370930
## h1_heartrate_min
                               0.003936277 -0.0299461388
                                                        0.0315046999
## h1_mbp_max
                               -0.020187699 0.0223163888
                                                        0.0178594686
## h1_mbp_min
                               -0.040875321 -0.0074960510
                                                        0.0719909521
## h1 mbp noninvasive max
                               -0.020812485 0.0230287332
                                                        0.0186721249
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.041000190 -0.0080506073 0.0737765820
## h1_resprate_max
                               0.074892741 -0.0128075765 -0.0310129165
                               0.118141448 -0.0269470344 -0.3104230444
## h1_resprate_min
## h1_spo2_max
                               -0.046238290 0.0044070974 -0.1255803704
                               0.025047876 -0.0153101348 0.2034323413
## h1_spo2_min
## h1_sysbp_max
                               0.064694298 -0.0212659036 -0.0347419426
## h1_sysbp_min
                               0.027971636 -0.0362903940
                                                        0.0129582676
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                               0.064293713 -0.0200342754 -0.0348083510
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.027687415 -0.0360718119
                                                        0.0121687481
## h1_temp_max
                               -0.022831726 -0.0162570827 -0.0038780287
## h1 temp min
                               -0.035254952 -0.0209869243
                                                        0.0117683229
                               -0.025399262 -0.0358595799
                                                        0.1093986106
## d1_bun_max
## d1 bun min
                               -0.024409022 -0.0365621354
                                                        0.1373756438
## d1_calcium_max
                               -0.032860133 0.0232347775
                                                        0.0522271041
## d1_calcium_min
                               -0.021191396 0.0149258781
                                                        0.1053164246
## d1_creatinine_max
                               ## d1 creatinine min
                               0.009645719 0.0628263441 -0.0813300313
## d1_glucose_max
                               0.021466119 0.0317959521 -0.0864446601
## d1_glucose_min
                               0.037877569 0.0178131782 0.1133985036
## d1_hco3_max
                              -0.021111002 -0.0875546353 -0.2099900096
## d1_hco3_min
                               -0.024344664 -0.0773321255 -0.1171451589
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                               ## d1_hemaglobin_min
                               0.009296134
                                           0.0405005033
                                                        0.0170578737
## d1_hematocrit_max
                              ## d1_hematocrit_min
                               -0.013638800
                                           0.0426364088
                                                        0.0033090354
## d1_platelets_max
                               0.086073300 -0.0509490666
                                                        0.0256886363
## d1_platelets_min
                               0.084568531 -0.0550493725
                                                        0.0432830999
## d1_potassium_max
                              -0.031490278 -0.0139084847 -0.1956433997
## d1_potassium_min
                              -0.019389948 -0.0327889906 -0.0688010550
## d1 sodium max
```

```
## d1_sodium_min
                            0.025639305 -0.0016586173 0.0091786867
## d1_wbc_max
                            -0.029380309 -0.0096968548 -0.0268963624
## d1 wbc min
                            -0.028690927 -0.0171812935 -0.0001216487
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -0.074257344 -0.0398061265
                                                   0.0356262845
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                            -0.079641429 -0.0477698866
                                                   0.0089197652
                                  PC25
                                              PC26
##
                                                          PC27
                            -0.264488044 0.0006002113 0.2991812718
## age
## bmi
                            -0.092700621 0.0172854659 -0.0076740177
## height
                            -0.077783562 -0.0033210055
                                                   0.0901126892
## pre_icu_los_days
                            ## weight
                            -0.118652399 0.0122530607
                                                   0.0358171831
                            ## bun_apache
## creatinine_apache
                            0.212183493 -0.1714197107 0.0653163592
                            ## glucose_apache
                            -0.021482865 -0.0380039907 0.1152943504
## heart_rate_apache
## hematocrit_apache
                            -0.030409511 -0.0109199335 -0.0070194184
## map_apache
                            0.008683246 0.0258425826
                                                   0.3238038350
## resprate_apache
                            0.065726393 0.0315769767
                                                   0.2331156849
                            0.023376018 -0.0695177326 0.0080246060
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                            ## wbc_apache
                            0.036954228 -0.0208404887 -0.0243962020
## d1 diasbp_max
                            -0.016042568 -0.0279307807 -0.1135427883
## d1_diasbp_min
                            -0.023340059 0.0207813774 0.0113652773
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                            -0.016019859 -0.0276880350 -0.1126754103
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                            -0.023515466 0.0210818140 0.0117418426
## d1_heartrate_max
                            -0.034792156 -0.0350040499 0.0396115311
## d1_heartrate_min
                             ## d1_mbp_max
                             ## d1_mbp_min
                            ## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                            0.021927019 0.0033446325 -0.0049987068
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                            ## d1_resprate_max
                            0.030951885 0.0242028365 -0.0506213672
## d1_resprate_min
                            -0.003527514 -0.0042043255 0.3483449787
                            -0.450471436 -0.1190217205 -0.0774529466
## d1_spo2_max
## d1_spo2_min
                            ## d1_sysbp_max
## d1 sysbp min
                            -0.029548871 0.0072935509 -0.1346574590
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                            ## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                            -0.030268824 0.0071480981 -0.1353786087
## d1_temp_max
                             0.072467664 0.2278413962 0.4519799422
## d1 temp min
                            -0.061962118 -0.0429031856 0.0042932249
## h1_diasbp_max
                            ## h1 diasbp min
                            -0.061881507 -0.0333024931
                                                   0.0224882756
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.023562276  0.0263293764
                                                   0.0210073498
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                            -0.060401430 -0.0321905876 0.0258006647
## h1_heartrate_max
                            -0.011500557 -0.0327526232 -0.1402348610
## h1_heartrate_min
                            -0.008800091 -0.0106940124 -0.1290009095
## h1_mbp_max
                             0.046603627 0.0440480331
                                                   0.0718620930
## h1_mbp_min
                            -0.043327754 -0.0228182556
                                                   0.0419326675
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                            0.047172285 0.0410961624
                                                   0.0681099584
                            -0.042944268 -0.0220053376 0.0423544272
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## h1_resprate_max
                            0.005817100 -0.0286545601 -0.3071835686
## h1_resprate_min
                            -0.015036035 -0.0257011417 -0.1583288505
## h1 spo2 max
                            -0.253739532 -0.1116935347 0.0767142028
```

```
## h1_spo2_min
                           0.219337890 0.0330138426 0.0112450791
                           ## h1_sysbp_max
## h1_sysbp_min
                          -0.038080685 -0.0211272471 -0.0685577972
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                           ## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                          -0.038649793 -0.0205569743 -0.0676155985
                           ## h1 temp max
## h1 temp min
                           0.004184791 -0.0101781785 -0.1788848694
## d1 bun max
                          ## d1 bun min
                          -0.243017117
                                      0.1299623268 -0.0572048682
## d1_calcium_max
                           0.013140367 0.0841805733
                                                 0.0449652451
## d1_calcium_min
                          -0.005471818 -0.1093725807
                                                 0.0331049944
                           0.212152712 -0.1591978865
## d1_creatinine_max
                                                 0.0649670019
## d1_creatinine_min
                           0.201733393 -0.2244670228
                                                 0.0649164140
## d1_glucose_max
                           0.065441059 0.2054679090 -0.0222198130
                          -0.031272667 -0.6492497684 0.1164262226
## d1_glucose_min
## d1_hco3_max
                           ## d1_hco3_min
                           0.109446964 -0.0577416307 -0.0207725728
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                          -0.027310590 0.0749501217 0.0114684974
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                          -0.034730079 -0.0276223309 -0.0150938394
## d1 hematocrit max
                          ## d1_hematocrit_min
                          -0.034891614 -0.0328003863 -0.0095274375
## d1_platelets_max
                          ## d1_platelets_min
                          -0.059808941 0.0247316681 0.0472916996
## d1 potassium max
                           0.143591999 0.2384268126 -0.0233105627
## d1_potassium_min
                           0.087661399 -0.1564360191 -0.0458948198
## d1 sodium max
                           0.037379294 0.1223589135 0.0111701160
## d1_sodium_min
                           0.021455508 -0.1257179348 0.0030284344
## d1_wbc_max
                           0.041515921 0.0045033670 -0.0172766147
## d1_wbc_min
                           0.024431541 -0.0787733591 -0.0316685359
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob
                           0.051095908 -0.0582281982 -0.0346823090
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                           0.090495663 -0.0632719011 -0.0482139766
##
                                  PC28
                                             PC29
                                                         PC30
## age
                          ## bmi
                           ## height
## pre_icu_los_days
                          -0.0060911221 -0.0423414414 0.0279807904
## weight
                          ## bun_apache
                          -0.0245628013 -0.1492961206 0.1532724892
## creatinine_apache
                                      0.0961720957 -0.1089302433
                          -0.0002566689
                           ## glucose_apache
## heart rate apache
                           0.0306539391 -0.0351976894 0.0437268173
## hematocrit apache
                           0.0007743967 -0.0038222609 -0.0067890027
## map_apache
                          -0.1828250632 0.4882777012 0.6325205064
                           0.1918210124 -0.0703345393 0.0786314524
## resprate_apache
## sodium_apache
                           0.3729754930
                                      0.0147874803 -0.0420506079
## temp_apache
## wbc_apache
                           0.0242236864 0.0144622466 -0.0053648125
## d1_diasbp_max
                           0.0583008096 -0.0981216594 -0.0851362439
## d1_diasbp_min
                          -0.0742268990 0.0017819565 -0.1500863040
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                           0.0584155357 -0.0972765219 -0.0843265358
                          ## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
## d1_heartrate_max
                          -0.0440927985 -0.0505223237 0.0103852665
                           ## d1_heartrate_min
## d1 mbp max
                           0.0279137015 -0.0243787304 -0.0222045860
```

```
## d1_mbp_min
                            -0.0301863672 -0.0007293668 -0.0465797023
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.0287346355 -0.0239841075 -0.0217128190
                            -0.0292222515 -0.0009228381 -0.0474306750
## d1 mbp noninvasive min
                             0.0994730500 -0.0908125082 -0.0675749721
## d1_resprate_max
## d1_resprate_min
                             0.1437014605 -0.0442312238 0.0600199658
## d1 spo2 max
                            ## d1_spo2_min
                            -0.0880407362 -0.0185172663 -0.0320256289
## d1_sysbp_max
                            -0.0217952191 -0.0429763392 -0.0896050640
## d1_sysbp_min
                             0.0745380525 -0.0781646696 0.0553028747
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                            -0.0206524759 -0.0423618029 -0.0885426329
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                             0.0738069626 -0.0786508911 0.0552125117
## d1_temp_max
                            -0.3462236118 -0.4868023471 -0.1063685741
## d1_temp_min
                             0.4395837170 0.1277626877 0.0005539962
## h1_diasbp_max
                            -0.0021466604 -0.0047104003 -0.0116109628
                            -0.0241685124 -0.0073463126 -0.0631736420
## h1_diasbp_min
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.0002512875 -0.0016014569 -0.0122187528
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                            -0.0235393814 -0.0058745028 -0.0610658433
## h1 heartrate max
                            ## h1_heartrate_min
                            ## h1 mbp max
                             0.0075476971
                                        0.0426605955
                                                    0.0466967498
## h1_mbp_min
                            ## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.0092831536 0.0426031202
                                                    0.0435868783
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                            -0.0010900494 0.0061024474
                                                     0.0034771048
## h1 resprate max
                            -0.1447050552 0.0673320665 -0.0454520543
## h1_resprate_min
                            ## h1_spo2_max
                             0.0822684588 0.0565844238 0.0197886728
## h1_spo2_min
                            ## h1_sysbp_max
                             0.0072038987 -0.0132493915
                                                    0.0178762368
## h1_sysbp_min
                             0.0427637123 -0.0376348578
                                                    0.0438603519
                                                     0.0174303096
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.0067488088 -0.0131848598
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                             0.0417616244 -0.0370078192
                                                     0.0440278201
## h1_temp_max
                            -0.3149343519 0.0941588502
                                                     0.0520593658
## h1_temp_min
                            -0.1907759425
                                        0.1541342477
                                                     0.0616100313
## d1_bun_max
                            -0.0221277023 -0.1473254569
                                                     0.1500083872
                            -0.0279769506 -0.1708629268
## d1 bun min
                                                    0.1556790474
## d1_calcium_max
                            ## d1 calcium min
                            -0.0199666013 -0.0330598613 -0.0018768180
## d1_creatinine_max
                            0.0009644426 0.0996043651 -0.1104463672
## d1_creatinine_min
                            ## d1_glucose_max
                             ## d1 glucose min
                            -0.1535984525 -0.2744133132 0.1489169053
## d1 hco3 max
                             0.0281304710 0.0019922321
                                                    0.0512202332
## d1 hco3 min
                            -0.0005207740 -0.0669819741
                                                    0.0485989314
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                            -0.0048890741 0.0043275146
                                                    0.0014730624
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                             0.0080773314 -0.0203039817
                                                     0.0126152233
## d1_hematocrit_max
                            -0.0124927762 0.0179242263 -0.0125987719
## d1_hematocrit_min
                             0.0018728093 -0.0120329038 0.0006823290
## d1_platelets_max
                            ## d1_platelets_min
                            -0.0443021261 -0.0152395043 -0.0231628369
## d1_potassium_max
                            -0.0106621487
                                        0.0573301243 -0.0250747925
## d1_potassium_min
                            -0.0107405330 -0.0625038188 0.0311608237
## d1 sodium max
                            -0.0028382555 -0.0100873606 -0.0055206872
## d1_sodium_min
                             ## d1 wbc max
```

```
## d1 wbc min
                             0.0339312387 -0.0111539171 0.0007675438
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 0.1289776517 0.0287718781 -0.0019779881
                             0.1471439508 -0.0040074422 0.0471078186
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
                                    PC31
                                                PC32
                                                             PC33
## age
                             -0.0387866387 0.1846975771
                                                      3.200695e-02
                             0.0010656934 -0.0337149705 2.304142e-03
## bmi
## height
                             0.0150886679 0.0676187402 -2.491114e-02
## pre_icu_los_days
                             ## weight
                             ## bun_apache
                             -0.0002203902 -0.0559072426 1.344553e-02
## creatinine_apache
                             -0.0097574337 0.0472785924 3.703692e-03
                             ## glucose_apache
## heart_rate_apache
                             0.0463347007 -0.0995342813 9.361628e-02
## hematocrit_apache
                             0.0019175463 0.0254362986 -3.615287e-03
                             ## map_apache
## resprate_apache
                             ## sodium_apache
                             ## temp apache
                             -0.2669587558 -0.1601066798 8.480980e-02
                             0.0086987747 -0.0095241544 -3.790087e-03
## wbc_apache
## d1 diasbp max
                             -0.0127713091 0.1999689846 4.511542e-02
## d1_diasbp_min
                             0.0068834628 -0.2176469578 8.614590e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                             -0.0121254193 0.1995567685
                                                     4.498675e-02
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                             0.0067379203 -0.2174387550 8.294587e-03
## d1 heartrate max
                             0.0633837352 -0.1640736618 1.159525e-01
## d1 heartrate min
                             -0.1773711486 0.2861846381 -1.806818e-01
## d1_mbp_max
                             0.0318301863 -0.0403755919 2.408988e-03
## d1_mbp_min
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.0314187492 -0.0384917251 2.836277e-03
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## d1_resprate_max
                             -0.0407600016 0.1259923928 -2.678679e-02
## d1_resprate_min
                             0.2780247963 -0.0613075188 -7.847632e-02
## d1_spo2_max
                             -0.1378160717 -0.0168898916 -5.479659e-01
## d1_spo2_min
                             -0.1908119382 -0.0613834703 -4.194085e-01
                             0.0593224318 -0.3328639637 -4.378995e-02
## d1_sysbp_max
## d1 sysbp min
                             -0.0287974971 0.3104267167
                                                     5.395674e-02
                             0.0598692826 -0.3329682557 -4.361363e-02
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## d1 sysbp noninvasive min
                             -0.0290477973  0.3107538299  5.330144e-02
## d1_temp_max
                             -0.2770494003 0.1428608778 6.206709e-02
## d1_temp_min
                             -0.1649943612 -0.1695060504 5.980884e-02
## h1_diasbp_max
                             -0.0229972291 0.0807970744 1.469926e-02
## h1 diasbp min
                             -0.0143657964 -0.0716810087 3.448361e-03
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                             -0.0227285969 0.0813216648 1.342921e-02
## h1 diasbp noninvasive min
                             -0.0116655409 -0.0686076425
                                                      2.523268e-03
## h1_heartrate_max
                             0.0683405645 -0.0328016368 2.548188e-05
## h1_heartrate_min
                             ## h1_mbp_max
                             ## h1_mbp_min
                             0.0264358062 -0.0235718052 -1.771014e-02
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                             0.0157667187  0.0189399290  -3.027123e-02
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                             0.0274851219 -0.0221794150 -1.833057e-02
                             -0.3458244179 -0.0038367788 1.793962e-01
## h1_resprate_max
                            -0.2449994677 -0.1323645360 1.597491e-01
## h1_resprate_min
## h1 spo2 max
                             0.1744620050 0.0834748155 4.403716e-01
## h1_spo2_min
                             0.0892970735 -0.0221951016 3.369405e-01
## h1 sysbp max
                             0.0097134667 -0.0679731961 -1.071323e-02
```

```
## h1_sysbp_min
                            -0.0175888834 0.1297881076 2.434205e-02
                            0.0121006645 -0.0702022134 -1.181311e-02
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## h1 sysbp noninvasive min
                            -0.0174699728 0.1280924737 2.425724e-02
## h1_temp_max
                            ## h1_temp_min
                            0.2961359960 0.0689882512 -7.479686e-02
## d1 bun max
                            0.0008939165 -0.0555658176 1.552102e-02
## d1 bun min
                            0.0002021702 -0.0516898147
                                                    3.205826e-03
## d1 calcium max
                            -0.0181130757 -0.0196053393
                                                    4.687378e-03
## d1 calcium min
                            -0.0184234768 -0.0023949484 -2.975093e-02
## d1_creatinine_max
                            -0.0083384159 0.0459074753
                                                   4.467171e-03
## d1_creatinine_min
                            -0.0091474767
                                        0.0535950464 -6.438505e-03
## d1_glucose_max
                            0.0303809167  0.0255238722  5.444990e-03
## d1_glucose_min
                            -0.0775650771 -0.0194995340 -1.637843e-02
## d1_hco3_max
                            -0.0028363660 -0.0012265677
                                                    4.141857e-02
## d1_hco3_min
                                                    1.092682e-03
                            -0.0056180765 0.0138715944
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                            -0.0051850126 -0.0110790688
                                                    5.601292e-03
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                            ## d1 hematocrit max
                            ## d1_hematocrit_min
                            ## d1 platelets max
                            -0.0040856429 0.0143062578 1.975897e-02
## d1_platelets_min
                            -0.0096441546 0.0232247975
                                                   1.237580e-02
## d1 potassium max
                            0.0294888356 -0.0136716788 2.299684e-02
## d1_potassium_min
                            ## d1 sodium max
                            0.0050686681 -0.0024472445 2.100825e-02
## d1 sodium min
                            ## d1_wbc_max
                            0.0074644510 -0.0121404164 3.859995e-04
## d1_wbc_min
                                        0.0023953757 -1.493908e-03
                            0.0037732929
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -0.0347599896 0.0013001251 -5.034791e-03
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                            -0.0308027073 -0.0057173382 -7.238403e-03
##
                                   PC34
                                               PC35
                                                           PC36
## age
                            -0.1390108200 -0.0417109449
                                                    3.807101e-02
## bmi
                            -0.0375253208 0.0117829120 1.841264e-02
## height
                            ## pre_icu_los_days
                            ## weight
                            -0.0329965273 0.0108206312
                                                    1.300150e-02
## bun_apache
                            0.0227556412 -0.0337450588 1.484039e-03
## creatinine apache
                            -0.0341000682 -0.0262161906
                                                   1.011792e-02
## glucose_apache
                            -0.0112481651 0.1939827832 8.332504e-03
## heart_rate_apache
                            -0.2980897425
                                                    5.484910e-02
                                        0.0795259251
## hematocrit_apache
                            ## map apache
                            0.0239688016  0.0222003387  1.211290e-02
## resprate_apache
                            ## sodium_apache
                            ## temp_apache
                            -0.1041929129 -0.0117195093
                                                   2.325063e-03
## wbc_apache
                            -0.0089318761 -0.0088502997
                                                    5.375008e-03
## d1_diasbp_max
                            -0.0799337618 -0.0395008064
                                                    4.625230e-02
## d1_diasbp_min
                            0.0807669647 -0.0080535470 -3.166571e-02
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                            -0.0794506214 -0.0400514833 4.612431e-02
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                            0.0804171730 -0.0084185703 -3.245860e-02
## d1_heartrate_max
                            -0.3372959439 0.0396817746
                                                   1.140931e-01
## d1_heartrate_min
                            0.5966783063 -0.0923101919 -1.726366e-01
## d1_mbp_max
                            0.0319946486 0.0657050428 1.813708e-02
                            -0.0312469690 0.0243609131 -2.018038e-02
## d1 mbp min
                            ## d1 mbp noninvasive max
```

```
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                          ## d1_resprate_max
                          0.0321074692 -0.1703776192 -1.509007e-02
## d1 resprate min
                          -0.0508149549 -0.0748051768 1.820287e-01
## d1_spo2_max
                          ## d1_spo2_min
                          -0.0992688119 -0.0049267795
                                                4.374379e-01
## d1 sysbp max
                          0.1745598760 -0.0468349758 -3.375275e-02
## d1 sysbp min
                          -0.1833196219 -0.0400856996 7.664720e-03
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                          0.1750860658 -0.0456320480 -3.420290e-02
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                          -0.1839150174 -0.0395049169
                                                5.843084e-03
## d1_temp_max
                          0.0106691104 0.1389604121
                                                1.327108e-02
## d1_temp_min
                          -0.0996853207 -0.0504479991
                                                4.621737e-03
## h1_diasbp_max
                          -0.0752954423 -0.0524970825 -6.763123e-02
## h1_diasbp_min
                          0.0510334067 -0.0404650684 8.372308e-02
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                          -0.0744265034 -0.0530753628 -7.055884e-02
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                          0.0485568502 -0.0391681045 8.232572e-02
## h1_heartrate_max
                          -0.0517767839 0.0227237431
                                                1.010701e-01
## h1_heartrate_min
                          0.1440352245 -0.0121721499 -1.035004e-01
## h1 mbp max
                          ## h1_mbp_min
                          ## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                          ## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                          ## h1_resprate_max
                          0.0957262406  0.0284231836  2.184403e-01
## h1_resprate_min
                          ## h1 spo2 max
                          0.2850573246 0.0264486468 4.050588e-01
## h1_spo2_min
                          -0.0925035978 -0.0283543356 -5.638532e-01
## h1_sysbp_max
                          0.0405328287 -0.0018502912 -3.006981e-02
## h1_sysbp_min
                          -0.0423534264 0.0128634129 3.198884e-02
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                          0.0431491254 -0.0007247916 -2.785687e-02
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                          -0.0402963823 0.0147794314 3.174020e-02
## h1_temp_max
                          0.0929503860 -0.0415759846 1.818252e-02
## h1_temp_min
                          0.0555827912 -0.0618115961 -1.107201e-02
## d1_bun_max
                          0.0210132339 -0.0526845299 7.906205e-05
## d1_bun_min
                          ## d1_calcium_max
                          0.0085256273 -0.1818644482 4.164474e-04
## d1 calcium min
                          ## d1_creatinine_max
                          -0.0367595076 -0.0467805014 1.034322e-02
## d1 creatinine min
                          -0.0205761829 0.0737810717 2.226081e-03
## d1_glucose_max
                          ## d1_glucose_min
                          0.0155672571 -0.3959613676 -2.416579e-02
## d1_hco3_max
                          -0.0435903648 -0.2017098183 6.410265e-03
## d1 hco3 min
                          ## d1_hemaglobin_max
                          -0.0128720532 -0.1822874477 6.736719e-03
## d1 hemaglobin min
                          ## d1_hematocrit_max
                          -0.0131204485 -0.1504332975 1.236965e-03
## d1_hematocrit_min
                          ## d1_platelets_max
                          -0.0118522636 -0.1004351800 3.462131e-03
## d1_platelets_min
                          ## d1_potassium_max
                          -0.0588636680 -0.3685406368 3.857006e-02
## d1_potassium_min
                          ## d1_sodium_max
                          -0.0309069844 -0.2123825376 6.761578e-03
## d1_sodium_min
                          ## d1 wbc max
                          -0.0136845392 -0.0738521484 6.032432e-03
## d1 wbc min
                          ## apache 4a hospital death prob -0.0003468589 0.0111674957 4.170824e-03
```

```
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                0.0251456134 -0.0057022021 2.292255e-03
##
                                       PC37
                                                   PC38
                                                                 PC39
## age
                                                         0.0001060370
                                0.006247999 0.009694475
                                0.007067267 -0.012703736
                                                         0.0032543731
## bmi
## height
                               -0.020795838 0.002039424
                                                         0.0165060806
                               -0.010386274 0.003860001
                                                         0.0098985572
## pre icu los days
## weight
                               -0.002771890 -0.010724819
                                                         0.0121877277
## bun apache
                               -0.002912599 -0.007955354 -0.0005913549
## creatinine_apache
                               -0.007573504 -0.001722591
                                                         0.0021011379
## glucose_apache
                                0.061580173 0.012784978
                                                         0.0067613920
## heart_rate_apache
                                0.037858922 0.091200219
                                                         0.4990220845
                                0.020238447 -0.007021040 -0.0076153131
## hematocrit_apache
## map_apache
                                0.167725202 -0.034743965 -0.0488087148
## resprate_apache
                               -0.280321917 -0.009473170 -0.0443460094
## sodium_apache
                                0.006706258 -0.002524722
                                                         0.0040539212
## temp_apache
                               -0.058843836 -0.041099682 -0.1713054552
                               -0.006322589 -0.005528651
## wbc_apache
                                                         0.0041441771
## d1 diasbp max
                                0.095432554 -0.178491294
                                                         0.0116101239
## d1_diasbp_min
                                0.098548609 -0.247321930
                                                         0.0574427816
## d1 diasbp noninvasive max
                                0.095500986 -0.177816693
                                                         0.0120312792
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                0.097882639 -0.246446165 0.0564474036
## d1 heartrate max
                                0.075237317 0.009734913
                                                         0.1511176275
## d1_heartrate_min
                               -0.002510458 0.050363300
                                                         0.3254678586
## d1 mbp max
                               -0.242353484 -0.013410537
                                                         0.0019742669
## d1 mbp min
                               -0.125943696 -0.018129628 -0.0130315448
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.245239209 -0.011664087 -0.0001675174
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.124449540 -0.016079711 -0.0132480580
## d1_resprate_max
                                0.465333667 -0.019452652 -0.0616157590
                                0.266721870 -0.078647769 -0.1113938273
## d1_resprate_min
## d1_spo2_max
                                0.031967660 -0.023137702 0.0100364752
## d1_spo2_min
                               -0.050883477
                                            0.025394024
                                                         0.0475064891
## d1_sysbp_max
                                0.112873713
                                             0.290930832 -0.0562603275
## d1_sysbp_min
                                0.031393070
                                             0.270167301 -0.0601177547
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                ## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                0.031938018
                                            0.269970267 -0.0613133183
                               -0.036776350 -0.011281552 -0.1344618327
## d1_temp_max
## d1 temp min
                               ## h1_diasbp_max
                                             0.178356877 -0.0069489563
                                0.140889954
## h1 diasbp min
                                             0.174859461 -0.0438363378
                                0.137694839
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                0.140382749
                                             0.180083955 -0.0121188755
## h1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                ## h1 heartrate max
                               -0.048590709 -0.085162103 -0.4722916026
## h1 heartrate min
                               -0.086610019 -0.051657125 -0.4595659870
## h1_mbp_max
                               ## h1_mbp_min
                               -0.117795640
                                             0.053973977 -0.0116194326
                                                        0.0320871590
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               -0.191093193
                                             0.042337686
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                               -0.117938922
                                             0.055234199 -0.0128035852
## h1_resprate_max
                                0.008832293 -0.020765207
                                                         0.0816676272
## h1_resprate_min
                               -0.263046873
                                            0.111309420 0.1353618519
## h1_spo2_max
                               -0.124568198
                                            0.041727371 -0.0013568919
## h1_spo2_min
                                0.126143237 -0.050346494 -0.0609777278
## h1_sysbp_max
                                0.049066667 -0.307200429 0.0514791733
## h1_sysbp_min
                                0.013581538 -0.247363171 0.0577482923
## h1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                0.050253495 -0.303836876 0.0511188645
```

```
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                               0.012810211 -0.246438983 0.0563420062
                               0.054834906 0.022615429
## h1_temp_max
                                                       0.1465169409
## h1 temp min
                               0.048466714 0.039129231 0.1569821294
## d1_bun_max
                              -0.007158260 -0.012101764 -0.0035622491
## d1 bun min
                               ## d1 calcium max
                              -0.060752506 -0.009110745 0.0101760508
## d1 calcium min
                              0.043752119 0.014124796 -0.0072718824
## d1 creatinine max
                              -0.013371764 -0.004211198 0.0014030357
## d1_creatinine_min
                              ## d1_glucose_max
                               ## d1_glucose_min
                              -0.119418870 -0.034628686 -0.0097414976
## d1_hco3_max
                              -0.048340947 -0.012329129 -0.0010793749
## d1_hco3_min
                               ## d1_hemaglobin_max
                              -0.059283111 0.011197149 0.0111845943
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                              0.030457922 -0.005946919 -0.0030452063
## d1_hematocrit_max
                              -0.050128083 0.011566830 0.0101859084
                              0.033401429 -0.001797268 -0.0023245566
## d1_hematocrit_min
## d1 platelets max
                              0.011294247 -0.004781241 -0.0089263580
## d1_platelets_min
## d1 potassium max
                              -0.099988762 -0.035635229 0.0108837945
## d1_potassium_min
                              ## d1 sodium max
                              -0.063150858 -0.013401620 0.0246925527
## d1_sodium_min
                              0.039739165 0.004750496 0.0009998691
                              -0.023118875 -0.005085891
## d1 wbc max
                                                       0.0016894972
## d1 wbc min
                               0.040880641 -0.005543108 -0.0049957558
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 0.012104149 0.005566398 0.0133558584
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                              -0.002488835 -0.004544006 -0.0241918094
                                      PC40
                                                   PC41
                                                                PC42
## age
                              -2.679918e-02 -0.0117408051
                                                        0.0166183823
## bmi
                              -7.364953e-04 -0.0027751661
                                                        0.0037719395
## height
                               3.818856e-03 -0.0002786163 -0.0074288756
## pre_icu_los_days
                               5.753559e-03 -0.0014502117 -0.0006557296
## weight
                              -1.913233e-03 0.0009921457 -0.0004326557
## bun_apache
                              -1.421120e-03 -0.0003716053 0.0017669162
## creatinine_apache
                              -1.223585e-03 -0.0014425601
                                                        0.0034869193
                              -3.929371e-03 0.0009992952 -0.0229207844
## glucose_apache
## heart rate apache
                              -6.361330e-03 -0.0105552652 0.0100218563
## hematocrit_apache
                              1.568949e-02 0.0046575752 0.0524650600
## map_apache
                              -9.432201e-02 0.0223812039 -0.0138470923
                              -5.264435e-01 -0.1213664931 0.0340022700
## resprate_apache
## sodium_apache
                               4.793993e-03 0.0008234226 -0.0026460101
## temp_apache
                              -1.415408e-02 -0.0230083981 0.0679808669
## wbc_apache
                              -1.649938e-03 -0.0013874929 -0.0118063679
                              -1.575354e-01 0.0013526717 -0.1970294336
## d1_diasbp_max
## d1_diasbp_min
                              -1.101658e-01 0.0385440945 0.2752470290
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                           0.0016014997 -0.1973022903
                              -1.568569e-01
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                              -1.087430e-01
                                           0.0390595011 0.2737658051
## d1_heartrate_max
                               7.550259e-02 0.0109603511
                                                        0.0056699472
## d1_heartrate_min
                               2.351845e-02 -0.0698109810 -0.0349709519
## d1_mbp_max
                               2.547200e-01 -0.0120121442
                                                        0.2452573728
## d1_mbp_min
                               1.243341e-01 0.0039504019 -0.4262334246
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                               2.578552e-01 -0.0113129459 0.2416854156
                               1.216238e-01 0.0071537504 -0.4164285809
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## d1 resprate max
```

```
## d1 resprate min
                                  3.037174e-01 -0.1272753728 0.0006910741
                                  5.466249e-02 -0.0936960526 0.0037043621
## d1_spo2_max
## d1 spo2 min
                                 -6.664346e-02 0.1417120989 -0.0038330308
## d1_sysbp_max
                                 -9.710520e-02 -0.0249957612 -0.0482681112
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 -2.954163e-02 -0.0195731252
                                                             0.1790882394
## d1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                 -9.755438e-02 -0.0248058593 -0.0487044762
## d1 sysbp noninvasive min
                                 -2.963590e-02 -0.0179808430 0.1777161771
## d1_temp_max
                                 -2.824203e-02 0.0005836462 -0.0202353549
## d1_temp_min
                                 -1.557911e-02 0.0123490489 -0.0751651610
## h1_diasbp_max
                                 -1.456352e-01
                                               0.0288767451 -0.0568732952
## h1_diasbp_min
                                 -1.074671e-01 -0.0583821274
                                                             0.1163107752
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -1.485082e-01
                                               0.0316706644 -0.0633513871
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.015290e-01 -0.0552384180
                                                             0.1145919165
                                  7.127147e-03 -0.0181837421
## h1_heartrate_max
                                                              0.0038423924
## h1_heartrate_min
                                 -3.423666e-02 0.0899757514
                                                              0.0188751105
## h1_mbp_max
                                  2.185058e-01
                                               0.0375395526
                                                              0.1293997083
## h1_mbp_min
                                  1.500241e-01 -0.0657911317 -0.2088944867
## h1 mbp noninvasive max
                                  2.125127e-01
                                               0.0347199551
                                                              0.1258043402
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  1.499307e-01 -0.0662958532 -0.2047059879
## h1 resprate max
                                  1.926294e-02 -0.6115661492 0.0099851996
## h1_resprate_min
                                 -1.138497e-01 0.5000970733 -0.0306561257
## h1_spo2_max
                                 -9.257864e-02 0.2056223394 0.0042240487
                                  9.912102e-02 -0.2419720104 -0.0051122771
## h1 spo2 min
## h1 sysbp max
                                 -8.172439e-02 0.0331011138 -0.0601049043
## h1_sysbp_min
                                 -4.289751e-02 0.0355617258 0.0789876779
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -8.399705e-02 0.0300269810 -0.0648169021
                                 -3.849910e-02 0.0329694305
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                                             0.0758830397
## h1_temp_max
                                  4.446046e-02 -0.0320768324
                                                             0.0038294643
## h1_temp_min
                                  1.357253e-02 0.0348100067 -0.0022397710
                                                             0.0020693629
## d1_bun_max
                                 -1.996113e-04 -0.0008803727
## d1_bun_min
                                  1.253453e-03 0.0057624236 -0.0042797782
## d1_calcium_max
                                  7.295433e-03 -0.0171503192 -0.0088900992
## d1_calcium_min
                                  2.695374e-03 0.0136172353
                                                             0.0074288544
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -7.712832e-04 -0.0031306023
                                                             0.0026448793
## d1 creatinine min
                                  4.511056e-05
                                               0.0069219060 -0.0076485873
## d1_glucose_max
                                 7.670629e-03 0.0016133743 -0.0113940183
## d1 glucose min
                                  5.691239e-04 -0.0036432930 0.0280523798
## d1_hco3_max
                                 -2.215605e-03 -0.0042908747 -0.0045688244
## d1 hco3 min
                                 -8.186756e-03 0.0138973957 -0.0053372029
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -8.364558e-03 -0.0076361927 -0.0957315797
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                 7.919296e-03 0.0049011820 0.0468970442
## d1 hematocrit max
                                 -5.642992e-03 -0.0069327368 -0.0723401907
## d1 hematocrit min
                                 1.739265e-02 0.0027511088 0.0629946375
## d1_platelets_max
                                 -3.093211e-03 -0.0023906283 -0.0292039558
## d1_platelets_min
                                  2.773719e-03 0.0015959072 0.0209804181
## d1_potassium_max
                                  2.669191e-03 -0.0171981651
                                                             0.0808178385
## d1_potassium_min
                                  1.619902e-05 0.0196110961 -0.0707266107
## d1_sodium_max
                                  3.444447e-03 -0.0202488315 0.0101208951
## d1_sodium_min
                                 -2.705829e-03 0.0128112814 -0.0115808085
## d1_wbc_max
                                 -3.329990e-03 -0.0045196383 -0.0334362673
## d1_wbc_min
                                  1.700498e-03 0.0065462669 0.0490873679
## apache 4a hospital death prob -2.384996e-03 0.0054832850 0.0151713029
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                  2.377062e-02 -0.0080046934 -0.0198918342
##
                                          PC43
                                                        PC44
                                                                     PC45
```

```
## age
                                -0.0056432336 -5.055274e-03 -0.005771015
## bmi
                                 ## height
                                -0.0028692299 -1.929831e-02 0.006946493
## pre_icu_los_days
                                 0.0012240393 -9.877205e-03 0.008352452
## weight
                                -0.0008556552 -4.246291e-03 -0.002782238
## bun apache
                                 0.0009111012 -3.724023e-04 0.005372630
## creatinine apache
                                 0.0070552891 7.350483e-03 0.001170498
                                 0.0226228600 5.020922e-02 -0.005959655
## glucose_apache
## heart_rate_apache
                                -0.0350797389 9.521239e-02 0.205449736
## hematocrit_apache
                                -0.0758165319 -2.327595e-01 0.021350393
## map_apache
                                -0.0100469990 -1.092103e-02 -0.010859161
                                -0.0019805716 -1.028234e-02 -0.025247734
## resprate_apache
## sodium_apache
                                -0.0143375308 -8.620990e-03 -0.004912809
                                -0.6647426681 1.594027e-01 -0.012639867
## temp_apache
## wbc_apache
                                 0.0047117120 5.605278e-02 0.002304502
## d1_diasbp_max
                                -0.0216207237 -2.528611e-02 -0.027462145
## d1_diasbp_min
                                 0.0392644877 4.958166e-02 0.078991189
## d1 diasbp noninvasive max
                                -0.0215957295 -2.524884e-02 -0.027998680
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.0414267502 4.955611e-02 0.078847781
## d1 heartrate max
                                -0.0330264557 -1.048216e-01 -0.231169179
## d1_heartrate_min
                                -0.0465884670 -4.238008e-02 -0.103529463
## d1_mbp_max
                                 0.0459645320 5.506615e-02 -0.056198935
                                -0.0573324029 -6.476591e-02 0.035984079
## d1_mbp_min
## d1 mbp noninvasive max
                                 0.0424530421 5.446789e-02 -0.061564784
                                -0.0528982989 -6.216812e-02 0.035047489
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## d1_resprate_max
                                -0.0071535015 1.974341e-02 0.006889343
## d1_resprate_min
                                 0.0125206338 2.882471e-02 0.035128565
                                 0.0051164426 6.256624e-04 -0.001088237
## d1_spo2_max
## d1_spo2_min
                                -0.0145288387 -4.420857e-04 0.012001055
## d1_sysbp_max
                                -0.0151388497 -2.469301e-02 0.143460367
                                 0.0188652291 2.797522e-02 -0.131224743
## d1_sysbp_min
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                -0.0170356217 -2.500780e-02 0.142521224
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.0211538731 2.709967e-02 -0.130712873
## d1_temp_max
                                 0.1713653562 -3.462624e-02 0.022730957
## d1 temp min
                                 0.6618122806 -1.437869e-01 0.011671276
## h1_diasbp_max
                                -0.0258791372 -1.886500e-02 0.179604139
## h1 diasbp min
                                 0.0197378093 1.298057e-02 -0.256292364
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                -0.0289804804 -1.619391e-02 0.195738935
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.0227139597 1.282593e-02 -0.246404672
## h1_heartrate_max
                                 0.0478407902 -2.696893e-02 -0.072708416
## h1 heartrate min
                                 0.0456569138 5.156926e-02 0.193791717
## h1_mbp_max
                                 0.0222357647 1.878678e-02 0.056502529
## h1 mbp min
                                -0.0330598461 -5.347427e-02 -0.028585112
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 0.0205070848 2.023854e-02 0.067160672
                                -0.0320738563 -5.180799e-02 -0.027582355
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.0327541383 1.633555e-02 0.079398153
## h1_resprate_max
## h1_resprate_min
                                -0.0161167766 -1.319698e-02 -0.097241066
## h1_spo2_max
                                -0.0122912627 4.967657e-03 0.029757150
## h1_spo2_min
                                 0.0086559034 9.815239e-05 -0.036935319
## h1_sysbp_max
                                 0.0087006700 -4.022705e-04 -0.360764884
                                 0.0061796140 2.759754e-02 0.357072805
## h1_sysbp_min
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 0.0041427795 -1.420164e-03 -0.351392498
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.0059583423 2.580636e-02 0.352063082
## h1 temp max
                                -0.1206626627 1.645957e-02 -0.064879000
```

```
## h1_temp_min
                                 0.0434196411 5.719277e-03 0.036298373
                                 -0.0026392087 -6.648516e-03 0.006453750
## d1_bun_max
## d1 bun min
                                 0.0009143457 3.061590e-02 -0.011214312
## d1_calcium_max
                                 0.0104491469 5.489030e-02 0.002427965
## d1 calcium min
                                 -0.0170245455 -5.187362e-02 -0.001777938
                                 0.0059112978 5.756412e-04 0.003154126
## d1 creatinine max
## d1 creatinine min
                                 0.0109376805 3.729692e-02 -0.015341945
                                 -0.0045462978 2.590841e-02 -0.008618504
## d1_glucose_max
                                 -0.0105590527 -4.440591e-02 0.014424643
## d1_glucose_min
## d1_hco3_max
                                 -0.0019221967 -5.761256e-02 0.021364443
## d1_hco3_min
                                 -0.0031886646 8.455122e-02 -0.020883846
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 0.1075237780 4.554428e-01 -0.036353853
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                 -0.0376202323 -2.660210e-01 0.018736750
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                 0.0764245537 3.541192e-01 -0.018399481
                                 -0.0604424962 -2.971474e-01 0.021995074
## d1_hematocrit_min
## d1_platelets_max
                                 0.0208384120
                                               1.534975e-01 -0.010355266
## d1_platelets_min
                                 -0.0160848740 -1.044258e-01 0.005381396
## d1 potassium max
                                 -0.0711171401 -3.368293e-01 0.019342218
                                 0.0565330244 2.994166e-01 -0.016027790
## d1_potassium_min
## d1 sodium max
                                 -0.0092120964 -3.389475e-02 0.005090456
## d1_sodium_min
                                 0.0086080261 2.068619e-02 0.004693874
                                  0.0200590626 1.494308e-01 -0.007297844
## d1 wbc max
## d1_wbc_min
                                 -0.0329982197 -2.325451e-01 0.008322166
## apache 4a hospital death prob 0.0409535653 -5.238217e-02 -0.065191034
                                 -0.0125794507 4.141118e-02 0.065268142
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                          PC46
                                                        PC47
## age
                                 -0.0172013397 -6.619518e-02 1.268998e-02
## bmi
                                  0.0032005508 2.123837e-03
                                                             7.703071e-03
                                 -0.0020663559 1.110280e-03 -5.688114e-04
## height
## pre_icu_los_days
                                 -0.0052440631 -6.947068e-03 6.031147e-03
## weight
                                 0.0053105979 1.791515e-03 4.640262e-03
## bun_apache
                                 -0.0063427151 -7.743566e-03 2.253172e-02
## creatinine_apache
                                  0.0015732108 -4.681526e-03 2.622472e-02
                                 0.0038839071 2.934225e-03 -3.358384e-02
## glucose_apache
## heart rate apache
                                 -0.5416704124
                                               1.487339e-01
                                                             1.546017e-02
                                 -0.0200166534 -1.929823e-02 8.533134e-02
## hematocrit_apache
## map apache
                                 0.0160233789 -1.528240e-03 -5.530131e-03
## resprate_apache
                                 0.0484058527 -2.228782e-02 2.675815e-03
## sodium_apache
                                 0.0046163218  4.246573e-03 -3.524671e-02
                                 0.0015311764 3.579363e-02 9.584749e-03
## temp_apache
## wbc apache
                                  0.0073995687 5.289093e-04 2.536507e-03
## d1_diasbp_max
                                 -0.0213814734 4.544184e-03 -1.008720e-02
## d1 diasbp min
                                  0.0420474271 -1.605998e-02 4.563726e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0227945856 2.230625e-03 -9.410830e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  0.0420373500 -1.612492e-02 3.378938e-03
## d1_heartrate_max
                                  0.6004138387 -1.990928e-01 -2.427226e-02
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  0.1694906979 -5.533082e-02 -1.372401e-02
## d1_mbp_max
                                 -0.0228151516 4.045519e-03 1.221646e-02
## d1_mbp_min
                                 -0.0093987143 2.296632e-02 -3.323390e-03
                                 -0.0276021113 5.107047e-04 1.294125e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0087031973 2.278854e-02 -2.959810e-03
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## d1_resprate_max
                                 -0.0593781181 1.651638e-02 3.730315e-03
                                 -0.0140882211 1.888420e-02 5.249720e-06
## d1_resprate_min
                                 -0.0064456732 -7.250501e-03 -1.164265e-03
## d1 spo2 max
```

```
## d1_spo2_min
                                 0.0048605544 -9.843499e-03 1.282204e-02
                                 0.0383674395 1.158419e-03 -3.570779e-03
## d1_sysbp_max
## d1 sysbp min
                                -0.0284173942 -8.856460e-03 -1.219088e-03
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 0.0374258807 1.951924e-05 -1.944197e-04
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                -0.0271059241 -9.079959e-03 -1.523067e-03
## d1 temp max
                                -0.0291973341 1.197405e-02 1.223559e-02
## d1 temp min
                                -0.0116350567 -4.571575e-02 -2.374945e-02
## h1_diasbp_max
                                 0.0827401577 -1.123316e-02 8.584342e-04
## h1 diasbp min
                                -0.1050355626 3.354501e-03 1.733262e-02
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 0.0846710375 -1.432942e-02 -7.311819e-04
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                -0.1000540978 4.885642e-03 1.142572e-02
## h1_heartrate_max
                                 0.0386228705 -1.074614e-02 -9.198466e-03
## h1_heartrate_min
                                -0.2305794250 8.619009e-02 2.541164e-02
## h1_mbp_max
                                 0.0249188046 2.251143e-03 -1.427357e-02
                                -0.0021048488 1.594142e-03 -2.202409e-03
## h1_mbp_min
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 0.0260742512
                                               1.144229e-03 -1.020636e-02
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                -0.0039227898 6.183995e-04 -3.699181e-04
## h1 resprate max
                                -0.0098402565 1.158590e-02 -5.337789e-03
                                 0.0318817968 -3.337186e-02 -1.451649e-02
## h1_resprate_min
## h1_spo2_max
                                -0.0033467442 -9.181944e-04 4.966127e-03
## h1_spo2_min
                                 0.0003523873 -1.708784e-03 -1.187945e-02
                                -0.1706171142 1.040053e-02 1.714919e-02
## h1_sysbp_max
## h1_sysbp_min
                                 0.1702108234 -8.500077e-03 -1.544360e-02
## h1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                -0.1683856785 1.015977e-02 2.087131e-02
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.1675522056 -8.860748e-03 -1.561961e-02
## h1_temp_max
                                 0.0054042824 -5.728342e-02 -8.729778e-03
## h1_temp_min
                                 0.0268356855 4.149698e-02 6.578296e-03
## d1_bun_max
                                -0.0064420571 -1.699522e-02 3.331498e-02
                                -0.0008603606 6.652934e-03 -8.923244e-02
## d1_bun_min
## d1_calcium_max
                                 0.0186252517 -1.547907e-02 1.708201e-01
## d1_calcium_min
                                -0.0166857501 1.180195e-02 -1.887278e-01
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 0.0033531816 -7.708342e-03 4.189773e-02
## d1_creatinine_min
                                 0.0085693014 1.083330e-02 -6.635528e-02
                                 0.0164620255 -6.908042e-03 -1.710903e-02
## d1_glucose_max
## d1 glucose min
                                -0.0060758307 5.944611e-03 2.699426e-02
                                -0.0091618157 -5.577344e-02 4.827675e-01
## d1_hco3_max
## d1 hco3 min
                                 0.0221451742   5.865434e-02   -5.383000e-01
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 0.0634690409 3.236297e-02 -1.612573e-01
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                -0.0472911556 -1.358326e-02 5.852138e-02
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                 ## d1 hematocrit min
                                -0.0476628475 -1.769950e-02 9.315376e-02
## d1 platelets max
                                 0.0254030660 4.145035e-03 -1.902261e-02
## d1 platelets min
                                -0.0235075570 -4.529661e-03 -2.755502e-03
## d1_potassium_max
                                -0.0760973080 5.080846e-02 -3.786483e-01
## d1_potassium_min
                                 0.0665851800 -4.229115e-02 3.699539e-01
## d1_sodium_max
                                 0.0053188769 -2.579589e-03 1.629864e-01
## d1_sodium_min
                                -0.0117017624 4.902066e-03 -1.197230e-01
## d1_wbc_max
                                 0.0270296592 2.389499e-03 -2.610890e-04
## d1_wbc_min
                                -0.0325239705
                                               2.495964e-03 9.242597e-03
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob
                                0.1808353653
                                              6.752323e-01
                                                            7.402174e-02
                                -0.1813227666 -6.628938e-01 -7.563617e-02
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
                                         PC49
                                                       PC50
## age
                                 0.0105891755 3.878955e-04 -0.0072356431
## bmi
                                -0.0041425728 4.801146e-04 0.0022656305
```

```
0.0019849247 5.590447e-03 -0.0007422869
## height
                                  0.0104622746 -1.363904e-05 -0.0021111741
## pre_icu_los_days
## weight
                                 -0.0015982402 1.979584e-04 -0.0028664009
## bun_apache
                                 0.0026722749 -2.149720e-03 0.0098594566
## creatinine_apache
                                 0.0024480427 -1.261377e-03 0.0028332662
                                 0.0110009920 -1.831400e-02 0.0164769279
## glucose apache
## heart rate apache
                                -0.0330839613 -1.278474e-02 -0.0142613613
                                 0.0085008122 1.523384e-02 -0.0299564835
## hematocrit_apache
                                 -0.0004858022 -1.497175e-02 -0.0035641204
## map_apache
## resprate_apache
                                -0.0077987424 8.012612e-03 0.0013200089
## sodium_apache
                                 -0.0030369121 1.726757e-03 -0.0090017460
                                 0.0330871372 -6.702379e-03 0.0117093803
## temp_apache
## wbc_apache
                                 0.0105964038 -9.935547e-03 0.0198230236
## d1_diasbp_max
                                 -0.0020040568 -1.485959e-01 -0.0350124273
                                 -0.0201199870 -1.796402e-01 -0.0455116818
## d1_diasbp_min
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0022026691 -1.492489e-01 -0.0345831055
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0218718539 -1.788223e-01 -0.0441732291
## d1 heartrate max
                                  0.0533675626 3.033406e-02 0.0175596716
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  0.0054873670 6.148142e-04 0.0103774594
## d1 mbp max
                                  0.0051708876 1.855070e-01 0.0424421911
## d1_mbp_min
                                  0.0288338355 2.769531e-01 0.0681865992
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  0.0037990106 2.019231e-01 0.0470746447
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 0.0300200709 2.724112e-01 0.0669976888
## d1 resprate max
                                 -0.0141710869 -9.076018e-03 -0.0055388532
                                 0.0092177542 7.264957e-03 0.0027652529
## d1_resprate_min
## d1_spo2_max
                                 -0.0027043706 2.749367e-03 0.0020122145
## d1_spo2_min
                                 0.0005465865 -1.391782e-03 -0.0098478401
                                 -0.0132949680 -5.176479e-02 -0.0128433775
## d1_sysbp_max
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 0.0014935606 -1.150529e-01 -0.0274046968
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0125330283 -5.344465e-02 -0.0135804103
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0001087912 -1.142662e-01 -0.0261325971
## d1_temp_max
                                  0.0599124764 -8.981458e-03 0.0078692805
## d1_temp_min
                                 -0.1422579626 1.311767e-02 -0.0083272607
                                 -0.0229806899 1.012927e-01 0.0164437896
## h1_diasbp_max
## h1 diasbp min
                                 0.0372449557 2.654618e-01 0.0783886381
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0256446646 9.790278e-02 0.0131292493
## h1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                  0.0356439854 2.470345e-01 0.0668911259
## h1_heartrate_max
                                 -0.0495650263 -5.527218e-02 0.0017617887
## h1_heartrate_min
                                  0.0276553542 3.115472e-02 -0.0241813308
## h1_mbp_max
                                  0.0106670605 -1.249878e-01 -0.0176812127
                                 -0.0350342653 -4.024815e-01 -0.1123115448
## h1 mbp min
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  0.0158158383 -1.106539e-01 -0.0104503245
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0338616054 -3.974971e-01 -0.1140726326
## h1_resprate_max
                                 0.0363880047 1.592356e-02 0.0065488367
## h1_resprate_min
                                 -0.0403557822 -1.866878e-02 -0.0070704961
                                 0.0084882527 2.688272e-04 -0.0008469906
## h1_spo2_max
## h1_spo2_min
                                 0.0002237920 -2.876904e-03 0.0062079024
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  0.0339550721 3.506613e-02 0.0003315251
## h1_sysbp_min
                                 -0.0260603487 1.711963e-01 0.0498327971
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 0.0356037824 3.620349e-02 0.0029528457
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0267013758 1.634182e-01 0.0484801769
## h1_temp_max
                                 -0.6621729315 4.417419e-02 0.0166343992
## h1_temp_min
                                 0.7111063677 -4.729136e-02 -0.0214773062
## d1 bun max
                                 -0.0004479362 -3.020528e-03 0.0094423364
```

```
## d1_bun_min
                                 -0.0034448738 -8.528195e-06 -0.0064959349
                                 -0.0034874071 5.563949e-02 -0.1343434238
## d1_calcium_max
                                  0.0027379035 -6.369677e-02 0.1612940849
## d1 calcium min
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -0.0002424660 1.788923e-03 -0.0027733285
## d1_creatinine_min
                                 -0.0063392417 6.536943e-03 -0.0162659169
## d1 glucose max
                                 -0.0124673334 1.232816e-02 0.0066673334
## d1 glucose min
                                 0.0029274854 4.982302e-03 -0.0186816971
## d1 hco3 max
                                 -0.0068188491 -8.903880e-02 0.2989497728
## d1 hco3 min
                                  0.0049262019 1.014302e-01 -0.3475794864
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -0.0132095890 -2.983926e-02 0.0576737442
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                 -0.0023964086 2.671225e-02 -0.0564427470
                                 -0.0089166847 -2.632567e-02 0.0637443439
## d1_hematocrit_max
## d1_hematocrit_min
                                  0.0085321343 1.210093e-02 -0.0428204319
## d1_platelets_max
                                  0.0008040561 -5.709976e-03 0.0185251430
                                 -0.0039324196 3.984608e-03 -0.0160953115
## d1_platelets_min
## d1_potassium_max
                                  0.0057076433 -2.179405e-02 0.1301358431
## d1_potassium_min
                                 -0.0090626247
                                               2.224572e-02 -0.1328178667
## d1 sodium max
                                 -0.0050599266 1.333448e-01 -0.5582921542
                                  0.0136448737 -1.294271e-01 0.5589990220
## d1_sodium_min
## d1 wbc max
                                 -0.0074754186 -1.352212e-02 0.0399526146
## d1_wbc_min
                                 -0.0020522220 2.129079e-02 -0.0601713758
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -0.0577062767 -9.955507e-03 0.0158725009
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                  0.0449280579 6.088232e-03 -0.0087340471
##
                                          PC52
                                                        PC53
## age
                                 -8.341910e-03 -5.365599e-03 -0.0044608183
## bmi
                                  1.775027e-04 -3.914885e-03 -0.0078922460
                                 -2.761211e-03 6.500986e-03 0.0066388006
## height
## pre_icu_los_days
                                 -1.811527e-03 5.067707e-03 0.0003744762
## weight
                                  2.202514e-03 -1.034990e-03 0.0035299267
## bun_apache
                                 -1.061912e-03 4.854531e-03 0.0268536965
## creatinine_apache
                                 -1.609279e-04 2.782205e-04 0.0092284784
## glucose_apache
                                 -3.442144e-02 -5.288395e-02 -0.0341425417
## heart_rate_apache
                                 -5.847425e-02 -7.093290e-02 0.0426573121
## hematocrit_apache
                                 1.324571e-02 3.825333e-02 0.0856200051
## map_apache
                                  8.464509e-03 -1.329626e-05 -0.0045464578
                                 3.212832e-03 -6.737524e-03 0.0037625782
## resprate_apache
## sodium apache
                                  1.586099e-03 -1.055479e-02 -0.0951634805
## temp_apache
                                 -1.237687e-03 -4.923378e-03 0.0017952261
                                  4.661127e-03 -5.341901e-03
## wbc_apache
                                                              0.0302024911
## d1_diasbp_max
                                  1.738634e-01 -8.544304e-02 0.0414701100
## d1 diasbp min
                                 -3.508001e-02 2.792553e-02 -0.0050057753
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  1.763075e-01 -8.553632e-02 0.0406826584
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -3.497683e-02 2.861133e-02 -0.0074296209
## d1_heartrate_max
                                  1.595148e-01 2.248586e-01 -0.1149635384
## d1_heartrate_min
                                 -6.589635e-02 -9.523590e-02 0.0463478990
                                 -2.390145e-01 1.031581e-01 -0.0501749451
## d1_mbp_max
## d1_mbp_min
                                  5.000039e-02 -3.949133e-02 0.0079085869
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -2.353173e-01 1.147493e-01 -0.0546584854
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  4.782379e-02 -3.841410e-02 0.0052536005
## d1_resprate_max
                                 -1.999799e-02 -2.139007e-02 0.0101403994
                                  1.398355e-02 1.347932e-02 -0.0077329806
## d1_resprate_min
## d1 spo2 max
                                 -7.045678e-03 -8.401684e-03 0.0024506575
## d1_spo2_min
                                 1.144994e-02 2.320356e-02 -0.0034763603
## d1_sysbp_max
                                  6.172395e-02 -4.854141e-02 0.0230849159
```

```
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 -5.149340e-03 2.586430e-02 -0.0011766166
                                  6.586704e-02 -4.775672e-02 0.0243863203
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
## d1 sysbp noninvasive min
                                 -5.530225e-03 2.817092e-02 -0.0034452088
## d1_temp_max
                                 -5.084399e-03 -9.567809e-03 0.0055126781
## d1_temp_min
                                  6.068854e-03 2.189724e-02 0.0026784550
## h1 diasbp max
                                 -2.688692e-01 1.397147e-01 -0.0583089202
## h1 diasbp min
                                  1.425302e-01 -1.007175e-01 0.0310684813
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -2.824213e-01 1.440910e-01 -0.0586827352
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  1.396211e-01 -9.386845e-02 0.0290068671
## h1_heartrate_max
                                 -3.425149e-01 -5.343207e-01 0.2523540861
## h1_heartrate_min
                                  3.030607e-01 4.698251e-01 -0.2266452394
                                  3.784239e-01 -1.851096e-01 0.0736996259
## h1_mbp_max
## h1_mbp_min
                                 -1.773442e-01 1.298070e-01 -0.0330533832
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  3.780760e-01 -1.849750e-01 0.0772546080
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.821086e-01 1.268963e-01 -0.0330035044
## h1_resprate_max
                                  5.097443e-02 5.283346e-02 -0.0316224691
                                 -4.820931e-02 -4.853063e-02 0.0260849454
## h1_resprate_min
## h1 spo2 max
                                  2.233656e-02 2.087517e-02 -0.0089712187
## h1_spo2_min
                                 -2.925352e-02 -3.078066e-02 0.0133499140
## h1 sysbp max
                                 -6.100539e-02 1.009169e-01 -0.0450517959
## h1_sysbp_min
                                 -1.212010e-02 -7.906964e-02 0.0195798669
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -6.319309e-02 1.008494e-01 -0.0397885144
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.370939e-02 -7.899881e-02 0.0253589434
## h1 temp max
                                  5.972599e-02 2.390689e-02 -0.0152708932
## h1 temp min
                                 -5.736028e-02 -3.184043e-02 0.0091258214
## d1 bun max
                                  3.722381e-03 1.170445e-02 0.0299078383
## d1_bun_min
                                 -2.872933e-03 -1.686345e-02 -0.0394579659
## d1_calcium_max
                                  1.559849e-02 2.233611e-01 0.5133244304
                                 -1.602213e-02 -2.417115e-01 -0.5516487085
## d1_calcium_min
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -8.467398e-04 8.502489e-03 0.0204041833
## d1_creatinine_min
                                 -1.220512e-03 -1.506087e-02 -0.0461141552
## d1_glucose_max
                                  3.163762e-02 5.772310e-02 0.0475356542
## d1_glucose_min
                                  2.762360e-03 5.575557e-03 0.0046386780
## d1_hco3_max
                                 -2.977426e-03 -7.376192e-02 -0.1662745236
## d1 hco3 min
                                  1.162549e-02 8.356656e-02 0.1897601391
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -1.405649e-02 -5.423841e-02 -0.1494152177
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                -2.960089e-03 -1.483476e-03 0.0188830287
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                 -4.831914e-03 -8.572910e-03 -0.0352455176
## d1_hematocrit_min
                                 5.264380e-03 2.625925e-02 0.0823116716
## d1_platelets_max
                                 1.413777e-03 7.708426e-03 0.0194120603
                                 5.665006e-04 -9.595208e-03 -0.0272715354
## d1 platelets min
## d1_potassium_max
                                -9.670604e-03 8.323296e-03 -0.0222469389
## d1 potassium min
                                 9.510319e-03 -1.037559e-02 0.0186370855
## d1_sodium_max
                                -1.205520e-03 -1.413318e-01 -0.2064745374
## d1_sodium_min
                                 7.613736e-05
                                               1.512137e-01 0.2967430229
## d1_wbc_max
                                 -6.706326e-03 8.986387e-03 0.0443978899
## d1_wbc_min
                                  1.261580e-03 -5.219970e-04 -0.0686077314
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -1.092118e-04 5.573538e-03 -0.0016487744
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                 -1.037806e-03 -8.581697e-03 -0.0003780238
                                          PC55
                                                        PC56
                                                                      PC57
                                 -2.135131e-02 0.0092988327
                                                             9.940225e-03
## age
## bmi
                                 -2.226428e-02 0.0029715612 7.573887e-03
## height
                                 1.378407e-02 -0.0006364811 -4.510936e-04
                                 -4.031244e-03 0.0057476350 1.813537e-03
## pre icu los days
```

```
## weight
                                -6.633516e-03 0.0043390611 -7.679891e-03
## bun_apache
                                -2.339692e-02 0.0525886644 1.035673e-01
## creatinine apache
                                -2.431072e-02 0.0461489085 9.353357e-02
## glucose_apache
                                 3.450664e-02 0.6282600414 -3.166616e-01
## heart_rate_apache
                                 6.330090e-03 -0.0241977080 -4.019727e-03
## hematocrit apache
                                 4.211998e-01 -0.0395466865 -8.606450e-02
## map apache
                                -2.254010e-03 -0.0029762882 1.499693e-03
## resprate_apache
                                -2.771746e-03 -0.0025681101 2.784924e-03
## sodium_apache
                                 1.412360e-01 -0.3454116543 -5.401951e-01
## temp_apache
                                -1.954924e-02 0.0174510634 -3.565702e-03
## wbc_apache
                                 2.613184e-01 0.0693240180 1.597743e-01
## d1_diasbp_max
                                -1.397423e-03 -0.0043884958 -2.993252e-03
## d1_diasbp_min
                                 2.011763e-04 -0.0041059270 -8.082274e-04
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                -1.928591e-03 -0.0045861450 -4.009946e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 1.837941e-03 -0.0019228950 -9.159857e-04
## d1_heartrate_max
                                -6.910964e-04
                                              0.0289612589 2.775950e-03
## d1_heartrate_min
                                -5.064747e-03 0.0003355272 1.259571e-03
## d1 mbp max
                                 7.340609e-03 0.0032148500 4.879595e-03
                                -2.058711e-03 0.0014676862 -2.718626e-03
## d1_mbp_min
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 2.092082e-03 0.0030540020 5.405307e-03
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 5.790784e-05 0.0036876729 -2.178704e-03
## d1 resprate max
                                -8.375557e-04 0.0041941355 -2.034285e-03
## d1_resprate_min
                                -5.479911e-03 0.0030648785 4.645396e-03
## d1_spo2_max
                                -4.521172e-03 0.0001120782 -2.079274e-03
## d1_spo2_min
                                 3.490174e-03 -0.0029147438 -2.841731e-03
## d1_sysbp_max
                                 7.069197e-04 0.0016027253 -4.716464e-03
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 1.407612e-03 -0.0025689950 1.372263e-03
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                -1.030155e-03 -0.0014166282 -6.415307e-03
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 4.031745e-03 0.0002240207 1.414913e-03
## d1_temp_max
                                 9.738360e-03 -0.0059091650 -7.079635e-03
## d1_temp_min
                                 3.521503e-02 -0.0036806077
                                                             2.289483e-03
## h1_diasbp_max
                                 4.424877e-03 0.0030667174 5.775331e-03
## h1_diasbp_min
                                -1.408777e-03 0.0024094263 -3.590541e-03
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 3.628923e-03 -0.0052987268 7.700664e-03
## h1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                 8.553036e-03 0.0022759988 -1.816750e-03
## h1_heartrate_max
                                -1.261173e-02 -0.0476843679 -3.586193e-03
## h1 heartrate min
                                 7.514346e-03 0.0467652459 7.576975e-03
## h1_mbp_max
                                -9.588226e-03 0.0003308008 -6.406914e-03
## h1_mbp_min
                                 1.386965e-03 -0.0038986427 8.367312e-03
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                -1.040918e-02 0.0055463447 -1.154090e-02
## h1 mbp noninvasive min
                                -4.211778e-04 -0.0040583517 8.752627e-03
## h1 resprate max
                                 3.349268e-03 0.0047464306 8.080894e-05
## h1_resprate_min
                                -2.400771e-03 -0.0015059053 2.174408e-03
## h1_spo2_max
                                 ## h1_spo2_min
                                 4.381438e-03 -0.0017950020 -1.558098e-03
## h1_sysbp_max
                                 7.706375e-03 0.0029237114 5.319905e-03
## h1_sysbp_min
                                -3.668783e-03 -0.0009983304 -4.149030e-03
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 1.172892e-02 0.0038778142 2.715955e-03
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                -2.076407e-03 -0.0071115596 -7.467582e-03
                                -1.220103e-03 0.0137344320 3.022622e-03
## h1_temp_max
                                -1.077275e-02 -0.0266984315 1.885381e-03
## h1_temp_min
## d1 bun max
                                 1.857547e-03 0.0077183936 6.856223e-02
## d1_bun_min
                                 3.799425e-02 -0.0602464114 -1.637543e-01
## d1 calcium max
                                -9.973628e-02 -0.0050988841 -1.552088e-01
```

```
## d1_calcium_min
                                 1.076039e-01 0.0057615584 1.690691e-01
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -1.196128e-02 0.0239764271 8.025066e-02
## d1 creatinine min
                                 2.494665e-02 -0.0606747147 -1.769424e-01
## d1_glucose_max
                                 -2.568816e-02 -0.6136247223
                                                             2.934468e-01
## d1_glucose_min
                                 -3.307873e-05 -0.0636447363
                                                             4.774677e-02
## d1 hco3 max
                                 -4.506533e-02 -0.0284949044 -5.829674e-02
## d1 hco3 min
                                 1.280880e-02 0.0310874783 7.191459e-02
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -3.850062e-01 -0.0349134105
                                                             1.042542e-02
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                 -2.731499e-01 0.0550486908 2.171629e-01
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                 1.181670e-01 -0.0289505941 -1.581624e-01
## d1_hematocrit_min
                                 1.350203e-01 0.0460717095
                                                             2.821158e-02
## d1_platelets_max
                                 1.250127e-01 0.0031082993 4.531557e-02
## d1_platelets_min
                                 -1.428777e-01 -0.0077179309 -3.887524e-02
## d1_potassium_max
                                 -3.206542e-03 0.0034759850 -3.621798e-02
## d1_potassium_min
                                 -2.700144e-02 0.0024600262
                                                            4.259261e-02
## d1_sodium_max
                                 -4.889065e-02 0.1749753393
                                                              2.901644e-01
## d1_sodium_min
                                 -1.408044e-01 0.1811201455
                                                             2.795937e-01
## d1 wbc max
                                 2.912388e-01 0.0084412855
                                                            1.241139e-01
                                 -5.499340e-01 -0.0767155474 -2.789989e-01
## d1 wbc min
## apache 4a hospital death prob 2.755968e-03 -0.0001497140 5.072558e-03
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                 -8.303250e-03 -0.0033147393 -6.826502e-03
                                          PC58
                                                        PC59
                                  1.741496e-02 -5.409976e-03 -0.0072449504
## age
## bmi
                                  2.256334e-02 -1.986699e-03 -0.0197800954
## height
                                 -8.745359e-03 -5.501628e-03 -0.0005752830
## pre_icu_los_days
                                 -2.950813e-03 -4.703398e-03 0.0044500307
                                 1.929928e-04 -4.963848e-05 0.0142094657
## weight
## bun_apache
                                 1.484351e-02 -2.380180e-01 0.0803181491
                                 1.685564e-02 -2.652140e-01 0.0208487261
## creatinine_apache
## glucose_apache
                                 8.658026e-02 -3.679852e-02 -0.0269677432
                                 -1.998192e-03 1.731393e-03 -0.0108892805
## heart_rate_apache
## hematocrit_apache
                                -2.837672e-01 -5.458598e-02 -0.6382849117
## map_apache
                                -3.121199e-03 1.417163e-03 -0.0014834839
## resprate_apache
                                 2.781211e-03 1.636299e-03 -0.0033434228
## sodium_apache
                                 3.901031e-01 -2.230540e-01
                                                             0.0351188728
                                 4.419436e-03 8.335544e-04 0.0141180546
## temp_apache
## wbc apache
                                 1.875532e-01 5.903378e-02 -0.0487410866
## d1_diasbp_max
                                 -9.469574e-05 2.676522e-03 0.0008599588
## d1 diasbp min
                                  1.498597e-04 4.043301e-03 0.0019492693
                                  1.256217e-04 2.191004e-03 -0.0020321908
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
## d1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                 -5.633837e-04 2.779350e-03 0.0037478192
## d1 heartrate max
                                  5.883393e-03 4.699389e-03 0.0082952453
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  5.359197e-03 1.338870e-03 -0.0020775323
## d1_mbp_max
                                 -3.494257e-03 8.616738e-04 0.0091465460
## d1_mbp_min
                                 -3.503448e-03 -3.137258e-03 0.0008781206
                                  5.700898e-03 9.821778e-04 -0.0124823115
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -5.070426e-03 -3.809126e-03 0.0041180164
## d1_resprate_max
                                  3.073928e-03 1.789294e-04 0.0009236456
## d1_resprate_min
                                  2.775369e-04 -1.474440e-04 -0.0014055418
## d1_spo2_max
                                  1.017559e-03 -4.536909e-03 -0.0046961880
## d1_spo2_min
                                 -9.867060e-03 4.510645e-03 0.0011236854
## d1_sysbp_max
                                 1.103849e-03 -4.662483e-04 0.0004704665
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 1.947583e-03 -2.878454e-03 -0.0018616246
## d1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                 4.743507e-04 -4.922820e-04 -0.0027402186
```

```
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  2.044896e-03 -1.559269e-03 0.0020631176
                                  1.930076e-03 -2.202666e-03 -0.0020671132
## d1_temp_max
## d1 temp min
                                 -6.170477e-03 -1.223428e-03 -0.0063732871
## h1_diasbp_max
                                 -3.185257e-03 3.618638e-04 0.0018534508
## h1 diasbp min
                                 -1.607983e-03 -6.603505e-03
                                                             0.0044572692
## h1 diasbp noninvasive max
                                  5.382850e-03 1.042150e-03 0.0012448567
## h1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                  6.850177e-04 -9.787507e-04 -0.0047830595
## h1 heartrate max
                                 -9.610869e-03 -9.122369e-03 -0.0039649963
## h1 heartrate min
                                  9.764868e-03 3.303681e-03 -0.0011216784
## h1_mbp_max
                                  3.267499e-03 -1.663178e-03 -0.0071089024
## h1_mbp_min
                                 -3.741761e-03 -1.365135e-03 -0.0015014953
                                  6.662152e-03 -1.683186e-03 0.0087121425
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.199074e-03 2.373078e-03 -0.0008282788
## h1_resprate_max
                                  2.987689e-05 3.969700e-03 -0.0013492908
                                  1.606485e-03 -2.260715e-03 -0.0003175332
## h1_resprate_min
## h1_spo2_max
                                 -3.123841e-03 1.058365e-04 -0.0003573520
                                 -2.225706e-03 -7.591213e-04 0.0027475918
## h1_spo2_min
## h1 sysbp max
                                 -5.795956e-03 -1.882743e-03 -0.0041803047
                                 -1.098673e-03 -6.733483e-04 0.0031499681
## h1_sysbp_min
## h1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                 -1.227466e-03 -4.974357e-03 0.0059146670
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.150337e-03 8.261730e-03 0.0025500339
## h1 temp max
                                 -1.951090e-03 -1.404834e-03 -0.0030444716
                                 -1.756521e-03 7.237620e-03 -0.0023642113
## h1_temp_min
## d1 bun max
                                  2.436397e-02 -2.730570e-01 -0.0769791820
## d1 bun min
                                 -3.363210e-02 5.031027e-01 -0.0047580531
## d1_calcium_max
                                 3.535175e-02 6.368274e-02 -0.0097844359
                                 -4.439055e-02 -7.091703e-02 0.0130502754
## d1_calcium_min
                                  2.236890e-02 -2.798437e-01 -0.0309567230
## d1_creatinine_max
## d1_creatinine_min
                                 -3.841775e-02 5.541736e-01 0.0072174051
## d1_glucose_max
                                 -7.871651e-02 2.899545e-02 0.0232295984
## d1_glucose_min
                                 -1.838601e-02 1.123723e-02 0.0037901832
## d1_hco3_max
                                 1.771127e-02 8.881271e-02 -0.0059664366
## d1_hco3_min
                                 1.414547e-02 -8.817648e-02 -0.0093203525
                                  1.573014e-01 1.180581e-02 -0.3662031954
## d1_hemaglobin_max
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                  5.641496e-01
                                               1.377482e-01
                                                             0.0781313622
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                 -3.730265e-01 -8.356269e-02 0.4652911375
## d1 hematocrit min
                                 -4.403647e-02 1.626197e-04 0.4549713581
## d1_platelets_max
                                 5.990115e-02 2.151809e-02 0.0133091080
## d1_platelets_min
                                 -3.640346e-02 -8.472753e-03 -0.0278672191
## d1_potassium_max
                                  2.734549e-02 4.139756e-02 0.0024752077
## d1 potassium min
                                 1.025652e-02 -3.374721e-02 -0.0167826091
## d1 sodium max
                                 -1.932239e-01 1.462843e-01 -0.0133317584
## d1 sodium min
                                 -1.690478e-01 9.241339e-02 -0.0404380833
## d1_wbc_max
                                  1.665873e-01 5.177704e-02 0.0681006057
## d1_wbc_min
                                 -3.535427e-01 -1.178448e-01 -0.0170534172
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 4.817177e-03 -6.981920e-03 -0.0045423892
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                 -8.854818e-04 4.947194e-03 -0.0061133722
##
                                          PC61
                                                        PC62
                                                                      PC63
## age
                                  0.0019651620 7.745687e-04
                                                             0.0003032537
## bmi
                                 -0.0030666276 -7.891261e-03
                                                             0.0016610455
                                  0.0023040010 -3.624732e-03 0.0010747377
## height
## pre icu los days
                                  0.0015627599 2.599202e-04 0.0008279381
## weight
                                 0.0017557971 6.360949e-03 -0.0015441015
                                  0.0554513435 7.766478e-04 -0.0377725954
## bun apache
```

```
## creatinine_apache
                                 0.0250456252 1.552057e-03 -0.0150019437
                                 -0.0252095495 1.029671e-04 0.0054926090
## glucose_apache
## heart_rate_apache
                                 -0.0065794233 5.222239e-04 -0.0015982533
## hematocrit_apache
                                 -0.0783442879 1.196585e-03 -0.0907132845
## map_apache
                                 0.0023304708 -2.583250e-06 0.0016743453
                                 -0.0016029853 1.724086e-03 0.0001416459
## resprate apache
## sodium_apache
                                 0.0307348161 3.167257e-03 0.0019969026
## temp_apache
                                 0.0012023706 5.882240e-04 -0.0009396791
## wbc_apache
                                 0.6768502181 -1.699361e-02 -0.2028497139
## d1_diasbp_max
                                 -0.0026139521 2.650877e-02 -0.0034268900
## d1_diasbp_min
                                 -0.0010774391 9.652842e-03 0.0029463505
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0033040337 -2.945336e-02 0.0052920882
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  0.0001556498 -8.106072e-03 -0.0045378138
## d1_heartrate_max
                                  0.0040503041 -3.081522e-03 0.0021819952
## d1_heartrate_min
                                 -0.0001478414 -3.110264e-04 -0.0027424128
## d1_mbp_max
                                  0.0071939848 8.043087e-02 -0.0485158171
                                 -0.0029232292 1.842486e-03 0.0105474854
## d1_mbp_min
## d1 mbp noninvasive max
                                 -0.0055682950 -8.105738e-02 0.0454276208
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  0.0037121145 9.492685e-04 -0.0100189312
## d1 resprate max
                                  0.0017810010 7.443335e-05 0.0005028496
## d1_resprate_min
                                 -0.0022207898 1.422429e-03 -0.0007993671
## d1_spo2_max
                                 -0.0005675306 -1.038700e-03 -0.0012201348
                                 -0.0015726915 1.959317e-04 0.0004343635
## d1_spo2_min
                                  0.0012853103 2.429164e-02 -0.0069867553
## d1 sysbp max
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 -0.0019310015 1.709928e-03 0.0038217992
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0012057777 -1.878176e-02 0.0074580443
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0002153105 -5.975136e-03 -0.0046591789
                                  0.0008328217 -1.917868e-03 -0.0023434736
## d1_temp_max
## d1_temp_min
                                 -0.0045830101 8.325902e-05 -0.0017903049
## h1_diasbp_max
                                  0.0114732288 4.071590e-01 -0.0273828152
## h1_diasbp_min
                                  0.0104014363 3.881693e-01 0.0457650422
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0022062847 -3.955126e-01 0.0315112513
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0110706584 -4.015849e-01 -0.0430004547
## h1_heartrate_max
                                  0.0024602419 5.215070e-04 -0.0033055331
## h1 heartrate min
                                  0.0006345745 3.421858e-03 0.0029728864
## h1_mbp_max
                                 -0.0025810506 3.051412e-01 -0.0328151163
## h1 mbp min
                                  0.0066388766 1.734221e-01 -0.0029386805
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -0.0072764388 -3.094534e-01 0.0335035248
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0056180745 -1.643469e-01 -0.0040007401
## h1_resprate_max
                                 -0.0018790364 -1.331404e-03 -0.0010709270
                                  0.0002519750 -1.401945e-03 0.0007041026
## h1_resprate_min
## h1_spo2_max
                                  0.0013244596 1.847980e-04 0.0005421099
## h1_spo2_min
                                  0.0025326722 -1.991340e-04 -0.0008660639
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  0.0004340494 1.388162e-01 -0.0143286073
## h1_sysbp_min
                                  0.0028790657 1.778740e-01 0.0056349011
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  0.0013842445 -1.487191e-01 0.0128639520
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -0.0029455686 -1.723229e-01 -0.0021920881
## h1_temp_max
                                  0.0072812487 -1.595674e-03 -0.0019331591
## h1_temp_min
                                 -0.0053448712 1.551823e-03 0.0032310429
## d1_bun_max
                                 -0.0503543100 -5.926068e-03 0.0419837240
                                 -0.0107070543 3.817684e-03 -0.0037377781
## d1_bun_min
## d1_calcium_max
                                 0.0342395391 2.257426e-03 0.0147408567
## d1_calcium_min
                                 -0.0371362489 -1.825129e-03 -0.0160337321
## d1 creatinine max
                                 -0.0325802184 -8.703816e-04 0.0046923888
```

```
## d1 creatinine min
                                 0.0081181993 8.773523e-04 0.0075899007
                                  0.0220811048 9.486350e-04 -0.0033370157
## d1_glucose_max
## d1 glucose min
                                 0.0029692299 -5.020606e-04 0.0004750019
## d1_hco3_max
                                 0.0108741453 -1.888609e-03 -0.0011910332
## d1 hco3 min
                                 -0.0151466985 1.472797e-03 -0.0015825711
## d1 hemaglobin max
                                 0.0816314387 3.349560e-04 0.2980752791
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                 -0.1449179310 3.791614e-03 -0.3581059106
## d1 hematocrit max
                                 0.0539761334 -3.576144e-03 -0.2860244341
## d1 hematocrit min
                                 0.0727642200 -9.773745e-04 0.4350539002
## d1_platelets_max
                                 -0.2866846570 -9.418968e-03 -0.3781166899
## d1_platelets_min
                                 0.2911716474 8.488081e-03 0.3860689642
## d1_potassium_max
                                 0.0067649069 -1.822254e-03 0.0032711753
## d1_potassium_min
                                 -0.0059287764 6.062848e-04 -0.0023036540
## d1_sodium_max
                                 -0.0109706166 -1.610038e-03 0.0059910275
## d1_sodium_min
                                 -0.0203347752 -1.791190e-03 -0.0074676414
                                 -0.5491011684 2.518285e-02 0.3620699488
## d1_wbc_max
## d1_wbc_min
                                 -0.1320224756 -6.707474e-03 -0.1482114886
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 0.0014768859 -2.264916e-03 0.0004138987
                                 -0.0012269217 1.379260e-03 0.0003115515
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                          PC64
                                                        PC65
                                                                      PC66
## age
                                  4.717322e-04 1.029932e-03 8.267329e-05
## bmi
                                  4.728445e-02 -2.426698e-02 8.385151e-02
                                  2.201306e-02 -1.009308e-02 4.261621e-02
## height
## pre icu los days
                                 -4.500850e-04 -1.678006e-03 -8.174791e-04
## weight
                                 -5.062531e-02 2.453787e-02 -9.075773e-02
## bun_apache
                                 1.359077e-02 4.953048e-02 3.822719e-02
                                  2.743104e-03 8.683089e-03 1.150433e-02
## creatinine_apache
## glucose_apache
                                 8.235572e-04 -4.530046e-03 2.252208e-04
                                 -1.281764e-03 2.188303e-03 -6.626692e-04
## heart_rate_apache
## hematocrit_apache
                                 -4.179700e-03 -7.663525e-02 1.431199e-02
## map_apache
                                 -1.299225e-03 -1.589317e-03 6.571037e-04
## resprate_apache
                                 1.544614e-03 5.021630e-04 -7.837210e-04
## sodium_apache
                                 2.980449e-03 1.584324e-02 8.518333e-04
                                 4.218031e-03 -1.911780e-03 -1.677681e-03
## temp_apache
## wbc apache
                                 -3.263314e-02 1.016480e-01 -2.414540e-03
                                 4.295103e-02 2.018402e-03 3.461637e-02
## d1_diasbp_max
## d1 diasbp min
                                 -2.934817e-02 -2.479376e-04 -2.423869e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -4.637257e-02 -1.009964e-03 -3.517978e-02
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  2.013113e-02 -6.935429e-05 -1.419314e-03
## d1_heartrate_max
                                 -5.996378e-04 -4.644693e-03 4.099731e-03
## d1 heartrate min
                                 -2.786943e-05 -4.492875e-05 -8.451720e-04
                                  4.758170e-01 1.781150e-02 4.803914e-01
## d1_mbp_max
## d1 mbp min
                                 -6.042527e-02 -4.064328e-04 -4.786690e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -4.709716e-01 -1.903603e-02 -4.769143e-01
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 7.395875e-02 5.909747e-03 4.912279e-02
                                 -2.008968e-03 -3.643161e-04 1.524950e-03
## d1_resprate_max
## d1_resprate_min
                                  1.067783e-03 -2.299055e-03 1.662312e-03
## d1_spo2_max
                                 -5.850625e-04 -4.824788e-04 -2.048313e-04
## d1_spo2_min
                                 1.618836e-03 2.985482e-03 1.078995e-03
## d1_sysbp_max
                                  6.027090e-02 2.118226e-03 4.311566e-02
                                 -3.484992e-02 -7.626198e-04 -6.915568e-03
## d1_sysbp_min
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -5.843649e-02 -1.993410e-03 -4.861119e-02
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 2.860870e-02 -2.265475e-03 9.653388e-03
                                 -2.768469e-03 3.860787e-04 1.172799e-03
## d1 temp max
```

```
## d1_temp_min
                                 -2.286365e-03 5.863910e-03 1.492418e-04
                                  1.796535e-01 3.128304e-02 -3.299212e-01
## h1_diasbp_max
## h1 diasbp min
                                 -3.982434e-01 -3.215859e-02 3.351759e-01
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -1.743198e-01 -2.731909e-02 3.222445e-01
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  4.111998e-01 2.998263e-02 -3.347149e-01
## h1 heartrate max
                                 -4.079304e-03 2.377322e-03 -5.298009e-03
## h1 heartrate min
                                  3.343306e-03 -9.137936e-05 3.700011e-03
                                  1.898740e-01 2.434928e-02 -1.520197e-01
## h1_mbp_max
## h1_mbp_min
                                 -7.257445e-02 -6.090243e-03 2.497362e-02
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -1.977320e-01 -2.930408e-02 1.566301e-01
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                  5.734892e-02 2.817483e-03 -2.151451e-02
                                  2.088745e-03 2.191524e-04 -5.755494e-04
## h1_resprate_max
                                  6.688008e-04 -1.181938e-03 -7.132505e-04
## h1_resprate_min
## h1_spo2_max
                                  1.679461e-03 -1.907747e-03 3.110149e-04
                                 -1.857378e-03 5.075576e-05 -1.021368e-03
## h1_spo2_min
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  9.299205e-02 1.038795e-02 -7.038956e-02
## h1_sysbp_min
                                 -8.364744e-02 -8.808390e-03 7.124286e-02
## h1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                 -9.145452e-02 -8.491871e-03 7.694703e-02
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  8.491121e-02 1.347709e-02 -7.719099e-02
                                  9.392488e-04 2.614753e-03 1.742051e-03
## h1 temp max
## h1_temp_min
                                  2.255358e-04 -8.310807e-03 -2.583396e-03
## d1_bun_max
                                 -2.371655e-03 -4.344146e-02 -4.107234e-02
                                 -1.061176e-02 -7.314702e-03 2.200113e-03
## d1_bun_min
                                  4.089465e-03 -8.091284e-03 1.490778e-04
## d1 calcium max
## d1 calcium min
                                 -4.670667e-03 6.501471e-03 -3.821523e-04
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -8.163997e-03 -2.965280e-02 -1.259077e-02
## d1_creatinine_min
                                  5.323471e-03 1.959009e-02 4.415800e-04
## d1_glucose_max
                                 -1.188543e-03 3.466824e-03 -2.434465e-04
                                  9.767887e-04 5.955059e-04 -3.200456e-04
## d1_glucose_min
## d1_hco3_max
                                  2.584585e-03 3.044633e-03 -7.330723e-04
                                 -1.698594e-03 -2.923765e-03 1.872900e-03
## d1_hco3_min
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                  2.045111e-02 2.425518e-01 9.812694e-03
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                 -1.691299e-02 -2.805833e-01 -5.264581e-03
                                 -1.318703e-02 -3.450680e-01 -1.884986e-02
## d1_hematocrit_max
## d1 hematocrit min
                                  1.381022e-02 4.730399e-01
                                                             9.545399e-04
                                 -7.430360e-02 4.545939e-01 2.370363e-02
## d1_platelets_max
## d1 platelets min
                                 7.677571e-02 -4.675159e-01 -2.455232e-02
## d1_potassium_max
                                 -1.394330e-03 4.821257e-03 1.719705e-03
## d1 potassium min
                                  1.687644e-03 -4.035895e-03 -6.796932e-04
## d1_sodium_max
                                 -3.293126e-03 -1.058824e-02 -1.335639e-04
                                  9.842437e-04 -5.193944e-03 -1.468176e-03
## d1 sodium min
## d1 wbc max
                                  5.616561e-02 -2.251659e-01 -5.583439e-03
## d1 wbc min
                                 -2.156560e-02 1.154333e-01 7.092998e-03
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -2.208982e-03 -5.624306e-03 -6.754702e-04
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                  2.921401e-03 9.855583e-04 1.628194e-04
                                                        PC68
                                                                      PC69
##
                                          PC67
## age
                                  1.264677e-03 4.362765e-04 1.828185e-03
## bmi
                                  6.210966e-01 -1.268938e-01 -1.133288e-02
## height
                                  3.026761e-01 -6.284212e-02 -4.805403e-03
## pre_icu_los_days
                                  3.308291e-05 1.073181e-03 -1.403547e-04
## weight
                                 -6.767212e-01 1.397585e-01 1.269832e-02
## bun apache
                                  1.304642e-01 6.455097e-01 2.848430e-02
## creatinine_apache
                                  3.755089e-02 1.964868e-01 -5.652186e-03
## glucose apache
                                  2.804477e-04 -8.568552e-03 -3.412185e-03
```

```
## heart rate apache
                                 -1.268669e-03 -9.772388e-04 -5.808367e-04
                                  6.658339e-03 9.401785e-02 9.933060e-03
## hematocrit_apache
## map apache
                                 -9.086926e-04 -1.296919e-03 2.566612e-03
## resprate_apache
                                  1.170963e-03 -1.239845e-04 1.175679e-04
## sodium_apache
                                  6.679539e-03 2.701838e-02 9.553533e-04
## temp apache
                                  2.091916e-03 -1.137872e-03 2.071516e-04
## wbc apache
                                 -8.924096e-03 -6.999532e-02 -2.222270e-03
## d1_diasbp_max
                                 -5.852208e-03 -6.318584e-04 1.046811e-02
## d1 diasbp min
                                  3.101856e-03 7.875770e-04 9.100406e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  1.107919e-02 4.162727e-03 -1.230140e-02
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.269121e-03 -5.973181e-04 -7.705215e-03
                                  3.328621e-04 2.164281e-04 -1.757460e-04
## d1_heartrate_max
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  2.397611e-03 -3.351381e-04 -5.950394e-04
## d1_mbp_max
                                 -1.034362e-01 -2.378083e-02 8.648948e-02
## d1_mbp_min
                                  1.102022e-02 4.046562e-03 2.290848e-03
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  9.898779e-02 2.368195e-02 -8.725013e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.384239e-02 -3.894571e-03 -7.584657e-03
## d1 resprate max
                                  1.631992e-03 -4.397858e-05
                                                             1.855718e-03
                                 -1.028851e-03 7.301481e-04 4.743315e-04
## d1_resprate_min
## d1_spo2_max
                                 -1.763380e-03 2.177728e-03 3.569843e-04
## d1_spo2_min
                                 -8.755508e-04 -2.191182e-03 -7.340057e-05
## d1_sysbp_max
                                 -1.001533e-02 -2.561846e-03 3.906249e-03
## d1_sysbp_min
                                  4.633358e-03 1.293585e-03 2.231635e-03
## d1 sysbp noninvasive max
                                  1.381759e-02 2.911824e-03 -8.399608e-03
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -2.957166e-03 -1.759246e-03 3.163110e-04
## d1_temp_max
                                  3.970976e-05 -1.009190e-03 1.653468e-03
## d1_temp_min
                                 -1.854420e-04 2.152720e-03 1.048227e-03
## h1_diasbp_max
                                  4.130167e-02 -1.195841e-02 4.162650e-01
                                 -1.375663e-02 -1.022972e-02 1.171564e-01
## h1_diasbp_min
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -4.295996e-02 1.081148e-02 -4.119928e-01
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  1.107638e-02 9.913777e-03 -1.284374e-01
## h1_heartrate_max
                                  2.027943e-04 -5.648442e-04 -7.583580e-04
## h1_heartrate_min
                                 -2.411729e-03 2.736566e-03 2.820704e-03
## h1_mbp_max
                                  6.595227e-03 1.945361e-02 -4.193410e-01
## h1 mbp min
                                  2.897607e-03 -1.061679e-03 -9.647259e-02
                                 -4.928872e-03 -1.937400e-02 4.188800e-01
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
## h1 mbp noninvasive min
                                 -2.913648e-03 1.307968e-03 1.060450e-01
## h1_resprate_max
                                 -2.619900e-03 -8.145220e-04 -4.170550e-03
## h1_resprate_min
                                  1.369909e-03 -1.367822e-03 8.518427e-04
## h1_spo2_max
                                 -2.159603e-04 9.639098e-04 -4.006152e-04
## h1 spo2 min
                                 -1.133592e-05 3.435647e-04 -1.338245e-04
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  2.300880e-03 3.851602e-03 -1.658392e-01
## h1 sysbp min
                                 -6.764734e-03 -8.381954e-03 -3.008292e-01
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -2.174129e-03 -4.371728e-03 1.654038e-01
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  7.911000e-03 8.535345e-03 3.017983e-01
## h1_temp_max
                                 -9.042855e-04 5.911458e-04 3.871004e-04
## h1_temp_min
                                  1.159511e-04 -9.496202e-04 -3.307868e-03
## d1_bun_max
                                 -1.350558e-01 -6.662089e-01 -6.130633e-03
## d1_bun_min
                                  1.908806e-03 1.805455e-02 -2.386439e-02
## d1_calcium_max
                                  5.294521e-03 9.873561e-03 -3.502391e-03
## d1_calcium_min
                                 -6.006944e-03 -1.096927e-02 1.998993e-03
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -3.776586e-02 -1.562658e-01 -1.376432e-02
## d1_creatinine_min
                                 7.306972e-04 -3.979063e-02 1.849226e-02
                                 -5.577807e-04 6.747944e-03 3.157193e-03
## d1_glucose_max
```

```
## d1 glucose min
                                 3.639678e-03 1.058797e-03 3.989826e-04
                                 -4.730130e-04 8.462406e-03 -1.464704e-03
## d1_hco3_max
## d1 hco3 min
                                 -4.632984e-04 -8.145780e-03 3.536693e-03
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -1.627405e-04 2.874370e-02 3.920116e-03
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                 -1.808379e-02 -7.673275e-03 4.629601e-03
## d1 hematocrit max
                                 9.043439e-04 -4.546622e-02 -4.104296e-03
## d1 hematocrit min
                                 1.173840e-02 -7.129778e-02 -1.457161e-02
## d1_platelets_max
                                 1.310206e-02 -3.504681e-02 1.762593e-03
## d1 platelets min
                                 -1.354485e-02 3.560486e-02 -3.210015e-03
## d1_potassium_max
                                 1.707100e-03 5.751698e-03 9.676704e-04
## d1_potassium_min
                                 -2.073787e-03 -3.769148e-03 -9.675418e-04
                                 -2.558980e-03 -1.027318e-02 2.013343e-03
## d1_sodium_max
## d1_sodium_min
                                 -6.151991e-03 -1.742991e-02 -2.510116e-03
## d1_wbc_max
                                  3.544815e-03 7.957485e-02 3.296888e-03
## d1_wbc_min
                                  5.772680e-03 -6.805160e-03 7.110609e-04
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -1.631867e-03 -4.108705e-03 -1.170313e-03
                                 -1.089198e-04 3.021437e-03 1.493842e-04
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
                                          PC70
                                                        PC71
                                                                      PC72
## age
                                  3.016295e-03 3.630729e-04 -5.688966e-04
## bmi
                                 -3.137346e-03 -1.997886e-03 5.632621e-04
## height
                                 -2.671112e-03 -1.278392e-03 3.023099e-04
                                 -1.206763e-05 -3.651962e-04 -1.105036e-04
## pre_icu_los_days
## weight
                                 6.439908e-03 2.542824e-03 -2.470948e-04
## bun apache
                                 3.298034e-01 6.996649e-03 6.532034e-03
## creatinine apache
                                 -2.591716e-01 4.388450e-03 -1.507944e-02
## glucose_apache
                                 -1.588710e-03 -3.745974e-03 -2.096700e-03
## heart_rate_apache
                                 8.698767e-04 -7.529354e-04 8.432229e-04
## hematocrit_apache
                                 1.770083e-02 3.558348e-03 1.493216e-03
## map_apache
                                 1.257956e-04 1.486206e-03 6.596681e-04
## resprate_apache
                                 1.120066e-03 -1.838307e-03 -6.706639e-04
                                 7.015057e-03 1.645363e-03 8.963794e-04
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                                 7.737077e-04 4.357021e-04 1.694547e-03
## wbc_apache
                                -1.280523e-02 -1.249851e-03 -2.920921e-03
                                 -3.495053e-03 9.437471e-04 -6.880088e-02
## d1_diasbp_max
## d1 diasbp min
                                 2.951208e-03 1.454106e-02 -2.679665e-01
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 1.853424e-03 -9.934975e-05 7.247617e-02
## d1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                 -1.599849e-03 -1.507125e-02 2.656843e-01
## d1_heartrate_max
                                 -8.733795e-04 -2.025351e-03 -3.557055e-04
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  9.306727e-04 5.030147e-04 5.721344e-04
                                 -8.238526e-03 3.480923e-02 -8.842959e-02
## d1_mbp_max
## d1 mbp min
                                 -5.535464e-04 2.199142e-02 -5.320102e-01
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  9.849814e-03 -3.432574e-02 8.403673e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -2.598043e-03 -2.387376e-02 5.363135e-01
## d1_resprate_max
                                  1.206055e-04 -3.507608e-04 -1.068628e-03
## d1_resprate_min
                                  1.226232e-03 1.173577e-03 1.251187e-03
                                 -1.966660e-05 7.489858e-04 -7.164227e-04
## d1_spo2_max
## d1_spo2_min
                                 -2.459314e-03 -6.087293e-04 3.649007e-04
## d1_sysbp_max
                                 -3.184571e-03 -8.915131e-05 6.735608e-02
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 7.996903e-04 1.928621e-02 -2.776404e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  4.406308e-03 -1.617718e-03 -6.566003e-02
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.197533e-03 -1.689903e-02 2.730790e-01
## d1 temp max
                                 1.495294e-03 1.573925e-03 -1.036338e-03
## d1_temp_min
                                 -1.506711e-03 4.638963e-05 -1.695564e-03
## h1 diasbp max
                                 -1.380645e-02 1.460733e-01 1.988970e-02
```

```
## h1 diasbp min
                                 -2.789727e-03 -1.822953e-01 5.623661e-02
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  1.333016e-02 -1.491007e-01 -2.203025e-02
## h1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                  2.044522e-03 1.807403e-01 -5.985777e-02
## h1_heartrate_max
                                  9.738094e-04 2.986410e-03 1.204198e-03
## h1_heartrate_min
                                 -2.192850e-03 -1.925515e-03 -1.951951e-03
## h1 mbp max
                                  5.309901e-03 -3.333279e-01 2.261483e-03
## h1 mbp min
                                  6.582346e-03 4.781404e-02 -2.019146e-01
                                 -4.070039e-03 3.338734e-01 -3.163307e-04
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -5.588739e-03 -4.028142e-02 2.058382e-01
## h1_resprate_max
                                  2.323125e-04 -7.204921e-04 1.693772e-03
## h1_resprate_min
                                 -1.642039e-03 8.724232e-04 -1.130139e-03
                                 -1.103922e-03 -6.033775e-04 3.167016e-04
## h1_spo2_max
## h1_spo2_min
                                  5.299808e-04 5.456186e-04 -2.310891e-04
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  6.309960e-03 3.019108e-02 9.825451e-03
                                  2.766930e-02 5.688985e-01 7.061521e-02
## h1_sysbp_min
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -7.490273e-03 -2.660599e-02 -9.712354e-03
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -3.042733e-02 -5.767462e-01 -7.097089e-02
## h1 temp max
                                 -1.289235e-03 1.324956e-03 3.075844e-04
## h1_temp_min
                                  6.150668e-04 -1.723452e-03 2.585254e-04
## d1 bun max
                                  2.765281e-01 -2.604960e-02 -6.071243e-03
## d1_bun_min
                                 -5.906862e-01 1.942818e-02 8.298240e-05
## d1 calcium max
                                 -1.213061e-02 1.576706e-03 1.942182e-03
## d1_calcium_min
                                 9.756959e-03 -1.852547e-03 -1.338688e-03
                                 -3.064847e-01 8.922725e-03 1.415954e-02
## d1 creatinine max
## d1 creatinine min
                                 5.478626e-01 -1.300548e-02 9.335649e-04
## d1_glucose_max
                                 -6.468793e-03 4.521054e-03 1.563161e-03
                                 4.814434e-03 -2.751715e-04 5.207894e-04
## d1_glucose_min
## d1_hco3_max
                                 -8.429384e-03 1.595313e-04 -6.158836e-04
                                 1.197323e-02 -9.193265e-04 5.677166e-04
## d1_hco3_min
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -5.085489e-03 5.045354e-03 1.802852e-03
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                 9.279540e-03 -3.141477e-03 -1.518341e-03
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                  4.833906e-03 -7.654620e-03 -3.487515e-03
## d1_hematocrit_min
                                 -2.391391e-02 2.189984e-03 1.527968e-03
                                 -3.690773e-03 3.157053e-03 -1.566426e-04
## d1_platelets_max
## d1 platelets min
                                 3.906271e-03 -2.951526e-03 2.430671e-05
                                 -1.817747e-03 4.362144e-04 3.494612e-04
## d1_potassium_max
## d1 potassium min
                                 3.083288e-03 -8.639759e-04 -6.663601e-04
## d1_sodium_max
                                 -6.747591e-03 -1.084105e-03 -8.647376e-04
## d1_sodium_min
                                  3.434243e-04 -3.637695e-04 1.325061e-04
## d1_wbc_max
                                  1.146797e-02 -2.934160e-04 1.842783e-03
## d1 wbc min
                                  1.794339e-03 1.268687e-03 6.164602e-04
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 1.274142e-03 -7.175532e-04 2.974589e-04
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                  6.658268e-04 7.711602e-04 -1.210320e-04
##
                                          PC73
                                                       PC74
                                                                      PC75
## age
                                 -1.194366e-03 -8.546875e-04 -6.054981e-04
                                 -1.760102e-03 7.791277e-04 7.766970e-04
## bmi
## height
                                 -7.739766e-04 -1.367945e-04 1.457768e-04
## pre_icu_los_days
                                  3.927570e-04 6.297984e-04 3.417544e-04
## weight
                                 1.660343e-03 -1.517990e-03 -1.083473e-03
                                 -1.927562e-01 -1.095462e-03 1.551526e-03
## bun_apache
                                 6.885164e-01 8.400097e-03 -1.250460e-02
## creatinine_apache
## glucose_apache
                                 -3.259537e-03 7.166183e-04 6.428217e-04
## heart_rate_apache
                                 -4.948743e-04 -2.350950e-04 -1.204140e-03
                                 9.294486e-03 1.341909e-04 3.982574e-04
## hematocrit apache
```

```
## map_apache
                                 -2.897047e-04 -3.733934e-05 1.360368e-04
                                 -1.525937e-04 -4.480544e-04 -9.014541e-04
## resprate_apache
## sodium apache
                                 2.380621e-03 1.852748e-03 9.353044e-05
## temp_apache
                                 -9.170001e-04 5.654778e-04 -8.437026e-04
## wbc_apache
                                 -1.275824e-02 4.552829e-03 4.098219e-03
                                 -4.430222e-03 6.385325e-02 -6.231978e-03
## d1 diasbp max
## d1 diasbp min
                                 -5.384979e-03 3.583701e-02 1.923942e-01
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 4.343536e-03 -6.008166e-02 7.203973e-03
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  4.493484e-03 -3.609450e-02 -1.927807e-01
## d1_heartrate_max
                                  6.409106e-04 2.538882e-04 1.654579e-03
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  3.392882e-04 -6.666560e-05 -1.323553e-04
                                 -3.434698e-03 -2.260197e-02 1.226379e-02
## d1_mbp_max
## d1_mbp_min
                                 -8.105617e-03 5.556661e-02 4.303003e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                  4.187713e-03 1.958002e-02 -1.513081e-02
                                  8.840814e-03 -5.639007e-02 -4.201973e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
## d1_resprate_max
                                 -1.101518e-03 -1.128422e-03 1.289076e-04
## d1_resprate_min
                                 7.516758e-04 1.010729e-03 1.864660e-04
## d1 spo2 max
                                 1.327741e-03 -2.932623e-04 7.930806e-04
                                 7.044778e-05 6.485163e-04 -6.507682e-04
## d1_spo2_min
## d1 sysbp max
                                  6.119148e-04 6.842839e-02 -9.993659e-02
## d1_sysbp_min
                                 -4.538838e-03 3.163967e-02 1.872636e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  2.374234e-04 -6.487979e-02 1.013361e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  3.267899e-03 -3.339065e-02 -1.882066e-01
                                 -6.445218e-05 -1.608013e-03 7.259705e-05
## d1 temp max
## d1 temp min
                                  6.227888e-04 -9.789508e-04 1.595347e-03
## h1_diasbp_max
                                  3.525845e-03 -4.708418e-02 3.129533e-02
                                  9.922874e-04 6.921615e-02 8.086064e-02
## h1_diasbp_min
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -1.922204e-03 4.891654e-02 -3.188192e-02
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -2.563288e-03 -7.264877e-02 -8.399000e-02
## h1_heartrate_max
                                  5.608203e-04 -1.275809e-04 -2.281227e-03
                                  3.121838e-04 2.557975e-04 1.833920e-03
## h1_heartrate_min
## h1_mbp_max
                                 -6.978975e-04 -1.672775e-01 1.563667e-01
## h1_mbp_min
                                 -1.315330e-02 -2.103237e-01 -5.786588e-01
                                 -1.628241e-03 1.673715e-01 -1.562340e-01
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
## h1 mbp noninvasive min
                                  1.395248e-02 2.147249e-01 5.828187e-01
                                 -3.668441e-04 7.938845e-04 -4.689527e-04
## h1_resprate_max
## h1 resprate min
                                 5.984679e-05 5.202379e-05 9.179934e-04
## h1_spo2_max
                                  1.837469e-04 -1.240516e-05 2.507792e-04
## h1_spo2_min
                                 -7.970905e-05 -6.377335e-04 4.422160e-04
                                 -9.973975e-03 6.290237e-01 -1.542408e-01
## h1_sysbp_max
## h1 sysbp min
                                  1.032983e-02 -7.976420e-02 1.476048e-01
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  1.010624e-02 -6.337844e-01 1.549751e-01
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -9.584800e-03 8.127008e-02 -1.482906e-01
                                  3.586030e-04 8.102717e-04 1.383604e-04
## h1_temp_max
## h1_temp_min
                                 -5.722500e-04 1.248759e-03 -1.187085e-03
                                 1.813831e-01 2.816740e-03 -2.696143e-03
## d1_bun_max
## d1_bun_min
                                  9.917042e-03 -7.757252e-04 9.142487e-04
## d1_calcium_max
                                 8.982946e-03 8.881330e-04 -3.826640e-04
## d1_calcium_min
                                 -1.072061e-02 -1.991094e-04 6.772130e-04
## d1_creatinine_max
                                 -6.734034e-01 -6.155225e-03 1.301801e-02
                                -1.689125e-02 -2.200528e-03 -1.931872e-05
## d1_creatinine_min
## d1 glucose max
                                 4.155876e-03 -7.413003e-04 -5.220273e-04
## d1_glucose_min
                                -1.107807e-03 4.774446e-04 1.545077e-05
## d1 hco3 max
                                 4.589040e-03 -8.489282e-05 -3.296307e-04
```

```
## d1 hco3 min
                                 -5.885690e-03 -4.138665e-04 7.159916e-04
                                 -3.888672e-03 -4.413727e-03 -2.597182e-03
## d1_hemaglobin_max
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                  4.188930e-03 5.707096e-04 1.909313e-04
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                  8.914340e-05 2.597865e-03 4.674460e-03
## d1 hematocrit min
                                 -8.047994e-03 1.981124e-03 -2.613902e-03
## d1 platelets max
                                  3.846354e-03 1.569456e-03 -1.208109e-03
## d1 platelets min
                                 -3.195189e-03 -1.647467e-03 1.051402e-03
## d1_potassium_max
                                  3.960960e-03 -9.306748e-04 1.198411e-03
## d1 potassium min
                                 -3.660987e-03 4.027165e-04 -1.021607e-03
## d1_sodium_max
                                  3.241428e-03 -2.509802e-03 -1.372831e-03
## d1_sodium_min
                                 -6.600916e-03 -1.252914e-04 1.469614e-03
## d1_wbc_max
                                  1.377376e-02 -2.974319e-03 -2.403968e-03
## d1_wbc_min
                                 -6.056696e-04 -1.767092e-03 -1.168218e-03
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -1.356081e-04 4.743940e-04 6.352958e-04
                                 -1.282898e-03 -5.220413e-04 -2.920373e-04
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
                                          PC76
                                                        PC77
                                                                      PC78
## age
                                 -4.604804e-05 -3.159483e-05 -2.907896e-04
## bmi
                                 -9.502852e-04 1.549930e-04 3.310448e-04
                                 -5.019611e-04 1.003094e-04 -1.136099e-04
## height
## pre_icu_los_days
                                  1.332330e-04 -1.366371e-04 -5.599604e-04
## weight
                                  1.191597e-03 -3.613625e-04 -3.547468e-04
                                 -2.108216e-03 -4.070978e-04 3.375207e-04
## bun_apache
                                  2.984816e-03 3.583225e-03 -2.663211e-03
## creatinine_apache
## glucose apache
                                  9.606507e-04 4.395047e-04 -2.169811e-04
## heart_rate_apache
                                 -6.819857e-04 -3.047397e-04 -5.167694e-04
## hematocrit_apache
                                 -1.659963e-03 -2.586073e-04 -1.684257e-04
## map_apache
                                 -8.119375e-04 1.187735e-04 -3.764089e-05
## resprate_apache
                                 -2.279221e-04 -4.275740e-04 4.410460e-04
                                 -3.179702e-04 4.601404e-05 -5.227481e-06
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
                                 -4.316200e-04 -4.301765e-04 3.018166e-04
## wbc_apache
                                 -1.204321e-04 -2.402957e-03 -6.292483e-04
## d1_diasbp_max
                                 -3.692845e-01 2.378158e-01 -4.378122e-01
## d1_diasbp_min
                                  8.559561e-02 3.565421e-01 -1.790283e-01
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                  3.676270e-01 -2.373444e-01 4.387630e-01
## d1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                 -8.814474e-02 -3.599975e-01
                                                             1.795101e-01
## d1_heartrate_max
                                 -2.255622e-04 1.439900e-04 4.722408e-04
## d1 heartrate min
                                 -6.634530e-04 -2.588512e-04 -2.213253e-04
## d1_mbp_max
                                  7.913479e-02 -6.029602e-02 6.970660e-03
## d1_mbp_min
                                 -1.818804e-01 -4.068751e-01 2.356414e-03
                                 -7.628509e-02 5.919089e-02 -7.549118e-03
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
## d1 mbp noninvasive min
                                  1.859919e-01 4.122537e-01 -2.394531e-03
                                  1.425299e-04 4.832650e-05 1.112120e-04
## d1 resprate max
## d1_resprate_min
                                 -7.009318e-05 2.447376e-04 -5.188408e-04
                                  5.318567e-04 3.155019e-04 2.723850e-04
## d1_spo2_max
## d1_spo2_min
                                  6.256275e-04 -9.670038e-05 -2.454461e-04
                                 -5.207517e-01 1.413018e-01 3.740396e-01
## d1_sysbp_max
## d1_sysbp_min
                                  1.328056e-01 3.156571e-01 3.677404e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                  5.210018e-01 -1.411505e-01 -3.747159e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                 -1.344429e-01 -3.187860e-01 -3.682360e-01
## d1_temp_max
                                  6.565520e-04
                                               3.070601e-04 -7.415474e-05
                                 -2.539544e-04 2.767383e-04 -1.073962e-05
## d1_temp_min
## h1_diasbp_max
                                 7.250646e-03 -1.014450e-02 6.841189e-03
## h1_diasbp_min
                                 -7.482587e-03 -3.461217e-02 1.946561e-03
                                 -4.419830e-03 9.555592e-03 -6.407523e-03
## h1 diasbp noninvasive max
```

```
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  7.966866e-03 3.497609e-02 -2.606155e-03
## h1_heartrate_max
                                  1.014374e-03 1.772614e-05 -6.207843e-04
## h1 heartrate min
                                  8.806720e-05 1.690619e-04 6.412997e-04
## h1_mbp_max
                                 -4.081160e-02 -2.820493e-02 4.476407e-03
## h1_mbp_min
                                  1.011409e-01 1.409177e-01 1.664443e-03
                                  3.646010e-02 2.876136e-02 -5.159450e-03
## h1 mbp noninvasive max
## h1 mbp noninvasive min
                                 -1.015890e-01 -1.411679e-01 -1.628864e-03
                                  9.377369e-04 2.670506e-04 -2.089115e-04
## h1 resprate max
## h1_resprate_min
                                 -2.243539e-04 -5.782698e-04 3.358270e-04
## h1_spo2_max
                                 -2.151280e-04 -4.179351e-04 -1.903069e-04
## h1_spo2_min
                                 -3.052529e-04 6.354868e-05 3.507511e-05
                                  1.171064e-01 -1.742599e-03 -3.657397e-03
## h1_sysbp_max
## h1_sysbp_min
                                 -4.174793e-02 -3.538399e-02 -5.288308e-03
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                 -1.187361e-01 2.496988e-03 4.021998e-03
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  4.404361e-02 3.553353e-02 6.114420e-03
## h1_temp_max
                                  5.516805e-04 1.475314e-03 -9.493394e-05
## h1_temp_min
                                 -7.312847e-04 -9.921359e-04 1.815955e-04
## d1 bun max
                                 -6.227559e-04 8.585251e-04 1.250153e-04
                                  2.542095e-03 4.604114e-04 -1.797800e-04
## d1_bun_min
## d1 calcium max
                                 -6.671701e-04 -1.290287e-04 4.148447e-04
## d1_calcium_min
                                  6.070278e-04 3.010377e-04 -4.672340e-04
## d1 creatinine max
                                  1.429819e-04 -3.828570e-03 1.302061e-03
## d1_creatinine_min
                                 -2.839307e-03 -1.235514e-04 1.219275e-03
                                 -1.056307e-03 -3.894371e-04 4.139561e-04
## d1 glucose max
## d1 glucose min
                                  6.165598e-05 2.206348e-04 -1.227666e-04
## d1_hco3_max
                                 -8.790283e-04 6.838689e-04 8.437416e-05
## d1_hco3_min
                                  9.389771e-04 -6.063817e-04 -1.449322e-04
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                 -8.616435e-04 -2.827011e-04 -1.281957e-03
                                  1.721645e-03 1.227624e-05 6.169700e-04
## d1_hemaglobin_min
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                  7.051826e-04 -1.697932e-05 3.786237e-04
                                  8.918108e-06 2.669968e-04 6.106629e-04
## d1_hematocrit_min
## d1_platelets_max
                                 -4.501992e-04 -1.014519e-03 -9.896038e-04
## d1_platelets_min
                                  5.066386e-04 1.325258e-03 1.068139e-03
## d1_potassium_max
                                  1.069808e-03 -3.581465e-05 -9.103718e-04
## d1 potassium min
                                 -5.112295e-04 -4.201245e-04 6.553454e-04
                                  1.438339e-04 -2.885646e-05 -2.042424e-04
## d1_sodium_max
## d1 sodium min
                                  4.238773e-04 -1.195232e-04 1.792701e-04
## d1_wbc_max
                                  2.025117e-03 2.221672e-03 8.747683e-04
## d1 wbc min
                                 -1.989313e-03 -1.291785e-04 -1.556655e-04
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob 7.093763e-04 -5.521873e-04 6.880609e-04
                                 -5.835402e-04 4.057457e-04 -3.814224e-04
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
                                          PC79
## age
                                 -4.651834e-05
                                 -6.518110e-05
## bmi
## height
                                 -1.915487e-04
## pre_icu_los_days
                                  1.523240e-04
## weight
                                  1.423731e-04
## bun_apache
                                  3.180754e-04
## creatinine_apache
                                 -2.850525e-04
## glucose_apache
                                  2.973522e-04
## heart_rate_apache
                                 -2.541228e-04
## hematocrit_apache
                                 -5.171710e-05
## map_apache
                                 3.359918e-04
## resprate apache
                                 -3.181429e-05
```

```
## sodium_apache
                                  -1.179915e-04
                                  -3.421169e-04
## temp_apache
## wbc apache
                                   4.461186e-04
## d1_diasbp_max
                                   3.203058e-01
## d1_diasbp_min
                                  -4.702985e-01
## d1 diasbp noninvasive max
                                  -3.202147e-01
## d1 diasbp noninvasive min
                                   4.706356e-01
## d1 heartrate max
                                   3.112532e-04
## d1_heartrate_min
                                  -1.189375e-04
## d1_mbp_max
                                  -3.249973e-03
## d1_mbp_min
                                  -1.765530e-02
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                   3.054607e-03
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                   1.728104e-02
## d1_resprate_max
                                   2.151159e-04
                                  -1.420957e-04
## d1_resprate_min
## d1_spo2_max
                                   2.610563e-04
## d1_spo2_min
                                  -1.860284e-05
## d1_sysbp_max
                                  -2.078014e-01
## d1_sysbp_min
                                   3.638554e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                   2.079855e-01
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                  -3.641195e-01
## d1_temp_max
                                  -1.789541e-04
## d1_temp_min
                                   9.167241e-05
## h1 diasbp max
                                  -8.203901e-04
## h1 diasbp min
                                   2.473048e-03
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                   1.361929e-03
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                  -2.632161e-03
## h1_heartrate_max
                                  -9.033220e-05
## h1_heartrate_min
                                   2.056864e-04
## h1_mbp_max
                                  -2.876780e-03
## h1_mbp_min
                                  -6.559511e-03
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                   2.322898e-03
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                   6.483187e-03
## h1_resprate_max
                                  -1.545297e-04
## h1 resprate min
                                   1.953431e-04
                                  -5.788354e-05
## h1_spo2_max
## h1 spo2 min
                                   3.486802e-05
## h1_sysbp_max
                                  -3.058681e-03
## h1_sysbp_min
                                   1.924293e-03
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                   2.973918e-03
## h1 sysbp noninvasive min
                                  -1.697972e-03
## h1_temp_max
                                   1.530888e-04
## h1_temp_min
                                   1.482493e-04
## d1_bun_max
                                   2.459648e-04
## d1_bun_min
                                  -4.571042e-04
## d1_calcium_max
                                  -4.239969e-05
## d1_calcium_min
                                   5.772443e-05
## d1_creatinine_max
                                  -1.081246e-03
## d1_creatinine_min
                                   1.281290e-03
## d1_glucose_max
                                  -2.797980e-04
                                  -3.042597e-05
## d1_glucose_min
## d1 hco3 max
                                   4.383453e-05
## d1_hco3_min
                                  -1.027601e-04
## d1 hemaglobin max
                                  -3.659371e-04
```

```
## d1_hemaglobin_min
                                   6.683829e-04
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                   2.161551e-05
                                  -3.087662e-05
## d1_hematocrit_min
## d1_platelets_max
                                  -1.206477e-04
## d1_platelets_min
                                   5.098354e-05
## d1_potassium_max
                                   8.530294e-05
## d1_potassium_min
                                  -1.463081e-04
## d1_sodium_max
                                   4.501846e-05
## d1_sodium_min
                                   1.353243e-04
## d1_wbc_max
                                   6.352900e-05
## d1_wbc_min
                                  -5.738415e-04
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob -4.276919e-04
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
                                   1.639153e-04
```

#Check Scree Plot plot(p) abline(1, 0)

summary(p)

Importance of components: PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4 PC5 PC6 PC7 ## ## Standard deviation 3.8570 2.5882 2.29614 2.11530 2.03678 1.81200 1.71268 ## Proportion of Variance 0.1883 0.0848 0.06674 0.05664 0.05251 0.04156 0.03713 ## Cumulative Proportion 0.1883 0.2731 0.33984 0.39648 0.44899 0.49055 0.52768 ## PC8 PC9 PC10 PC11 PC12 PC13 PC14 ## Standard deviation 1.63079 1.55578 1.48659 1.40034 1.38597 1.3303 1.28885 ## Proportion of Variance 0.03366 0.03064 0.02797 0.02482 0.02432 0.0224 0.02103 ## Cumulative Proportion 0.56135 0.59199 0.61996 0.64478 0.66910 0.6915 0.71253 ## PC15 PC16 PC17 PC18 PC19 PC20 1.22453 1.19339 1.1826 1.15288 1.11564 1.0402 1.03155 ## Standard deviation ## Proportion of Variance 0.01898 0.01803 0.0177 0.01682 0.01576 0.0137 0.01347 ## Cumulative Proportion 0.73151 0.74954 0.7672 0.78406 0.79982 0.8135 0.82698

```
##
                             PC22
                                      PC23
                                              PC24
                                                      PC25
                                                              PC26
                                                                      PC27
                                                                               PC28
                          0.97817 0.96811 0.95814 0.94824 0.87193 0.83153 0.79358
## Standard deviation
## Proportion of Variance 0.01211 0.01186 0.01162 0.01138 0.00962 0.00875 0.00797
## Cumulative Proportion 0.83910 0.85096 0.86258 0.87396 0.88359 0.89234 0.90031
##
                             PC29
                                      PC30
                                              PC31
                                                      PC32
                                                             PC33
                                                                     PC34
                                                                              PC35
## Standard deviation
                          0.77372 0.76336 0.72947 0.71473 0.7109 0.68145 0.62134
## Proportion of Variance 0.00758 0.00738 0.00674 0.00647 0.0064 0.00588 0.00489
## Cumulative Proportion
                          0.90789 0.91526 0.92200 0.92847 0.9349 0.94074 0.94563
##
                             PC36
                                      PC37
                                              PC38
                                                      PC39
                                                              PC40
                                                                      PC41
                                                                               PC42
## Standard deviation
                          0.61906 0.59544 0.57095 0.56343 0.55204 0.51900 0.45479
## Proportion of Variance 0.00485 0.00449 0.00413 0.00402 0.00386 0.00341 0.00262
  Cumulative Proportion 0.95048 0.95497 0.95909 0.96311 0.96697 0.97038 0.97300
##
##
                             PC43
                                      PC44
                                             PC45
                                                     PC46
                                                             PC47
                                                                     PC48
                                                                              PC49
## Standard deviation
                          0.43188 0.41916 0.4075 0.40041 0.39094 0.37218 0.35803
## Proportion of Variance 0.00236 0.00222 0.0021 0.00203 0.00193 0.00175 0.00162
## Cumulative Proportion
                          0.97536 0.97758 0.9797 0.98171 0.98365 0.98540 0.98702
                                      PC51
                                              PC52
##
                             PC50
                                                      PC53
                                                              PC54
                                                                      PC55
                                                                               PC56
## Standard deviation
                          0.32843 0.32283 0.31395 0.29904 0.29631 0.26431 0.25845
## Proportion of Variance 0.00137 0.00132 0.00125 0.00113 0.00111 0.00088 0.00085
  Cumulative Proportion 0.98839 0.98971 0.99096 0.99209 0.99320 0.99408 0.99493
##
                             PC57
                                      PC58
                                              PC59
                                                      PC60
                                                              PC61
                                                                      PC62
                                                                               PC63
## Standard deviation
                          0.24311 0.23942 0.22012 0.17354 0.16209 0.14944 0.13842
## Proportion of Variance 0.00075 0.00073 0.00061 0.00038 0.00033 0.00028 0.00024
## Cumulative Proportion
                          0.99568 0.99640 0.99702 0.99740 0.99773 0.99801 0.99826
##
                             PC64
                                      PC65
                                             PC66
                                                    PC67
                                                            PC68
                                                                    PC69
                                                                            PC70
## Standard deviation
                          0.13366 0.13125 0.1248 0.1244 0.12172 0.11618 0.10824
## Proportion of Variance 0.00023 0.00022 0.0002 0.0002 0.00019 0.00017 0.00015
  Cumulative Proportion 0.99848 0.99870 0.9989 0.9991 0.99928 0.99945 0.99960
##
                                              PC73
##
                             PC71
                                      PC72
                                                      PC74
                                                              PC75
                                                                      PC76
## Standard deviation
                          0.10502 0.06865 0.06551 0.06152 0.05659 0.04622 0.03840
## Proportion of Variance 0.00014 0.00006 0.00005 0.00005 0.00004 0.00003 0.00002
## Cumulative Proportion 0.99974 0.99980 0.99985 0.99990 0.99994 0.99997 0.99999
##
                             PC78
                                      PC79
## Standard deviation
                          0.02598 0.01736
## Proportion of Variance 0.00001 0.00000
## Cumulative Proportion 1.00000 1.00000
\#options(max.print = 10000)
#print(p)
table(p$sdev>1)
##
## FALSE
          TRUE
```

Using the scree plot above, I have decided to use the knee method to determine the number of factors to use for the FA analysis. As a result, I decided to use 5 factors since there is an elbow between 5-6 factors.

##

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21

```
library(psych)
#Conducting Factor Analysis
fit = psych::fa(datasetv6, rotate="varimax", nfactors=5, scores=TRUE)
print(fit$loadings, cutoff=.4, sort=T)
```

```
##
## Loadings:
##
                                  MR1
                                         MR5
                                                MR2
                                                        MR4
                                                               MR3
                                   0.533
## map_apache
## d1_diasbp_max
                                   0.767
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                   0.768
## d1 mbp max
                                   0.858
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                   0.856
## d1_sysbp_max
                                   0.791
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                   0.792
## h1_diasbp_max
                                   0.772
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_max
                                   0.769
## h1_mbp_max
                                   0.846
## h1_mbp_min
                                   0.612
                                          0.606
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_max
                                   0.847
## h1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                   0.612
                                          0.607
## h1_sysbp_max
                                   0.790
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_max
                                   0.793
## d1_diasbp_min
                                          0.721
## d1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                          0.721
## d1_mbp_min
                                          0.785
## d1_mbp_noninvasive_min
                                          0.786
## d1_sysbp_min
                                          0.756
## d1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                          0.757
## h1_diasbp_min
                                   0.520 0.556
## h1_diasbp_noninvasive_min
                                   0.521 0.558
## h1_sysbp_min
                                   0.573 0.578
## h1_sysbp_noninvasive_min
                                   0.575 0.578
## bun_apache
                                                  0.864
## creatinine_apache
                                                  0.849
## d1_bun_max
                                                  0.864
## d1_bun_min
                                                  0.838
## d1_creatinine_max
                                                  0.848
## d1_creatinine_min
                                                  0.833
## hematocrit apache
                                                         0.917
## d1_hemaglobin_max
                                                         0.874
## d1 hemaglobin min
                                                         0.900
## d1_hematocrit_max
                                                         0.909
## d1_hematocrit_min
                                                         0.916
## heart_rate_apache
                                                                0.724
## d1 heartrate max
                                                                0.716
## d1_heartrate_min
                                                                0.633
## h1_heartrate_max
                                                                0.787
## h1_heartrate_min
                                                                0.802
## age
## bmi
## height
## pre_icu_los_days
## weight
## glucose_apache
## resprate_apache
## sodium_apache
## temp_apache
## wbc_apache
```

```
## d1_temp_max
## d1_temp_min
## h1_resprate_max
## h1_resprate_min
                                                               0.408
## h1_spo2_max
## h1_spo2_min
## h1_temp_max
                                                               0.424
                                                               0.415
## h1_temp_min
## d1_calcium_max
## d1_calcium_min
## d1_glucose_max
## d1_glucose_min
## d1_hco3_max
## d1_hco3_min
## d1_platelets_max
## d1_platelets_min
## d1_potassium_max
                                                 0.429
## d1_potassium_min
## d1_sodium_max
## d1_sodium_min
## d1_wbc_max
## d1_wbc_min
## apache_4a_hospital_death_prob
## apache_4a_icu_death_prob
##
##
                     MR1
                           MR5
                                 MR2
                                       MR4
                                             MR3
## SS loadings
                  10.830 7.162 5.410 5.284 4.778
## Proportion Var 0.137 0.091 0.068 0.067 0.060
## Cumulative Var 0.137 0.228 0.296 0.363 0.424
summary(fit)
## Factor analysis with Call: psych::fa(r = datasetv6, nfactors = 5, rotate = "varimax", scores = TRUE)
## Test of the hypothesis that 5 factors are sufficient.
## The degrees of freedom for the model is 2696 and the objective function was 89.84
## The number of observations was 34776 with Chi Square = 3121409 with prob < 0
## The root mean square of the residuals (RMSA) is 0.08
## The df corrected root mean square of the residuals is 0.08
## Tucker Lewis Index of factoring reliability = 0.234
## RMSEA index = 0.182 and the 10 % confidence intervals are 0.182 NA
## BIC = 3093218
The cumulative variance is 0.424. The root mean square of the residuals (RMSA) is 0.08. In addition, FA
```

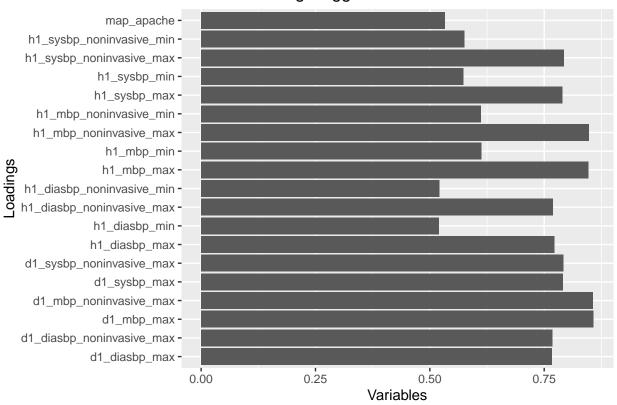
d1_resprate_max
d1_resprate_min
d1_spo2_max
d1_spo2_min

The plots below show the variable loadings for each respecting factor who are bigger than 0.4:

was able to create 5 distinct factors out of the variables.

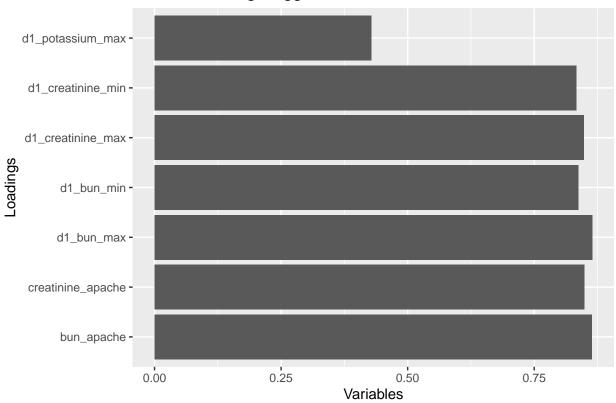
```
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
##
## Attaching package: 'ggplot2'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:psych':
##
##
       %+%, alpha
fa_factors <- as.data.frame(unclass(fit$loadings))</pre>
fa_factor1_loading <- as.data.frame(fit$loadings[,1])</pre>
fa_factor1_loading_big_point4 <- fa_factor1_loading %>% filter_at(vars(1:1), any_vars(abs(.) >0.4))
fa_factor5_loading <- as.data.frame(fit$loadings[,2])</pre>
fa_factor5_loading_big_point4 <- fa_factor5_loading %>% filter_at(vars(1:1), any_vars(abs(.) >0.4))
fa_factor2_loading <- as.data.frame(fit$loadings[,3])</pre>
fa_factor2_loading_big_point4 <- fa_factor2_loading %% filter_at(vars(1:1), any_vars(abs(.) >0.4))
fa_factor4_loading <- as.data.frame(fit$loadings[,4])</pre>
fa_factor4_loading_big_point4 <- fa_factor4_loading %% filter_at(vars(1:1), any_vars(abs(.) >0.4))
fa_factor3_loading <- as.data.frame(fit$loadings[,5])</pre>
fa_factor3_loading_big_point4 <- fa_factor3_loading %>% filter_at(vars(1:1), any_vars(abs(.) >0.4))
#horizontal bar plot Factor 1
ggplot(fa_factor1_loading_big_point4, aes(x=rownames(fa_factor1_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor1_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor1_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor1_loading_big_point4
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") + coord_flip() + ggtitle("Factor 1 loadings bigger than 0.4") +
  xlab("Loadings") + ylab("Variables")
```

Factor 1 loadings bigger than 0.4



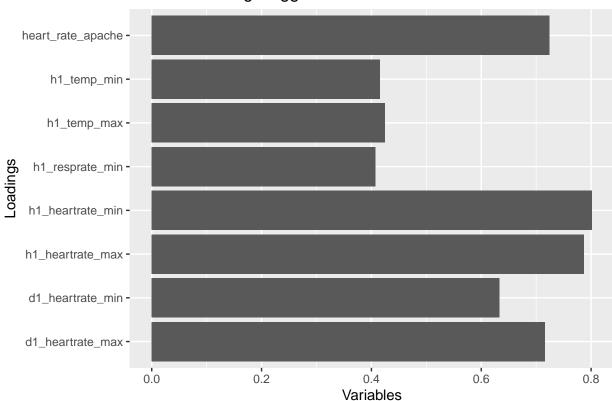
```
#horizontal bar plot Factor 2
ggplot(fa_factor2_loading_big_point4, aes(x=rownames(fa_factor2_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor2_loading
geom_bar(stat = "identity") + coord_flip() + ggtitle("Factor 2 loadings bigger than 0.4") +
xlab("Loadings") + ylab("Variables")
```

Factor 2 loadings bigger than 0.4

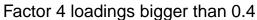


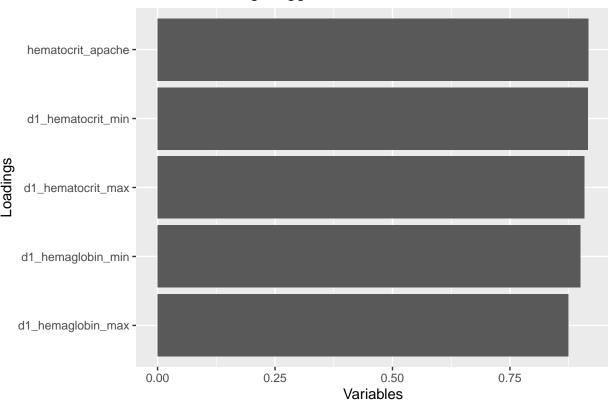
```
#horizontal bar plot Factor 3
ggplot(fa_factor3_loading_big_point4, aes(x=rownames(fa_factor3_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor3_loading
geom_bar(stat = "identity") + coord_flip() + ggtitle("Factor 3 loadings bigger than 0.4") +
xlab("Loadings") + ylab("Variables")
```

Factor 3 loadings bigger than 0.4



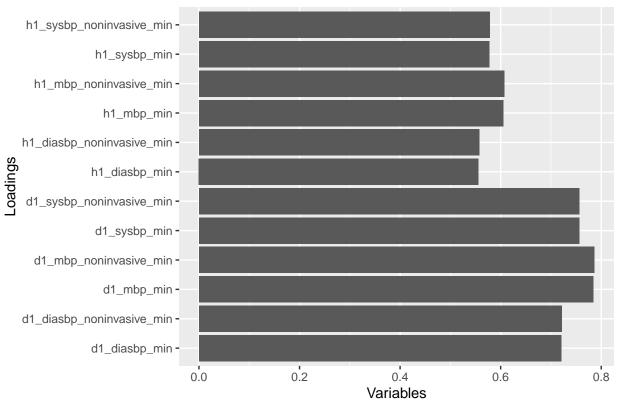
```
#horizontal bar plot Factor 4
ggplot(fa_factor4_loading_big_point4, aes(x=rownames(fa_factor4_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor4_loading
geom_bar(stat = "identity") + coord_flip() + ggtitle("Factor 4 loadings bigger than 0.4") +
xlab("Loadings") + ylab("Variables")
```





#horizontal bar plot Factor 5
ggplot(fa_factor5_loading_big_point4, aes(x=rownames(fa_factor5_loading_big_point4), y=fa_factor5_loading
geom_bar(stat = "identity") + coord_flip() + ggtitle("Factor 5 loadings bigger than 0.4") +
xlab("Loadings") + ylab("Variables")





Looking at the plots, we can describe the variables accordingly:

Factor 1: Loadings show that this factor is about a patient's highest blood pressure during their unit stay (during their first hour or during their first 24 hours).

Factor 2: Loading shows that this factor is about a patients blood urea nitrogen, creatinine, potassium concentrations.

Factor 3: Loadings indicate that this factor is about a patients heartrate, resperatition and temperature during their first hour or first 24 hours of the stay. These variables are vitals.

Factor 4: Loadings indicate that this factor is about a patients red blood cells proportion and hemaglobin levels during their first 24 hours of stay.

Factor 5: Factor five is loadings are almost the opposite of Factor 1 and is about a patient's lowest blood pressure during their unit stay (during their first hour or during their first 24 hours).

```
# #SAMPLE PLOTS (control+shift+c)
# plot(fit$loadings[,1],
       fit$loadings[,2],
#
#
       xlim = c(-0.2, 1),
       ylim = c(-0.5, 1),
#
       xlab = "Factor 1",
#
#
       ylab = "Factor 2",
       main = "Factor 1 vs Factor 2")
#
 text(fit$loadings[,1]-0.02,
#
#
       fit$loadings[,2]+0.03,
#
        colnames (datasetv6),
        col="blue")
#
# abline(h = 0, v = 0)
```

```
#
#
# #SAMPLE
# library(ggrepel)
# ggplot(fa_factors, aes(MR1, MR2, label = rownames(fa_factors))) +
# geom_text_repel() +
# geom_point(color = 'red') +
# theme_classic(base_size = 10)
```