

# Carolyn Jane Anderson

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## Research Focus

My research focuses on context-sensitive expressions: words whose meanings change depending on who is speaking to whom, and where. More broadly, I am interested in how conversation participants use their knowledge about each other's mental states. Do speakers accommodate their listeners' visual perspectives on the scene? Do listeners use their knowledge of a speaker's opinions to better interpret their sentences?

These aspects of language are some of the most challenging for artificial intelligence to grasp, because they are situational, grounded, and interactive. Exploring these questions can help us understand general cognitive behavior such as theory of mind (our beliefs about other people's mental states), and help artificial intelligence learn to use language in a dynamic, responsive way.

## Education

**Ph.D. in Linguistics.** University of Massachusetts, Amherst Summer 2020 (expected)  
Thesis title: Modeling Perspective  
Advisors: Brian Dillon and Rajesh Bhatt

**M.A. in Linguistics.** University of Massachusetts, Amherst May 2019

**B.A. in Linguistics and minor in Computer Science.** Swarthmore College June 2014  
High Honors in Linguistics and Natural Language Models

## Publications

1. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Tessa Patapoutian. Can neural network language models understand spatial perspective? *Proceedings of Bridging AI and Cognitive Science (BAICS), at the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2020.
2. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. *Tomorrow* is not always a day away. *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung (SuB) 23*, 2019. **Selected for oral presentation.**
3. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Brian Dillon. Guess who's coming (and who's going): bringing perspective to the Rational Speech Acts framework. *Proceedings of the Society for Computation in Linguistics (SCiL)*, 2019.
4. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Brook Danielle Lillehaugen. 2016. Negation in Colonial Valley Zapotec. *Transactions of the Philological Society* 114(3).
5. Anderson, Carolyn Jane, Nate Foster, Arjun Guha, Jean-Baptiste Jeannin, Dexter Kozen, Cole Schlesinger, and David Walker. NetKAT: Semantic foundations for networks. *ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL)*, 2014. **Selected for oral presentation.**

## Manuscripts

1. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. 2019. *Tomorrow* isn't always a day away: Non-utterance time readings of *tomorrow*. Under revision.

2. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Brian Dillon. 2019. Taking other perspectives into account: modeling the use of perspectival expressions in discourse. Ms., University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
3. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. 2017. The andative and venitive construction in San Lucas Quiaviní Zapotec. Ms., University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
4. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. 2014. I talk it and I feel it: Language attitudes of Moroccan university students. Honors thesis, Swarthmore College.

## Conference Presentations

1. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Brian Dillon. Taking other perspectives into account: an RSA model of perspectival reasoning. Talk given at Rational Approaches in Language Science (RAiLS), 2019.
2. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. Explaining the progressive motion verb puzzle in Zapotec. Talk given at the Texas Linguistics Society, 2019.
3. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. *Tomorrow* isn't always a day away. Poster presented at the 31st annual CUNY Human Sentence Processing Conference, 2018.
4. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. The San Lucas Quiaviní Zapotec andative and venitive. Talk presented at the Society for the Study of Indigenous Languages of the Americas (SSILA) annual meeting, 2018.  
**Honorable Mention, Best Student Paper Presentation**
5. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. The andative and venitive construction in San Lucas Quiaviní Zapotec. Talk presented at Multi-Verb Constructions: Semantic, Syntactic and Typological Perspectives (MVC), 2017.
6. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Brook Danielle Lillehaugen. The morphosyntax of negation in Colonial Valley Zapotec. Talk presented at the Society for the Study of Indigenous Languages of the Americas (SSILA) annual meeting, 2015.
7. Anderson, Carolyn Jane and Brook Danielle Lillehaugen. La morfosintaxis de la negation en el zapoteco del Valle colonial. Talk presented at Coloquio sobre Lenguas Otomangués y Vecinas (COLOV) IV: Mario Molina Cruz, 2014.
8. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. Language ideology and human rights doctrine in Morocco. Talk presented at New Ways of Analyzing Variation (NWAV) 42, 2013.

## Invited Talks

1. Boston University, Department of Linguistics. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.
2. Colgate University, Department of Computer Science. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.
3. Denison University, Department of Data Analytics. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.
4. James Madison University, Department of Computer Science. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.
5. Mount Holyoke College, Department of Computer Science. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.
6. Occidental College, Department of Computer Science. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.

7. University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Department of Computer Science. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.
8. Wellesley College, Department of Computer Science. "Guess Who's Coming to Dinner: a Bayesian approach to modeling perspective." 2019.

## Other Presentations

1. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. Reasoning about perspectives. Abstract selected for presentation at the Science Speed Geeking event at the XPrag Summer School, 2019.
2. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. Use your words (better): two projects on making better use of text for ASR. Intern presentation, BBN Technologies, 2019.
3. Anderson, Carolyn Jane. Neural networks for ASR: focusing on the text. Intern presentation, BBN Technologies, 2018.

## Teaching

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|---|-------------|
| 1. Instructor, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Linguistics Department<br><b>First Year Seminar: Technology for Language Revitalization</b>           | Fall 2019   |
| 2. Teaching Assistant, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Linguistics Department<br><b>Language Processing and the Brain</b> (Instructor: Brian Dillon) | Fall 2019   |
| 3. Instructor, Mt. Holyoke College, Computer Science Department<br><b>Programming Languages</b>   | Fall 2018   |
| 4. Teaching Assistant, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Linguistics Department<br><b>Introduction to Linguistic Theory</b> (Instructor: Seth Cable)   | Spring 2017 |
| 5. Teaching Assistant, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Linguistics Department<br><b>Cognitive Modeling</b> (Instructor: Gaja Jarosz)                 | Fall 2017   |

## Advising

### Undergraduate Research Assistants

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|--|---------------------|
| Tessa Patapoutian<br>Project: experimental and computational modeling of perspectival motion verbs | Spring 2019-present |
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| Alicia LeClair<br>Project: Perspectival motion verbs in Western Tlacolula Valley Zapotec | Spring 2017 |
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## Funding

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| BBN Technologies Research Fellowship   | Spring 2019 and Spring 2020 |
| Selkirk Linguistics Outreach Fund Award<br>Project title: <i>Perspective in Valley Zapotec</i>   | 2016                        |
| University of Massachusetts Amherst Fellowship   | 2015-2016                   |
| Fulbright Canada Research Scholarship<br>Project title: <i>Old Languages, New Technologies: Youth Engaged in First Nations Language Revitalization</i> | 2014-2015                   |

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| Programming Languages Mentoring Workshop Scholarship | 2013 and 2014 |
| Marianne Durand Frey '57 Scholar                     | 2011-2014     |
| National Merit Scholar                               | 2010          |

## Awards

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| Computing Research Association Outstanding Undergraduate Researchers Award Finalist | 2014 |
| The Linguistics Prize in Applications of Theory, Swarthmore College                 | 2014 |
| Phi Beta Kappa Inductee   | 2014 |
| Philip M. Hicks Prize for Best Critical Essay                                       | 2013 |

## Positions

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| <b>BBN Technologies, Analytics and Machine Intelligence (Cambridge, MA)</b><br>Research Intern<br>Topics:<br>– Multi-dialect recurrent neural network language models for ASR<br>– Masked neural language model prediction for acoustic model rescoring<br>– Neural machine translation for post-processing numerical terms in ASR<br>– Statistical analysis of keyword search performance | June 2018–present       |
| <b>University of Massachusetts Amherst, Linguistics Department</b><br>Research Assistant<br>Primary investigator: Seth Cable<br>Topic: Semantics of Endangered Languages in North America  | Spring 2017             |
| <b>University of Massachusetts Amherst, Linguistics Department</b><br>Research Assistant<br>Primary investigator: Gaja Jarosz<br>Topic: Computational phonology  | Fall 2016               |
| <b>Fulbright Canada, University of Victoria and McGill University</b><br>Fulbright Research Fellow<br>Advisors: Leslie Saxon and Jessica Coon<br>Topic: Technology in First Nations Language Revitalization  | September 2014–May 2015 |
| <b>Haverford College, Ticha Digital Humanities Project (Haverford, PA)</b><br>Research Intern<br>Advisor: Brook Lillehaugen<br>Topic: Web-based preservation and presentation of Colonial Valley Zapotec texts   | June 2014–August 2014   |
| <b>Cornell University, Computer Science Department (Ithaca, NY)</b><br>Research Intern<br>Advisor: Nate Foster<br>Topic: NetKAT: a domain-specific language for networking   | May 2013–August 2013    |

## **Service**

Organizer: Neural Networks in Linguistics Reading Group

2018-present

Graduate Representative to Faculty Meetings

2016–2017

# Skills

## Natural Languages

- Bangla (novice)
- French (advanced)
- German (intermediate)
- Modern Standard Arabic (intermediate)
- Spanish (intermediate)
- Western Tlacolula Valley Zapotec (fieldwork)

## Domain Specific Languages

- Tensorflow (intermediate)
- WebPPL (intermediate)

## Programming Languages

- C++ (novice)
- Coq (intermediate)
- Figaro (intermediate)
- Haskell (novice)
- Java (intermediate)
- JavaScript (intermediate)
- Python (advanced)
- R (advanced)
- Racket (advanced)

# References

## Brian Dillon

Department of Linguistics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst ([brian@linguist.umass.edu](mailto:brian@linguist.umass.edu))

## Rajesh Bhatt

Department of Linguistics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst ([bhatt@linguist.umass.edu](mailto:bhatt@linguist.umass.edu))

## Daniel Altshuler

School of Cognitive Science, Hampshire College ([dgaCS@hampshire.edu](mailto:dgaCS@hampshire.edu))

## Valerie Barr

Department of Computer Science, Mt. Holyoke College ([vbarr@metholyoke.edu](mailto:vbarr@metholyoke.edu))

## Matthew Snover

Artificial and Machine Intelligence, BBN Technologies ([matt.snover@raytheon.com](mailto:matt.snover@raytheon.com))