

TIPS: HMM BAUM WELCH TRAINING

Command line: `train -c train.txt > model.txt`

Annotations:
- `-c`: flag for name of train file
- `train.txt`: contains params of training procedure
- `model.txt`: new HMM model

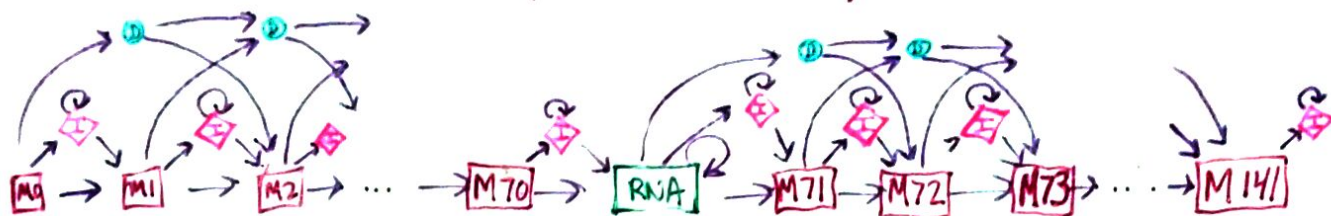
```
training-algorithm = "BaumWelchHMM"  
training-set = "trainhmm-bw.sequences" ← - format?  
initial-specification = "initial-hmm.txt"  
maxiter = 300 ← max # iterations
```

initial-hmm.txt

```
model-name = "HiddenMarkovModel"  
state-names = ("I", "D", "R", "MO", ... "M141", "MrO", ... "Mr141")  
observation-symbols = ("A", "C", "G", "T")  
# transition probabilities  
transitions = ("I" | "MO": 0.05;  
               "D" | "MO": 0.05;  
               "M" | "MO": 0.90;  
               "I" | "MO": 0.5;  
               "D" | "MO": 0.5;  
               ⋮  
               etc )  
# emission probabilities  
emission-probabilities = ("A" | "R": 0.25;  
                          "C" | "R": 0.25;  
                          "G" | "R": 0.25;  
                          "T" | "R": 0.25;  
                          ⋮  
                          etc )  
initial-probabilities = ("I": —; "D": —; "R": —; ... etc)
```

Annotation: Arrows point from the words "I", "D", and "R" in the initial-probabilities line to the word "probs" below them.

one cell line (ex 2-B01):



5' adapter + 5' barcode

3' barcode

assuming adapter is a 5' adapter
not a 3' adapter

- Delete
- Insert
- RNA insert
- Match states
0 to 141
→ transitions

	length		
String	2B01	3C01	4D01
adapter	45	45	45
5p barcode	25	25	25
3p barcode	71	71	71
adapter + 5p bar	70	70	70
adapter + 3p bar	116	116	116
adap + 3p + 5p	141	141	141