

Class 5: Interaction II

Interaction: CSS

```
body {
  color: #555;
  font-family: sans-serif;
  margin: 0;
a {
  color: #999;
  text-decoration: none;
.logo-text {
  font-size: 1em;
  margin: 0;
```

Pseudo-class

:hover

:active

:visited

:focus

• • •

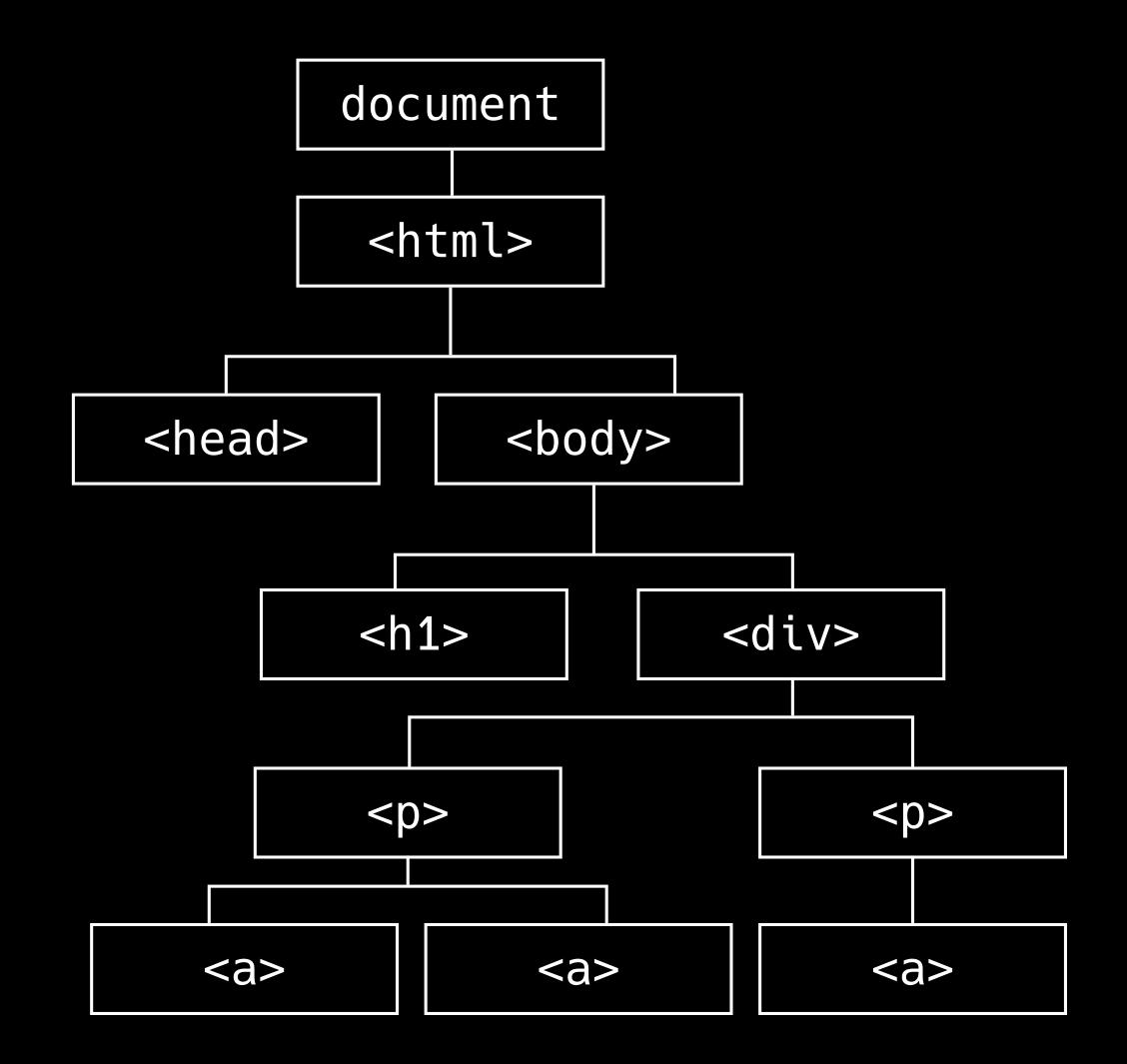
```
Interaction: CSS
.item-block {
                                     .item-block:hover {
 width: 100px;
                                      width: 600px;
                                      height: 400px;
 height: 100px;
 background: green;
                                      border: 10px solid red;
```

Document Object Model

A cross-platform programming interface that treats an HTML document as a tree structure where in each node is an object representing a part of the document.

The DOM model represents a document with a logical tree.

Each branch of the tree ends in a node, and each node contains objects. DOM methods allow programmatic access to the tree; with them you can change the document's structure, style or content.

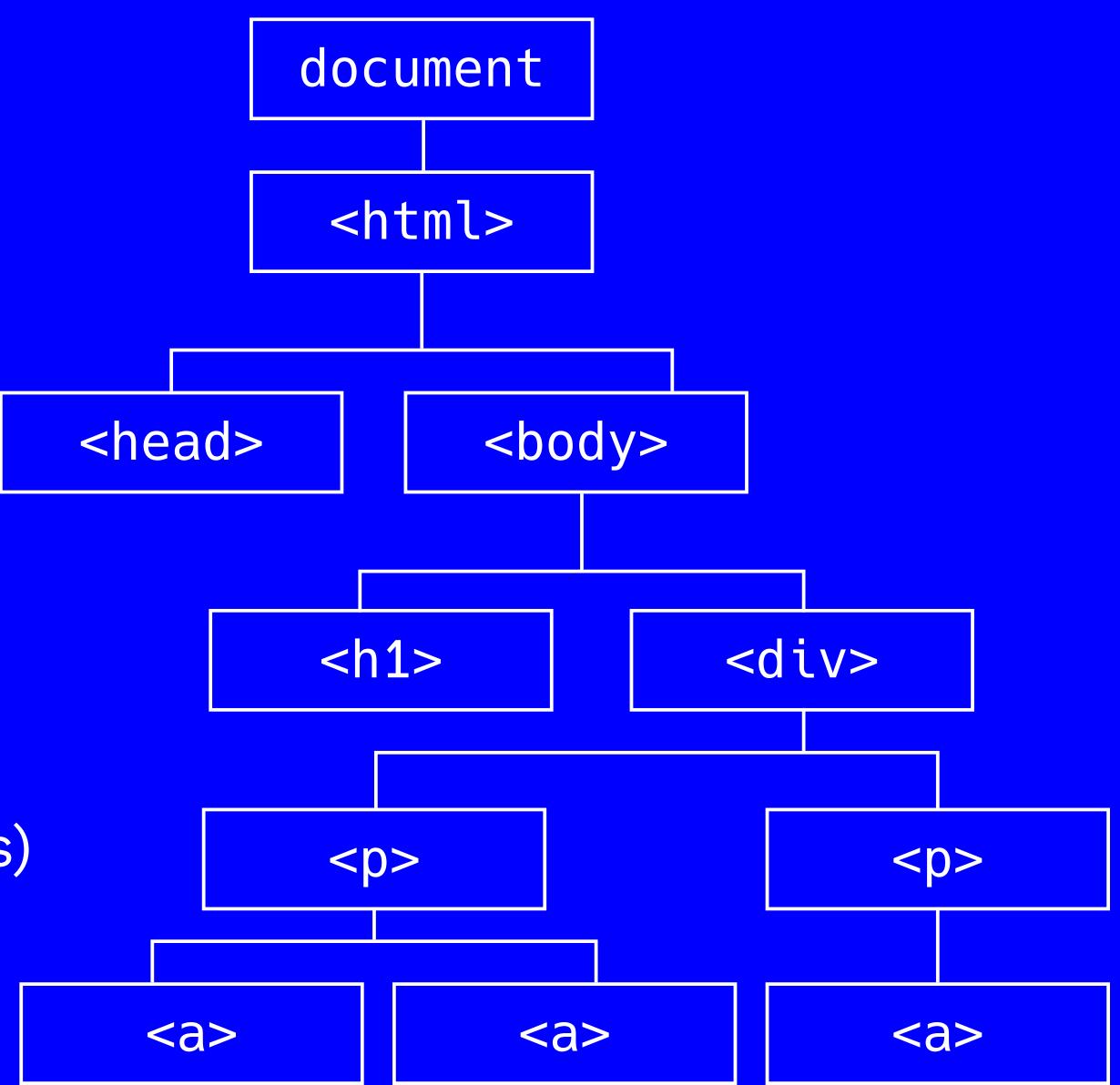


Interaction: JavaScript

```
var element = document.querySelector('p');
element.forEach(function(item) {
  item.style.cssText = "color: green";
});
```

Document Object Model

- → Document contains many objects
- → Objects have properties
- → Objects can be modified
- → Attributes can be edited
- → Events can happen on any object(s)
- → Test, run, debug in browser



jQuery

```
$('body')
```

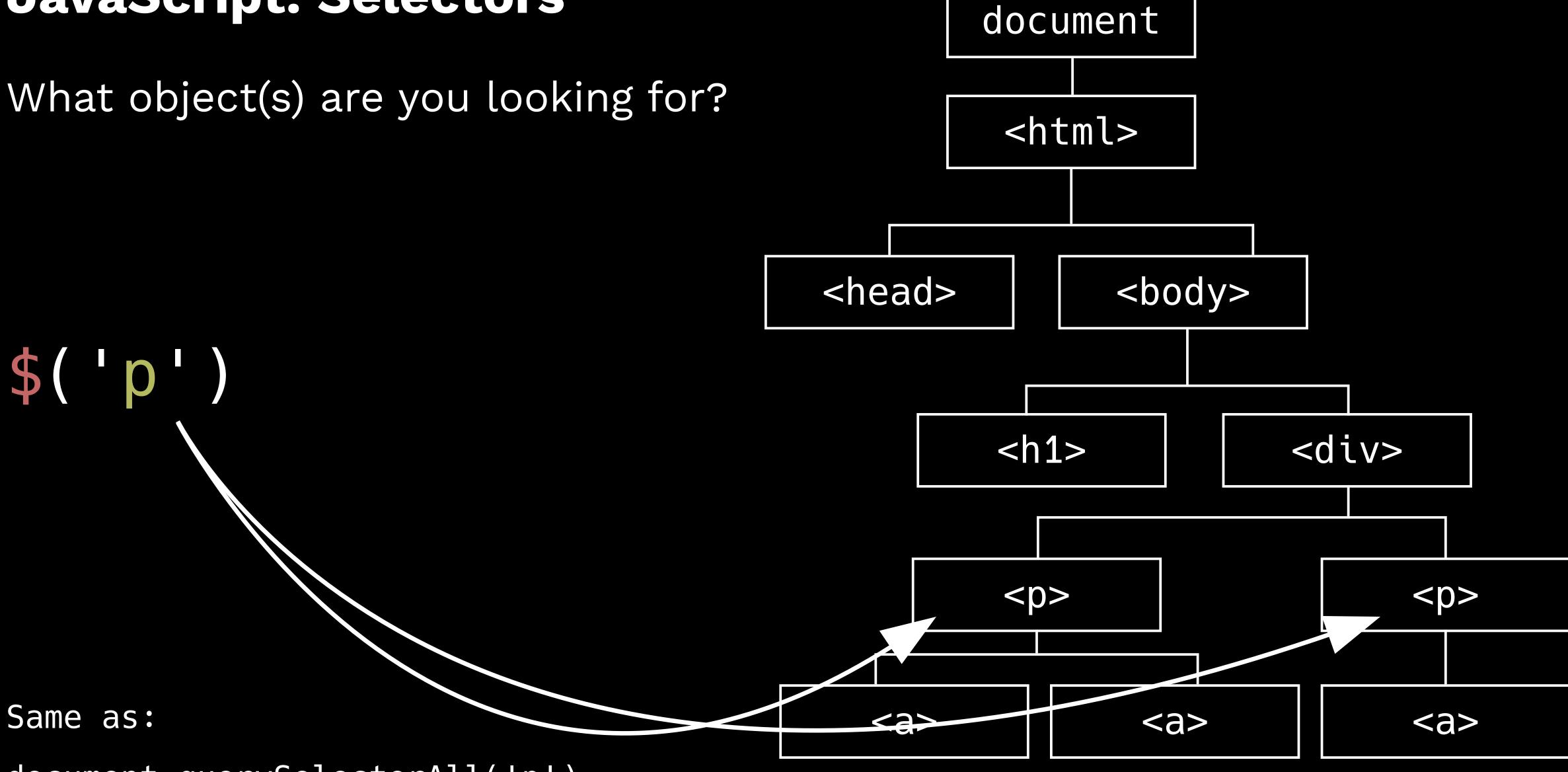
JavaScript

document.querySelector('body');

JavaScript: Selectors document What object(s) are you looking for? <html> <body> <head> \$(body <h1> <div> > Same as: <a>> <a>> <a>

document.querySelector('body');

JavaScript: Selectors



document.querySelectorAll('p');

JavaScript: Methods/Actions

What should we do with these objects?

\$('.store-button')

Store Name

.store-button

```
Same as:
document.querySelector('.store-button');
```

JavaScript: Methods/Actions

What should we do with these objects?

```
$('.store-button').css('background', 'purple')
```

```
Same as:
```

```
document.querySelector('.store-button').style.cssText = 'background: purple';
```

What should we do when X happens on this object(s)?

```
$('.store-button').on('click', function() {
   alert('This button has been clicked')
})
```

What should we do when X happens on this object(s)?

```
var myElement = document.querySelector('.store-button');
myElement.addEventListener('click', function() {
   alert('This button has been clicked');
})
```

What should we do when X happens on this object(s)?

- > Click
- → Hover
- → Scroll
- Type
- → Cursor (Move)
- DragResize

What should we do when X happens on this object(s)?

- → Double-Click
- → Select
- → Focus
- **\rightarrow** ...

What should we do when X happens on this object(s)?

```
$('.store-button').on('click', function() {
   alert('This button has been clicked')
})
```

JavaScript: Functions

A block of code designed to perform a particular task.

```
Everything between the curly brackets
                                            2 inputs!
         function multiply(num1, num2) {
            var result = num1 * num2
            return result
```

multiply(4, 7)

```
$('.store-button').on('click', function() {
   alert('This button has been clicked')
})
```

```
$('.store-button').on('click', function() {
   $('.items-list').show()
   $('.splash-graphic').hide()
})
```

When

Store Name

is clicked, show the

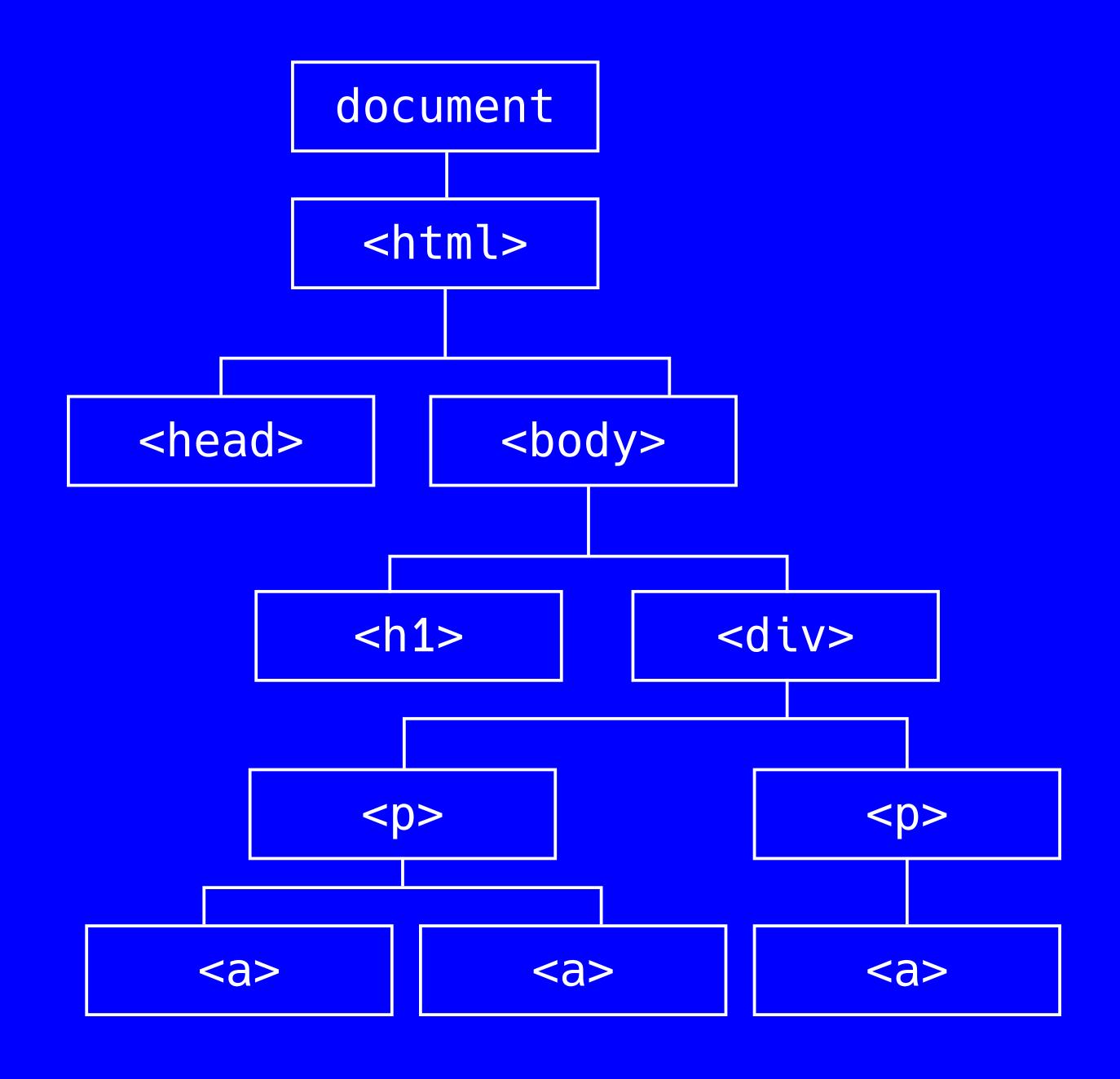
items list, and hide the splash graphic



```
$('.store-button').on('click', function() {
    $('.items-list').show()
    $('.splash-graphic').hide()
})
```

When Store Name is clicked, show the items list, and hide the splash graphic

```
$('.store-button').on('click', function() {
   $('.items-list').show()
   $('.splash-graphic').hide()
})
```



JavaScript: Selectors document <html> <body> <head> \$(body) <h1> <div> < > <a>> <a>> <a>>

JavaScript: Selectors document <html> <body> <head> \$(body) .child('p') <h1> <div> > >

(2)

<a>>

<a>>

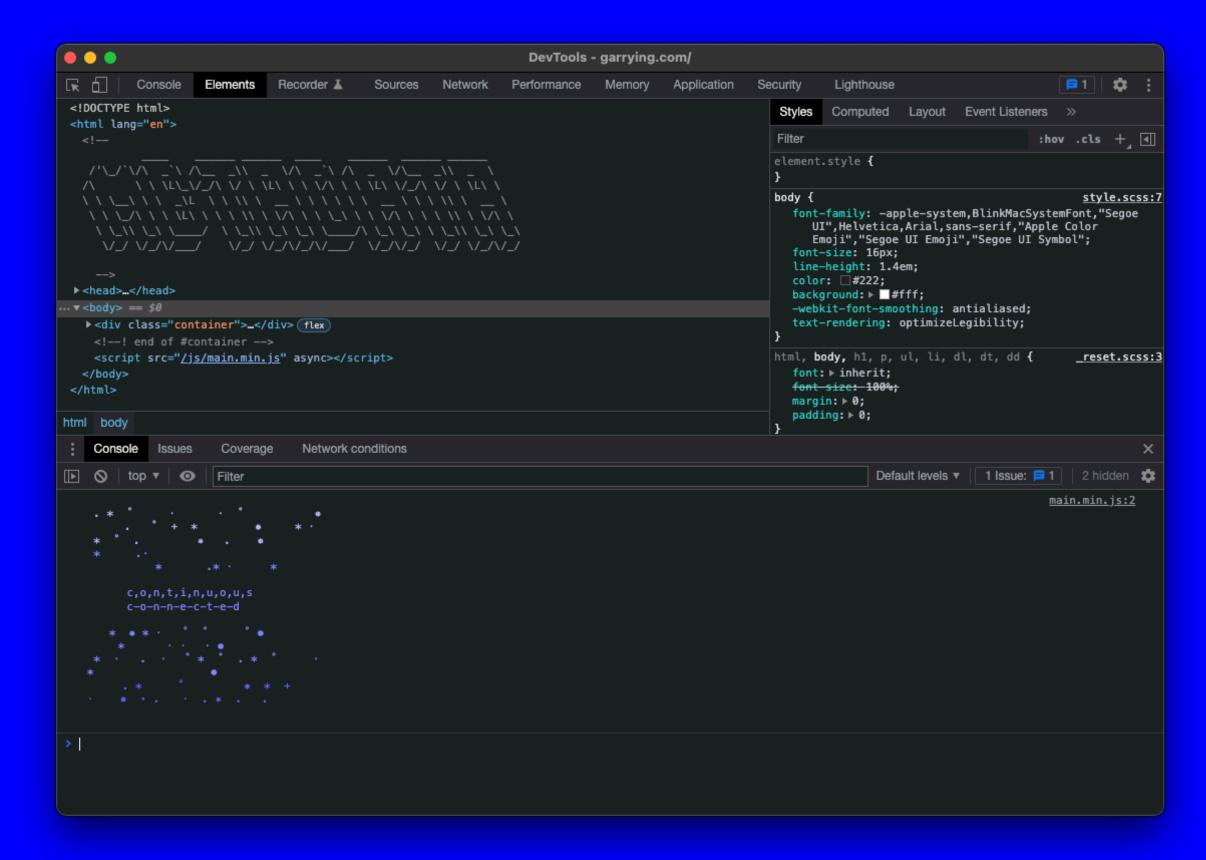
JavaScript: Selectors

```
document
                                     <html>
$(body)
                                          <body>
                              <head>
   .child('p')
   .child('a')
                                     <h1>
                                                <div>
                                     >
                                                     <
                                           <a>>
                                <a>>
                                                     <a>>
```

```
JavaScript: Selectors
                                 document
$ (body'
                                  <html>
  .child('p')
  .child('a'
                            <head>
                                      <body>
  .attr('href',
     http://ocad.ca
                                  <h1>
                                            <div>
                                  <
                                                 <
                                       <a>>
                              <a>>
                                                 <a>>
```

```
JavaScript: Selectors
<a href="http://google.ca">Click Here</a>
<a href="http://ocad.ca">Click Here</a>
```

JavaScript: Console



→ Chrome: # + ~ + P
 → Safari: # + ~ + C

References

Adding jQuery to your HTML:

Add the following before <script src="main.js"></script>: <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"></script>

jQuery References:

https://api.jquery.com/category/effects/http://jqfundamentals.com/

FTP Clients (For uploading your work):

[Free] https://cyberduck.io

[\$\$] https://panic.com/transmit/

[\$\$] https://binarynights.com/

References

Alternatives to hosting your projects on OCAD U Webspace:

```
https://glitch.com/
https://www.netlify.com/
https://pages.github.com/
```

Guides:

```
OCAD U Webspace: https://github.com/garrying/wwworkshop/blob/main/resources/host-ing-ocadu-webspace.md
```

```
Glitch.com: https://github.com/garrying/wwworkshop/blob/main/resources/host-ing-glitch.md
```

```
GitHub Pages: https://github.com/garrying/wwworkshop/blob/main/resources/host-
ing-github.md
```

```
Netlify: https://github.com/garrying/wwworkshop/blob/main/resources/host-ing-netlify.md
```