

Hawaii's Nuclear Warning Scare

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Wireless Emergency Alert History

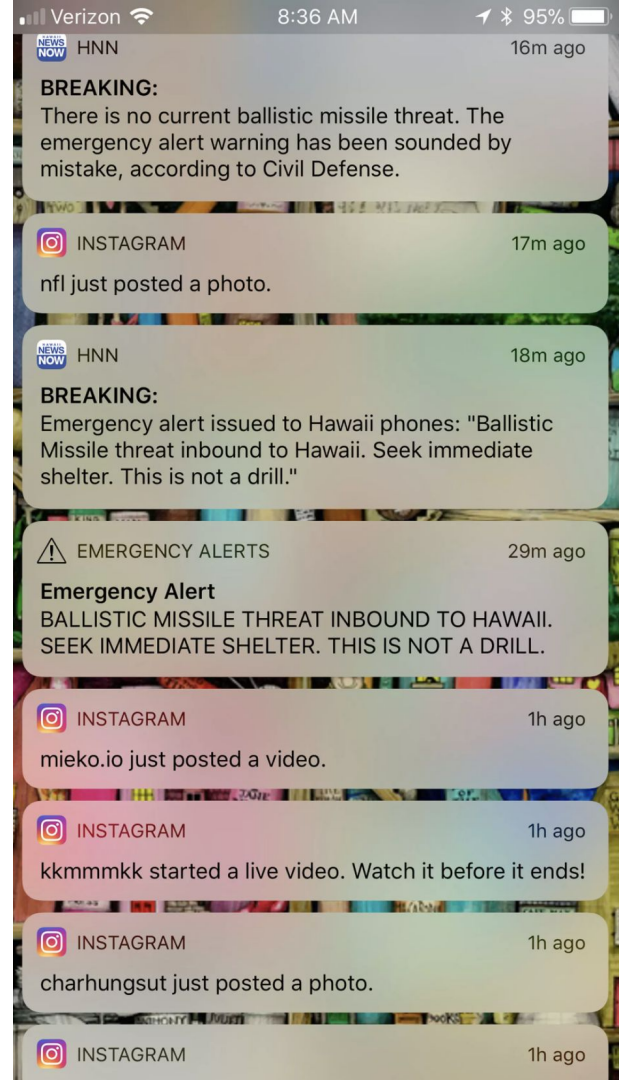
- Introduced in 2012 to modernize TV alerts and provide information conveniently via mobile devices
- Hundreds of federal, state, local, tribal and territorial organizations have the ability to send WEAs (Wireless Emergency Alerts)
- More than 30,000 alerts have been sent since its introduction, WEAs carried by all mobile carriers
- Criticized for its ability to cause rapid widespread panic and the lack of guidance it provides citizens



Uncovering the Factors that Led to the Accident

Background

- On January 13 in 2018, Hawaii citizens were mistakenly sent a WEA informing them of a false alarm “ballistic missile threat”
- HEMA (Hawaii Emergency Management Agency) was unable to call off the alert for 38 minutes
- Considered the most impactful mistake since the introduction of WEAs- black swan occurrence
- FCC cites a lack of “reasonable safeguards or process controls” as the cause of the catastrophe



State vs Employee 1: Where Was the Error?

Employee 1

Didn't hear the part of the informing phone call where it was stated that the ballistic missile WEA was a drill

- “Drills were not done routinely in the office.”
- “There was an error in the phone call transmission.”
- “Drill occurred near a shift change.”

State (Hawaii)

Believes informing phone call stated it was a drill multiple times

- Fired Employee 1 after he received death threats from anonymous callers to HEMA
- “We simply need to address the problems in order to fix them -- not just in Hawaii, but anywhere... they may exist.”

Distinction Between Demo and Live WEA

Demo WEA

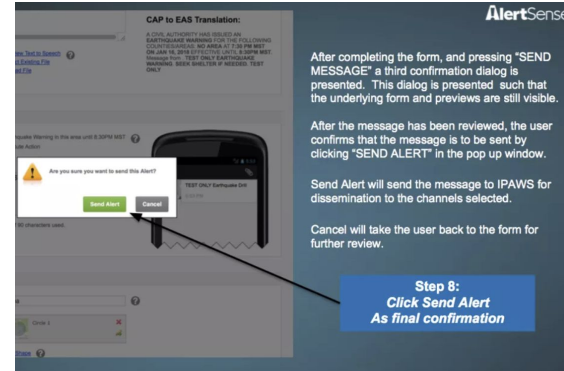
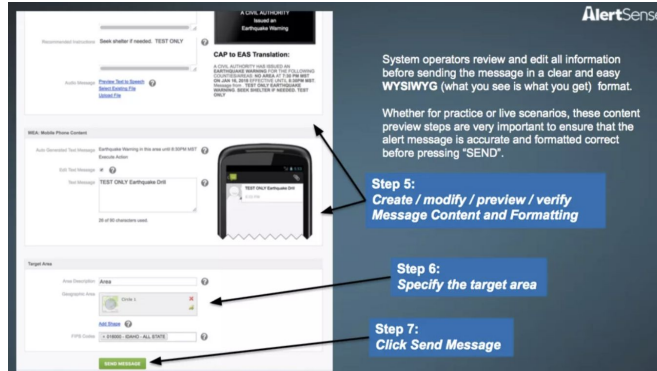
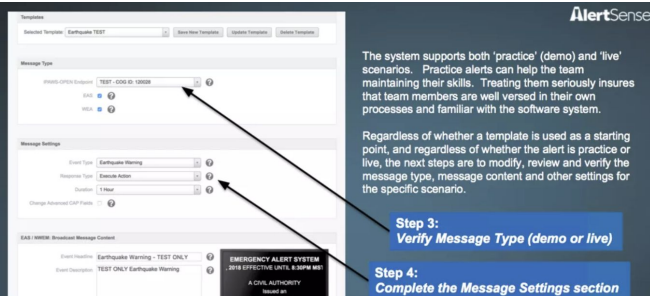
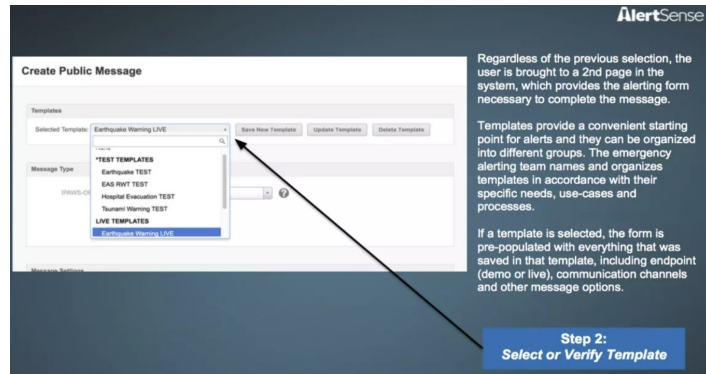
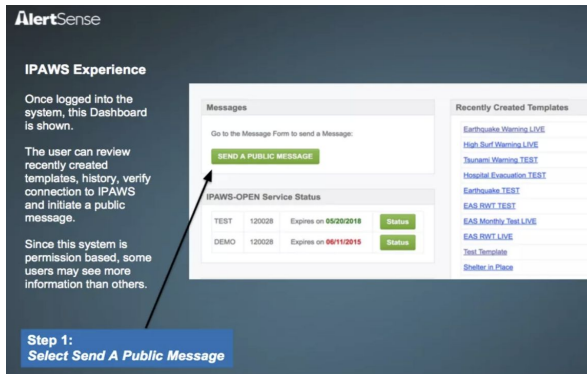
- Used for testing purposes to ensure operators and system are prepared when needed
- Usually associated with a specific disaster or event
- Signified to public by writing “TEST” in the WEA message

Live WEA

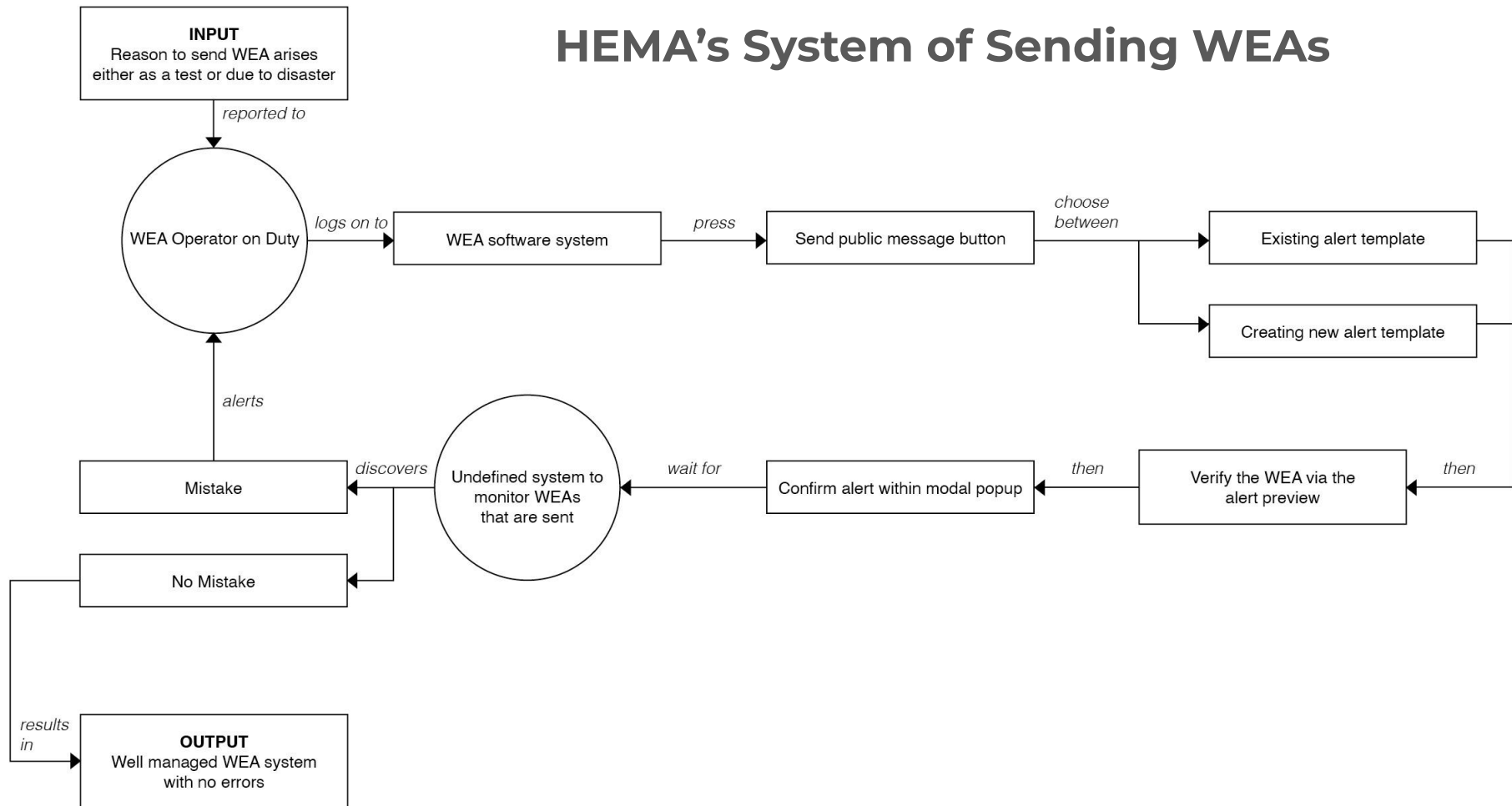
- Informs the public of an actual impending disaster or event
- Mentions the disaster and what should be done for the public’s safety

How to Send an Alert with AlertSense

AlertSense is similar to the WEA software Hawaii used in 2018



HEMA's System of Sending WEAs



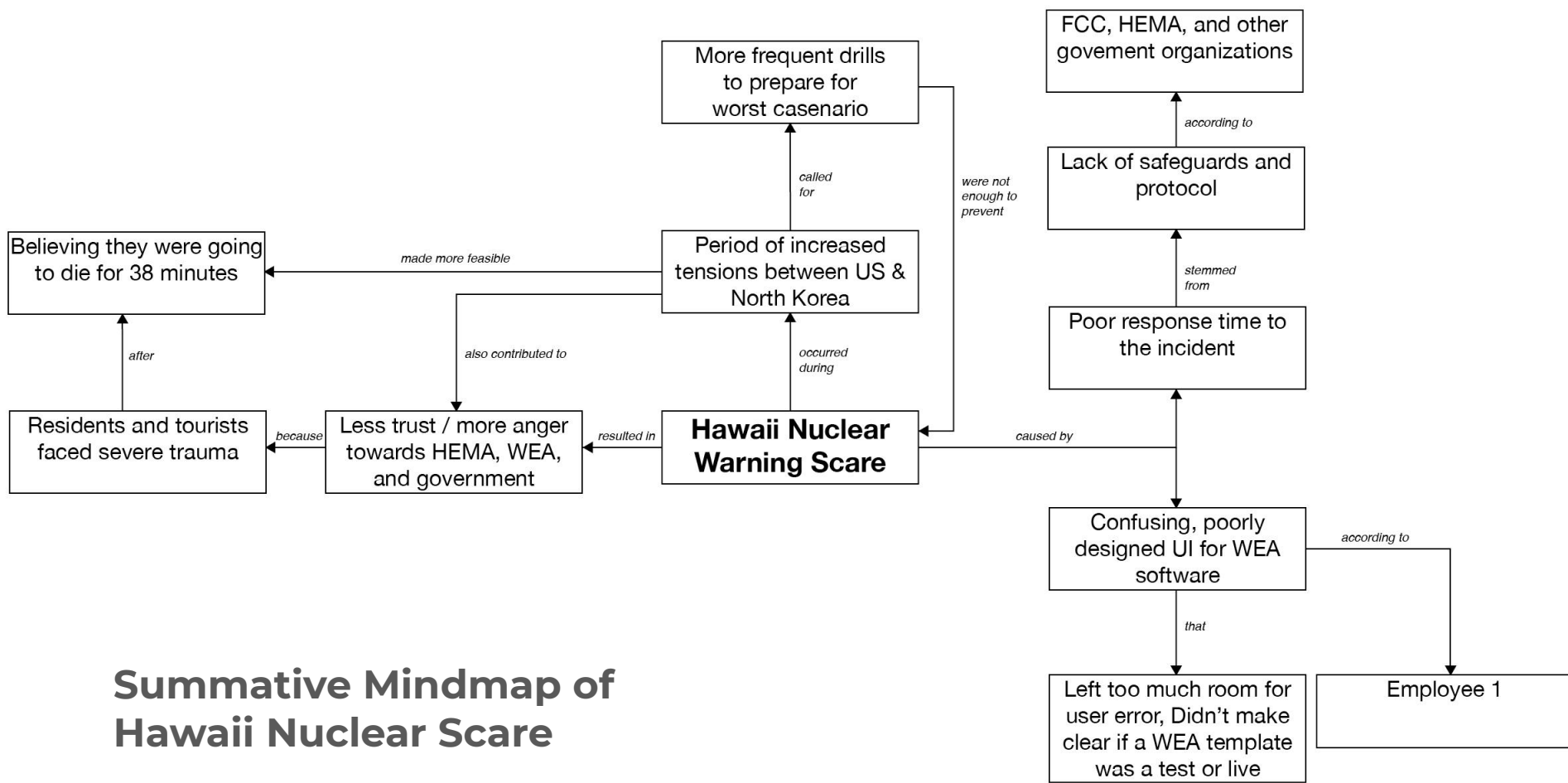
The Sources of the Problem

Poor UI Design

- Operator had to choose demo alert from a drop down menu with poorly named selection options
- The difference between a demo vs live WEA was not made clear by the software

Lack of Safeguards

- Following the event, it took too long to catch the mistake and correct it
- HEMA tweeted that the WEA was a demo 13 minutes after, but could not send out an official false alarm WEA in a timely manner



Summative Mindmap of Hawaii Nuclear Scare

How can we improve the processes surrounding wireless emergency alerts to reduce the chance of error and keep the public well informed?

Accident Proofing WEA Software UI

Major Issues with WEA Software UI

Issue	Evidence	Solution
Template names are responsible for communicating message type	Poor naming choices by operators that don't highlight demo vs live type	Create a single template for each event, then choose live or demo when sending
Previews for live alerts do not appear different from demo alerts	Demos previews often appear similar to live previews at quick glance, only distinguished by mention of "test"	Require preview to better emphasize message type so operator understands what they're sending
Confirmation modal does not display any preview	Operator confirmed their sending of the live WEA while believing it was a demo	Display important details about the WEA in confirmation modal, emphasize if live

Icon Distinctions for WEA Types

Visually represent message types to help prevent error through quick recognition



Live WEA



Demo WEA

Message Settings

Event Type

Winter Weather

Response Type

Execute Action

Duration

1 Hour

WEA: Mobile Phone Content

Text Message

Extreme winter weather has been reported. Please take shelter.

EAS/NWEM: Broadcast Message Content

Event Headline

Blizzard Warning

Event Description

Extreme winter weather has been reported. Please take shelter.

Template Page: View message templates without making stray edits or clicking send by mistake,
Click “Prepare to Send” button to begin WEA sending process

< Cancel

Prepare to Send “Blizzard”



DEMO



LIVE

You have chosen a **LIVE ALERT** type which will inform the selected area below of the **impending disaster**.

Message Settings

Event Type

Winter Weather



Response Type

Execute Action



Duration

1 Hour



☒ WEA

☐ EAS

WEA: Mobile Phone Content

Text Message

Extreme winter weather has been reported. Please take shelter.

EAS/NWEM: Broadcast Message Content EAS Currently Deselected

Event Headline

Blizzard Warning

Event Description

WEA: Mobile Phone Content

Text Message

Extreme winter weather has been reported. Please take shelter.

EAS/NWEM: Broadcast Message Content EAS Currently Deselected

Event Headline

Blizzard Warning

Event Description

Extreme winter weather has been reported. Please take shelter.

Target Area

Area Description

Blizzard Warning

Geographic Area



Circle 1



Confirm and Send

Prepare to Send: Manually select message type to prevent error through forcing decision making, Press “Confirm and Send” button when ready to send WEA after editing is complete





Confirmation Modal: Shows clear preview of message that will be sent, LIVE Icon + button ordering / coloring + warning statement clearly communicate the WEA type

Improved WEA Software UI

Click to View
Prototype in Adobe XD

Hawaii Emergency Messaging System

Active Messages


	LIVE	Earthquake	Expires: 05/05/2020 10:00pm
	DEMO	Hurricane	Expires: 05/05/2020 06:00am

Template Directory + New

A		
Avalanche	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
Atomic Bomb	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
B		
Blizzard	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
D		
Derecho Event	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
Drought	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
E		
Earthquake	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
Environmental Disasters	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	
F		
Flash Flood	Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am	

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P R S T U V W

Prepare to Send "Blizzard"

☒ DEMO  **LIVE** You have chosen a **LIVE ALERT** type which will inform the selected area below of the **impending disaster**.

Message Settings

Event Type:

Response Type:

Action:

Hour:

☒ WEA ☐ EAS

Mobile Phone Content

Text Message:

EAS/NWEM: Broadcast Message Content EAS Currently Disabled

Event Headline:

Event Description:

Blizzard Last Edited: 05/01/2020 10:00am Prepare to Send Edit

Message Settings

Event Type:

Response Type:

Action:

Hour:

☒ WEA ☐ EAS

Mobile Phone Content


Text Message:


EAS/NWEM: Broadcast Message Content

Event Headline:

Event Description:

4

 You have elected to send a **LIVE ALERT** to the selected area. Are you sure you wish to send this message at this time?

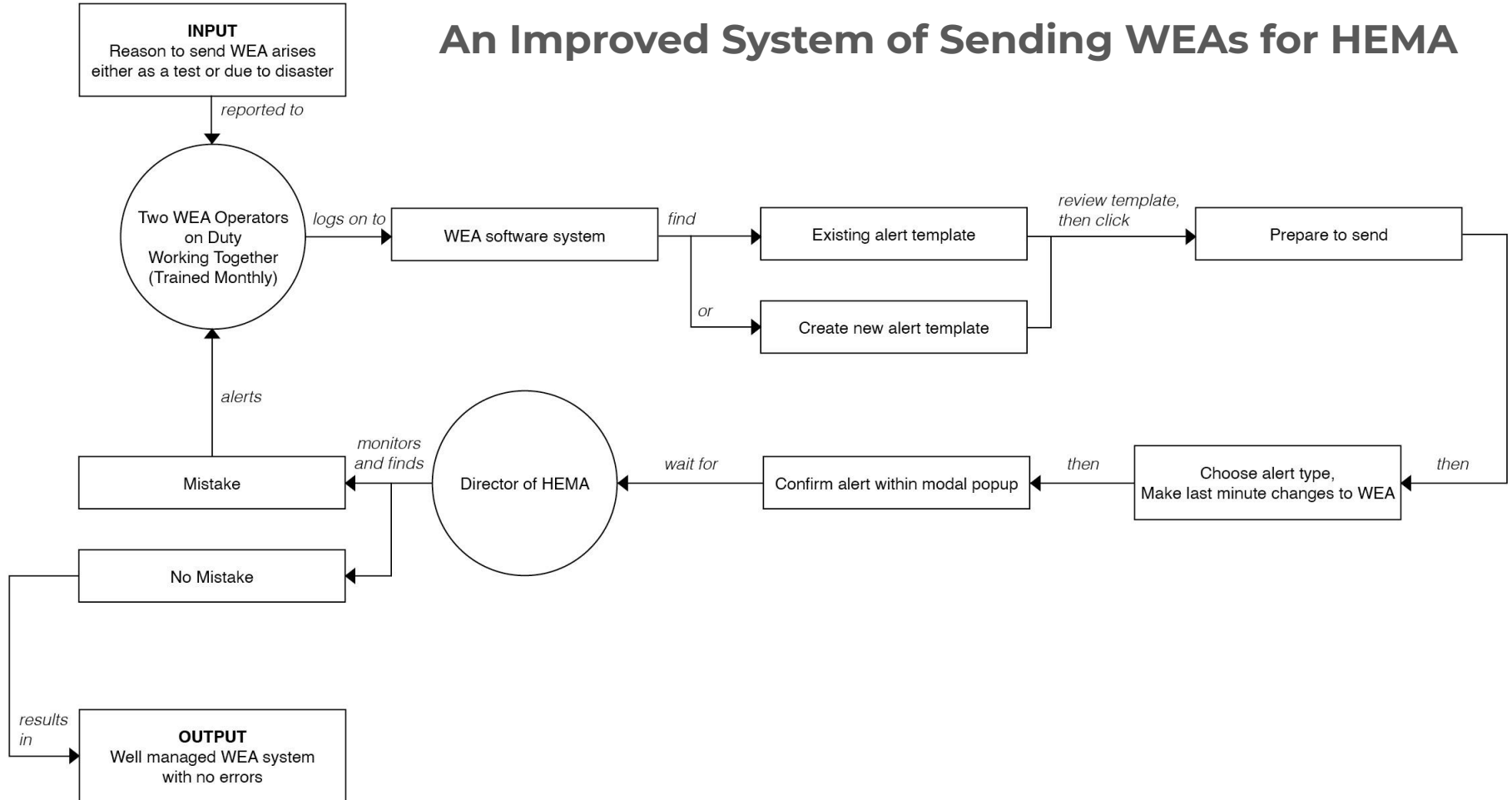


Improving Safeguards for Accident Prevention and Detection

Major Issues with System Safeguards

Issue	Evidence	Solution
Lack of monitoring of WEAs after it's sent	Operator responsible realized his error later when he checked his phone	Require two people to send the alert together to reduce chance of error
Need clearer process in place in the event of a false WEA	Took 38 minutes for HEMA to send out an alert about their mistake	Create more formalized response process in the event of a mistake
Lack of proper training	HEMA did not have regular WEA testing or training	Require more frequent WEA drills to give operators experience with the task

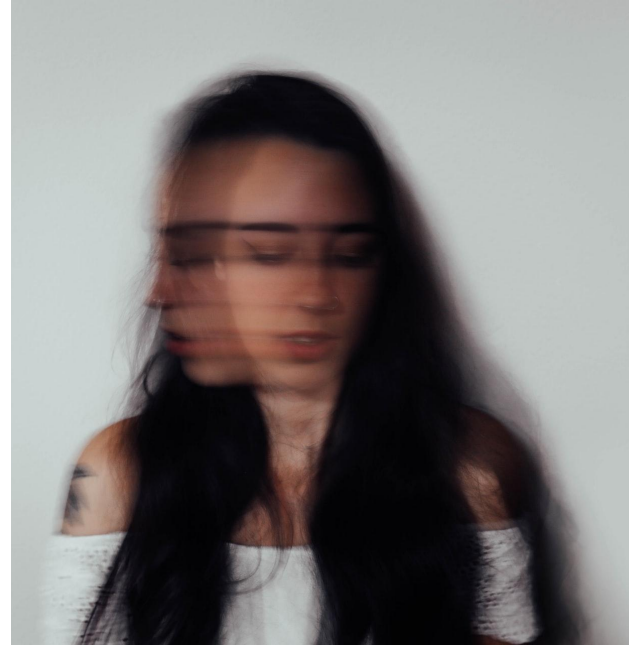
An Improved System of Sending WEAs for HEMA



A More Empathetic WEA

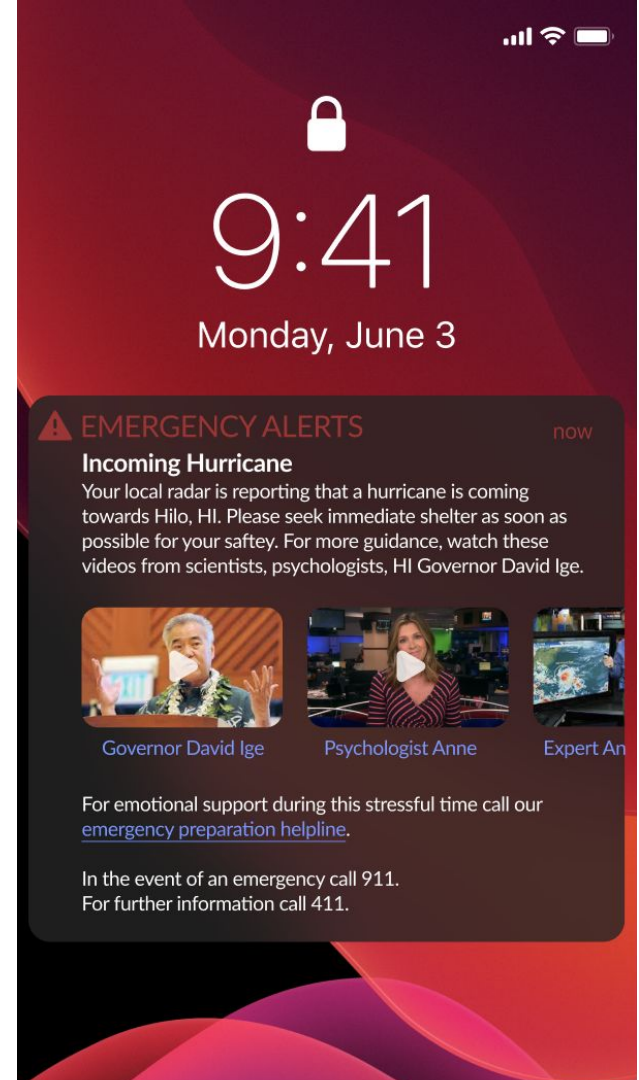
Major Issues within WEA Messaging

- Most of my solutions seek to improve the current system of sending WEAs to prevent human error
- Wireless Emergency Alerts lack empathy necessary to encourage rational, productive behavior
- Messaging must create a more productive sense of urgent preparedness rather than causing panic and stress



More Empathetic WEAs

- Instead of declaring disaster and offering minimal support to the public, this redesigned WEA offers informational and emotional resources to prevent panic
- Videos with guidance from the Governor, psychologists, and scientists offer support and information about the event from trusted sources
- Emergency preparation helpline allows recipients to speak to a representative that can help them respond to the event safely



Sources

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