

network

- 1.ifconfig -a ifconfig iwconfig iwlist (inter_name) scan/scanning
- 2.rfkill list rfkill block/unblock *index* ifconfig inter_name up/down ifup
inter_name ifdown inter_name
- 3.dhclient inter_name ifconfig inter_name parameters iwconfig inter_name
parameters
- 4./etc/init.d/networking /etc/network/interfaces
- 5.hostname /etc/hosts
- 6./etc/resolv.conf nslookup domain nslookup -qf=ns xx.xx dig domain host
domain
- 7.route -n arp -n
- 8.ping -c N ip traceroute -n ip

disk/partition

- 1.fdisk -l fdisk disk partprobe mkfs -t ext3
- 2.mount -l df mount umount
- 3.mdadm --create /dev/mdx --auto=yes --level=0/1/5 --raid-devices=m
--spare-devices=n devices(m+n)
mdadm --detail /dev/mdx
mdadm --manage /dev/mdx --add device --remove device
mdadm --stop /dev/mdx
mdadm --assemble /dev/mdx
rm /dev/mdx
- 4.lvm
 - ①partition - pv(physical volume) - vg(volume group)/pe(physical extend) - lv(logic volume)
 - ②pvcreate partition pvremove partition pvscan pvdisplay
 - ③vgcreate -s 16m vg_name pv_names vgremove vg_name vgextend vg_name
pv_name vgreduce vg_name pv_name vgscan vgdisplay
 - ④lvcreate -l number_pe -n lv_name vg_name lvremove /dev/vg_name/lv_name
lvresize -l +/-number_pe /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvextend -l +number_pe /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvreduce -l -number_pe /dev/vg_name/lv_name

resize2fs /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvscan lvdisplay

tarball

1.tar -zcvf tar -zxvf 2../configure(--help) ---Makefile 3.make clean 4.make
5.make check 6.make install /usr/local/

runlevel&terminal

1.who who am i tty chvt n = (ctrl-)alt+Fn ctrl+alt+backspace

2.runlevel init x(0 3 5 6) /etc/inittab

3.startx -- :n init 5

4.shutdown -P now reboot halt poweroff sync exit/quit

process

1.ps aux ps -l top pstree -Aup

2.pidof command_name kill -9 pid killall -9 command_name

service

1./etc/init.d/script start/restart/stop/status service service_name

start/restart/stop/status service --status-all systemctl start/restart/stop/status

service_name systemctl list-units --type=service

2. netstat -tulnp cat /etc/services

local address -- 0.0.0.0/*:listen all interface | 127.0.0.1/*:only listen lo interface

3.chkconfig --list chkconfig service_name on/off update-rc.d service_name

defaults update-rc.d service_name remove systemctl enable service_name

systemctl disable service_name

file&directory

1.chgrp chown chmod -R 755 umask umask 022 (file:666 dir:777)

2./etc/selinux/config setenforce getenforce

3.service iptables service ufw

4.cd ls -al mkdir rmdir touch ln cp mv rm -r or \rm -r

5.pwd -p basename dirname history

6.cat file vim more less od

7.which command whereis command type command updatedb locate file
find

8.man info iconv -l iconv -f gbk -t utf8 xx > yy

9.df -h du -sh /* du -sh ./

user

1.su - sudo sudo passwd root

2.groupadd useradd -G/-g usermod -G/-g passwd id chown chgrp

3./etc/passwd /etc/group /etc/sudoers

system

1.uname -r uname -a hostname uptime free dmesg vmstat lspci lsusb

2./lib/modules/\$(uname -r)/modules.dep /lib/modules/\$(uname -r)/kernel/xx.ko

depmod lsmod modinfo mod_name modprobe mod_name modprobe -r
mod_name

vm tools

linux:lsmod | grep vmhgfs /sbin/mount.vmhgfs

.host:/share-name mount -t vmhgfs .host:/share-name

windows:\\vmware-host\Shared Folders\share-name