network

1.ifconfig -a   ifconfig   iwconfig   iwlist (inter_name) scan/scanning

2.rfkill list   rfkill block/unblock *index*   ifconfig inter_name up/down   ifup inter_name   ifdown inter_name

3.dhclient inter_name   ifconfig inter_name parameters   iwconfig inter_name parameters

4./etc/init.d/networking   /etc/network/interfaces

5.hostname   /etc/hosts

6./etc/resolv.conf   nslookup domain   nslookup -qf=ns xx.xx   dig domain   host domain

7.route -n   arp -n

8.ping -c N ip   traceroute -n ip

disk/partition

1.fdisk -l   fdisk disk   partprobe   mkfs -t ext3

2.mount -l   df   mount   umount

3.mdadm --create /dev/mdx --auto=yes --level=0/1/5 --raid-devices=m --spare-devices=n devices(m+n)

mdadm --detail /dev/mdx

mdadm --manage /dev/mdx --add device --remove device

mdadm --stop /dev/mdx

mdadm --assemble /dev/mdx

rm /dev/mdx

4.lvm

①partition - pv(physical volume) - vg(volume group)/pe(physical extend) - lv(logic volume)

②pvcreate partition   pvremove partition   pvscan   pvdisplay

③vgcreate -s 16m vg_name pv_names   vgremove vg_name   vgextend vg_name pv_name   vgreduce vg_name pv_name   vgscan   vgdisplay

④lvcreate -l number_pe -n lv_name vg_name   lvremove /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvresize -l +/-number_pe /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvextend -l +number_pe /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvreduce -l -number_pe /dev/vg_name/lv_name

resize2fs /dev/vg_name/lv_name

lvscan   lvdisplay

tarball

1.tar -zcvf   tar -zxvf   2../configure(--help) ---Makefile   3.make clean   4.make

5.make check   6.make install   /usr/local/

runlevel&terminal

1.who   who am i   tty   chvt n = (ctrl-)alt+Fn   ctrl+alt+backspace

2.runlevel   init x(0 3 5 6)   /etc/inittab

3.startx -- :n   init 5

4.shutdown -P now   reboot   halt   poweroff   sync   exit/quit

process

1.ps aux   ps -l   top   pstree -Aup

2.pidof command_name   kill -9 pid   killall -9 command_name

service

1./etc/init.d/script start/restart/stop/status   service service_name

start/restart/stop/status   service --status-all   systemctl start/restart/stop/status

service_name   systemctl list-units --type=service

2. netstat -tulnp   cat /etc/services

local address -- 0.0.0.0/*:listen all interface | 127.0.0.1/*:only listen lo interface

3.chkconfig --list   chkconfig service_name on/off   update-rc.d service_name

defaults   update-rc.d service_name remove   systemctl enable service_name

systemctl disable service_name

file&directory

1.chgrp   chown   chmod -R 755   umask   umask 022 (file:666 dir:777)

2./etc/selinux/config   setenforce   getenforce

3.service iptables   service ufw

4.cd   ls -al   mkdir   rmdir   touch   ln   cp   mv   rm -r or \rm -r

5.pwd -p   basename   dirname   history

6.cat   file   vim   more   less   od

7.which command   whereis command   type command   updatedb   locate file

8.find /local_stg/lterbsFtp_up/up -noleaf -maxdepth 1 -mtime +90 -type d -name "CXP102051*" | xargs rm -rf

9.man info   iconv -l   iconv -f gbk -t utf8 xx > yy

10.df -h   du -sh ./*   du -sh ./

user

1.su -   sudo   sudo passwd root

2.groupadd   useradd -G/-g   usermod -G/-g   passwd   id   chown   chgrp

3./etc/passwd   /etc/group   /etc/sudoers

system

1.uname -r   uname -a   hostname   uptime   free   dmesg   vmstat   lspci   lsusb

2./lib/modules/$(uname -r)/modules.dep   /lib/modules/$(uname -r)/kernel/xx.ko
depmod   lsmod   modinfo mod_name   modprobe mod_name   modprobe -r mod_name

3.watch ntpq –p

4./etc/exports   service rpcbind start   service nfsserver start   exportfs -arv
exportfs -anv   rpcinfo -p   rpcinfo -p <server-IP>   showmount -a   showmount -e
showmount -e <nfs-server-IP>   tail /var/lib/nfs/etab   mount -t nfs xx:x xxx

vm tools

liunx:lsmod | grep vmhgfs   /sbin/mount.vmhgfs

.host:/share-name   mount -t vmhgfs .host:/share-name

windows:\\vmware-host\Shared Folders\share-name