

**CSE 331**  
**Computer Organization**  
**Fall 2020– 2021**  
**HW4 Report**

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[illegible][illegible]

```
# time= 0, i0=0, i1=0, select=0, output=0
# time=20, i0=0, i1=0, select=1, output=0
# time=40, i0=0, i1=1, select=0, output=0
# time=60, i0=0, i1=1, select=1, output=1
# time=80, i0=1, i1=0, select=0, output=1
# time=100, i0=1, i1=0, select=1, output=0
# time=120, i0=1, i1=1, select=0, output=1
# time=140, i0=1, i1=1, select=1, output=1
```

**Multiplexer 2x1 otuz iki bitlik modül :**

[illegible]

### Multiplexer 4x1 bir bitlik modül :

```
# num1 = 1, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, s1 = 0, s0 = 0, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 1, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, s1 = 0, s0 = 1, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 1, num4 = 0, s1 = 1, s0 = 0, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 1, s1 = 1, s0 = 1, result = 1
```

### Multiplexer 8x1 bir bitlik modül :

```
# num1 = 1, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, num5 = 0, num6 = 0, num7 = 0, num8 = 0, s2 = 0, s1 = 0, s0 = 0, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 1, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, num5 = 0, num6 = 0, num7 = 0, num8 = 0, s2 = 0, s1 = 0, s0 = 1, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 1, num4 = 0, num5 = 0, num6 = 0, num7 = 0, num8 = 0, s2 = 0, s1 = 1, s0 = 0, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 1, num5 = 0, num6 = 0, num7 = 0, num8 = 0, s2 = 0, s1 = 1, s0 = 1, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, num5 = 1, num6 = 0, num7 = 0, num8 = 0, s2 = 1, s1 = 0, s0 = 0, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, num5 = 0, num6 = 1, num7 = 0, num8 = 0, s2 = 1, s1 = 0, s0 = 1, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, num5 = 0, num6 = 0, num7 = 1, num8 = 0, s2 = 1, s1 = 1, s0 = 0, result = 1
# num1 = 0, num2 = 0, num3 = 0, num4 = 0, num5 = 0, num6 = 0, num7 = 0, num8 = 1, s2 = 1, s1 = 1, s0 = 1, result = 1
```

**Multiplexer 8x1 otuz iki bitlik modül :**

[illegible]

### ALU bir bitlik modül :

```
# OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 1, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 1, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 1, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 1, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 0, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 1, Cin = 0, Cout = 0, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 0, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 0
# OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 0, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 0, Num2 = 1, Cin = 1, Cout = 0, Result = 1
# OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 1, Num2 = 1, Cin = 1, Cout = 1, Result = 0
```

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## ALU otuz iki bitlik modül :

```
# time = 0,      OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =30,     OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =60,     OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =90,     OPCODE = 0 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000010, Zero = 0
# time =120,    OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =150,    OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =180,    OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =210,    OPCODE = 0 0 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =240,    OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =270,    OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =300,    OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =330,    OPCODE = 0 1 1 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =360,    OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =390,    OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =420,    OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 11111111111111111111111111111111, Zero = 0
# time =450,    OPCODE = 1 1 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =480,    OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =510,    OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
# time =540,    OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Zero = 0
# time =570,    OPCODE = 0 0 0 , Num1 = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Num2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000, Zero = 1
```

## ALU Control modül :

```
# ALUOp = 00,      Function Field = xxxxxx,      Operation = 010
# ALUOp = 01,      Function Field = xxxxxx,      Operation = 110
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100000,      Operation = 010
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100010,      Operation = 110
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100110,      Operation = 011
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100100,      Operation = 000
```

## Control Unit modül :

```
# Opcode = 100011, RegDst = 0, Branch = 0, Bne = 0, MemtoRead = 1, MemtoReg = 1, ALUOp = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUSrc = 1, RegWrite =1, RegWrite2 = 0, Rtype = 0
# Opcode = 101011, RegDst = 0, Branch = 0, Bne = 0, MemtoRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, ALUOp = 0, MemWrite = 1, ALUSrc = 1, RegWrite =0, RegWrite2 = 0, Rtype = 0
# Opcode = 000100, RegDst = 0, Branch = 1, Bne = 0, MemtoRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, ALUOp = 1, MemWrite = 0, ALUSrc = 0, RegWrite =0, RegWrite2 = 0, Rtype = 0
# Opcode = 000101, RegDst = 0, Branch = 0, Bne = 1, MemtoRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, ALUOp = 1, MemWrite = 0, ALUSrc = 0, RegWrite =0, RegWrite2 = 0, Rtype = 0
# Opcode = 000000, RegDst = 1, Branch = 0, Bne = 0, MemtoRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, ALUOp = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUSrc = 0, RegWrite =1, RegWrite2 = 1, Rtype = 1
```

## Instruction Memory modül :

```
# time = 0, Instruction: 10101111111011110000000100000000
# time = 20, Instruction: 000000001111010000100100000100101
# time = 40, Instruction: 00000011111100001000100000100010
# time = 60, Instruction: 00101011101111000000000000011101
```

## Comparator modül :

Bu modül addn subn gibi instructionlar için eklenmiştir. 1 girişi vardır ve bir çıkışı vardır. ALU'dan alınan sonuç giriş olarak kullanılır. İçerisinde sabit 32 bitlik 0 vardır. Giriş ile sabit 0 kıyaslanır. Kıyaslama işaret biti kontrolü ile sayı negatif mi, işaret biti 0 olduğun zaman kalan bitlerin OR'lanması ile sayı pozitif mi, bütün bitlerin OR'lanmasıyla sayı sıfır mı şeklinde 3 parametre oluşturmakla başlar. Bunlar multiplexerlara seçici olarak verilir. Multiplexerlar ise iki seçici ile yani S0 ve S1 seçicileri ile iki tane 4x1'lik multiplexer'a bağlanır. Buradan alınan çıktı ve kalan diğer seçici yani S2 ile 2x1'lik multiplexer'a aktarılır. Bu multiplexerlar 32 bitliktir. Bunların sonucu 32bitlik 1,2 ya da 3 sayılığını verir. Bu bizim çıktımızdır. S0, S1 ve S2 seçicileri pozitif mi negatif mi ve eşit mi parametrelerinden gelir. Aslında sadece 32bitlik 0 ile kıyaslamıştır. Tam bir kıyaslayıcı değildir.

```
# Number = 00000000000000000000000000000000, eq = 1, less = 0, upper = 0 , Data = 00000000000000000000000000000001
# Number = 10000000000000000000000000000000, eq = 0, less = 1, upper = 0 , Data = 00000000000000000000000000000010
# Number = 100000000000000000000000000000010, eq = 0, less = 1, upper = 0 , Data = 00000000000000000000000000000010
# Number = 000000000000000000000000000000010, eq = 0, less = 0, upper = 1 , Data = 00000000000000000000000000000011
```

## Extender modül :

```
VSIM 4> step -current
# input = 0111111111111111, result = 00000000000000000111111111111111
VSIM 5>
```

## MIPS modül :

Data yapısı bozulduğundan register yazma işleminde register dosyasının içini bozuyor. Bu yüzden bazı işlemleri düzgün yapamamaktadır.

```
#
# time: 500,
# PC: 00000000000000000000000000000001,
# instruction: 00000000010000010001100000100000,
# Opcode= 000000 ,
# rs = 00010 ,
# rt = 00001 ,
# rd = 00011,
# function = 100000,
# immediate = 0001100000100000,
# RegDst = 1,
# RType = 1 ,
# branch = 0,
# bne = 0,
# Mem_read = 0 ,
# MemToReg = 0,
# ALUOp = 10,
# Mem_Write = 0,
# ALUSrc = 0,
# Reg_Write1 = 1,
# Reg_Write2 = 1,
# ReadData1 = 00000000000000000000000000000100,
# ReadData2 = 0000000000000000000000000000011001,
# WriteData1 = 0000000000000000000000xx00000xxxx10x,
# WriteData2 = 000000000000000000000000000000011
#
#
# time: 1500,
# PC: 00000000000000000000000000000010,
# instruction: 000000000110010000010100000100001,
# Opcode= 000000 ,
# rs = 00011 ,
# rt = 00100 ,
# rd = 00101,
# function = 100001,
# immediate = 0010100000100001,
# RegDst = 1,
# RType = 1 ,
# branch = 0,
# bne = 0,
# Mem_read = 0 ,
# MemToReg = 0,
# ALUOp = 10,
# Mem_Write = 0,
# ALUSrc = 0,
# Reg_Write1 = 1,
# Reg_Write2 = 1,
# ReadData1 = 000000000000000000000000000001110,
# ReadData2 = 00000000000000000000000000000111,
# WriteData1 = 0000000000000000000000xx00000xxxxxxx,
# WriteData2 = 0000000000000000000000000000000xxx
#
```

```
# time: 2500 ,  
# PC: 000000000000000000000000000000000001,  
# instruction: 000000001010011000011100000100100,  
# Opcode= 000000 ,  
# rs = 00101 ,  
# rt = 00110 ,  
# rd = 00111,  
# function = 100100,  
# immediate = 0011100000100100,  
# RegDst = 1 ,  
# RType = 1 ,  
# branch = 0,  
# bne = 0,  
# Mem_read = 0 ,  
# MemToReg = 0,  
# ALUOp = 10 ,  
# Mem_Write = 0,  
# ALUSrc = 0,  
# Reg_Writel = 1,  
# Reg_Write2 = 1,  
# ReadData1 = 000000000000000000000000000001110,  
# ReadData2 = 00000000000000000000000000000100000,  
# WriteData1 = 00000000000000000000000000000x00,  
# WriteData2 = 00000000000000000000000000000xx  
#  
#  
# time: 3500 ,  
# PC: 00000000000000000000000000000000000100,  
# instruction: 00000000111010000100100000100101,  
# Opcode= 000000 ,  
# rs = 00111 ,  
# rt = 01000 ,  
# rd = 01001,  
# function = 100101,  
# immediate = 0100100000100101,  
# RegDst = 1 ,  
# RType = 1 ,  
# branch = 0,  
# bne = 0,  
# Mem_read = 0 ,  
# MemToReg = 0,  
# ALUOp = 10 ,  
# Mem_Write = 0,  
# ALUSrc = 0,  
# Reg_Writel = 1,  
# Reg_Write2 = 1,  
# ReadData1 = 0000000000000000000000000000010101,  
# ReadData2 = 0000000000000000000000000000000100100,  
# WriteData1 = 000000000000000000000x00x00000x1x101,  
# WriteData2 = 000000000000000000000000000000011
```

```

# time: 4500,
# PC: 0000000000000000000000000000000000000101,
# instruction: 0000000101001001010101000000100111,
# Opcode= 0000000 ,
# rs = 01010 ,
# rt = 01001 ,
# rd = 01011,
# function = 100111,
# immediate = 01011000000100111,
# RegDst = 1,
# RType = 1 ,
# branch = 0,
# bne = 0,
# Mem_read = 0 ,
# MemToReg = 0,
# ALUOp = 10,
# Mem_Write = 0,
# ALUsrc = 0,
# Reg_Write1 = 1,
# Reg_Write2 = 1,
# ReadData1 = 11111111111111111111111111111111,
# ReadData2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000,
# WriteData1 = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx,
# WriteData2 = 000000000000000000000000000000xx
#
#
# time: 5500,
# PC: 0000000000000000000000000000000000000110,
# instruction: 000000111110110001101001010000000000,
# Opcode= 000000 ,
# rs = 11111 ,
# rt = 01100 ,
# rd = 01101,
# function = 000000,
# immediate = 01101001000000000,
# RegDst = 1,
# RType = 1 ,
# branch = 0,
# bne = 0,
# Mem_read = 0 ,
# MemToReg = 0,
# ALUOp = 10,
# Mem_Write = 0,
# ALUsrc = 0,
# Reg_Write1 = 1,
# Reg_Write2 = 1,
# ReadData1 = 0000000000000000000000000000001110,
# ReadData2 = 000000000000000000000000000000010,
# WriteData1 = 00000000000000000000xx0x0000xxxxxx,
# WriteData2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000xx
#

```

```
# time: 6500,  
# PC: 000000000000000000000000000000000011,  
# instruction: 00000001100111001111000110000010,  
# Opcode= 000000 ,  
# rs = 01010 ,  
# rt = 01110 ,  
# rd = 01111,  
# function = 000010,  
# immediate = 01111000110000010,  
# RegDst = 1 ,  
# RType = 1 ,  
# branch = 0,  
# bne = 0,  
# Mem_read = 0 ,  
# MemToReg = 0,  
# ALUop = 10 ,  
# Mem_Write = 0,  
# ALUSrc = 0,  
# Reg_Writel = 1,  
# Reg_Write2 = 1,  
# ReadData1 = 000000000000000000000000000000100,  
# ReadData2 = 0000000000000000000000000000010110,  
# WriteData1 = 00000000000000000xxxxx00xx00xxxxx0,  
# WriteData2 = 000000000000000000000000000000xx  
#  
#  
# time: 7500,  
# PC: 000000000000000000000000000000001000,  
# instruction: 000000111111000010001000000100010,  
# Opcode= 000000 ,  
# rs = 11111 ,  
# rt = 10000 ,  
# rd = 10001,  
# function = 100010,  
# immediate = 1000100000100010,  
# RegDst = 1 ,  
# RType = 1 ,  
# branch = 0,  
# bne = 0,  
# Mem_read = 0 ,  
# MemToReg = 0,  
# ALUop = 10 ,  
# Mem_Write = 0,  
# ALUSrc = 0,  
# Reg_Writel = 1,  
# Reg_Write2 = 1,  
# ReadData1 = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx,  
# ReadData2 = 0000000000000000000000000000001000,  
# WriteData1 = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx,  
# WriteData2 = 00000000000000000000000000000000xx
```



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