



Quiz #1

1. The following questions are according to the memory map given on the side.
- a) Draw the chip select input of *BIOS*, *Main Memory*, and *Graphics Card* separately using the NAND circuit.
- b) Fill the following table according to the address input in which the chip selection area will be enabled or disabled.

Address Input	\overline{CS}_{BIOS}	\overline{CS}_{Memory}	$\overline{CS}_{Graphics}$
0x2103	0	1	1
0xE4C7	1	1	1
0xAD30	1	1	0
0x6B20	1	1	1

0x0000	
0x2000	BIOS
0x23FF	
0x7400	Main Memory
0x77FF	
0xAC00	Graphics Card
0xAFFF	
0xFFFF	

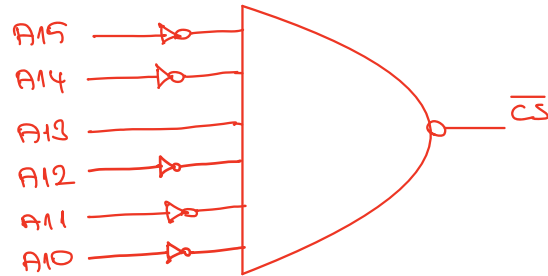
2. Build a memory that spans between \$6000 and \$9FFF with 4Kx8 memory chips for a CPU with 8-bit data bus and 16-bit address bus.
- a) Calculate the memory address range for all chips.
- b) How many 4K chips are needed?
- c) Draw the memory design by showing all necessary connections. (Address bus, Data bus, Chip select signals). Use an address decoder (determine its type) and logic gates (determine their types). Assume the decoder select signal and the memory chip select signals are active high.

Duration: 40 minutes

①

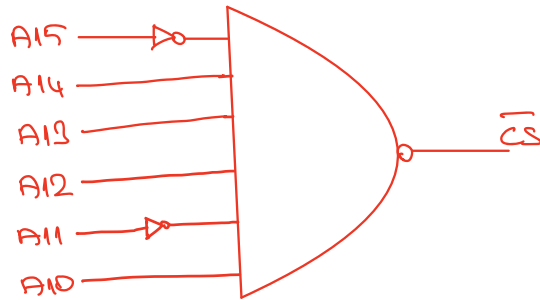
a) BIOS

$$\begin{array}{l} 0x2000 \\ 0x23FF \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 0010\ 00\ 00\ 0000\ 0000 \\ 0010\ 00\ 11\ 1111\ 1111 \end{array}$$



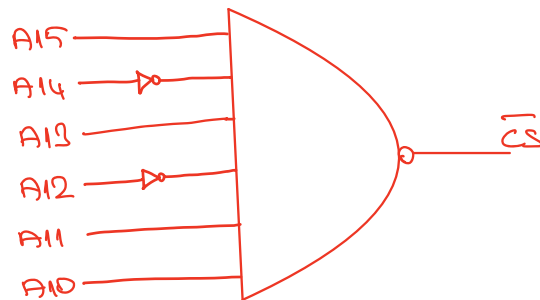
MAIN MEMORY

$$\begin{array}{l} 0x7400 \\ 0x77FF \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 0111\ 01\ 00\ 0000\ 0000 \\ 0111\ 01\ 11\ 1111\ 1111 \end{array}$$



GRAPHICS CARD

$$\begin{array}{l} 0xAC00 \\ 0xAFFF \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 1010\ 11\ 00\ 0000\ 0000 \\ 1010\ 11\ 11\ 1111\ 1111 \end{array}$$



②

a)

\$6000	\Rightarrow	0110	0000	0000	0000
\$6FFF		0110	1111	1111	1111
<hr/>					
\$7000	\Rightarrow	0111	0000	0000	0000
\$7FFF		0111	1111	1111	1111
<hr/>					
\$8000	\Rightarrow	1000	0000	0000	0000
\$8FFF		1000	1111	1111	1111
<hr/>					
\$9000	\Rightarrow	1001	0000	0000	0000
\$9FFF		1001	1111	1111	1111

b) 4

c)

