



**Quiz #1**

1. The following questions are according to the memory map given on the side.
- a) Draw the chip select input of *BIOS*, *Main Memory*, and *Graphics Card* separately using the NAND circuit.
- b) Fill the following table according to the address input in which the chip selection area will be enabled or disabled.

Address Input	$\overline{CS}_{BIOS}$	$\overline{CS}_{Memory}$	$\overline{CS}_{Graphics}$
0x1023	0	1	1
0xC4B7	1	1	0
0x453F	1	0	1
0x6B20	1	1	1

0x0000	
0x1000	<b>BIOS</b>
0x13FF	
0x4400	<b>Main Memory</b>
0x47FF	
0x8000	<b>Graphics Card</b>
0xFFFF	

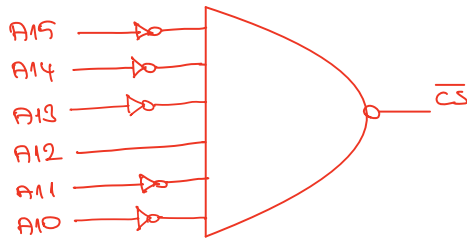
2. Build a memory that spans between \$B000 and \$EFFF with 4Kx8 memory chips for a CPU with 8-bit data bus and 16-bit address bus.
- a) Calculate the memory address range for all chips.
- b) How many 4K chips are needed?
- c) Draw the memory design by showing all necessary connections. (Address bus, Data bus, Chip select signals). Use an address decoder (determine its type) and logic gates (determine their types). Assume the decoder select signal and the memory chip select signals are active high.

Duration: 40 minutes

①

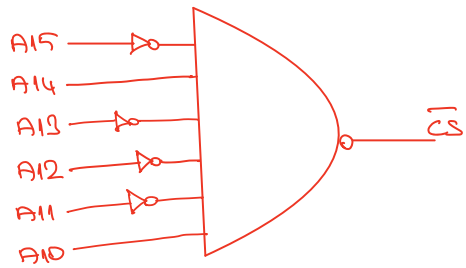
a) BIOS

$0x1000 \Rightarrow 0001 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000$   
 $0x13FF \Rightarrow 0001 \ 0011 \ 1111 \ 1111$



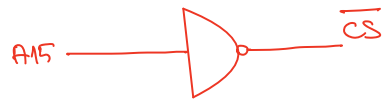
MAIN MEMORY

$0x400 \Rightarrow 0100 \ 0100 \ 0000 \ 0000$   
 $0x47FF \Rightarrow 0100 \ 0111 \ 1111 \ 1111$



GRAPHICS CARD

$0x8000 \Rightarrow 1000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000$   
 $0xFFFF \Rightarrow 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111$



②

a)

\$B000	⇒	1011	0000	0000	0000
\$BFFF	⇒	1011	1111	1111	1111
<hr/>					
\$C000	⇒	1100	0000	0000	0000
\$CFFF	⇒	1100	1111	1111	1111
<hr/>					
\$D000	⇒	1101	0000	0000	0000
\$DFFF	⇒	1101	1111	1111	1111
<hr/>					
\$E000	⇒	1110	0000	0000	0000
\$EFFF	⇒	1110	1111	1111	1111

b) 4

c)

