

MUSTAFA CAN ÇALIŞKAN

150200097

MAT271E HW1

1)

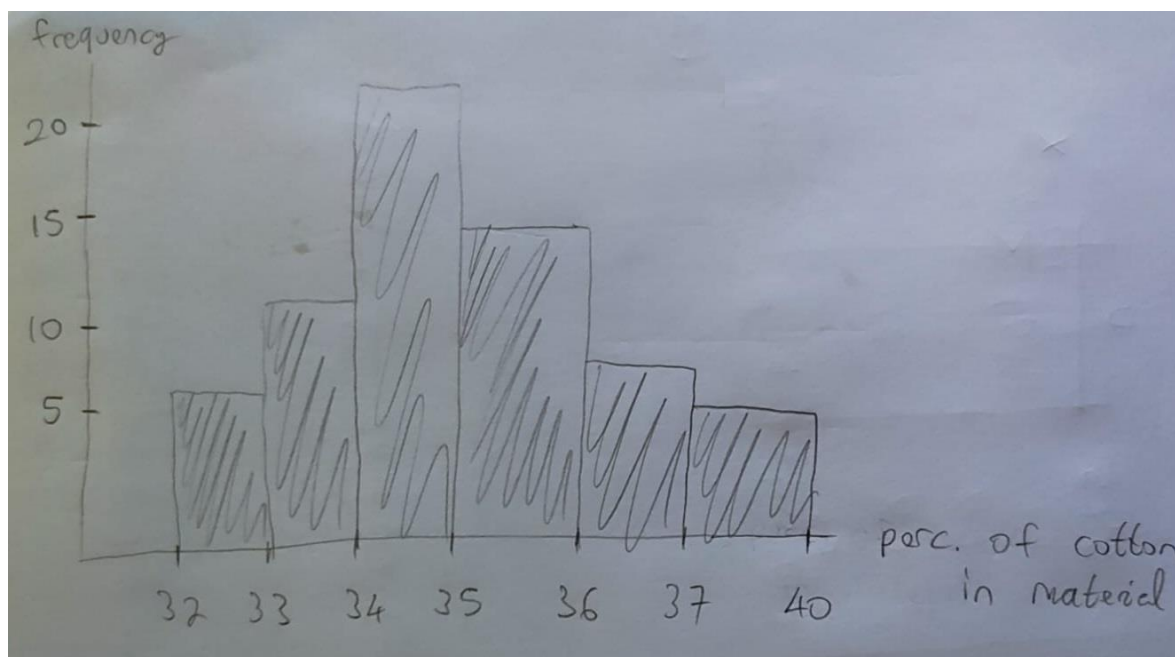
stem	leaf
32	1 5 6 7 8 9
33	1 1 4 5 6 6 6 6 6 8 8
34	0 1 1 1 2 2 3 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 9
35	0 0 1 1 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9
36	2 3 4 6 8 8 8
37	1 3 6 8 9

key = 32 | 1 means 32.1

2)

②

class interval	frequency	relative frequency	cumulative relative frequency
32 - under 33	6	0.09	0.09
33 - under 34	11	0.17	0.26
34 - under 35	21	0.33	0.59
35 - under 36	14	0.22	0.81
36 - under 37	7	0.11	0.92
37 - under 40	5	0.08	1



3)

43, 44, 44, 45, 45, 46, 46, 46, 47, 48, 48, 49, 49, 49, 49, 50, 50,
50, 50, 51,
51, 51, 52,
52

$$\textcircled{3} \quad a) \quad \text{sample mean} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n} = \frac{1155}{24} = 48.125$$

$$\text{sample median} = (x_{12} + x_{13})/2 = 49$$

$$b) \quad \text{sample variance} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \text{mean})^2}{n-1} = \frac{166.625}{23} = 7.245$$

$$\text{sample standard dev.} = \sqrt{7.245} = 2.690$$

$$c) \quad 5^{\text{th}} = \frac{5}{100} \cdot 24 = 1.2 \rightarrow \text{round up} \rightarrow 2. \text{ position}$$

↓
44
—

$$95^{\text{th}} = \frac{95}{100} \cdot 24 = 22.8 \rightarrow \text{round up} \rightarrow 23. \text{ position}$$

↓
52
—

4)

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

5)

diameter	freq.	class mid.	cum. num of cases
35-39	6	37	6
40-44	12	42	18
45-49	15	47	33
50-54	10	52	43
55-60	7	57,5	50

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k f_i M_i}{n}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{6 \cdot 37 + 12 \cdot 42 + 15 \cdot 47 + 10 \cdot 52 + 7 \cdot 57,5}{50} = 47,07$$

$$\text{median} = L + \left(\frac{n_1}{n_2} \right) I \rightarrow 4 = 45 + \frac{7}{15} \cdot 4$$

\downarrow
 45 (lower lim.
 of the class
 that contains
 median 25)

$= 46.87$

$$80^{\text{th}} \text{ percentile} = L + \left(\frac{n_1}{n_2} \right) I \rightarrow 4 = 50 + \frac{7}{10} \cdot 4$$

$0.8 \cdot 50 = 40$

\downarrow
 50 (lower limit
 of the class
 that contains
 80th percentile)

$= 52.8$

$$\text{Variance} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k f_i (M_i - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Sum} = & 6(37 - 47.07)^2 + 12(42 - 47.07)^2 + 15(47 - 47.07)^2 \\ & + 10(52 - 47.07)^2 \\ & + 7(57.5 - 47.07)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Variance} = \frac{\text{Sum}}{50 - 1} = 23.67$$

$$\text{Std. dev} = \sqrt{23.67} = 4.87$$