

# Assignment 2 Solution

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## Problem 1 :

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>F</i>
0	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	0
2	0	0	1	0	1
3	0	0	1	1	1
4	0	1	0	0	0
5	0	1	0	1	0
6	0	1	1	0	0
7	0	1	1	1	0
8	1	0	0	0	1
9	1	0	0	1	1
10	1	0	1	0	1
11	1	0	1	1	1
12	1	1	0	0	1
13	1	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0	1
15	1	1	1	1	1

Table 1: Truth Table

$\begin{smallmatrix} CD \\ AB \end{smallmatrix}$	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	3	2
01	4	5	7	6
11	12	13	15	14
10	8	9	11	10

(a) Layout

$\begin{smallmatrix} CD \\ AB \end{smallmatrix}$	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	1	1
01	0	0	0	0
11	1	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1

(b) Prime implicant

Figure 1: Karnaugh-map

$$\Rightarrow F = A + B'D' + B'C$$

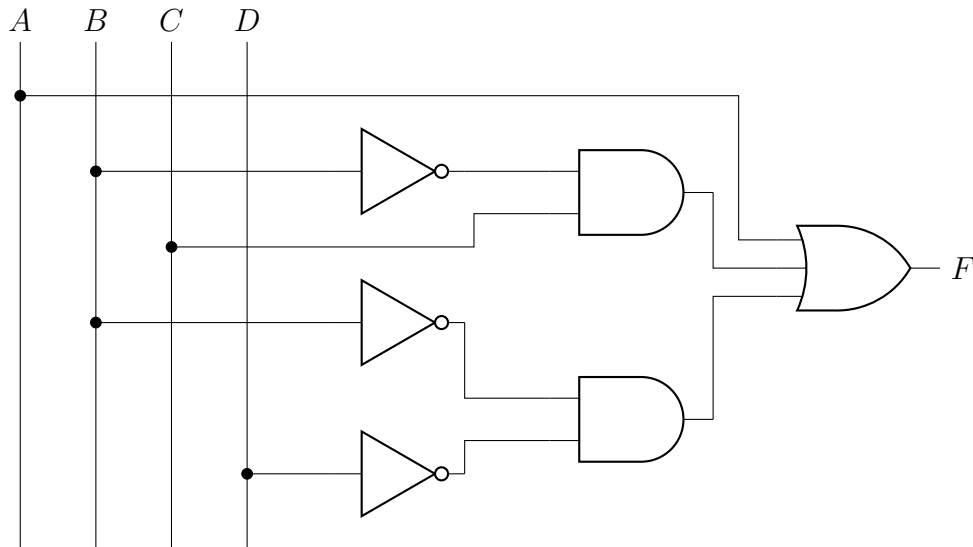


Figure 2: Circuit

```

1 module Problem1(F,A,B,C,D);
2 input A,B,C,D;
3 output F;
4 wire S1,S2,S3,S4;
5 not N1(S1,B);
6 not N2(S2,D);
7 and A1(S3,S1,C);
8 and A2(S4,S1,S2);
9 or O1(F,A,S3,S4);
10 endmodule

```

Listing 1: Verilog code for Problem 1

## Problem 2 : Design a 4-to-1 Multiplexer

$s0$	$s1$	$F$
0	0	$i0$
0	1	$i1$
1	0	$i2$
1	1	$i3$

Table 2: Truth Table for a 4-to-1 Multiplexer

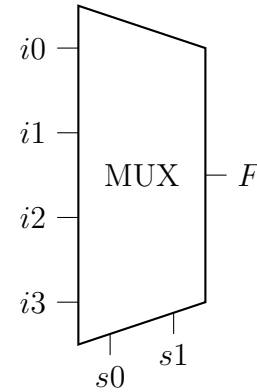


Figure 3: 4-to-1 Multiplexer

$$\Rightarrow F = s0's1'i0 + s0s1'i1 + s0's1i2 + s0s1i3$$

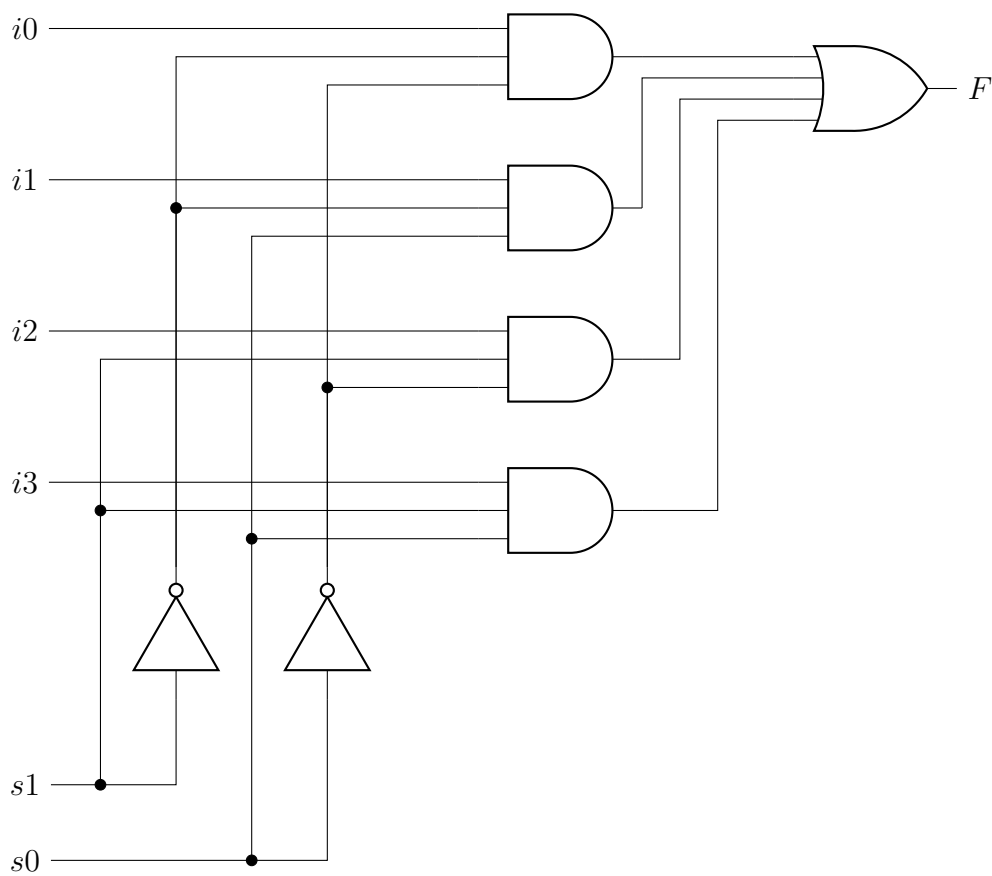


Figure 4: 4-to-1 Multiplexer Circuit

```
1 module mux4_to_1 (F, i0 , i1 , i2 , i3 , s1 , s0 );
2 output F;
3 input i0 , i1 , i2 , i3 , s1 , s0 ;
4 wire s1n , s0n;
5 wire y0 , y1 , y2 , y3;
6 not (s1n , s1 );
7 not (s0n , s0 );
8 and (y0 , i0 , s1n , s0n );
9 and (y1 , i1 , s1n , s0 );
10 and (y2 , i2 , s1 , s0n );
11 and (y3 , i3 , s1 , s0 );
12 or (F , y0 , y1 , y2 , y3 );
13 endmodule
```

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Listing 2: Verilog code for 4-to-1 Multiplexer

## Problem 3 : Adder Circuit

### 1. Half Adder

$X$	$Y$	$S$	$C$
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

Table 3: Truth Table for Half Adder

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} S = X'Y + XY' = X \oplus Y \\ C = XY \end{cases}$$

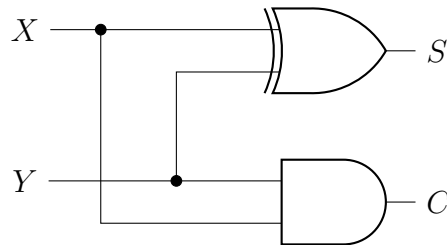


Figure 5: Half Adder Circuit

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```

1 module half_adder (X, Y, S, C);
2   input X, Y;
3   output S, C;
4   xor Xor (S, X, Y);
5   and And (C, X, Y);
6 endmodule

```

---

Listing 3: Verilog code for Half Adder

## 2.Full Adder

$X$	$Y$	$C_i$	$S$	$C_o$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

Table 4: Truth Table for Full Adder

$C_i \backslash X \backslash Y$	00	01	11	10
0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	0

(a)  $S = C_i \oplus X \oplus Y$ 

$C_i \backslash X \backslash Y$	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1

(b)  $C_o = XY + YC_i + XC_i$ 

Figure 6: Karnaugh-map Full Adder

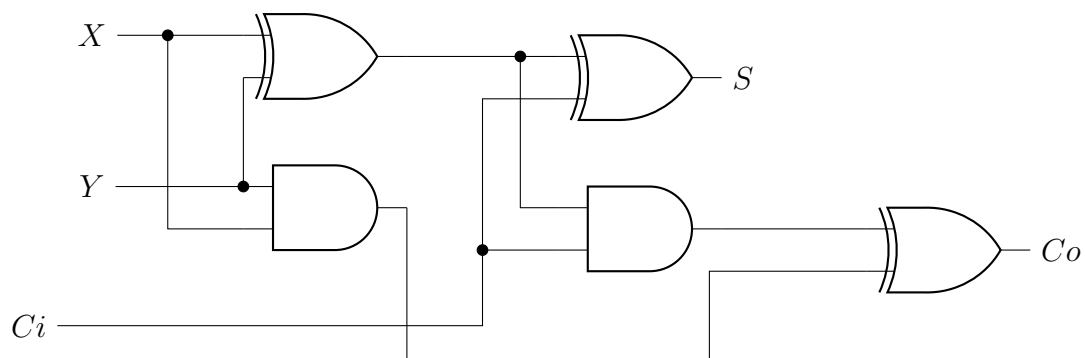


Figure 7: Full Adder Circuit

```

1 module full_adder (X, Y, Ci, S, Co);
2   input X, Y, Ci;
3   output S, Co;
4   wire w1, w2, w3;
5   xor (w1, X, Y);
6   and (w2, X, Y);
7   xor (S, w1, Ci);
8   and (w3, w2, Ci);
9   xor (Co, w3, w1);
10  endmodule

```

Listing 4: Verilog code for Full Adder

### 3.Ripple Carry 4-bit Adder

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```
1 module Ripple_Carry_Adder(X, Y, Ci, S, Co);
2 output [3:0] S;
3 output Co;
4 input [3:0] X, Y;
5 input Ci;
6 wire w1, w2, w3;
7 full_adder fa0(S[0], w1, X[0], Y[0], Ci);
8 full_adder fa1(S[1], w2, X[1], Y[1], w1);
9 full_adder fa2(S[2], w3, X[2], Y[2], w2);
10 full_adder fa3(S[3], Co, X[3], Y[3], w3);
11 endmodule
```

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Listing 5: Verilog code for Ripple Carry Adder

## 4. Ripple Carry 6-bit Adder

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