

Laporan Praktikum 15 – Generate Report (Jasper Report)

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Mata Kuliah : Pemrograman Berbasis Objek

1. Pendahuluan

1.1 Latar Belakang

Dalam pengembangan aplikasi berbasis Java, penyajian laporan merupakan salah satu fitur penting untuk menampilkan data secara terstruktur dan mudah dipahami. Laporan biasanya digunakan untuk menampilkan data transaksi, rekап penjualan, atau informasi operasional lainnya. Salah satu library yang sering digunakan untuk membuat laporan pada aplikasi Java adalah JasperReports.

JasperReports memungkinkan pengembang untuk menghasilkan laporan dalam berbagai format seperti PDF, HTML, dan Preview Viewer, yang terhubung langsung dengan database. Oleh karena itu, pada praktikum ini dilakukan penerapan fitur generate report menggunakan JasperReports pada studi kasus Pangkalan Gas Kania.

2. Tujuan Praktikum

Tujuan dari praktikum ini adalah:

1. Menerapkan JasperReports untuk menghasilkan laporan berbasis database.
2. Membuat template laporan menggunakan Jaspersoft Studio.
3. Menghubungkan laporan dengan database MySQL.
4. Menampilkan laporan dalam bentuk preview dan mengekspor laporan ke format PDF.

3. Studi Kasus

Studi kasus yang digunakan adalah Laporan Penjualan Pangkalan Gas Kania. Laporan ini menampilkan data penjualan gas LPG yang tersimpan dalam database, meliputi:

- Tanggal penjualan
- Nama produk gas
- Jumlah (qty) penjualan
- Total harga penjualan

Screenshot of the phpMyAdmin interface showing the database structure for 'db_pangkalan_gas'. The left sidebar lists databases like 'crud2403102', 'db_kawa_rental', and 'db_pangkalan_gas'. The main area shows two tables: 'penjualan' and 'produk'. The 'penjualan' table has 5 rows and 6 columns (Baris, Jenis, Penyortiran, Ukuran, Beban). The 'produk' table has 3 rows and 6 columns. A 'Create new table' section is visible at the bottom.

Screenshot of the phpMyAdmin interface showing the contents of the 'penjualan' table. The table has columns: id_penjualan, tgl_jual, id_produk, qny, and total. There are 5 rows of data:

	id_penjualan	tgl_jual	id_produk	qny	total			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	Salin	Hapus	1	2025-12-01	1	3	60000
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	Salin	Hapus	2	2025-12-01	2	1	75000
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	Salin	Hapus	3	2025-12-02	1	2	40000
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	Salin	Hapus	4	2025-12-02	3	1	150000
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	Salin	Hapus	5	2025-12-03	1	5	100000

Screenshot of the phpMyAdmin interface showing the database structure and a query result for the 'produk' table.

Database Structure:

- Baru
- crud2403102
- db_kawa_rental
- db_pangkalan_gas
- Baru
- penjualan
- produk
- information_schema
- laravel
- mysql
- performance_schema
- phpmyadmin
- realtime_db
- test

Table: produk

	id_produk	nama_produk	harga			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	↳ Salin	Hapus	1	Gas LPG 3 Kg	20000
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	↳ Salin	Hapus	2	Gas LPG 5.5 Kg	75000
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubah	↳ Salin	Hapus	3	Gas LPG 12 Kg	150000

Operasi hasil kueri:

- Cetak
- ↳ Salin ke clipboard
- Eksport
- Tampilkan bagan
- Buat tampilan

Markahi kueri SQL ini:

Judul: Izinkan semua pengguna untuk mengakses markahi ini

Konsol:

```
10:38 PM 12/13/2025
```

Screenshot of Jaspersoft Studio showing the report design for "laporan_penjualan.jrxml".

Project Explorer: Repository Explorer, Project Explorer, laporan_penjualan.jrxml

Data Adapters:

- New Data Adapter
- One Empty Record
- Sample DB

Outline:

Design View:

LAPORAN PENJUALAN
PANGKALAN GAS KANA

Tanggal	tg_jual	Produkt	nama_produk	Oty	Qty	Total
12/12/25, 12:00 AM		Gas LPG 3 Kg		3		60000.0
12/12/25, 12:00 AM		Gas LPG 5.5 Kg		1		75000.0
12/22/25, 12:00 AM		Gas LPG 3 Kg		2		40000.0
12/22/25, 12:00 AM		Gas LPG 12 Kg		1		150000.0
12/23/25, 12:00 AM		Gas LPG 3 Kg		5		100000.0

Properties Panel:

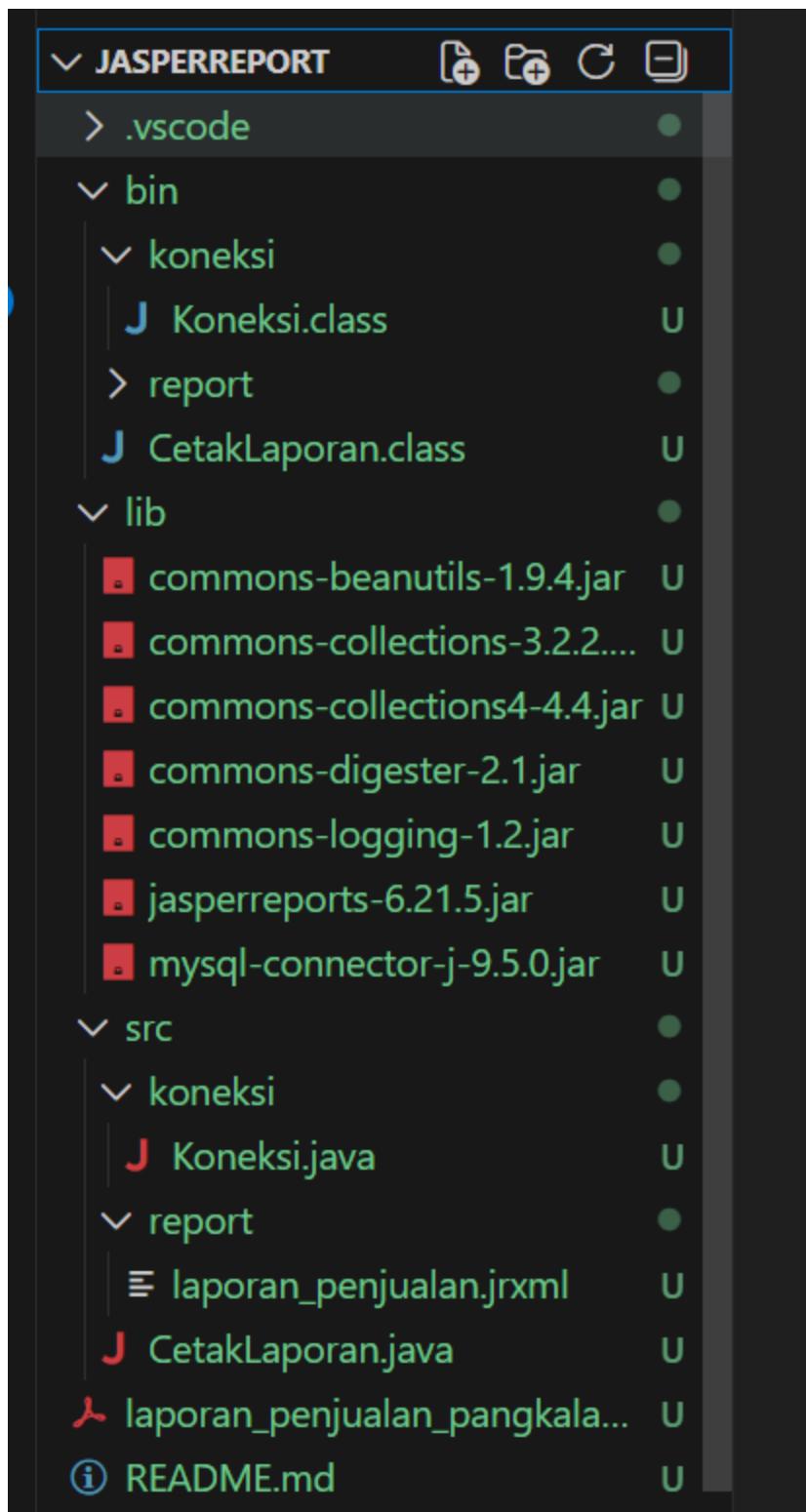
- Basic Elements: Note, Text Field, Static Text, Image
- Composite Elements: Page Number, Total Pages, Current Date, Time

Report State: Console Errors (0) Statistics

Compilation Time	0.006 sec
Filling Time	0.928 sec
Report Execution Time	1.314 sec
Export Time	0 sec
Total Pages	1 pages

Konsol:

```
10:37 PM 12/13/2025
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows the project structure under "JASPERREPORT". The "src" folder contains "report" and "koneksi". The "report" folder contains "laporan_penjualan.jxml" and "CetakLaporan.java". The "koneksi" folder contains "Koneksijava.java".
- Editor:** The active tab is "J Koneksijava U" containing Java code for a database connection. The code defines a class "Koneksi" with a static method "getConnection" that returns a database connection using JDBC.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows "Java: Ready", "Ln 22, Col 1", "Spaces: 4", "UTF-8", "CRLF", "Java", "Chat quota reached", and the date/time "12/13/2025 11:10 PM".

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows the project structure under "JASPERREPORT". The "src" folder contains "report" and "koneksi". The "report" folder contains "laporan_penjualan.jxml" and "CetakLaporan.java". The "koneksi" folder contains "Koneksijava.java".
- Editor:** The active tab is "laporan_penjualan.jxml U" containing XML code for a Jasper Report. It defines a report with aqueryString for SQL queries, fields for date, product name, quantity, and total, and a title.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows "Java: Ready", "Ln 57, Col 1", "Spaces: 4", "UTF-8", "CRLF", "XML", "Chat quota reached", and the date/time "12/13/2025 11:11 PM".

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the file 'laporan_penjualan.jrxml' open in the center editor. The code defines a JasperReport structure with sections for title, columnHeader, and detail, each containing staticText and reportElement elements. The XML uses CDATA blocks for dynamic data.

```
<jasperReport xmlns="http://jasperreports.sourceforge.net/jasperreports">
    <title>
        <band height="50">
            <staticText>
                <reportElement x="0" y="0" width="555" height="30"/>
                <text><![CDATA[LAPORAN PENJUALAN PANGKALAN GAS KANIA]]></text>
            </staticText>
        </band>
    </title>

    <columnHeader>
        <band height="30">
            <staticText><reportElement x="0" y="0" width="120" height="20"/><text><![CDATA[Tanggal]]></text>
            <staticText><reportElement x="120" y="0" width="200" height="20"/><text><![CDATA[Produk]]></text>
            <staticText><reportElement x="320" y="0" width="80" height="20"/><text><![CDATA[Qty]]></text></s
            <staticText><reportElement x="400" y="0" width="100" height="20"/><text><![CDATA[Total]]></text>
        </band>
    </columnHeader>

    <detail>
        <band height="20">
            <textField><reportElement x="0" y="0" width="120" height="20"/><textFieldExpression><![CDATA[$F{&#0
            <textField><reportElement x="120" y="0" width="200" height="20"/><textFieldExpression><![CDATA[$F{&#0
            <textField><reportElement x="320" y="0" width="80" height="20"/><textFieldExpression><![CDATA[$F{&#0
            <textField><reportElement x="400" y="0" width="100" height="20"/><textFieldExpression><![CDATA[$F{&#0
        </band>
    </detail>
</jasperReport>
```

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Java file 'CetakLaporan.java' open in the center editor. The code implements a main method that performs five steps: connecting to a database, specifying the report path, compiling the report, filling it with data from the database, and finally previewing the generated report.

```
import java.sql.Connection;
import koneksi.Koneksi;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.*;
import net.sf.jasperreports.view.JasperViewer;

public class CetakLaporan {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // 1. Koneksi database
            Connection conn = Koneksi.getConnection();

            // 2. Path JRXML (WAJIB BENAR)
            String reportPath =
                "C:/Users/user/OneDrive/Documents/projectpb0/PraktikumPBO/" +
                "tugaspraktikum/praktikum16/jasperreport/src/report/" +
                "laporan_penjualan.jrxml";

            // 3. Compile JRXML → JasperReport
            JasperReport jasperReport =
                JasperCompileManager.compileReport(reportPath);

            // 4. Isi laporan dengan data dari DB
            JasperPrint jasperPrint =
                JasperFillManager.fillReport(jasperReport, parameters: null, conn);

            // 5. Preview laporan
            JasperViewer.viewReport(jasperPrint, isExitOnClose: false);
        }
    }
}
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer (Left):** Shows the project structure under "JASPERREPORT". It includes ".vscode", "bin", "koneksi" (containing "Koneksi.class"), "report" (containing "CetakLaporan.class"), "lib" (containing various JAR files like commons-beanutils, commons-collections, commons-digester, commons-logging, jasperreports, and mysql-connector), "src" (containing "koneksi" and "report" packages, with "laporan_penjualan.jrxml" and "CetakLaporan.java" being the active file), and "README.md".
- Code Editor (Center):** Displays the Java code for "CetakLaporan.java". The code uses JasperReports API to generate a report from a JRXML template. Key parts include:
 - Importing JasperReport, JasperPrint, and JasperFillManager.
 - Compiling JRXML to a JasperReport object.
 - Setting parameters and connecting to a database (DB) to fill the report.
 - Previewing the report using JasperViewer.
 - Exporting the report to a PDF file named "laporan_penjualan_pangkalan_gas.pdf".
 - Handling exceptions and printing success/failure messages.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows "Java: Ready", line 44, column 1, spaces 4, UTF-8 encoding, CRLF line endings, Java language, and a note about chat quota reached.
- Taskbar (Bottom):** Shows the Windows taskbar with various pinned icons and system status indicators.

The screenshot shows the JasperViewer application window displaying a report titled "LAPORAN PENJUALAN PANGKALAN GAS KANIA". The report contains a table with the following data:

Tanggal	Produk	Qty	Total
12/1/25, 12:00 AM	Gas LPG 3 Kg	3	60000.0
12/1/25, 12:00 AM	Gas LPG 5.5 Kg	1	75000.0
12/2/25, 12:00 AM	Gas LPG 3 Kg	2	40000.0
12/2/25, 12:00 AM	Gas LPG 12 Kg	1	150000.0
12/3/25, 12:00 AM	Gas LPG 3 Kg	5	100000.0

The bottom status bar shows the time as 11:05 PM and the date as 12/13/2025.

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The left pane displays the 'EXPLORER' view with a project structure named 'JASPERREPORT'. The 'src' folder contains 'CetakLaporan.java' and 'laporan_penjualan.jrxml'. Other files like 'Koneksi.class', 'CetakLaporan.class', and various library jars are also listed. The right pane shows the code editor with the following Java code:

```
src > J CetakLaporan.java ...
1 import java.sql.Connection;
2 import koneksi.Koneksi;
3 import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.*;
4 import net.sf.jasperreports.view.JasperViewer;
5
6 public class CetakLaporan {
7
8     Run | Debug
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10        try {
11            // 1. Koneksi database
12            Connection conn = Koneksi.getConnection();
13
14            // 2. Path JRXML (WAJIB BENAR)
15            String reportPath =
16                "C:/Users/user/OneDrive/Documents/projectpbo/PraktikumPBO/" +
17                "tugaspraktikum/praktikum16/jasperreport/src/report/" +
18                "laporan_penjualan.jrxml";
19
20            // 3. Compile JRXML → JasperReport
21            JasperReport jasperReport =
22                JasperCompileManager.compileReport(reportPath);
23
24            // 4. Isi laporan dengan data dari DB
25            JasperPrint jasperPrint =
26                JasperFillManager.fillReport(jasperReport, parameters: null, conn);
27
28            // 5. Preview laporan
29            JasperViewer.viewReport(jasperPrint, isExitOnClose: false);
30        } catch (Exception e) {
31            e.printStackTrace();
32        }
33    }
34}
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Java: Ready'.

Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil praktikum, dapat disimpulkan bahwa:

1. JasperReports dapat digunakan untuk menghasilkan laporan berbasis database secara efektif.
2. Proses generate report memerlukan library pendukung yang lengkap agar tidak terjadi error.
3. Integrasi JasperReports dengan Java dan MySQL berjalan dengan baik pada studi kasus Pangkalan Gas Kania.
4. Laporan yang dihasilkan bersifat dinamis sesuai dengan data yang tersimpan di database.

Penutup

Dengan selesainya praktikum ini, mahasiswa diharapkan dapat memahami konsep pembuatan laporan menggunakan JasperReports dan mengimplementasikannya pada aplikasi Java berbasis database.