# Effect of Test Functions on Optimization

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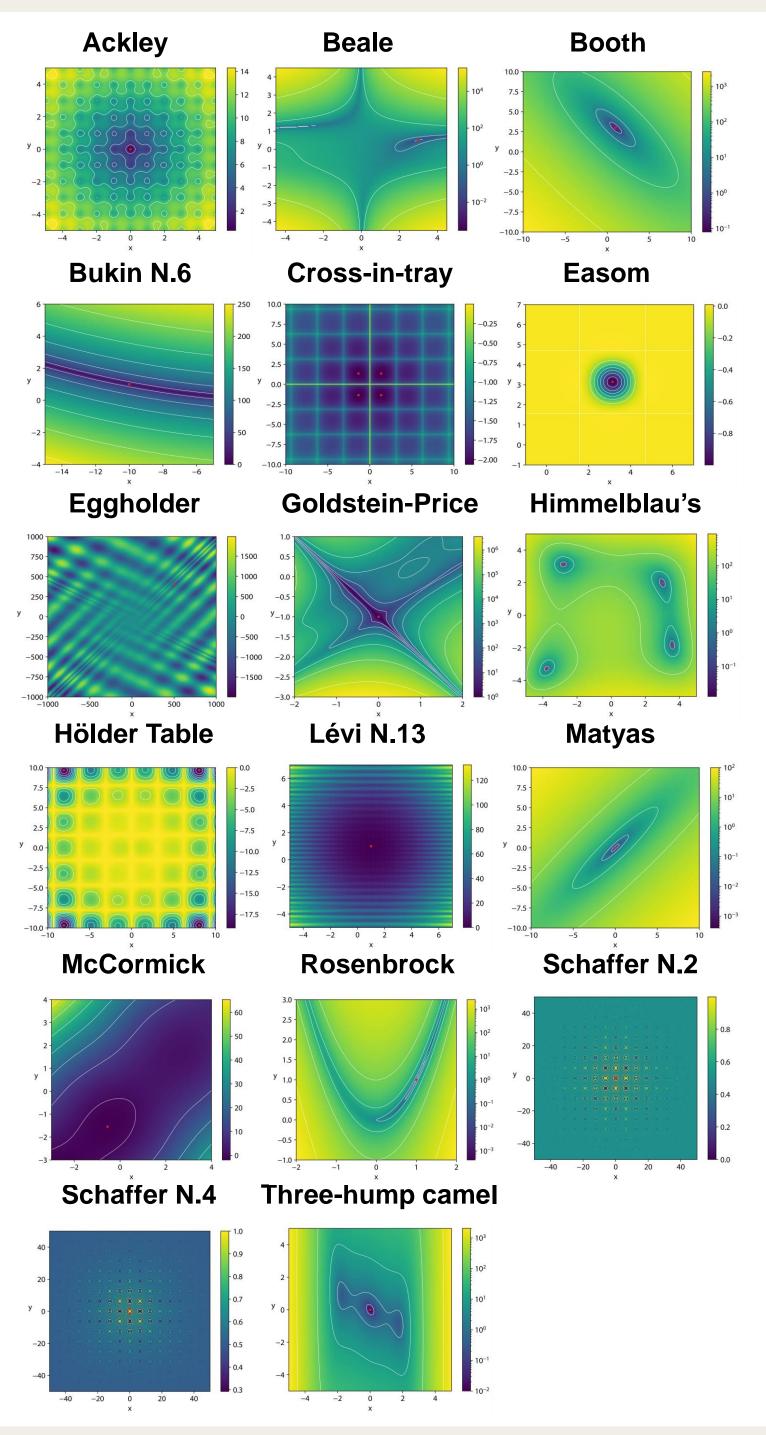
## Introduction

- Determine the effect of optimization functions
- Using Evolutionary Algorithms and Particle Swarms

## **Motivation**

- These test functions can be used in multiple bio-inspired algorithms
- Can be used to determine effectiveness of algorithms

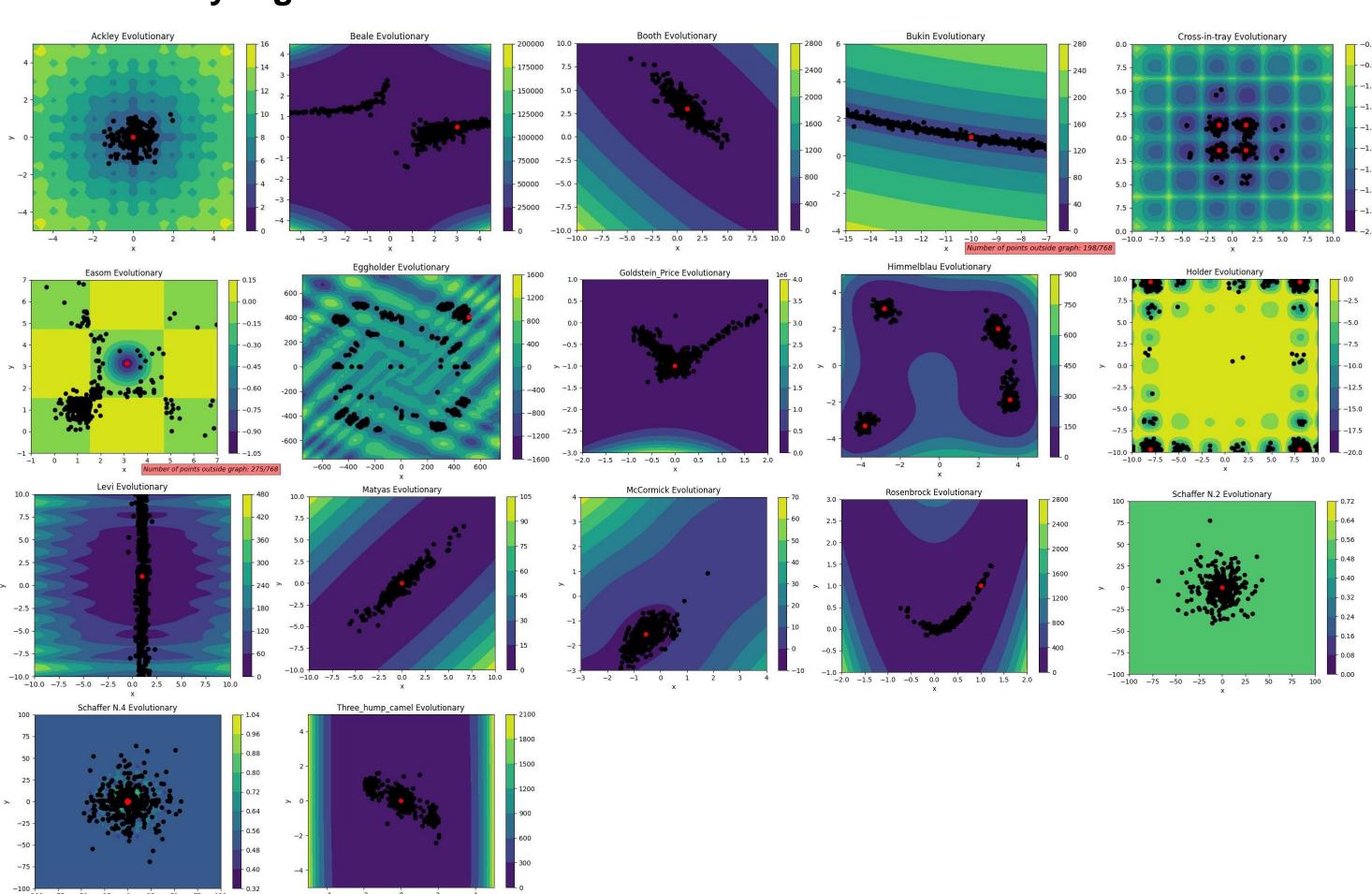
## **Approach**



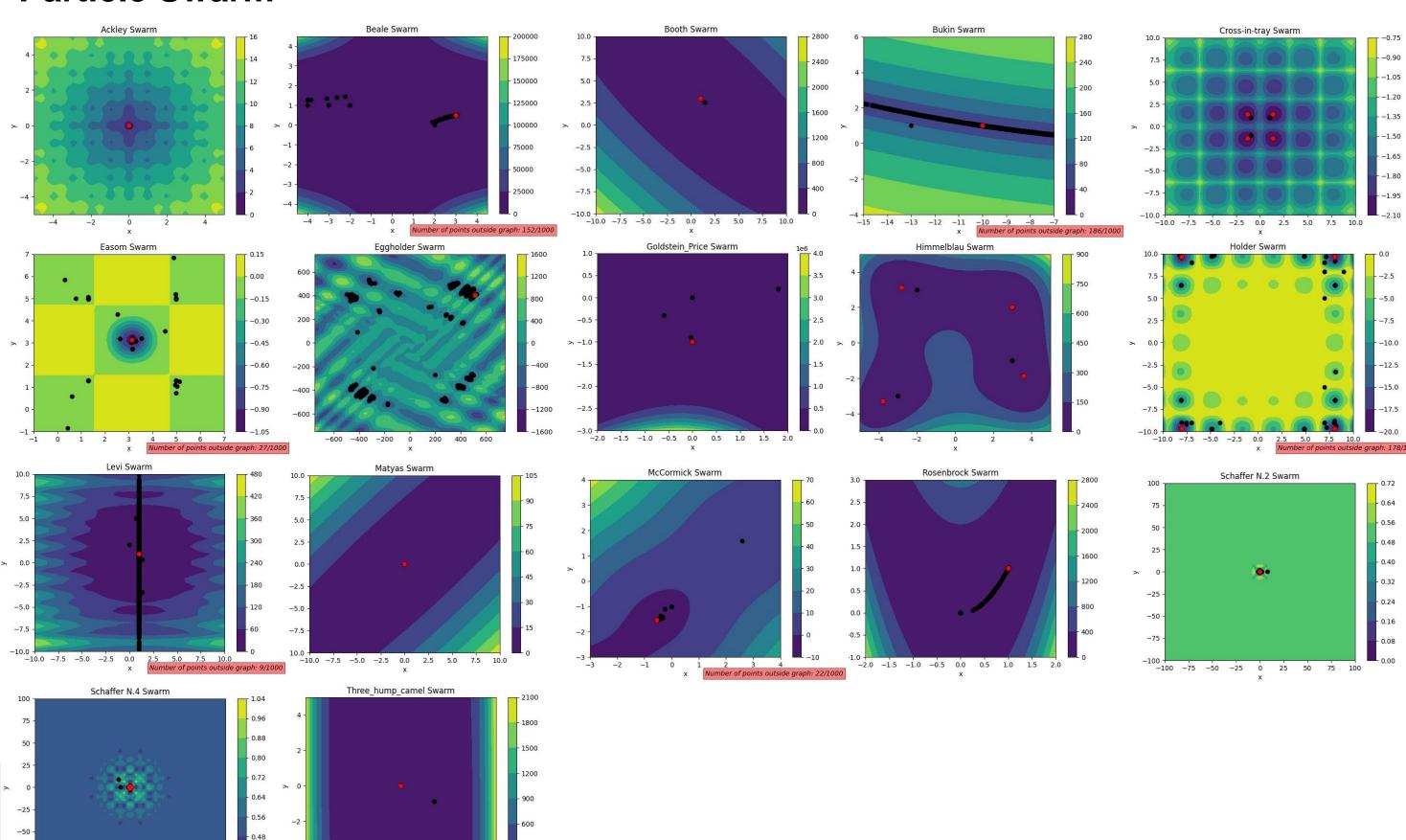
- Evolutionary Algorithm
  - 768 Tests Varying Parameters
    - Population Size
    - Mutation Probability
    - Probability of Uniform Crossover
  - Tournament Size
- Particle Swarm
- 1000 Tests Varying Parameters
  - Number of Particles
  - Inertia
  - Cognition
  - Social

## Results

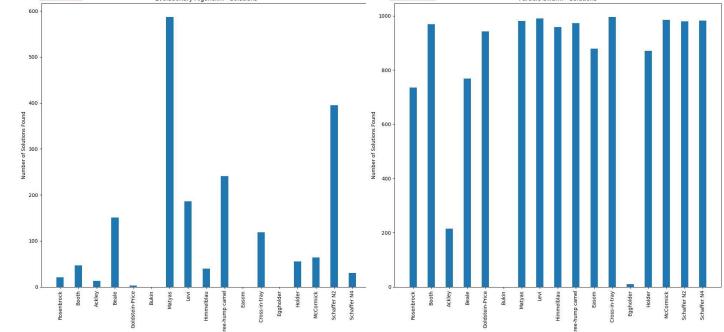
### **Evolutionary Algorithm**



#### **Particle Swarm**



### **Convergent Graphs**



## Conclusion

- Test functions that have large empty or dense spots have harder time converging
- Evolutionary algorithm not as efficient in this testing as particle swarm
- Varying parameters for each function effects results more than most functions