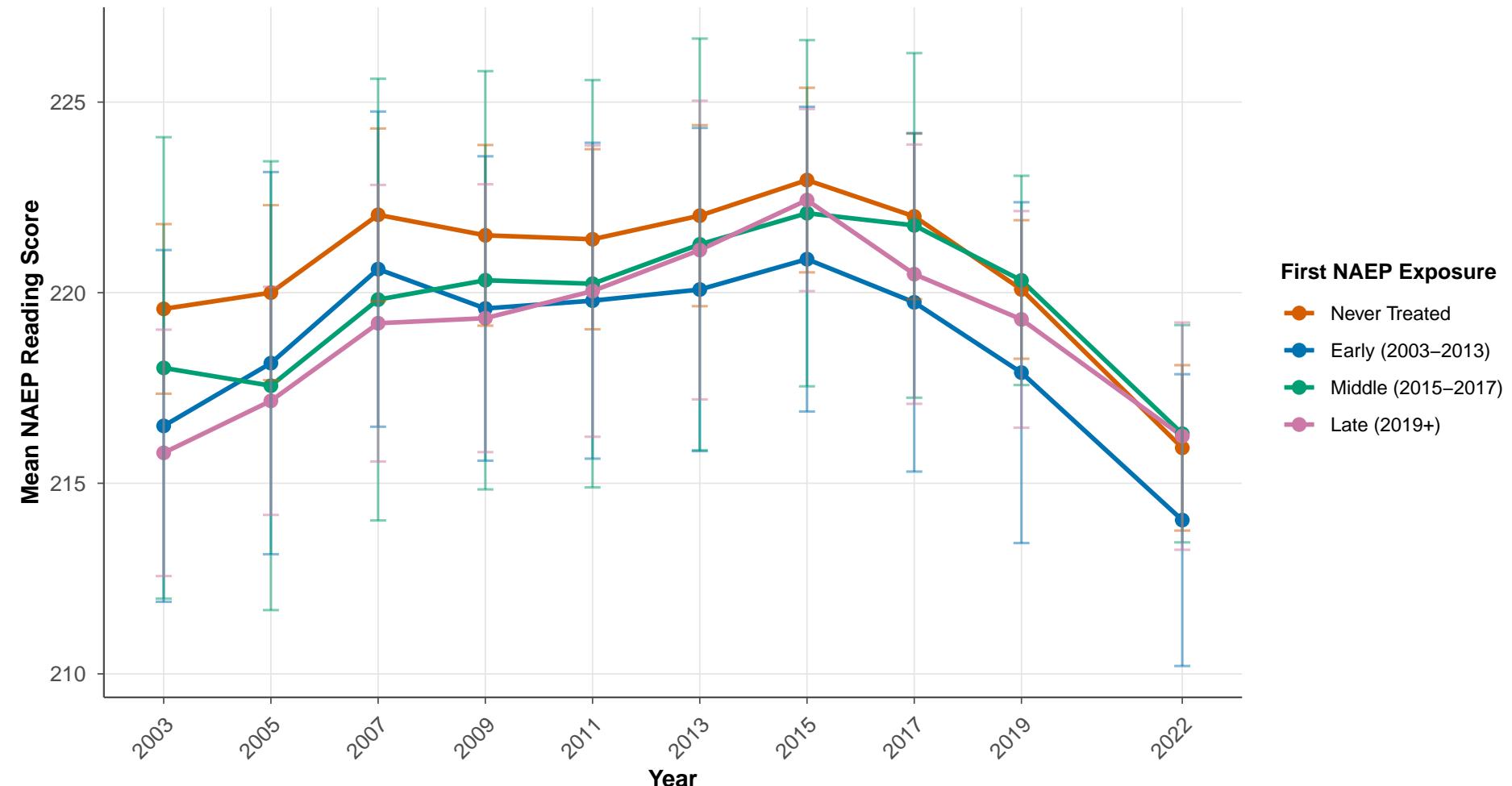


NAEP Grade 4 Reading Scores by Treatment Cohort

State averages with 95% CI (cohorts based on corrected NAEP exposure timing)



First NAEP Exposure

- Never Treated
- Early (2003–2013)
- Middle (2015–2017)
- Late (2019+)