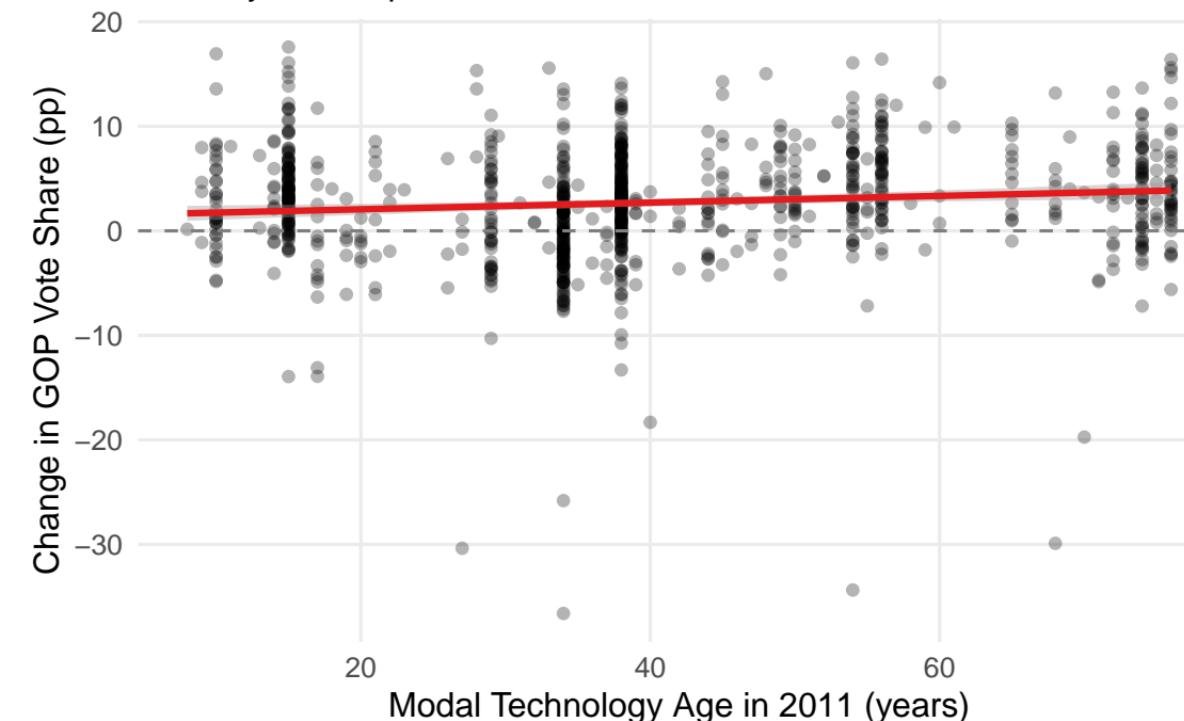


Testing Causal vs. Sorting: Technology Age and Voting Gains

Tech age predicts gains from 2012–2016 (A) but not subsequent gains (B)

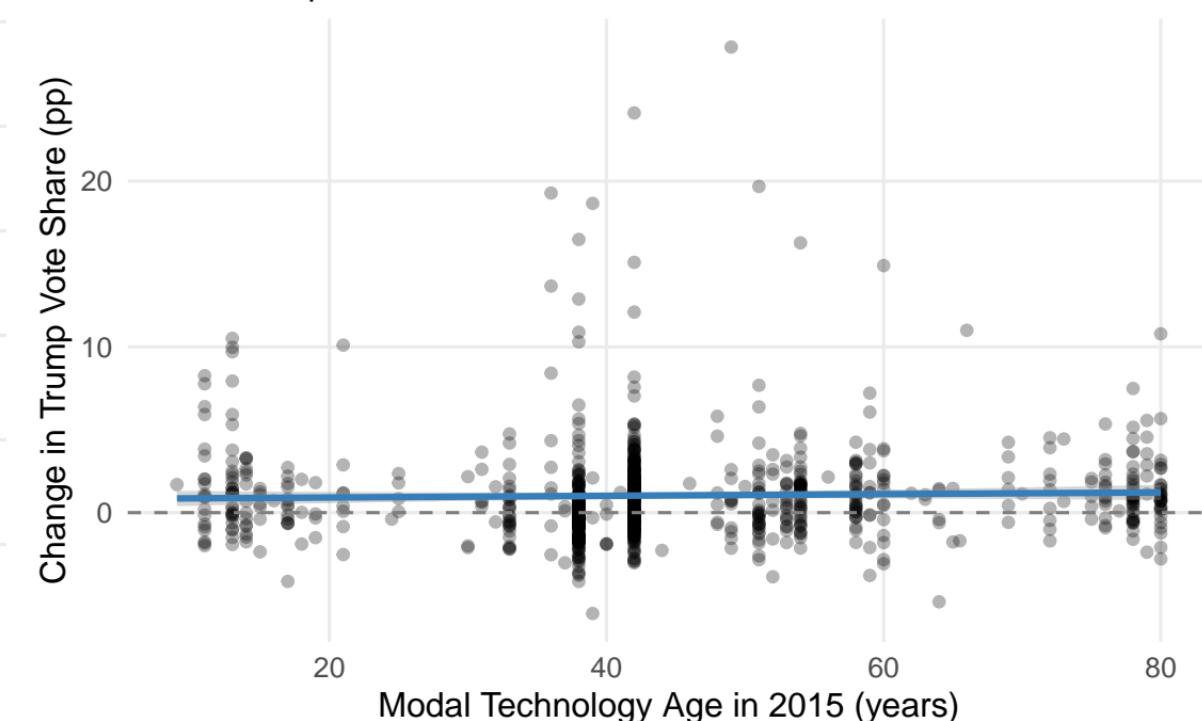
A. Technology Age vs. GOP Gains (2012–2016)

Romney to Trump transition



B. Technology Age vs. Trump Gains (2016–2020)

Within Trump era



Note: Lines show OLS fit with 95% CI. The positive effect in Panel A suggests the Trump-specific effect of old technology.