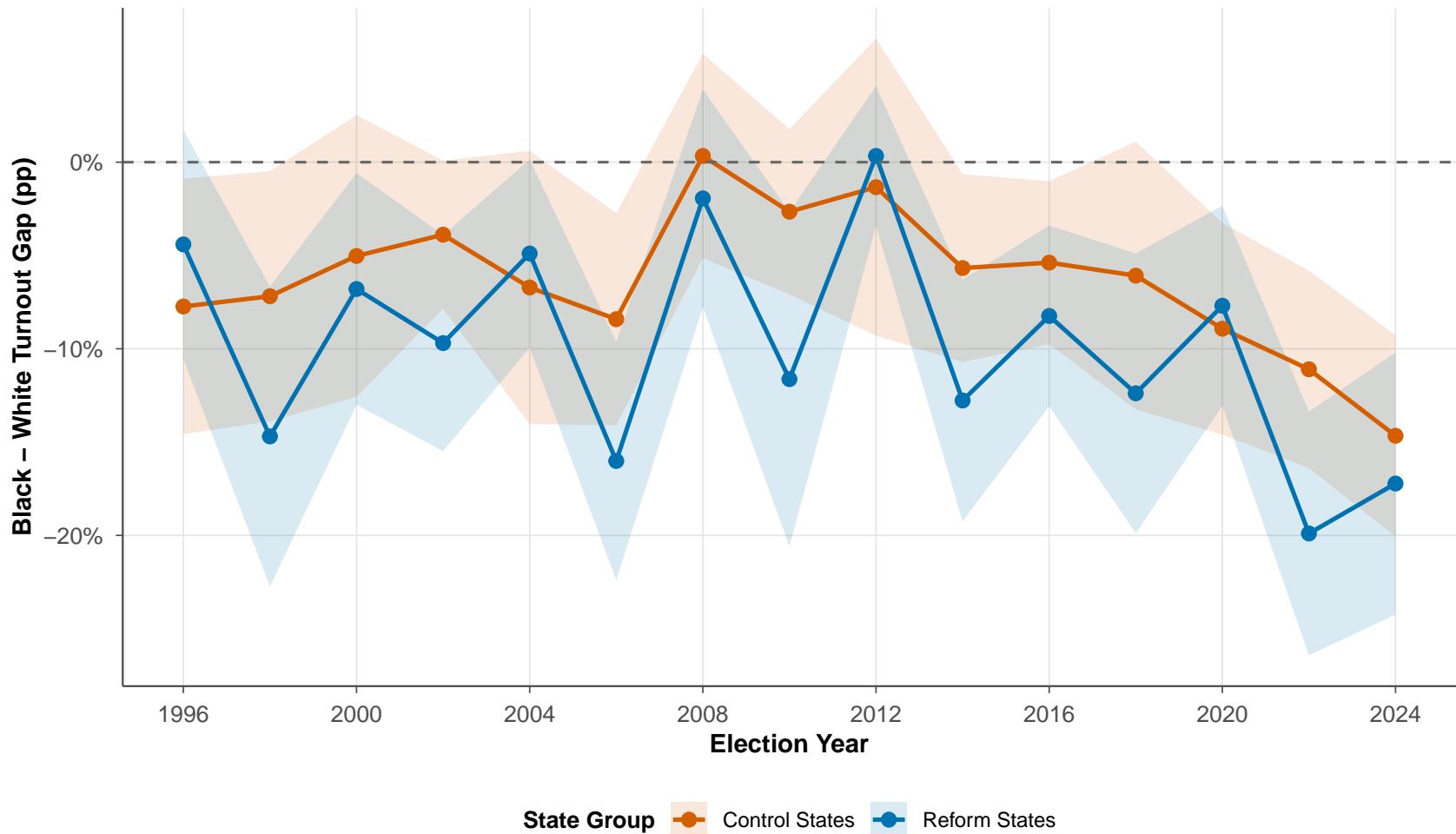


Black–White Voter Turnout Gap by Reform Status

Negative values = Black turnout below White turnout. 95% CI shown.



Source: CPS Voting and Registration Supplement. State–level gaps averaged across states.