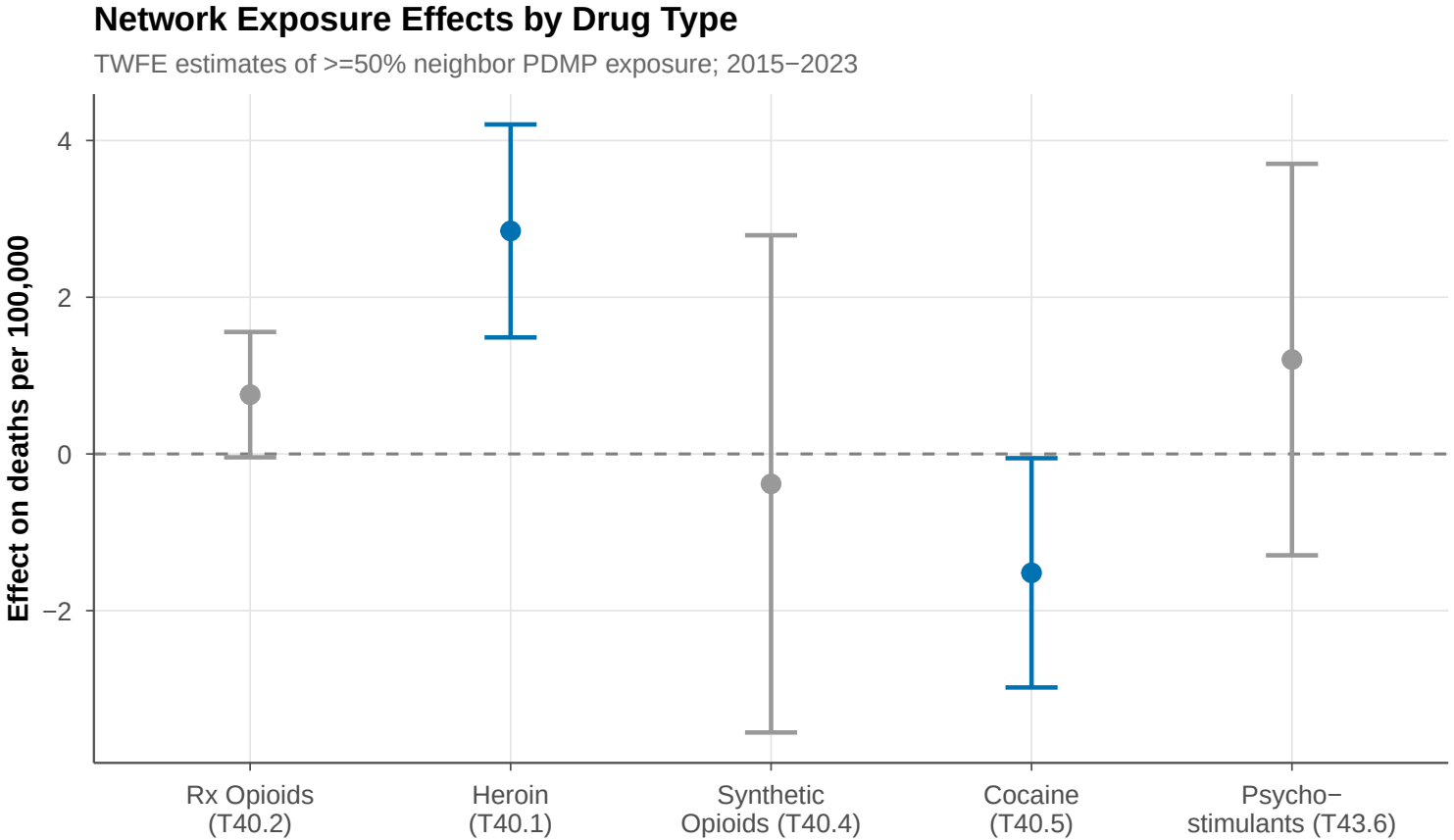
Network Exposure Effects by Drug Type
TWFE estimates of >=50% neighbor PDMP exposure; 2015−2023
Effect on deaths per 100,000
4
2
0
−2
Rx Opioids (T40.2)
Heroin (T40.1)
Synthetic Opioids (T40.4)
Cocaine (T40.5)
Psycho− stimulants (T43.6)
Notes: Each coefficient from a separate regression with state and year FE.
Standard errors clustered at state level. 95% confidence intervals shown.