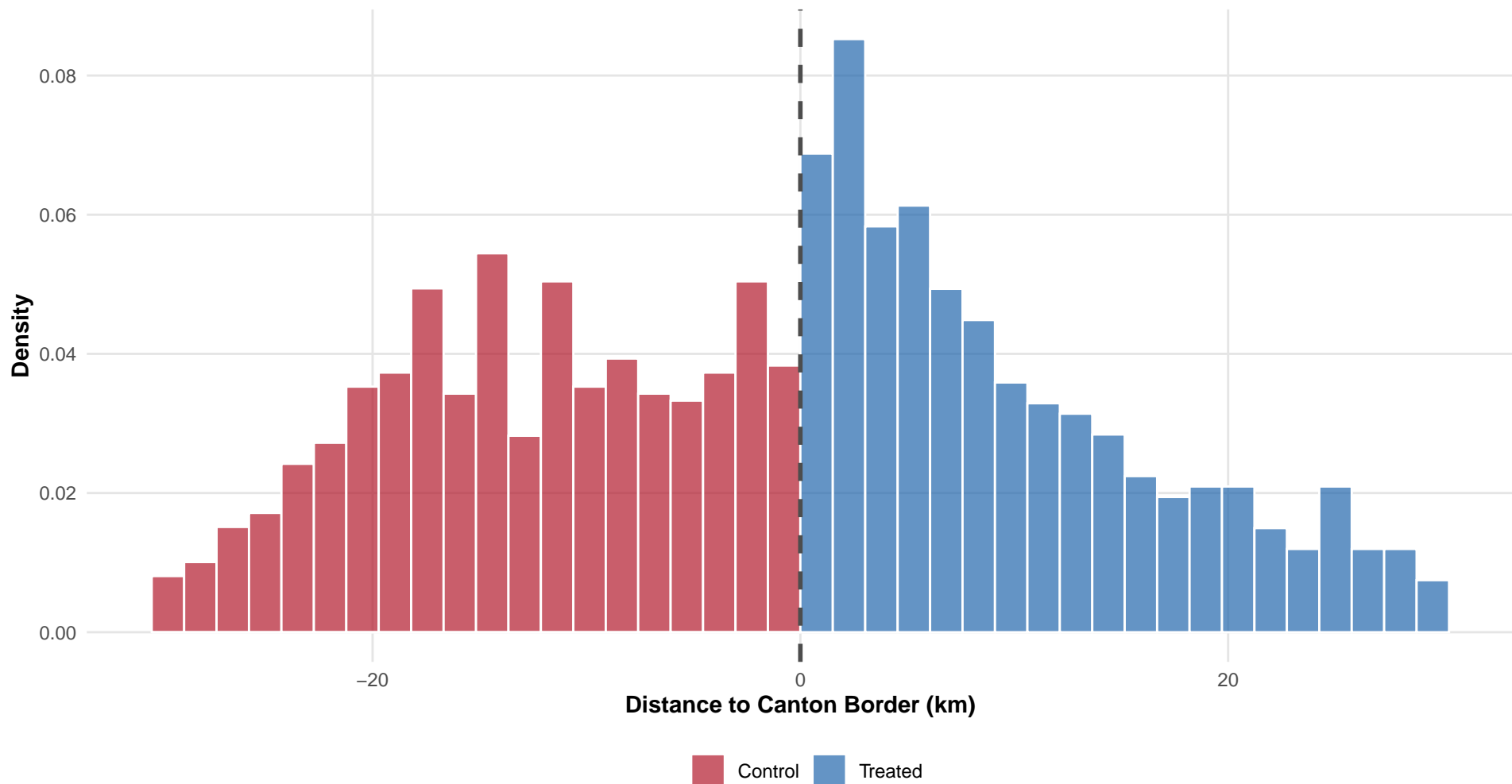


Distribution of Municipalities Around Treatment Border

McCrary test: $t = 1.25$, $p = 0.21$ (no evidence of manipulation)



Dashed line shows treatment boundary (0 km)