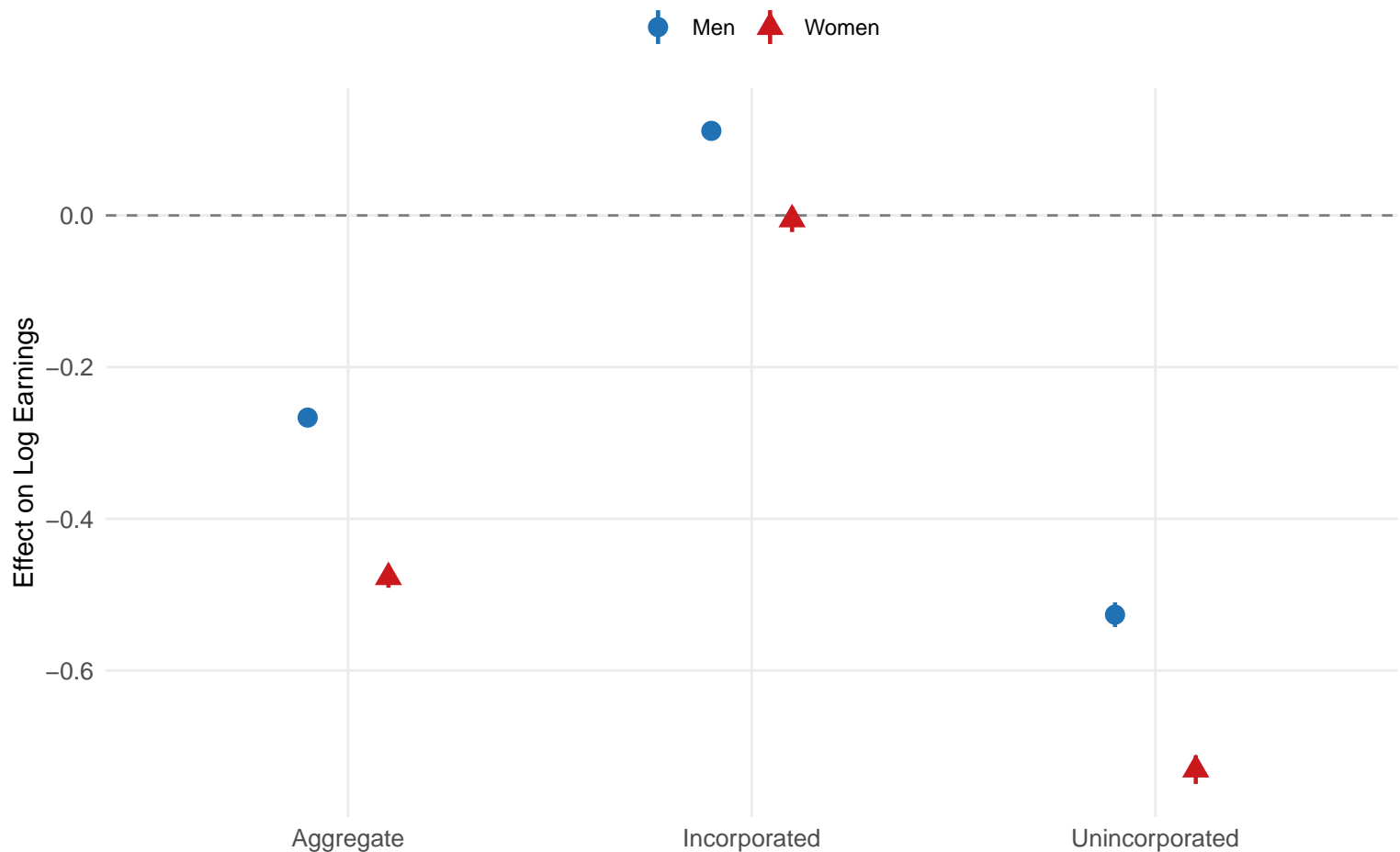


# Self-Employment Effects by Gender

IPW estimates with 95% confidence intervals



Note: Estimates control for age, education, marital status, race, and homeownership.  
Source: ACS PUMS 2019–2022.