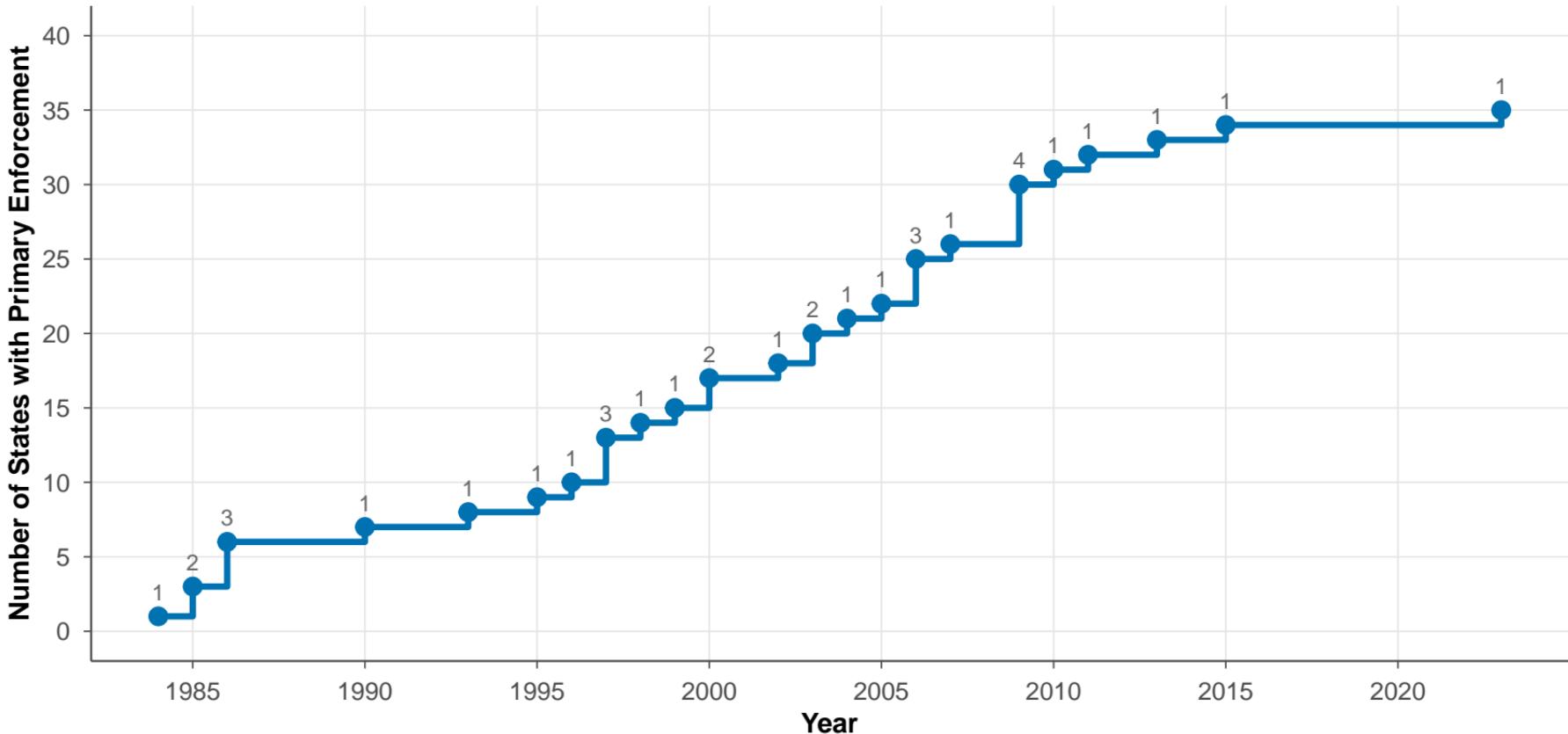


Cumulative Adoption of Primary Seatbelt Enforcement Laws

Number of states with primary enforcement, 1984–2023



Note: Numbers above points indicate new adoptions each year.