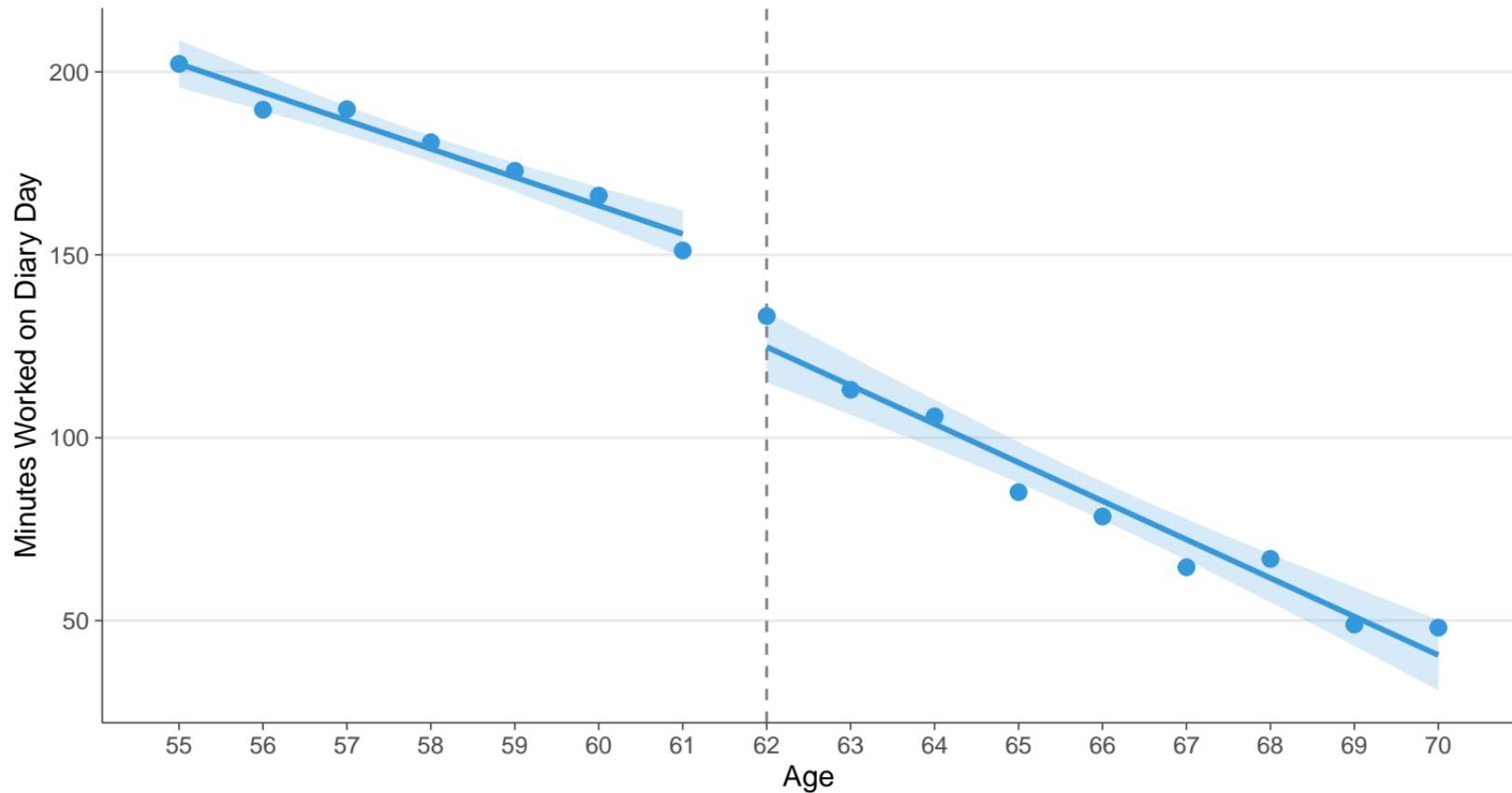


First Stage: Work Time Declines at Age 62

American Time Use Survey, 2003–2023



Notes: Work time from ATUS activity category 05. Supports the mechanism:
SS eligibility enables reduced labor supply, freeing time for volunteering.