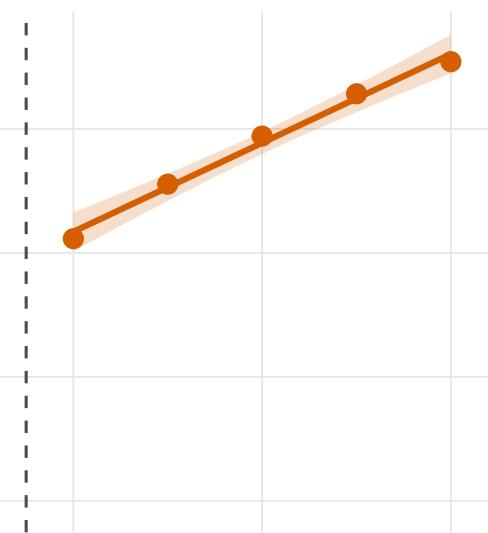


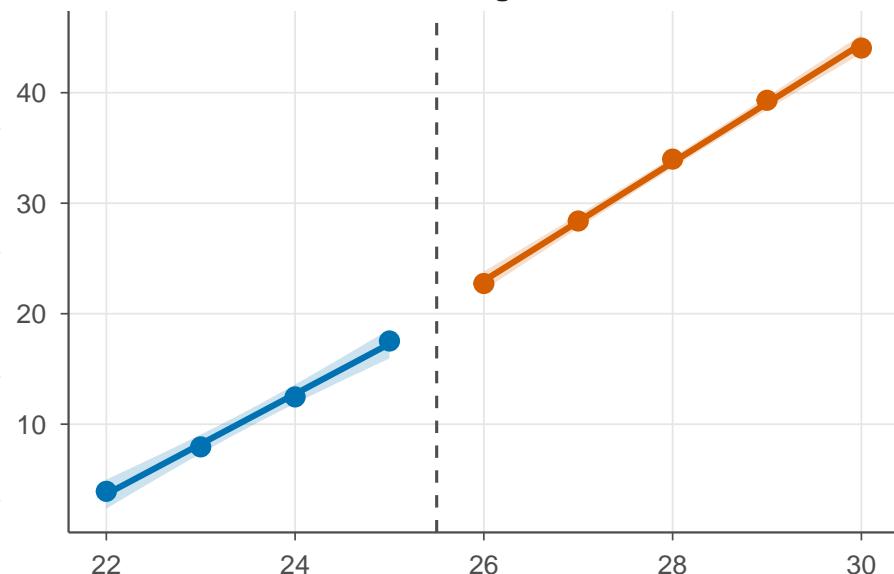
Covariate Balance at Age 26 Cutoff

Predetermined characteristics should not show discontinuity

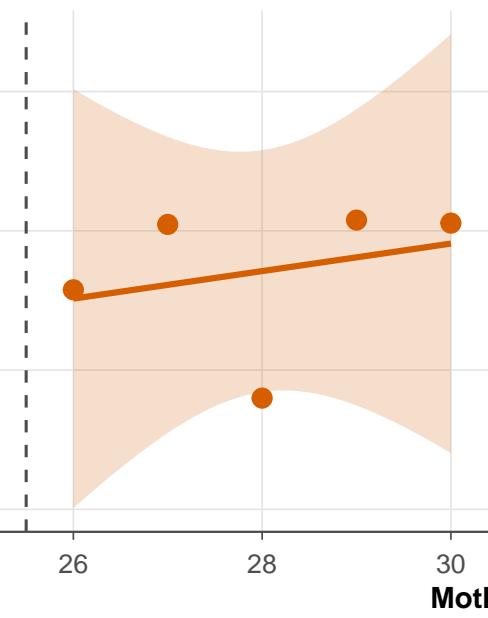
Married



College+



US-Born



Mother's Age

● Below 26 ● 26+

Data: CDC Natality 2016–2023. These covariates are determined before age 26.