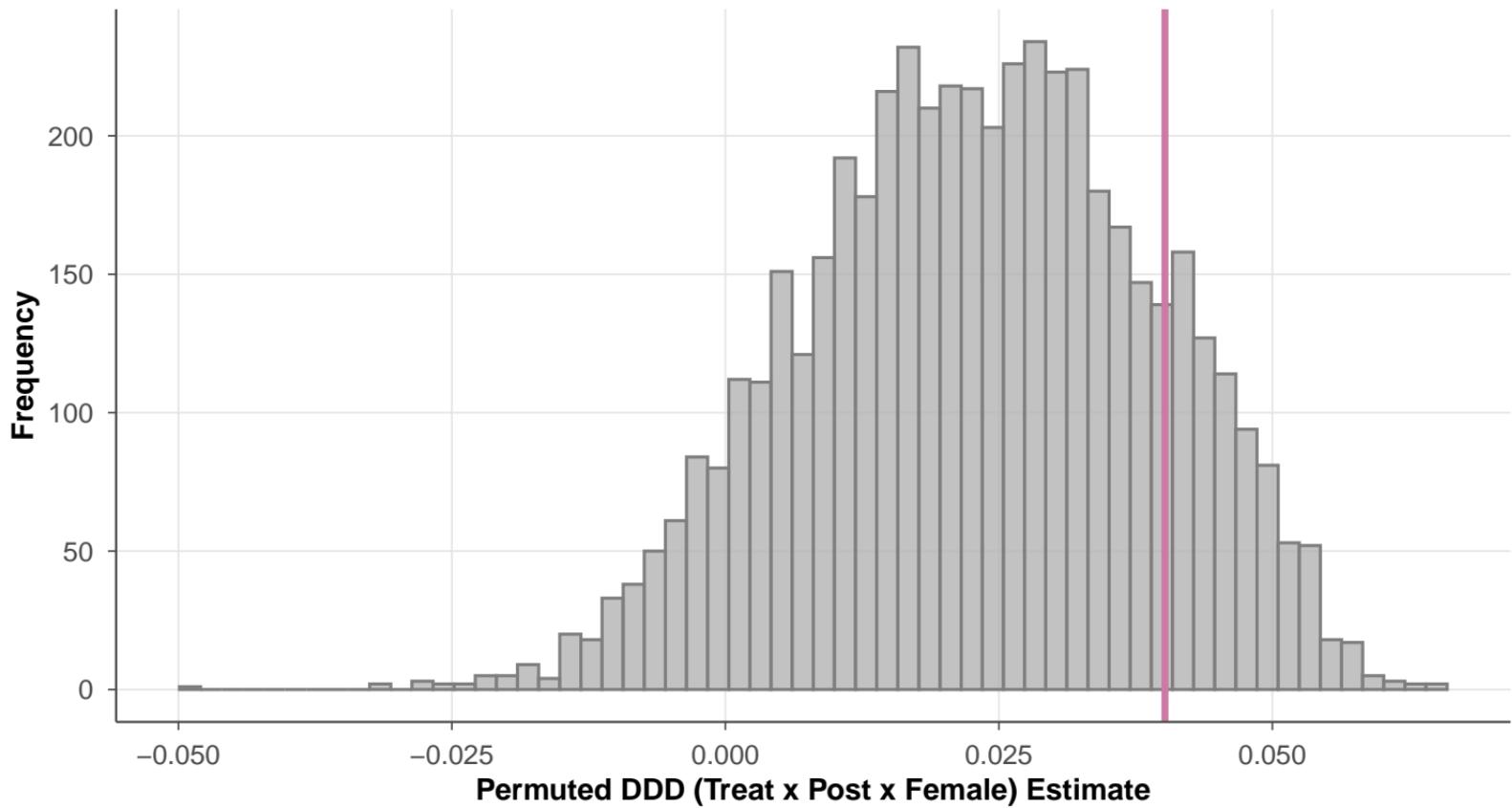


Permutation Distribution: Gender DDD Coefficient

5000 random treatment assignments



Note: Vertical line shows actual estimate. Two-sided p-value: proportion of $|permuted| \geq |actual|$.