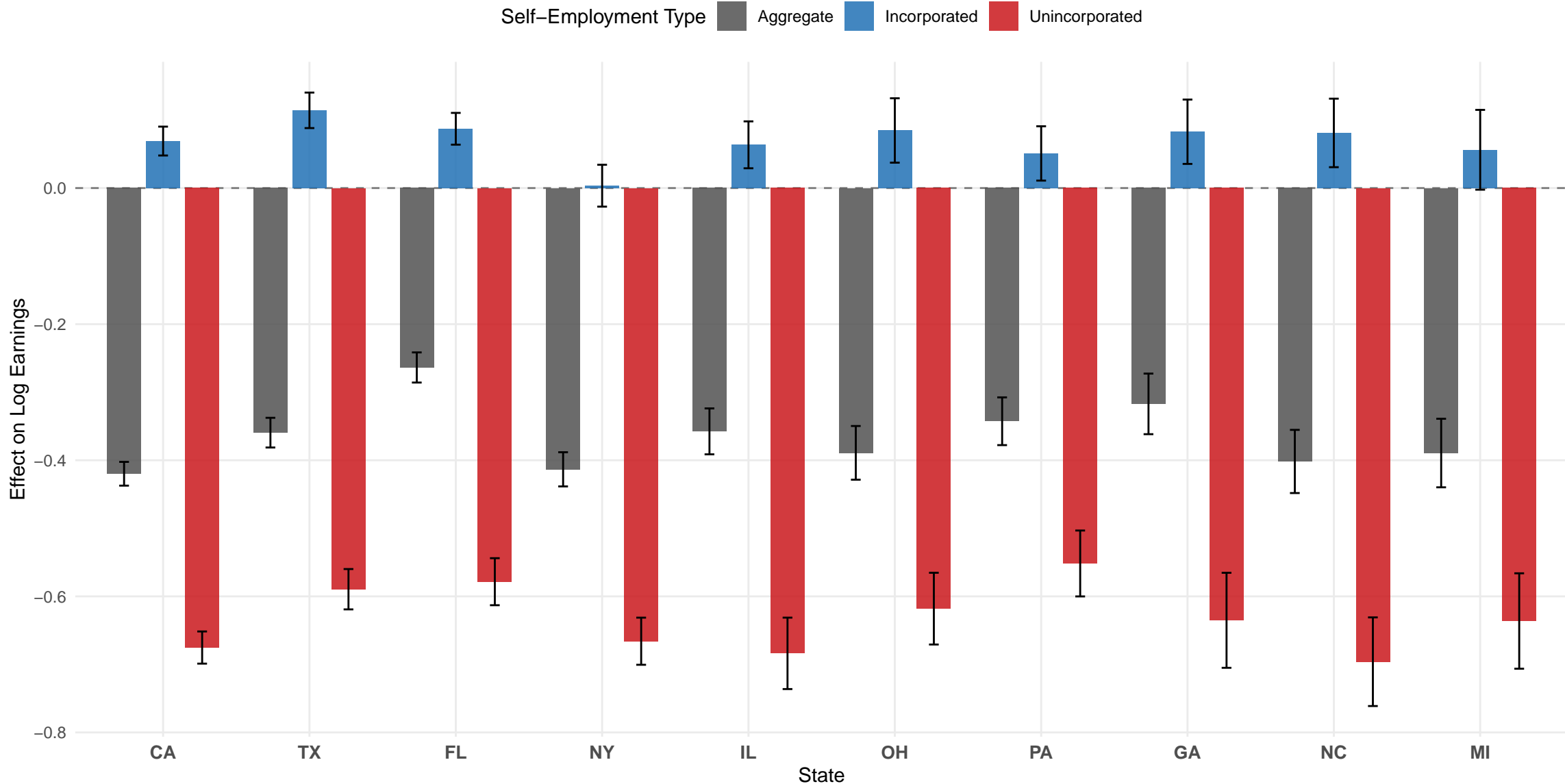


The Atlas of Self-Employment: State-by-State Results

Effect of self-employment on log earnings by state and incorporation status



Note: Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Positive values indicate premium; negative indicate penalty.
Source: ACS PUMS 2019–2022. IPW estimates with robust standard errors.