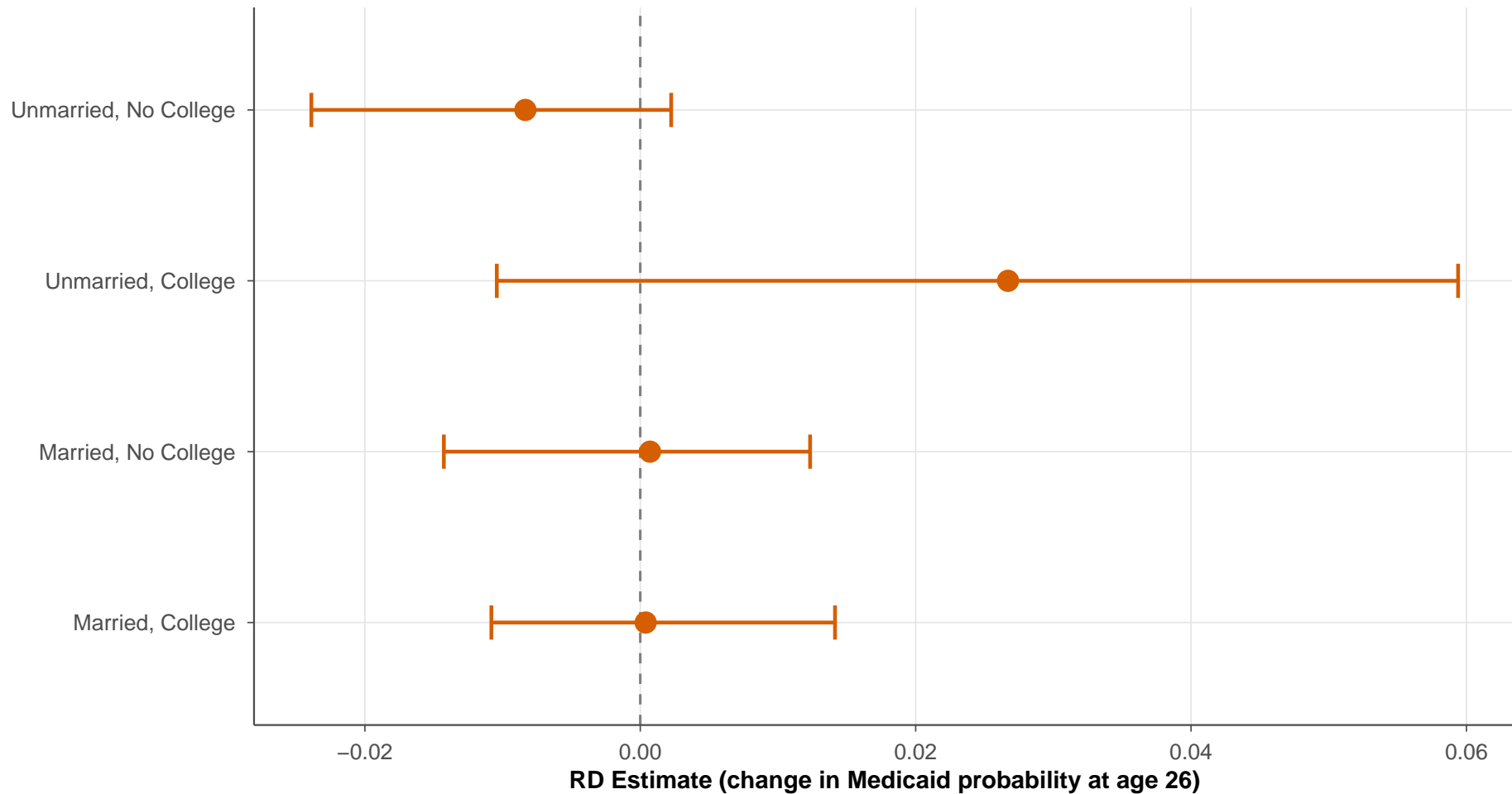


Heterogeneity in Age-26 Effect by Demographic Subgroup

RD estimates for Medicaid payment with 95% robust CIs



Note: Effect largest among unmarried women without college degrees.
Data: CDC Natality 2016–2023.