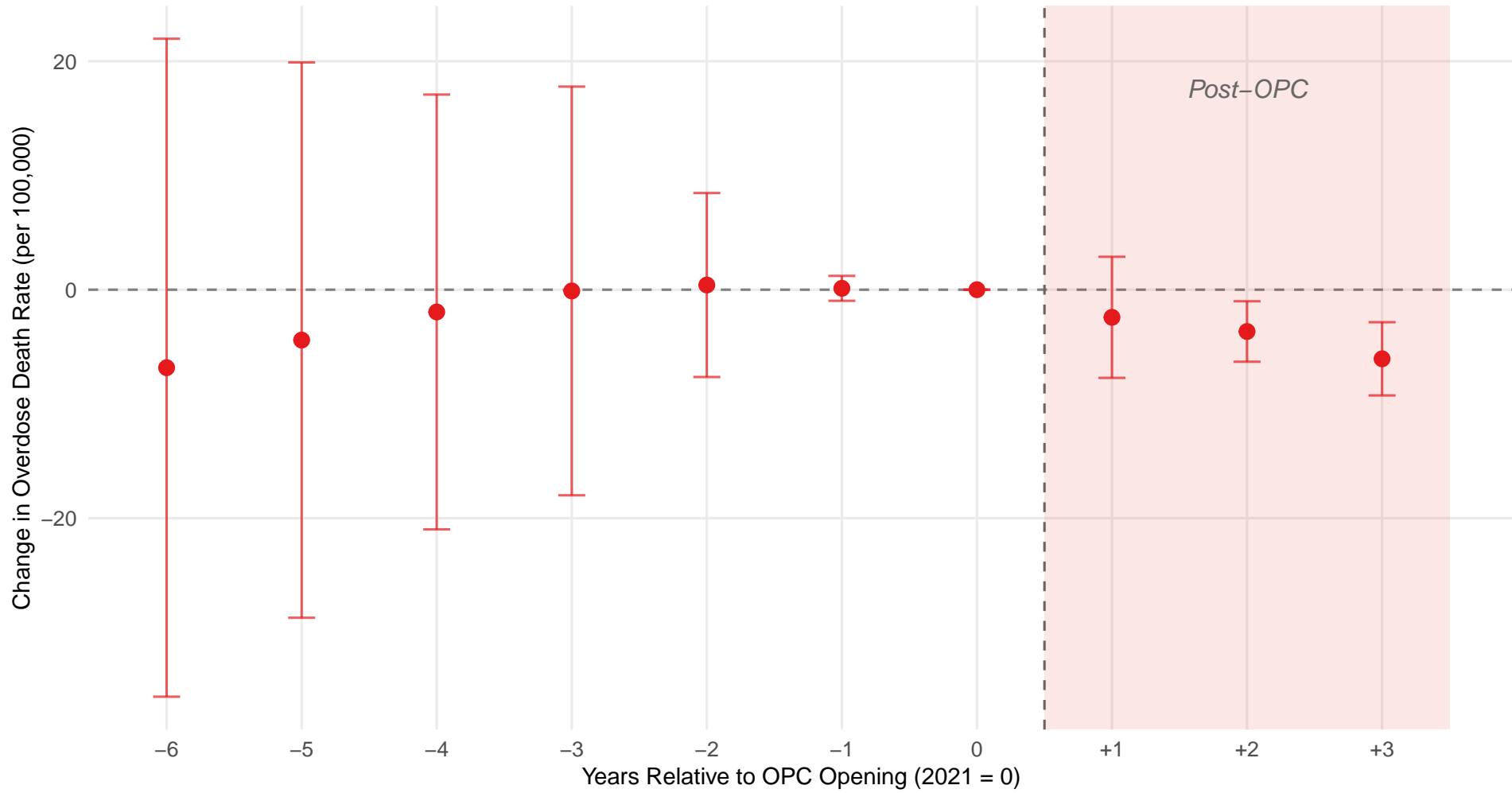


Event Study: Effect of OPCs on Overdose Deaths

Coefficients relative to 2021 (omitted reference year)



Note: Bars show 95% CIs. Pre-trends not flat, suggesting parallel trends may not hold.