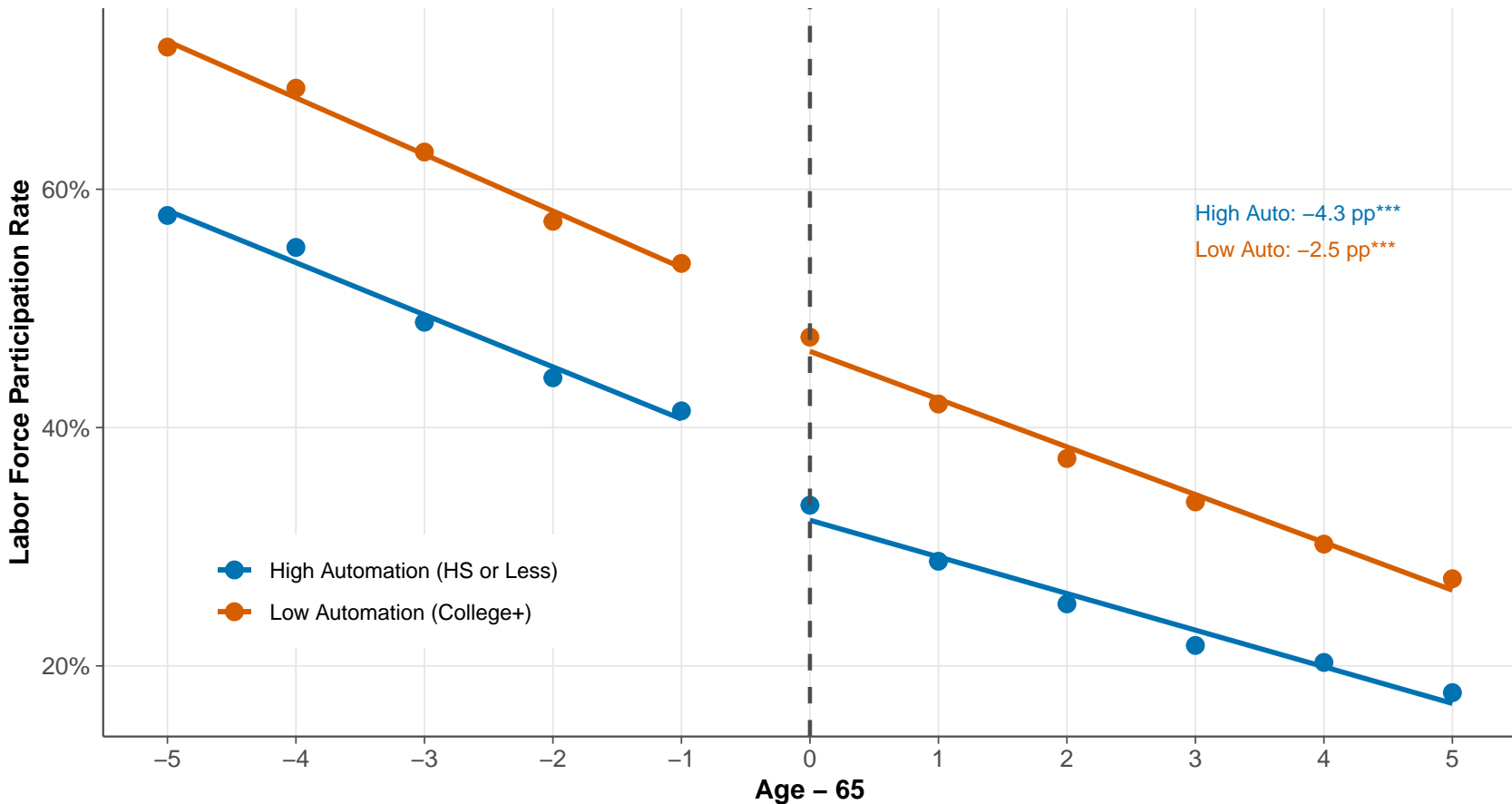


# RDD by Automation Exposure: Heterogeneous Medicare Effects

Larger discontinuity for high-automation workers at age 65



High Auto: -4.3 pp\*\*\*

Low Auto: -2.5 pp\*\*\*

Note: High automation = HS or less. Difference in effects = 1.8 pp ( $p < 0.01$ ).