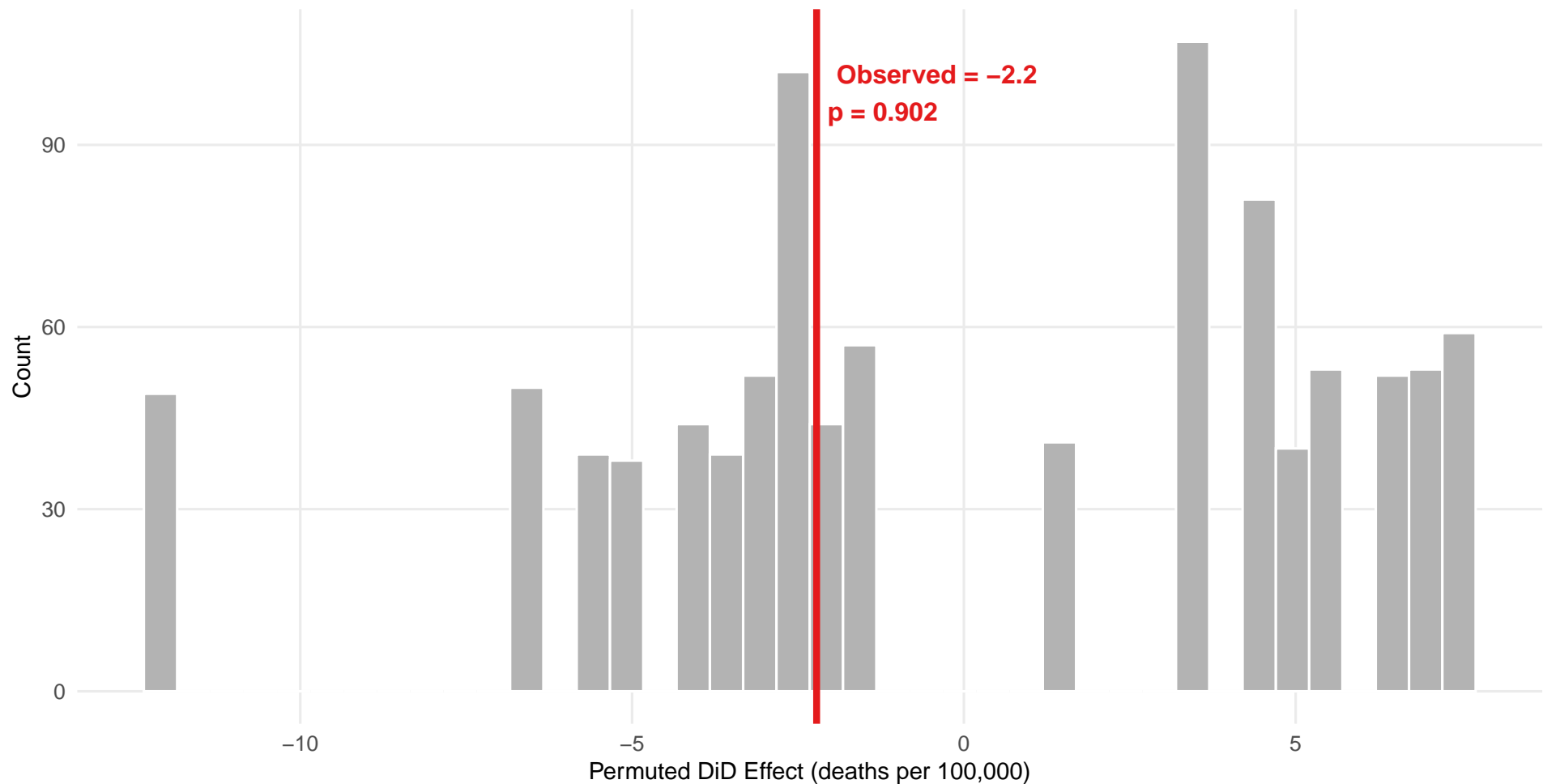


Randomization Inference: Null Distribution of Treatment Effects

Observed effect is NOT unusual ($p = 0.902$)



Note: 1,000 random permutations of treatment assignment.
Observed effect falls well within null distribution.