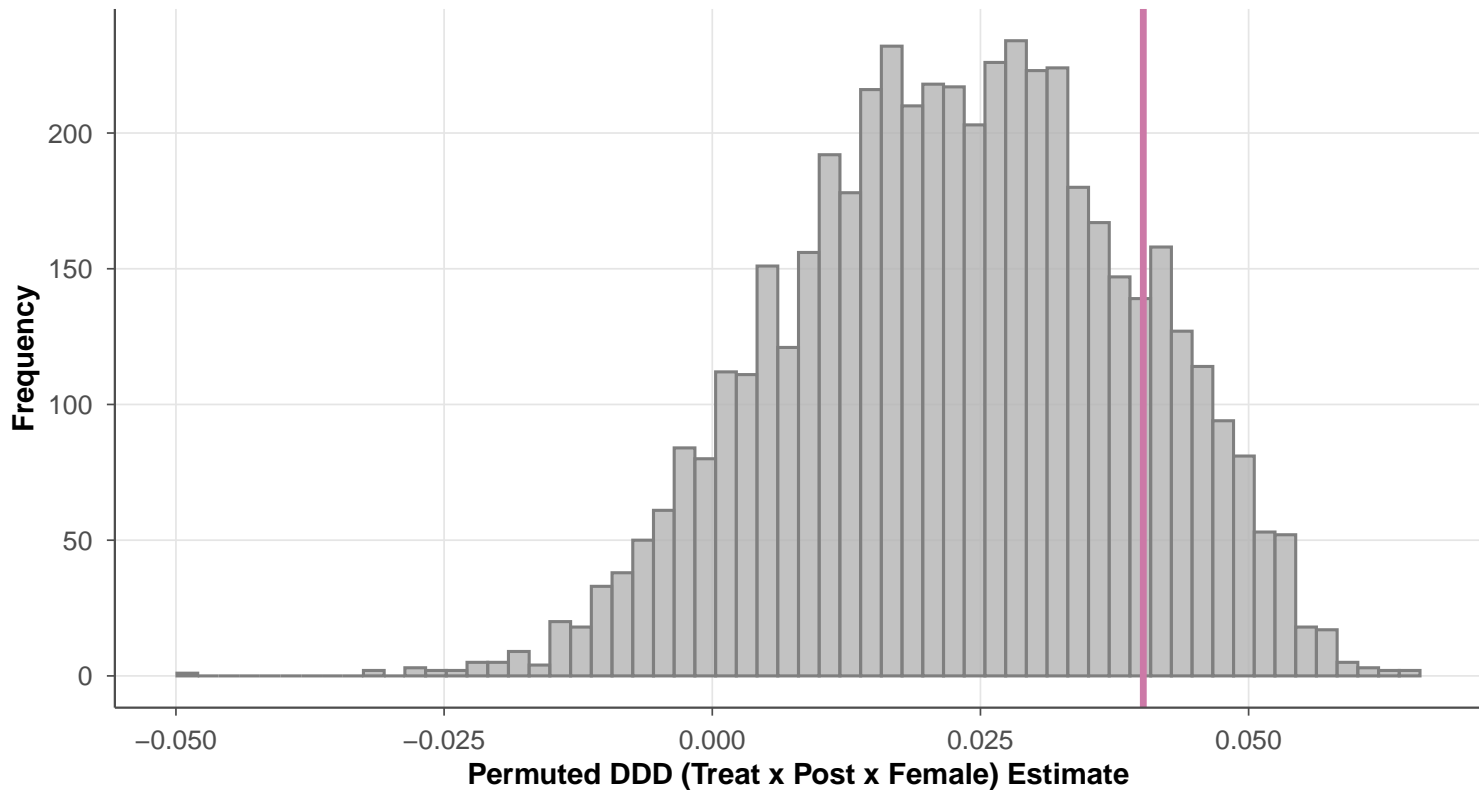


Permutation Distribution: Gender DDD Coefficient

5000 random treatment assignments



Note: Vertical line shows actual estimate. Two-sided p-value: proportion of $|\text{permuted}| \geq |\text{actual}|$.