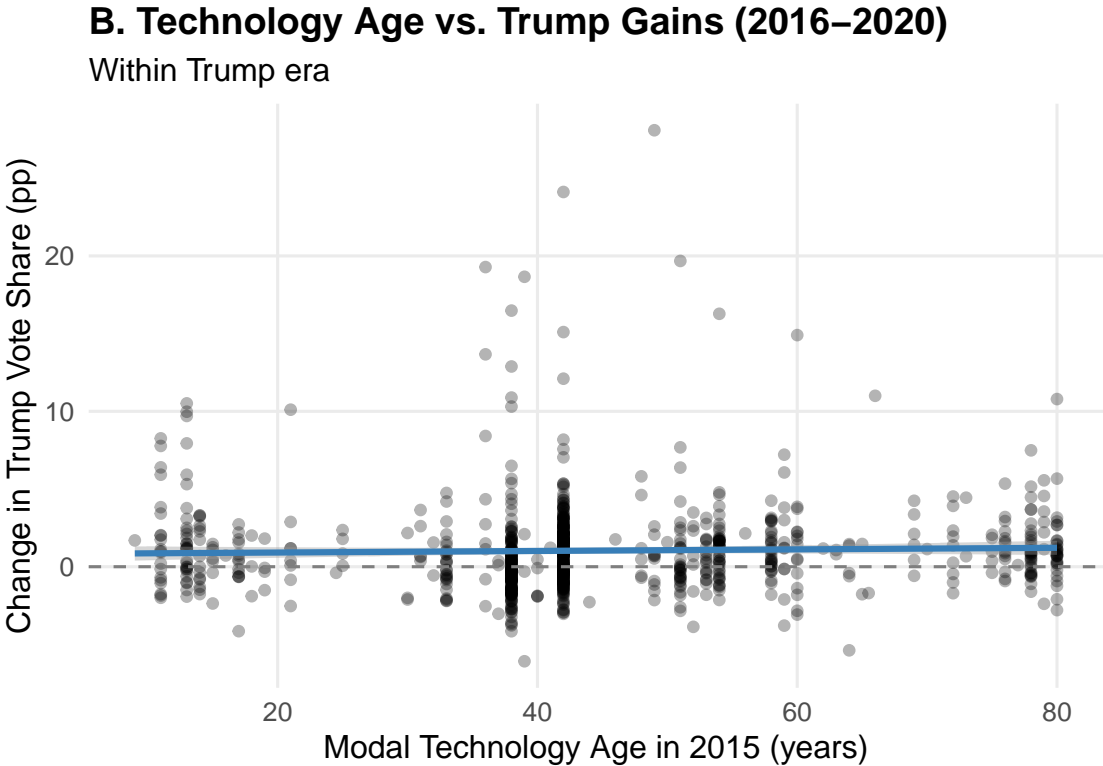
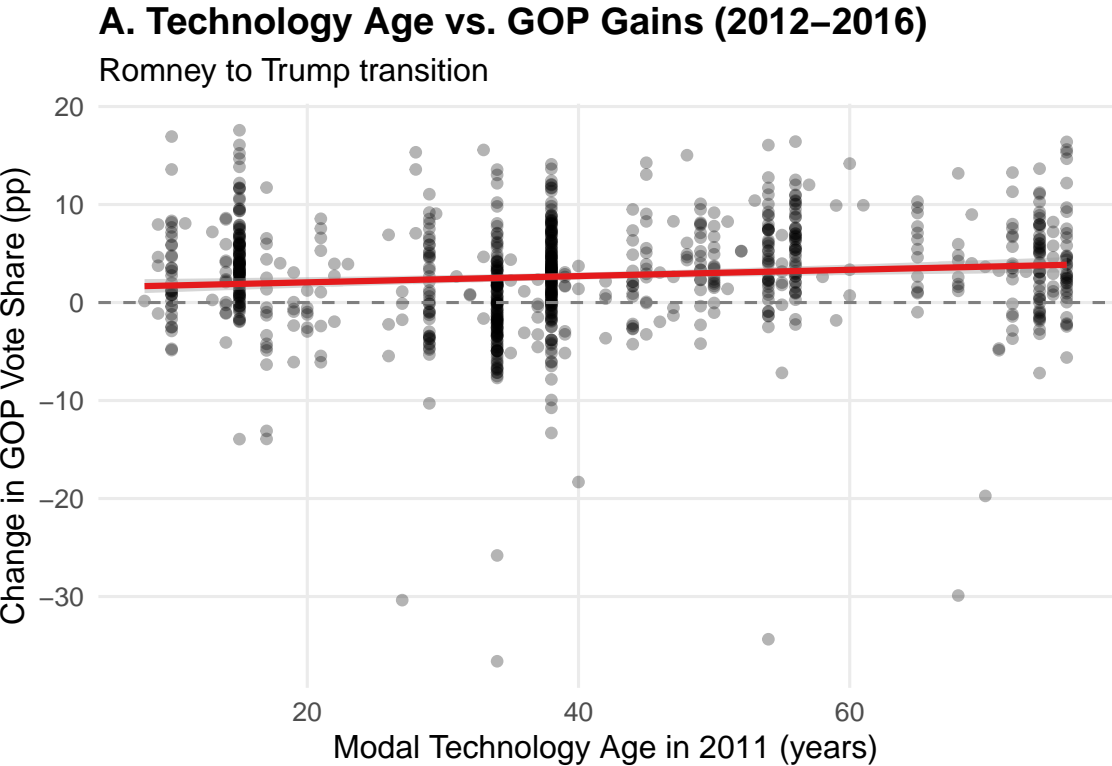


# Testing Causal vs. Sorting: Technology Age and Voting Gains

Tech age predicts gains from 2012–2016 (A) but not subsequent gains (B)



Note: Lines show OLS fit with 95% CI. The positive effect in Panel A suggests the Trump–specific effect of old technology.