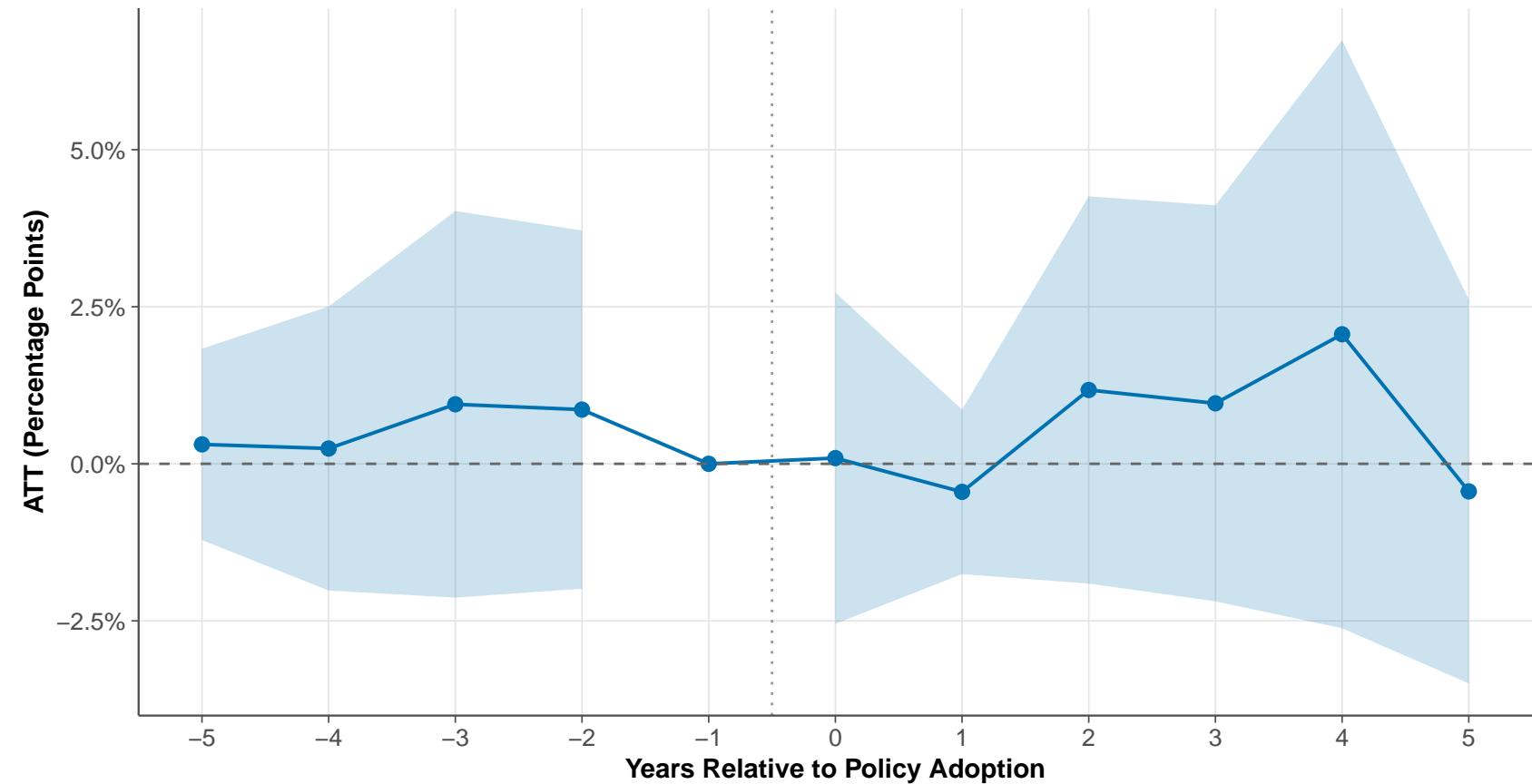


Event Study: Effect of Auto-IRA Mandates on Retirement Plan Coverage

Callaway–Sant'Anna estimator with never-treated control group



Note: Reference period is $t = -1$. Shaded region shows 95% CI.
Sample: Private sector workers ages 25–64.