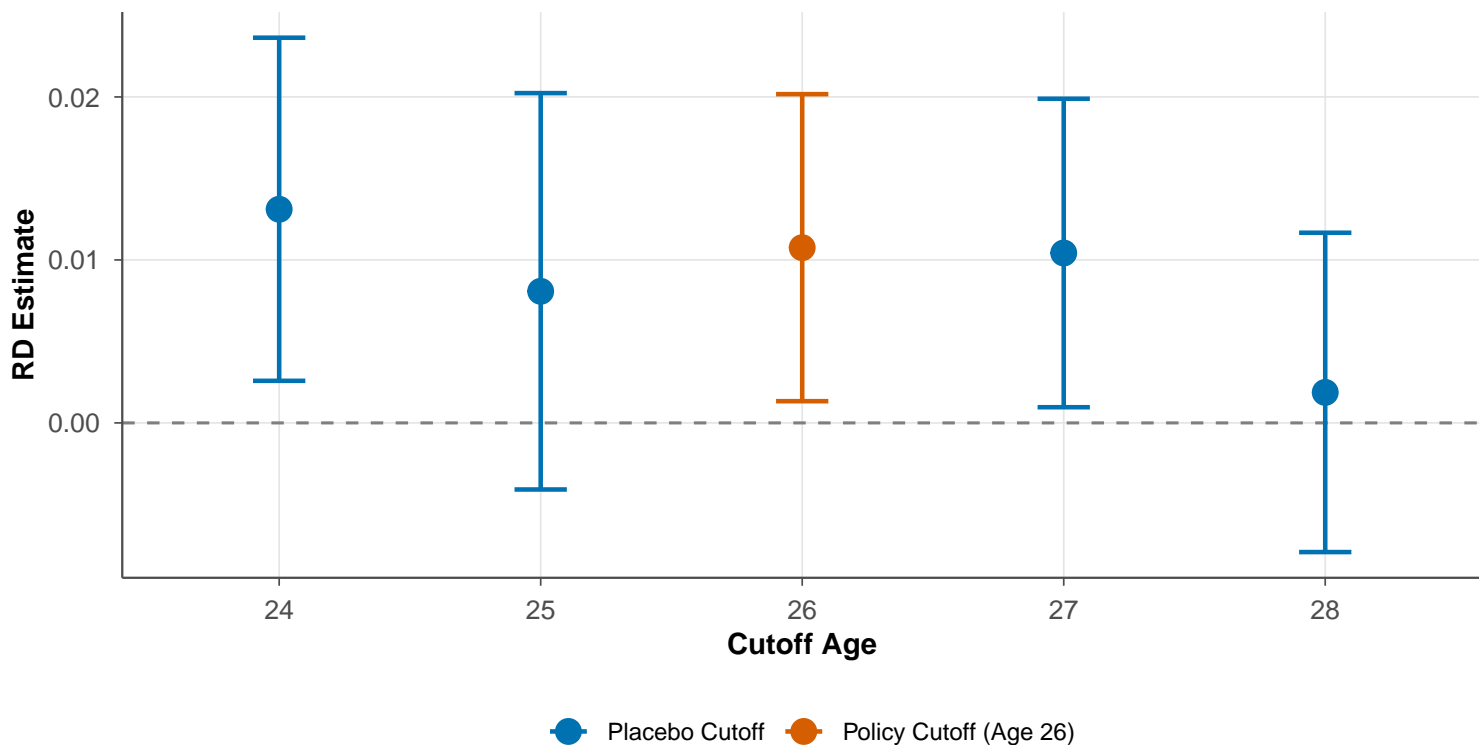


RDD Estimates at Placebo and Policy Cutoffs

Medicaid payment discontinuity



Note: Points show RD estimates; bars show 95% CI.
Only age 26 shows a large positive discontinuity. Data: CDC Natality 2016–2023.