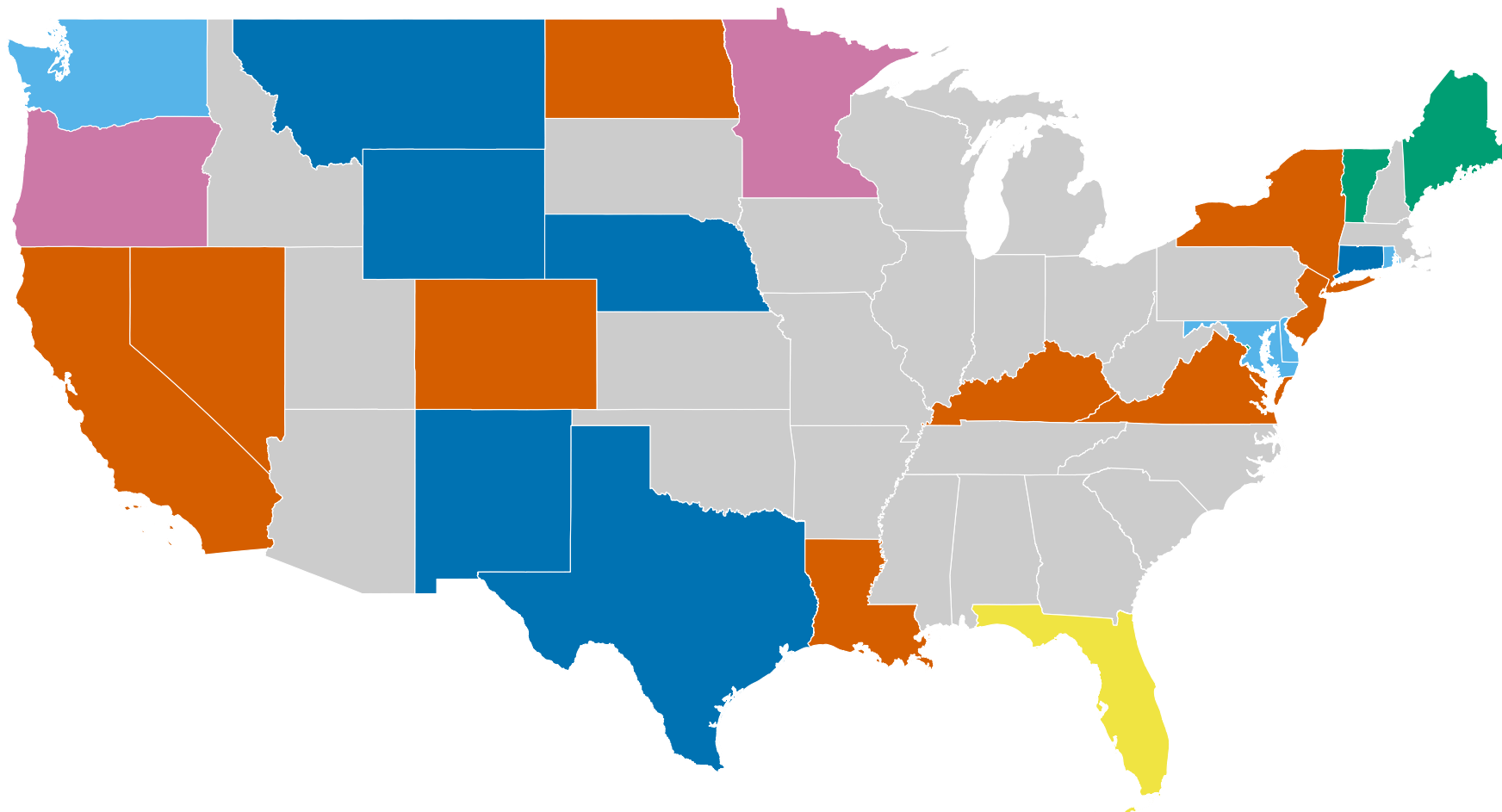


Staggered Adoption of Felon Voting Rights Restoration

Continental US, 1996–2024



Treatment Status

■ Early Reform (1998–2006)

■ Middle Reform (2008–2014)

■ Late Reform (2016–2020)

Recent Reform (2022–2024)

- Reversal (FL, IA)

■ Never Disenfranchises

■ No Change (Control)

Sources: NCSL, Brennan Center, Ballotpedia. Reversal states (FL, IA) excluded from main analysis.