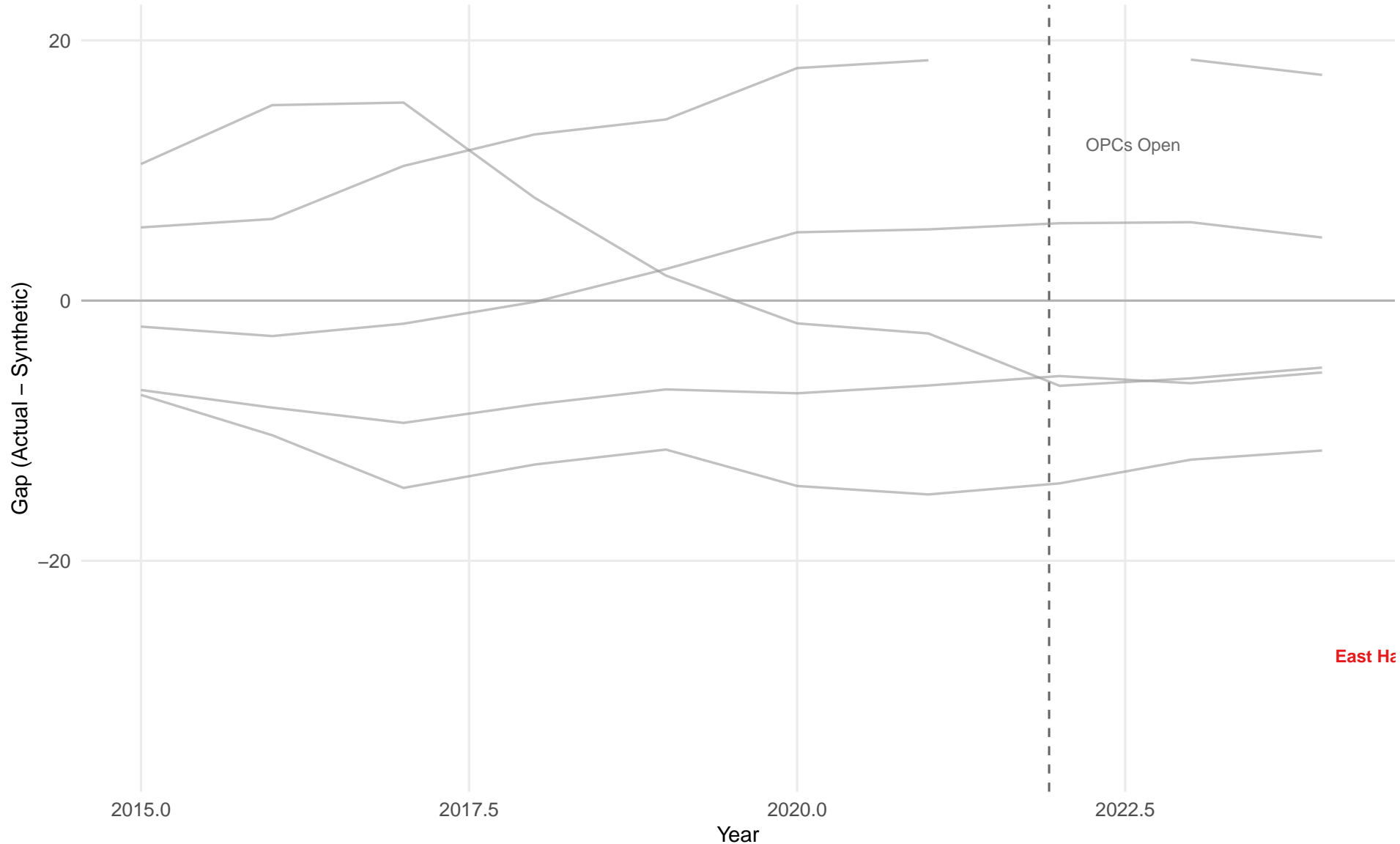


Placebo Test: Treatment vs. Placebo Gaps

East Harlem (red) shows larger post-treatment divergence than any control unit



Note: Each gray line shows the gap for a control unit assigned placebo treatment. East Harlem's large negative gap indicates mortality reduction relative to counterfactual.