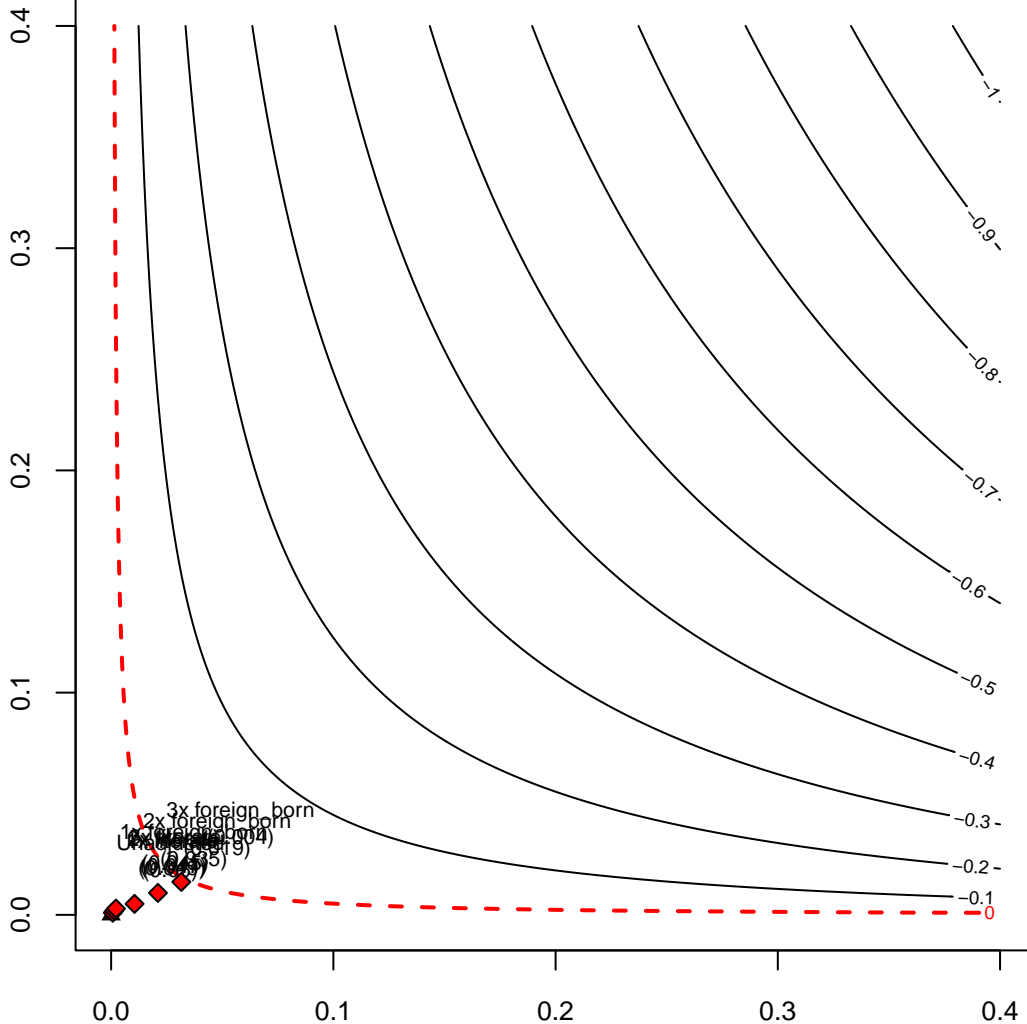


# Sensitivity to Unobserved Confounders

Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment