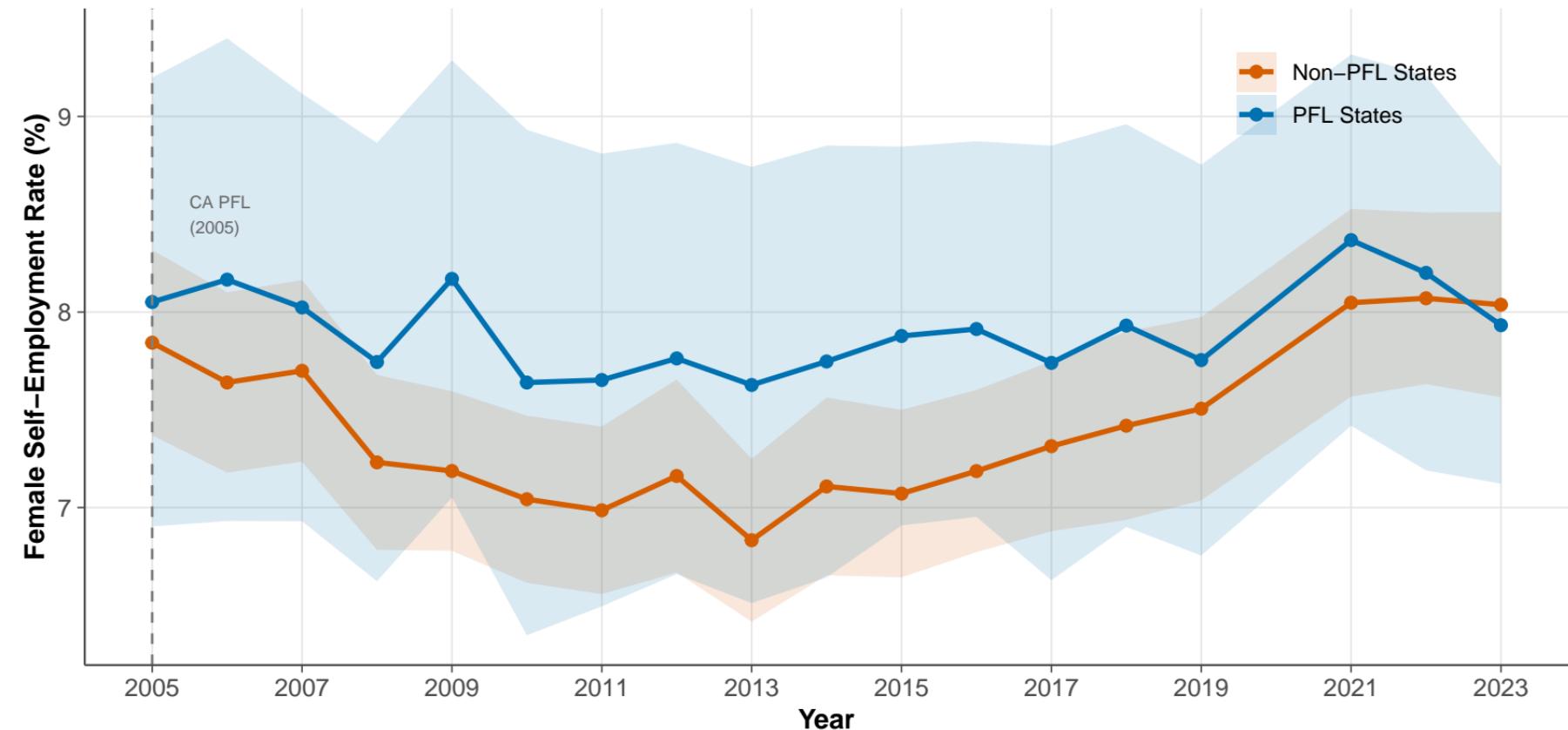


# Female Self-Employment Rates: PFL vs Non-PFL States

Mean rates with 95% confidence intervals



Note: Dashed line indicates first state adoption (California, 2005). Year 2020 omitted (COVID).