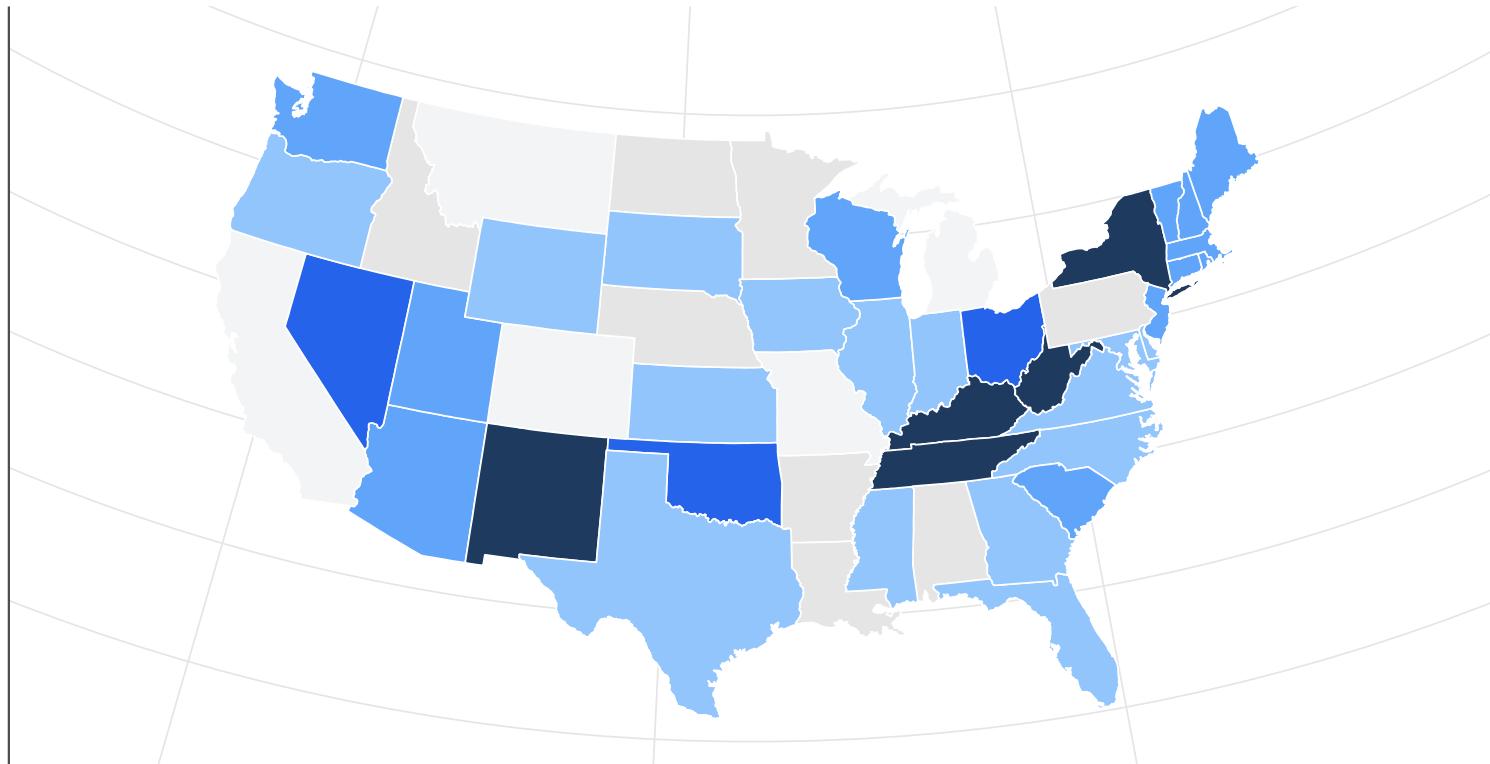


PDMP Mandatory Query Law Adoption by State

Staggered implementation 2012–2020



Source: PDAPS, NCSL. Sample: 2015–2020 panel. 36 adopters, 7 never-treated.
LA/PA missing from CDC data (shown in gray).