Permutation Distribution: Gender DDD Coefficient

5000 random treatment assignments

Frequency

Permuted DDD (Treat x Post x Female) Estimate
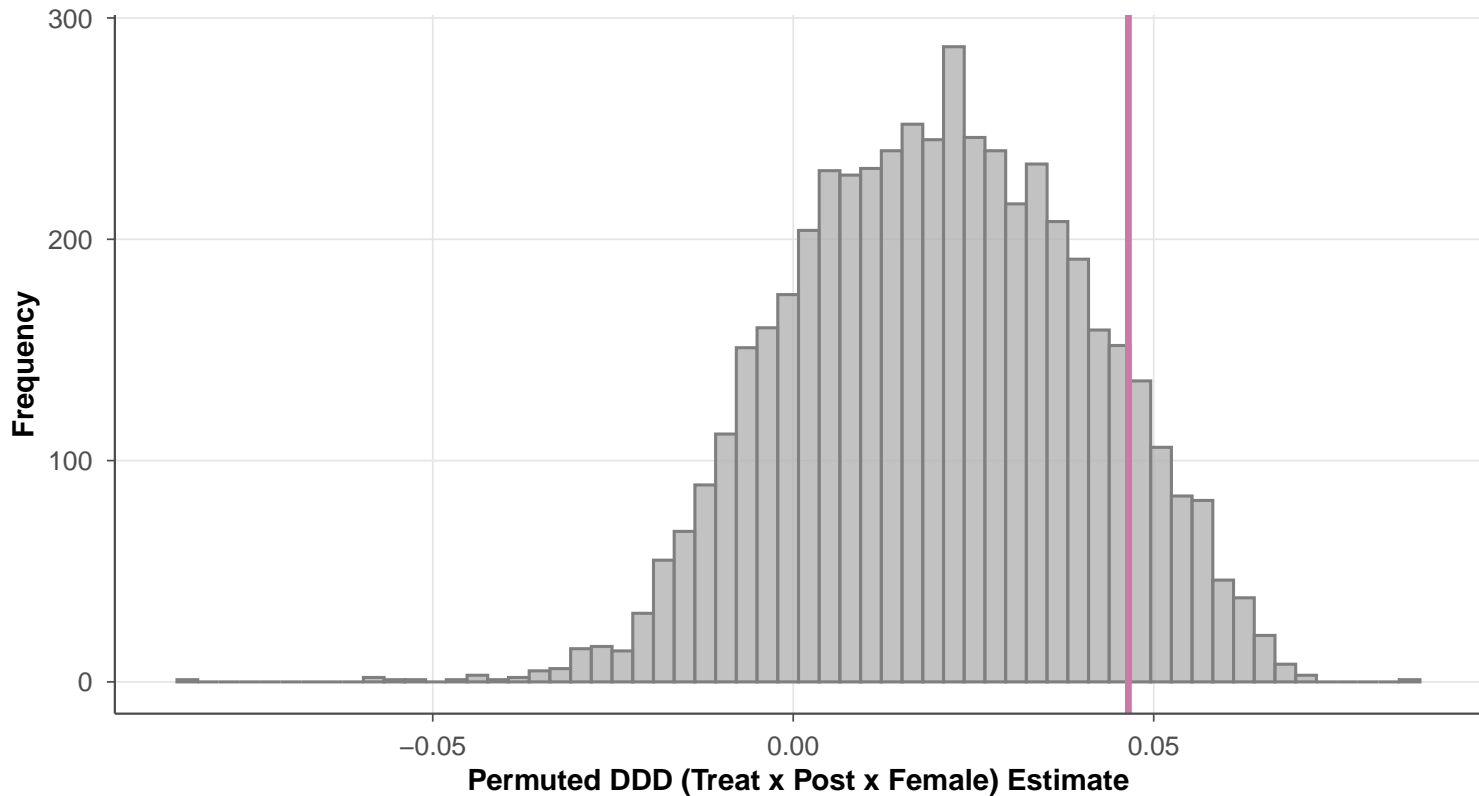
Note: Vertical line shows actual estimate. Two−sided p−value: proportion of |permuted| >= |actual|.