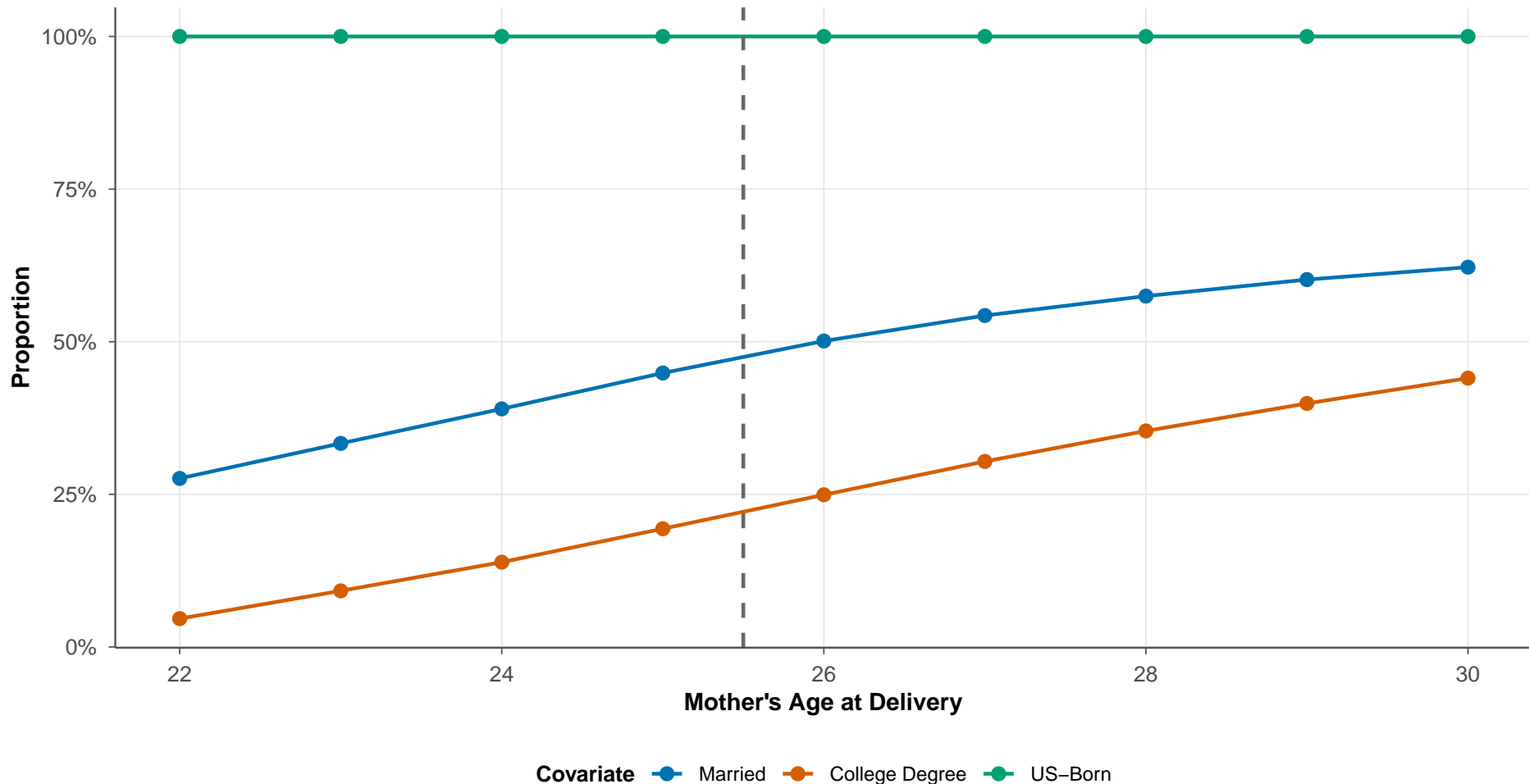


Predetermined Covariates by Mother's Age

Testing for discontinuities at age 26 threshold



Note: Dashed line at age 26. Smooth trends suggest valid RD design.