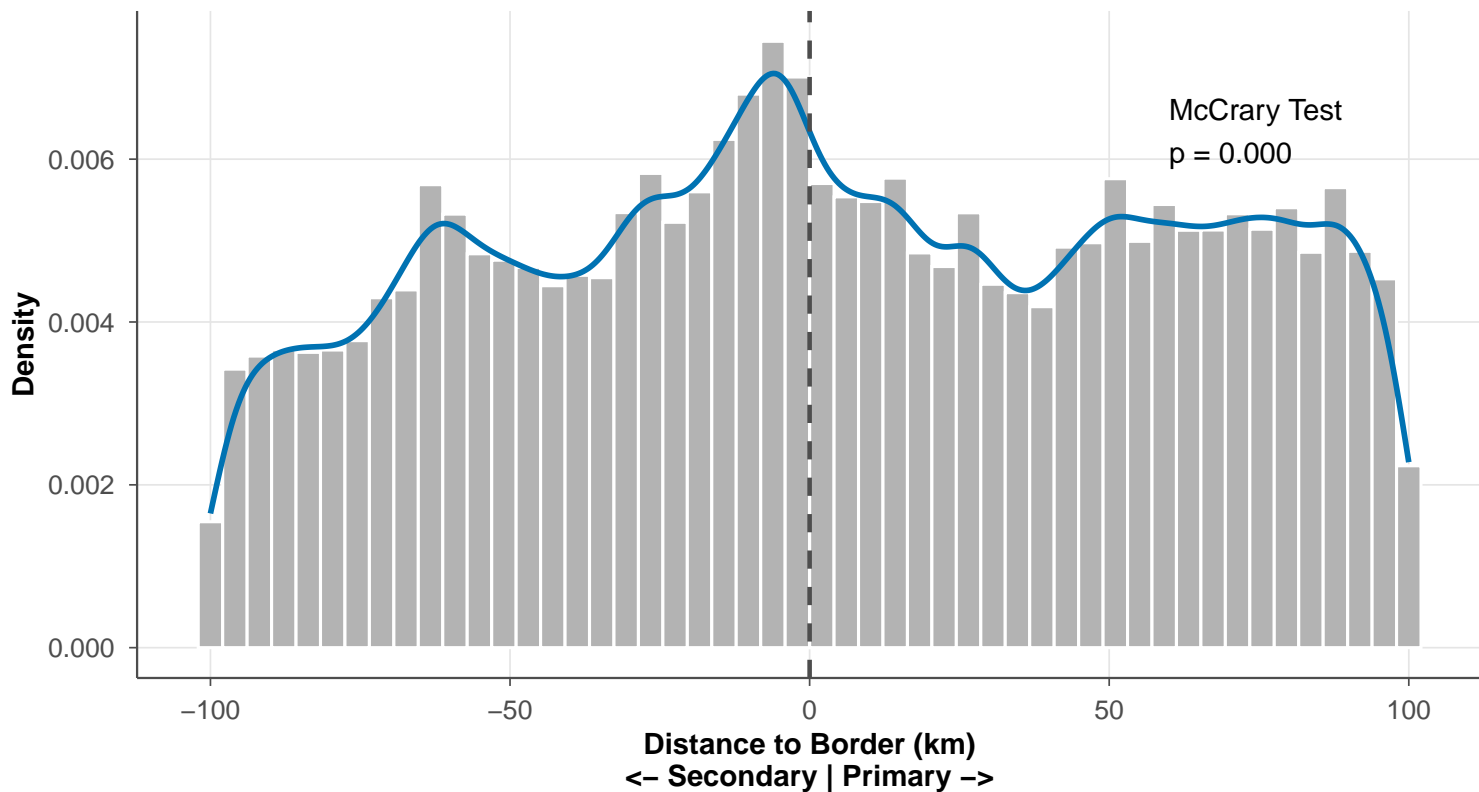


Density of Crashes at the Border (McCrary Test)

Testing for manipulation/bunching at the enforcement boundary



Note: McCrary test $p < 0.001$ indicates significant density discontinuity at the border.