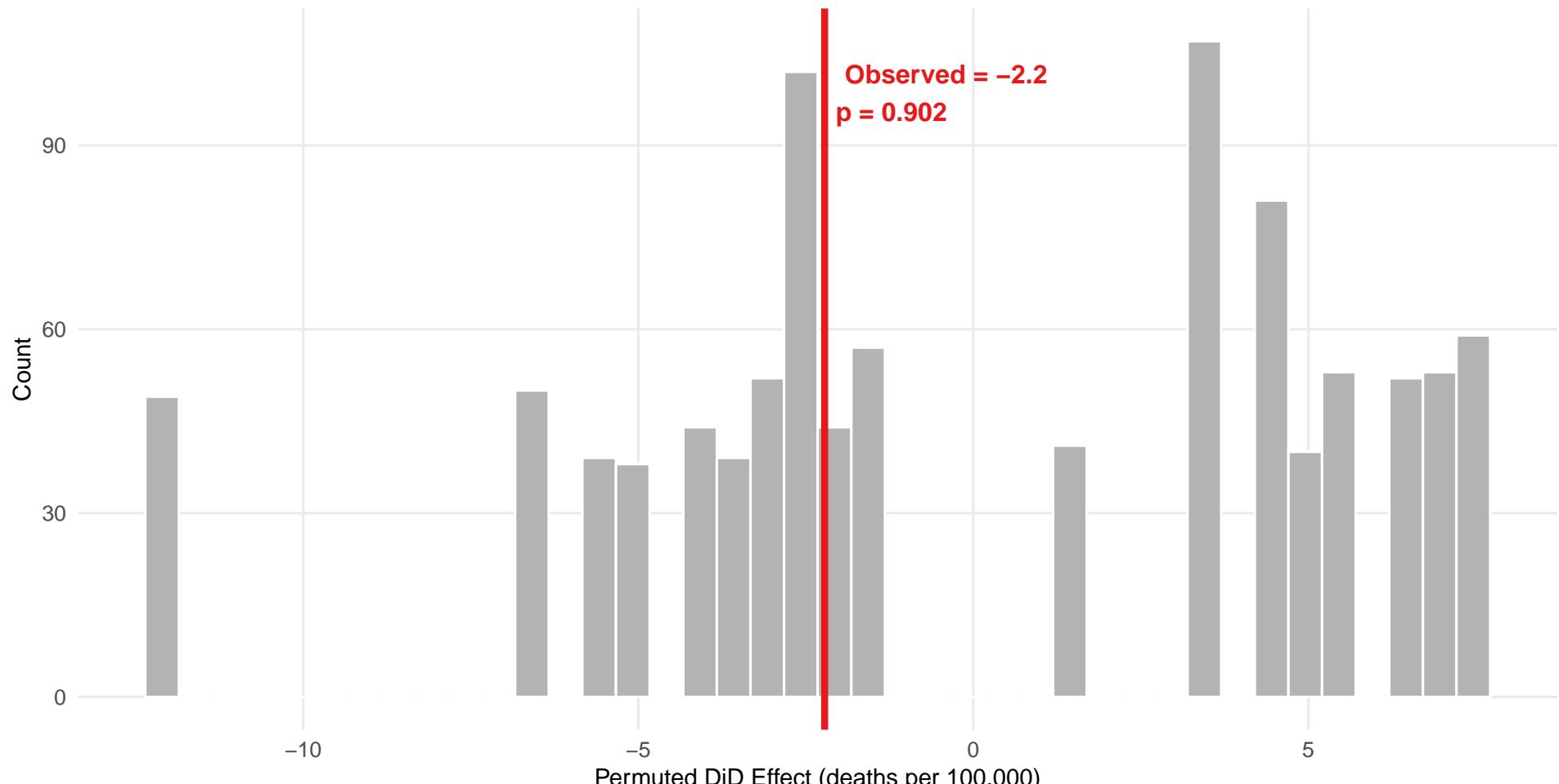


# Randomization Inference: Null Distribution of Treatment Effects

Observed effect is NOT unusual ( $p = 0.902$ )



Note: 1,000 random permutations of treatment assignment.  
Observed effect falls well within null distribution.