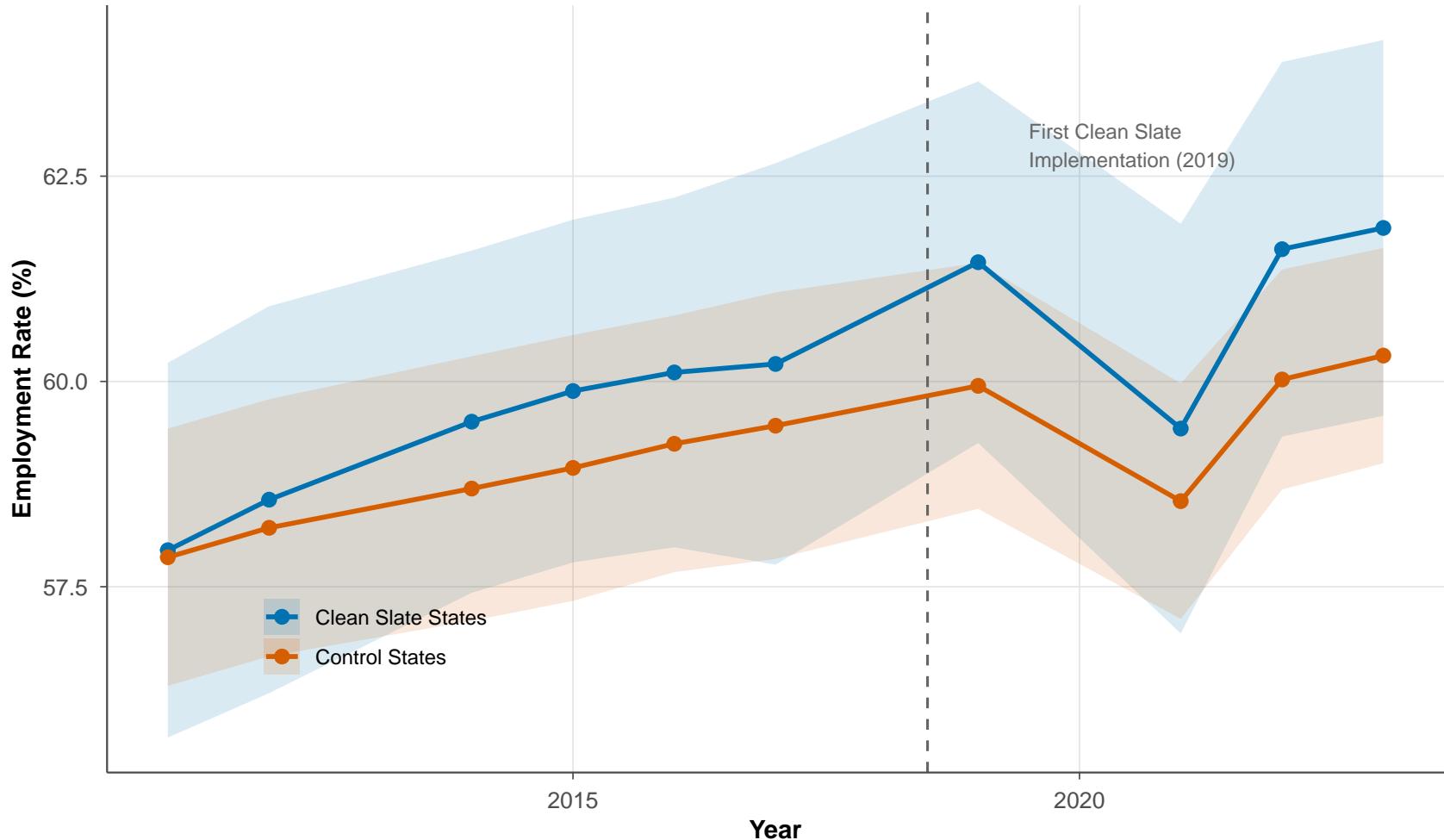


Employment-to-Population Ratio by Treatment Status

Mean across states, 95% confidence intervals



Note: Dashed line indicates first Clean Slate law implementation (PA, 2019).