Sensitivity Analysis: Robustness to Parallel Trends Violations
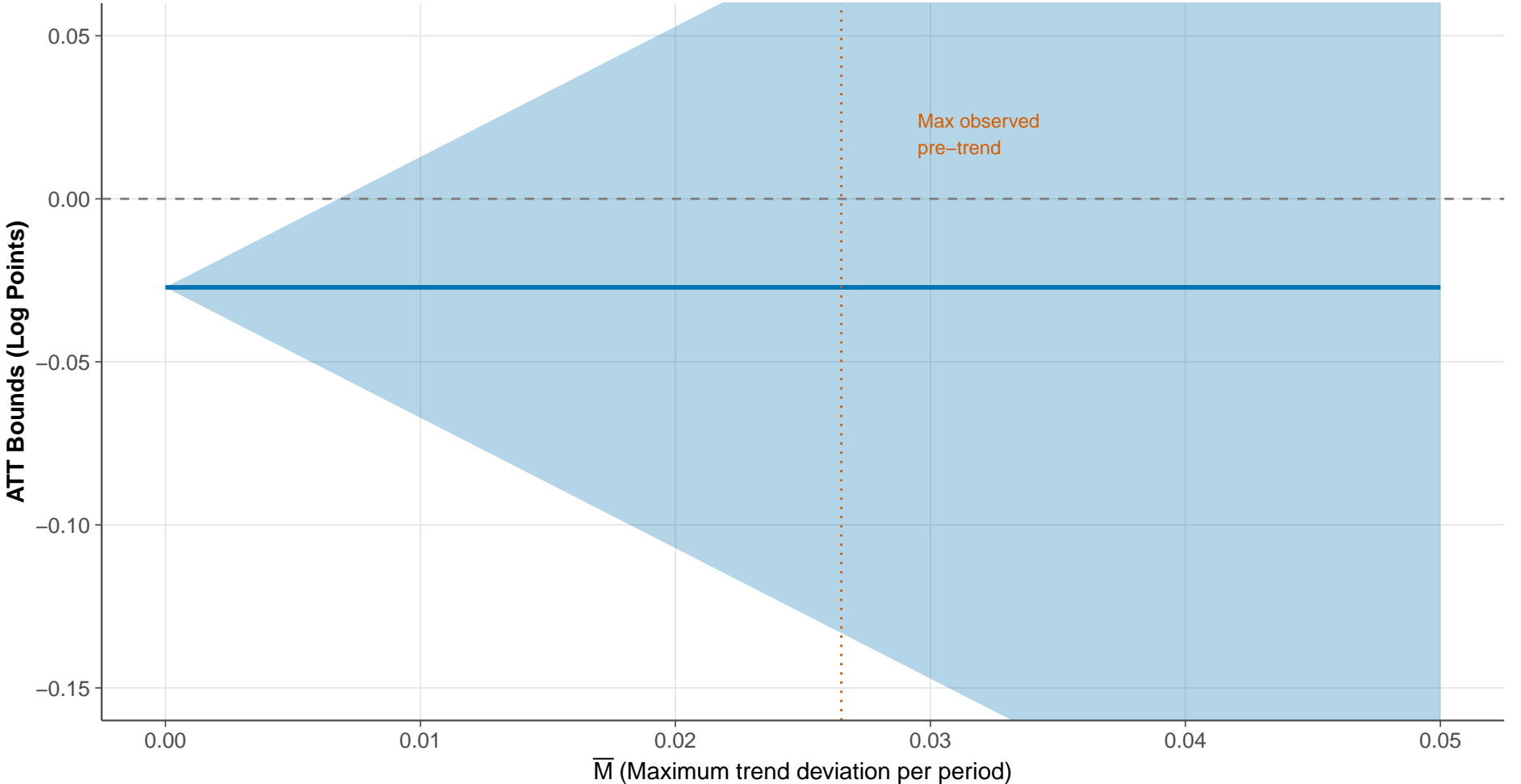
Bounds on ATT under different assumptions about trend deviations

Max observed
pre-trend

ATT Bounds (Log Points)

$\overline{M}$ (Maximum trend deviation per period)

Note: Shaded region shows identification bounds. Vertical line indicates observed pre-trend magnitude.