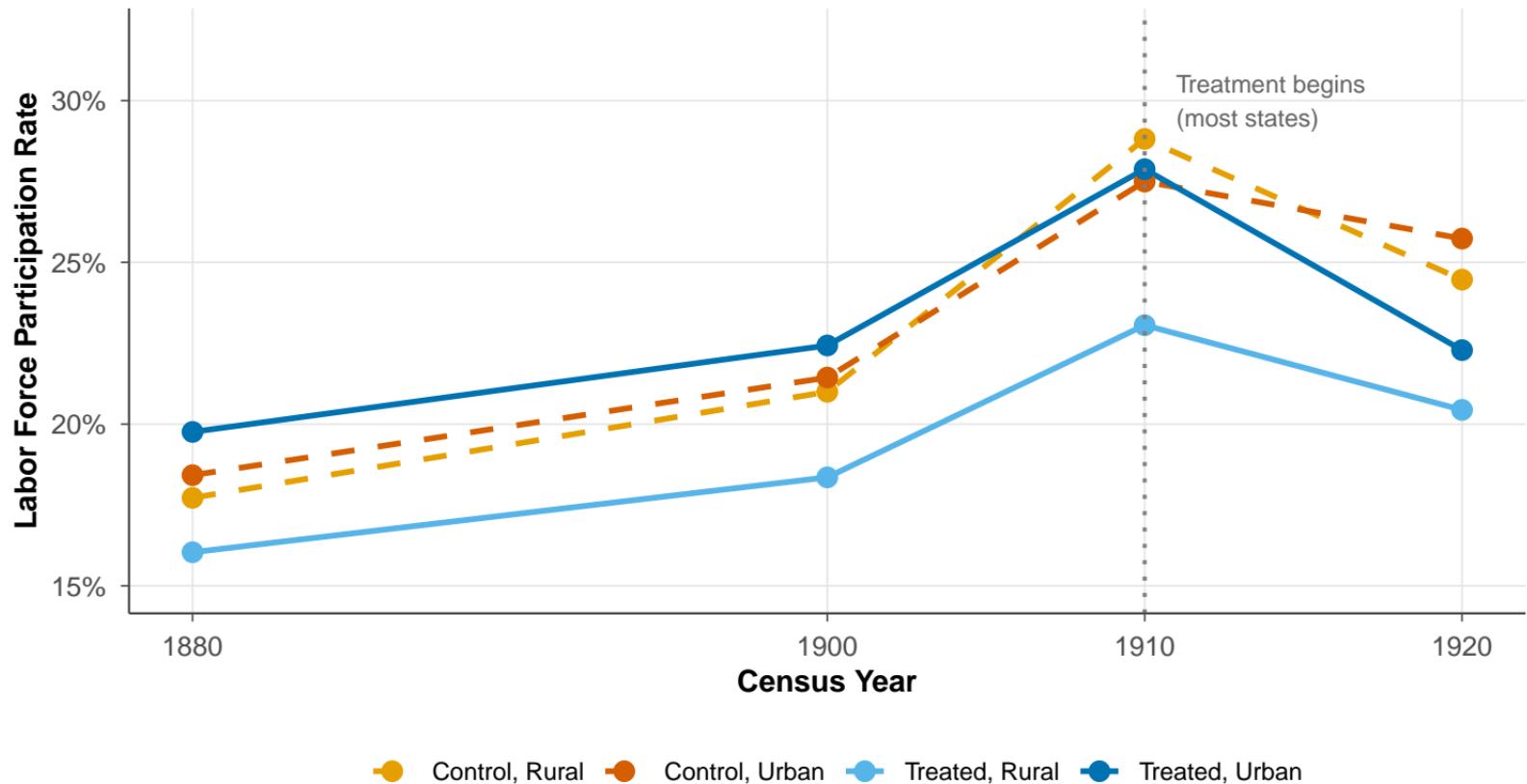


Female Labor Force Participation by Treatment Status and Urban/Rural

Pre-treatment trends appear parallel within urban/rural categories



Note: Treated states adopted suffrage before 1920. N = 6,655,507 women ages 18–64.