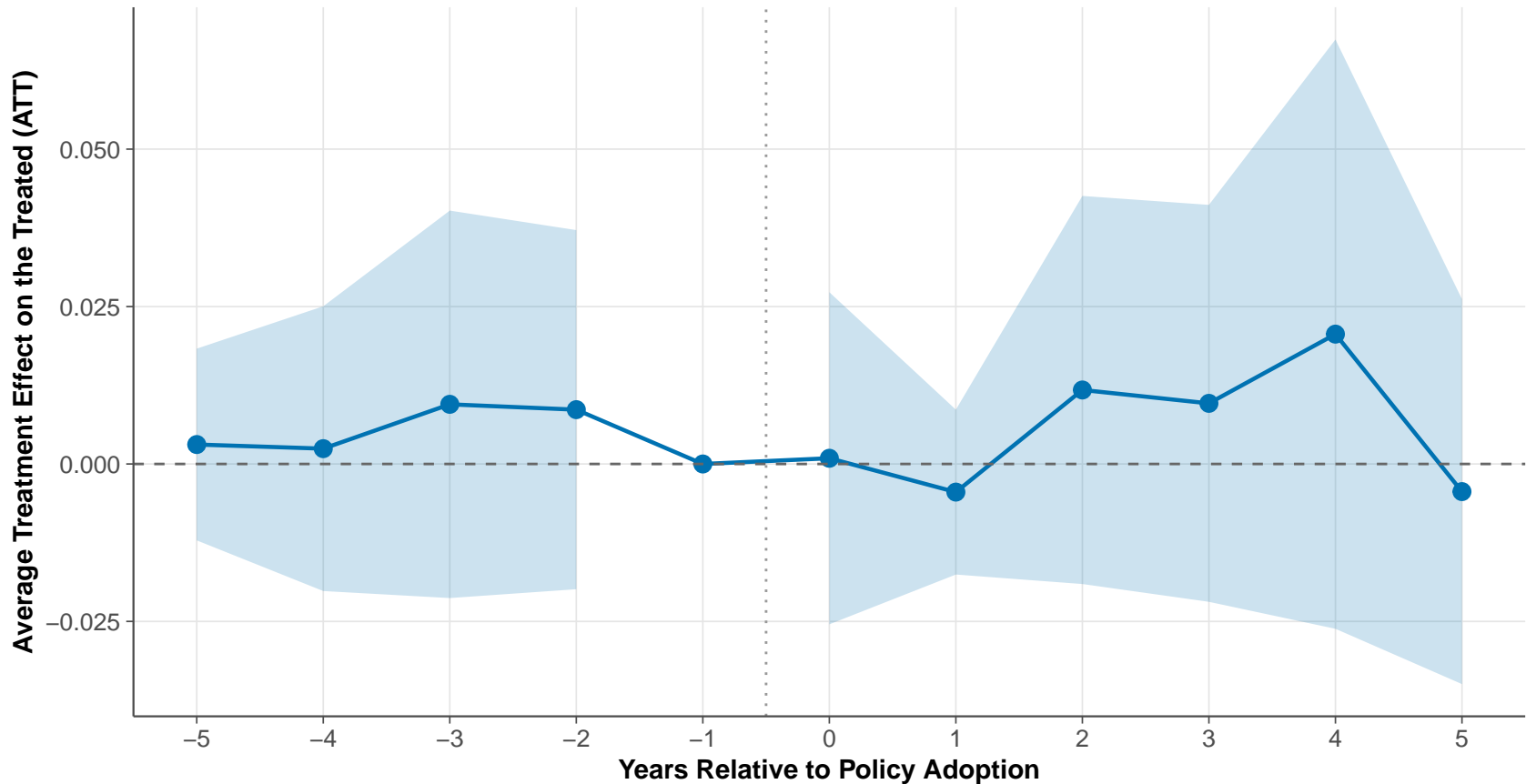


Event Study: Effect of Auto-IRA Mandates on Retirement Plan Coverage

Callaway–Sant'Anna estimator, doubly robust, never–treated control group



Note: Reference period is $t = -1$. Shaded region shows 95% CI.
Sample: Private sector workers ages 25–64. $N = 643,977$ person–years.