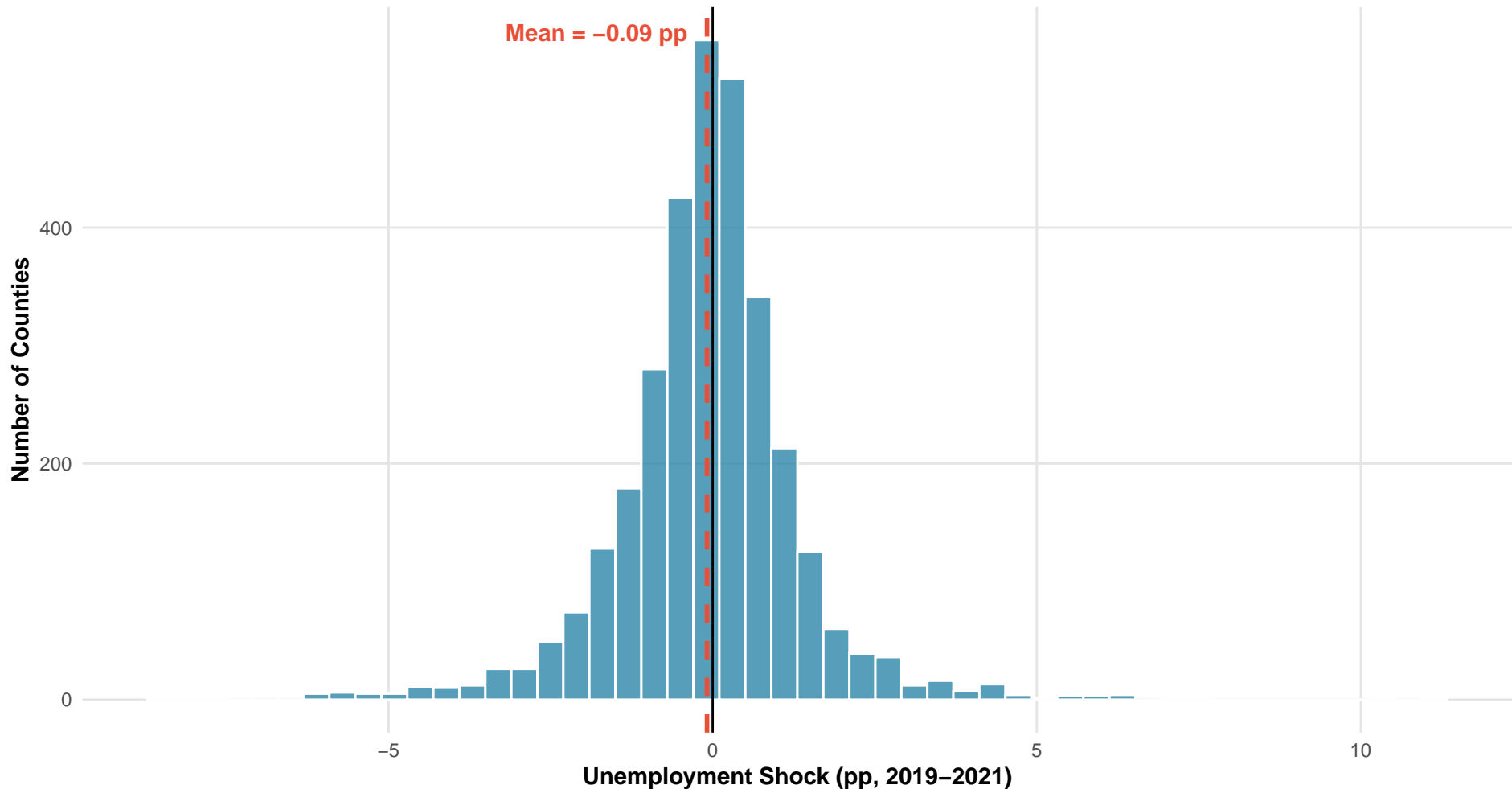


Distribution of COVID-Era Unemployment Shocks

Positive values indicate unemployment increased; negative values indicate recovery by 2021



Source: American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Shock = unemployment rate 2021 – unemployment rate 2019.