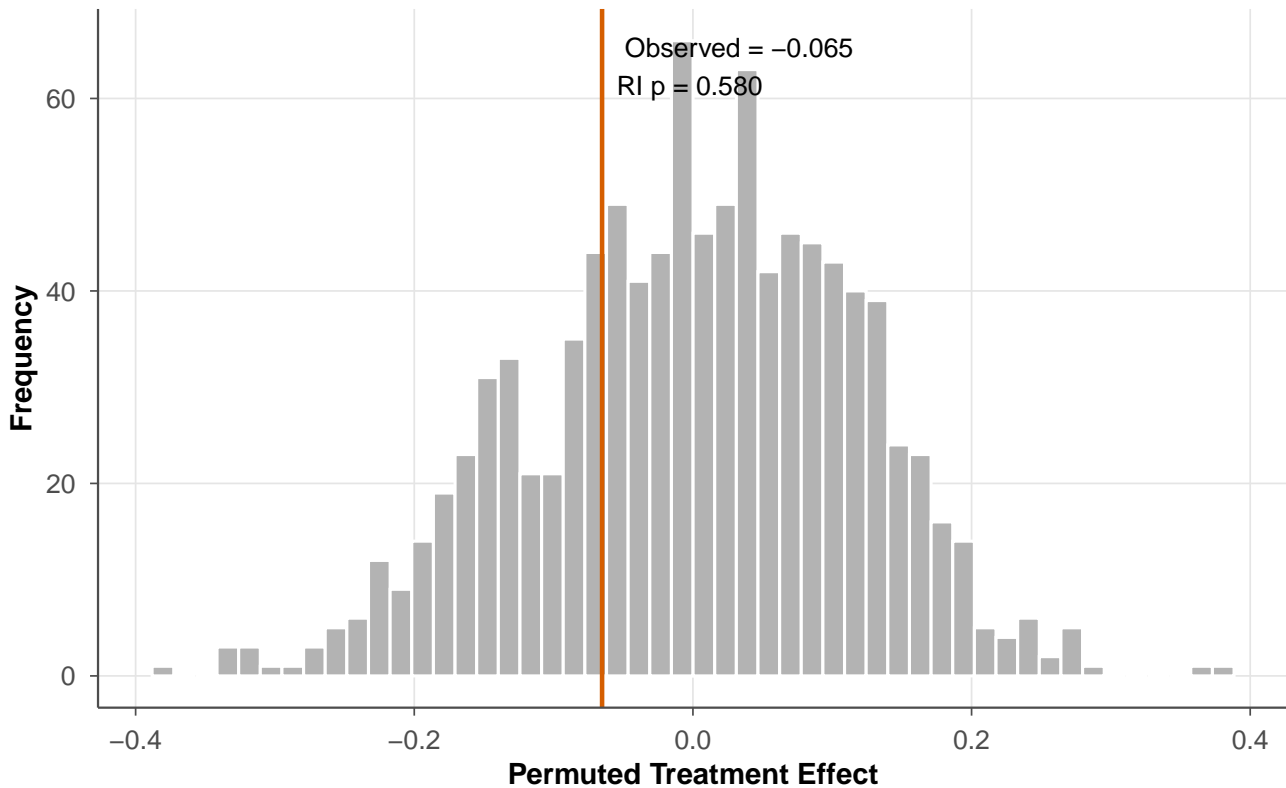


Randomization Inference: Provider Count Effect

Distribution of placebo treatment effects (1,000 permutations)



Two-sided p-value: fraction of $|\text{permuted}| \geq |\text{observed}|$.