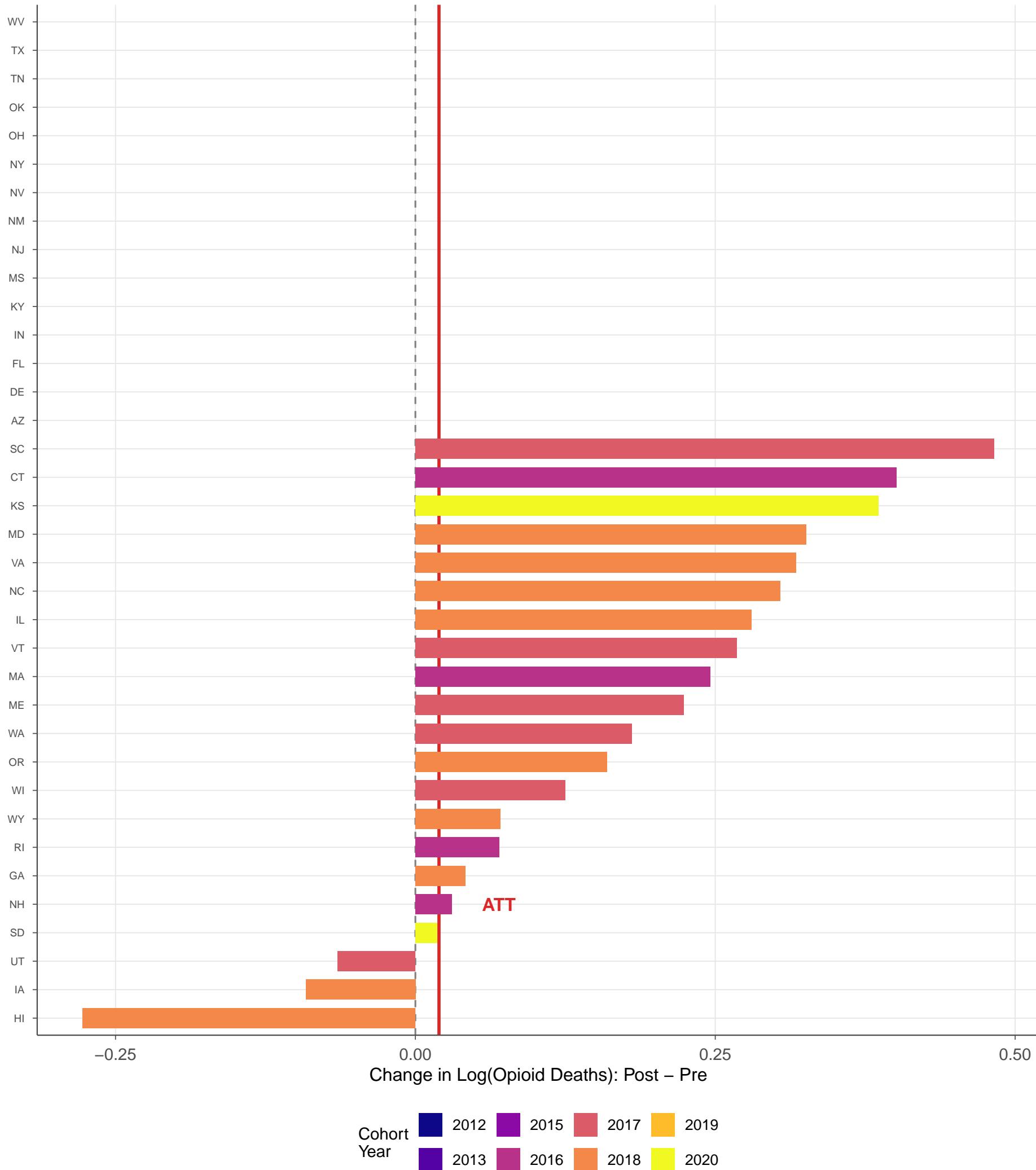


State-Level Pre–Post Changes in Log Opioid Deaths

Sorted by effect magnitude; red line = average treatment effect



Notes: Simple pre–post difference by state. Not a causal estimator.

Horizontal red line shows TWFE ATT estimate.