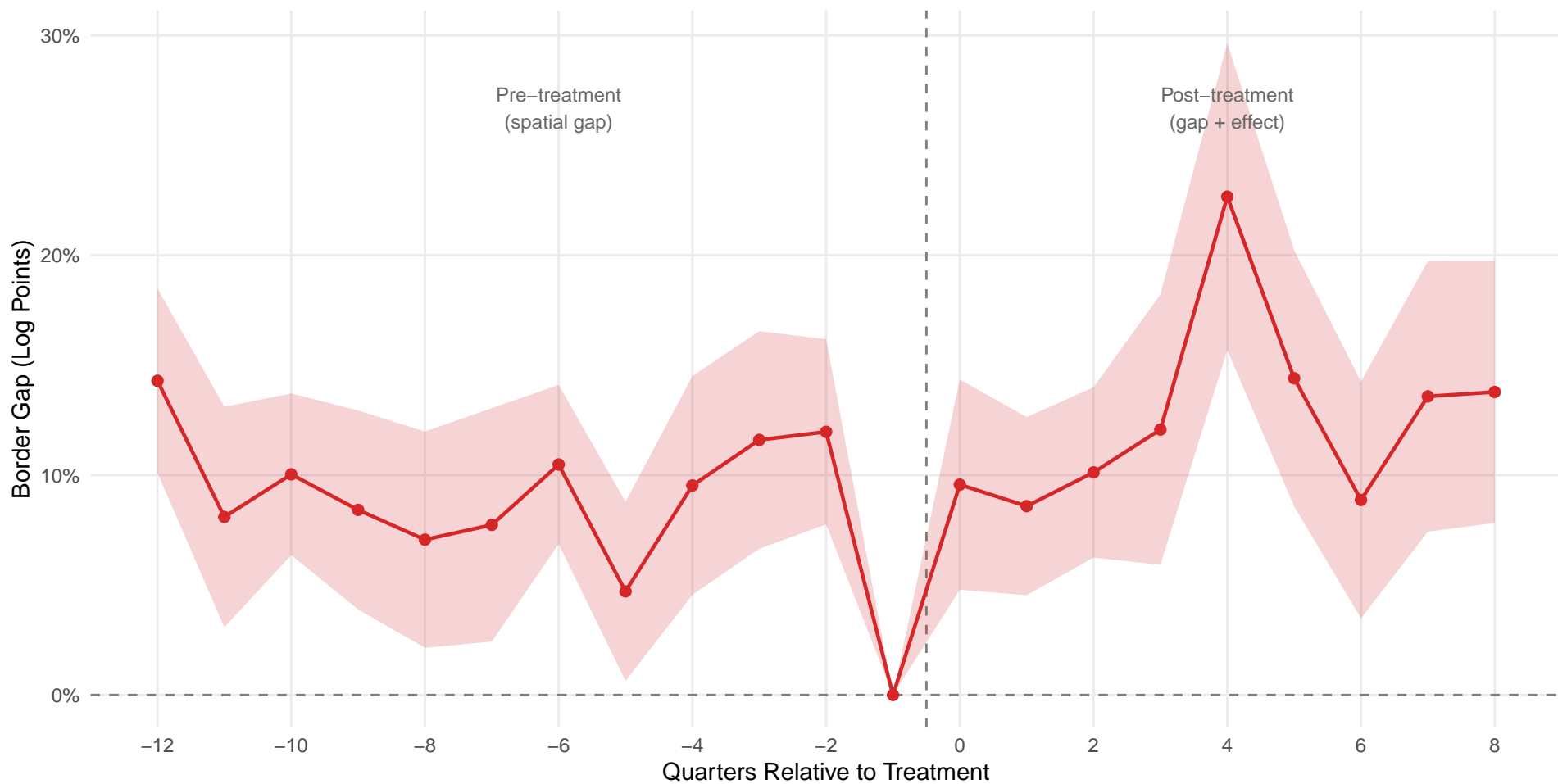


Border Event Study: RDD Meets Event Study

Border gap (treated – control side) at each event time, relative to t = -1



Note: Coefficients show the border gap relative to event time -1. Pre-treatment gaps reflect persistent spatial differences (like RDD). Post-treatment changes reflect treatment effect. Standard errors clustered by county-pair.