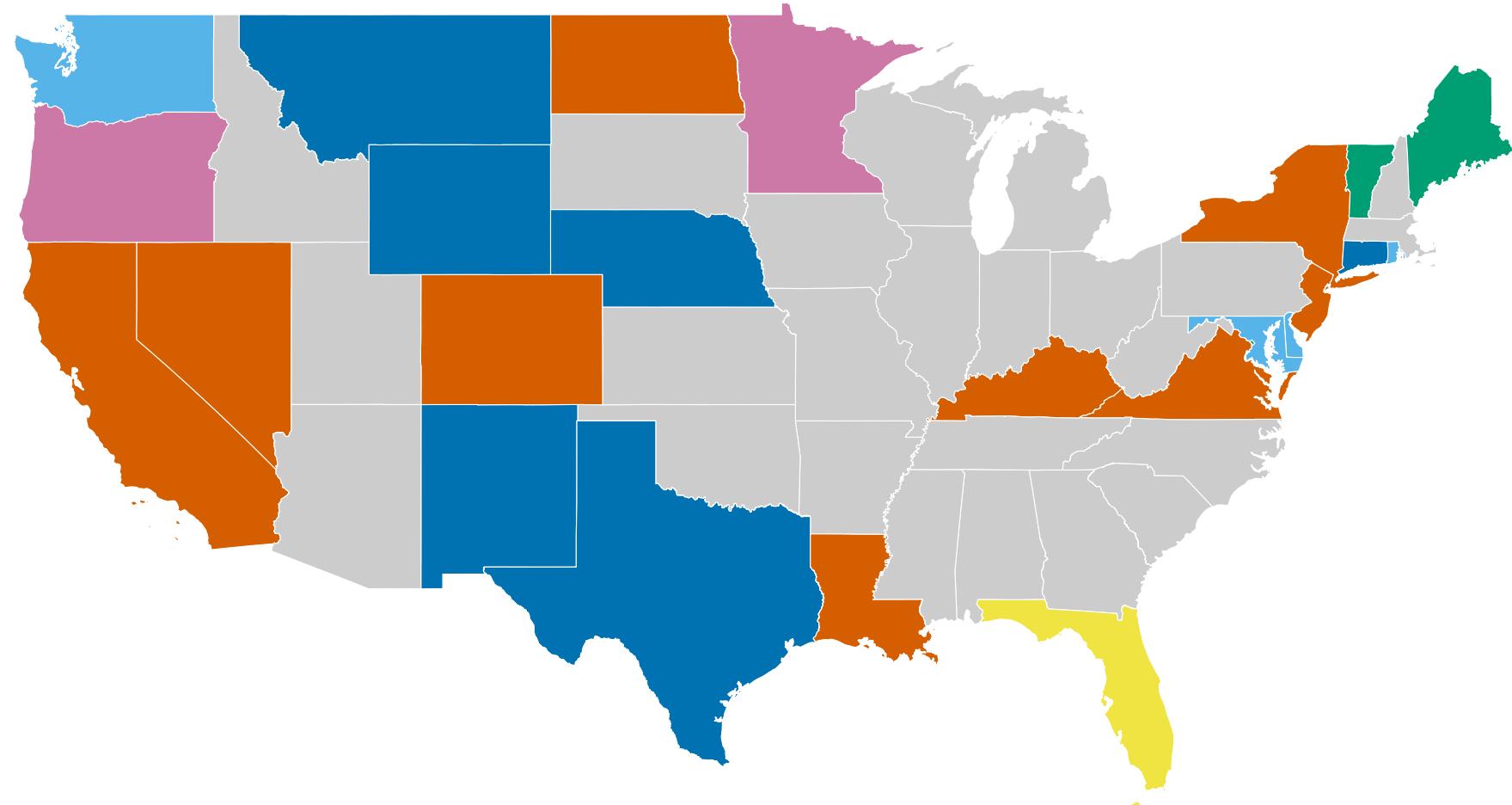


Staggered Adoption of Felon Voting Rights Restoration

Continental US, 1996–2024



Treatment Status

- Early Reform (1998–2006)
- Middle Reform (2008–2014)
- Late Reform (2016–2020)
- Recent Reform (2022–2024)
- Never Disenfranchised
- No Change (Control)

Sources: NCSL, Brennan Center, Ballotpedia. Reversal states (FL, IA) excluded from main analysis.