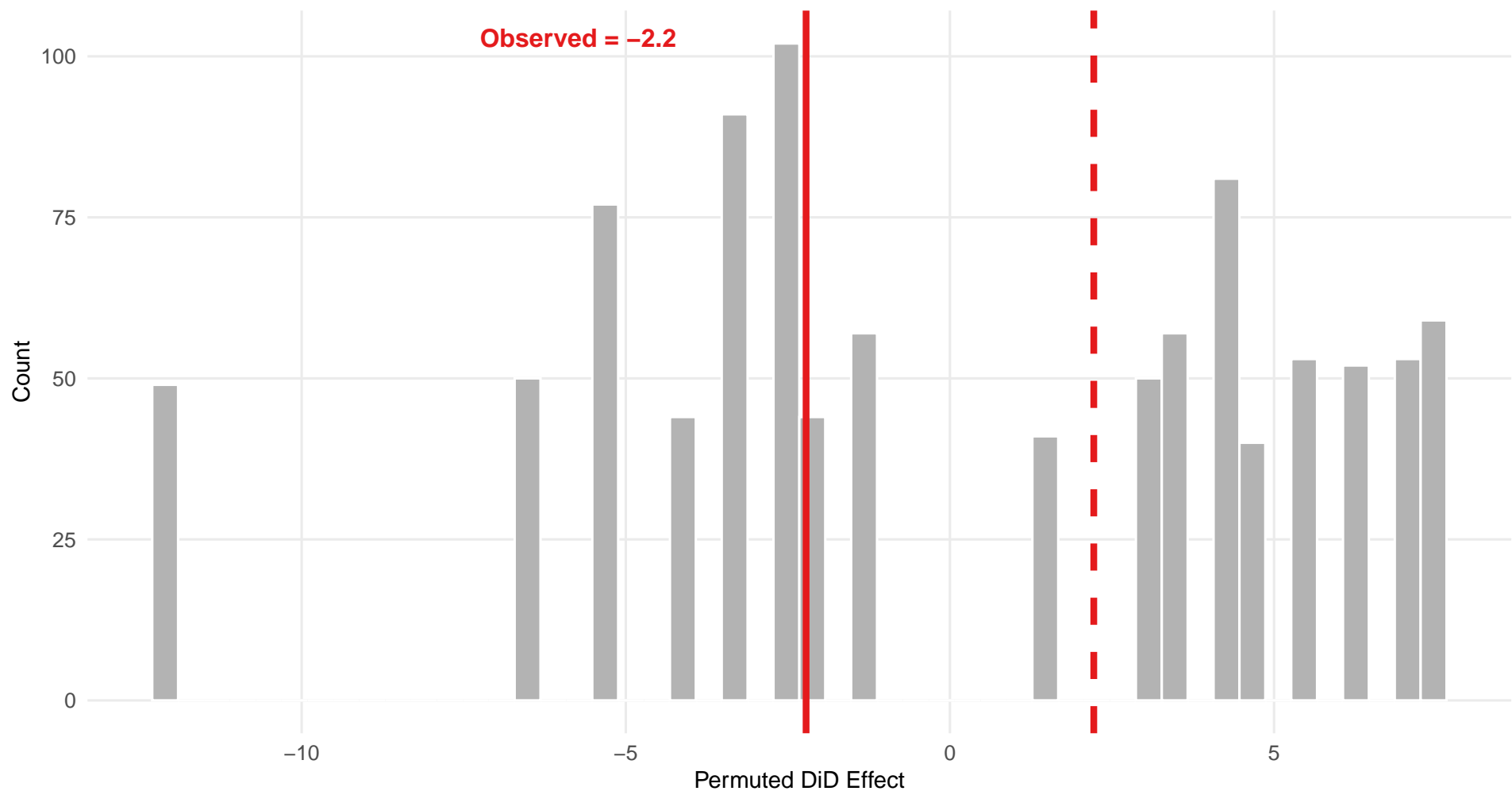


# Randomization Inference: Null Distribution of Treatment Effects

P-value = 0.902 (proportion of permutations more extreme than observed)



Note: 1,000 random permutations of treatment assignment.