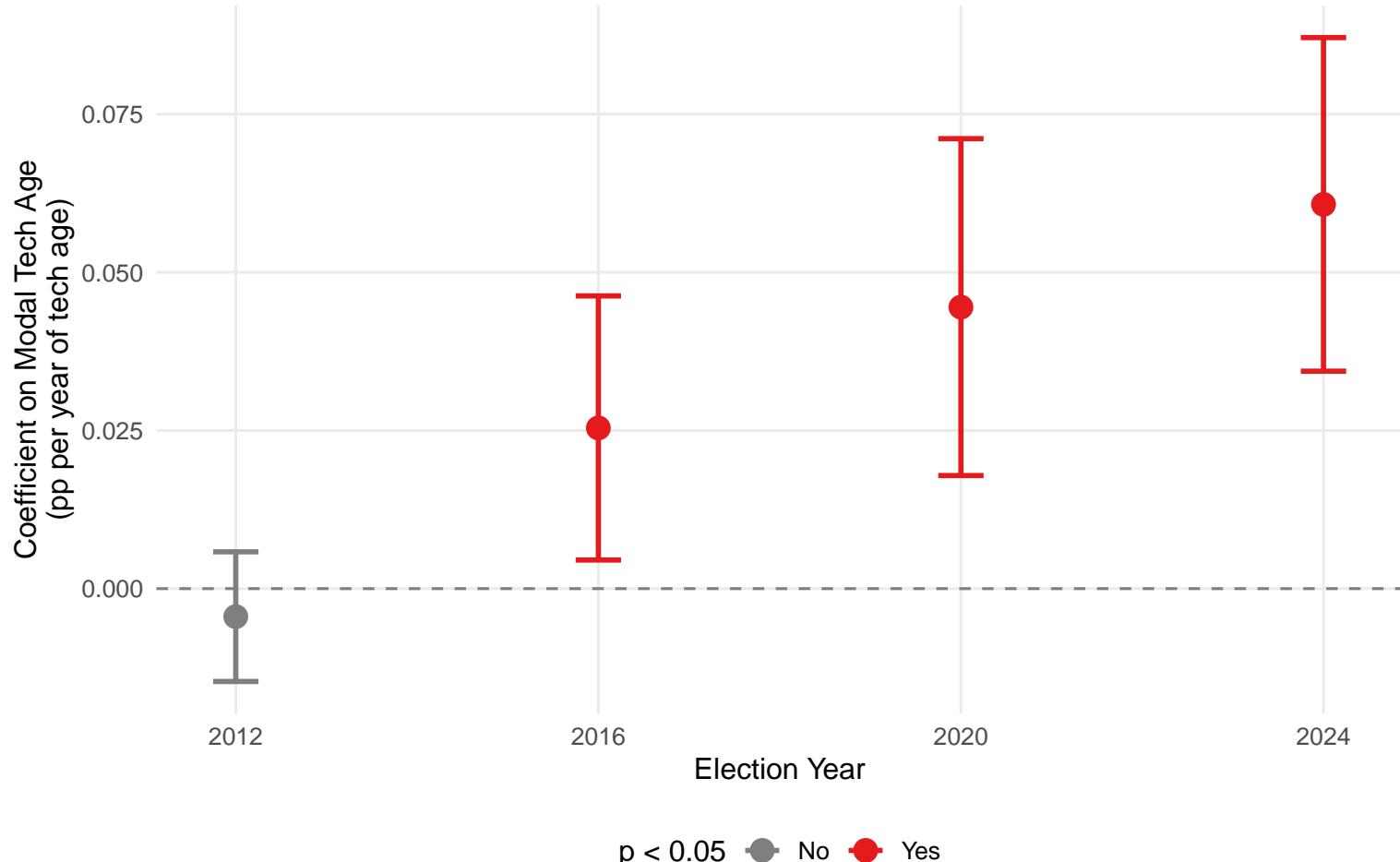


Technology Age Effect on GOP Vote Share by Election Year

Controlling for 2008 GOP share (McCain baseline) and CBSA characteristics



$p < 0.05$ ● No ● Yes

Note: 95% confidence intervals shown. All specifications control for 2008 GOP share, log total votes, and metropolitan indicator.