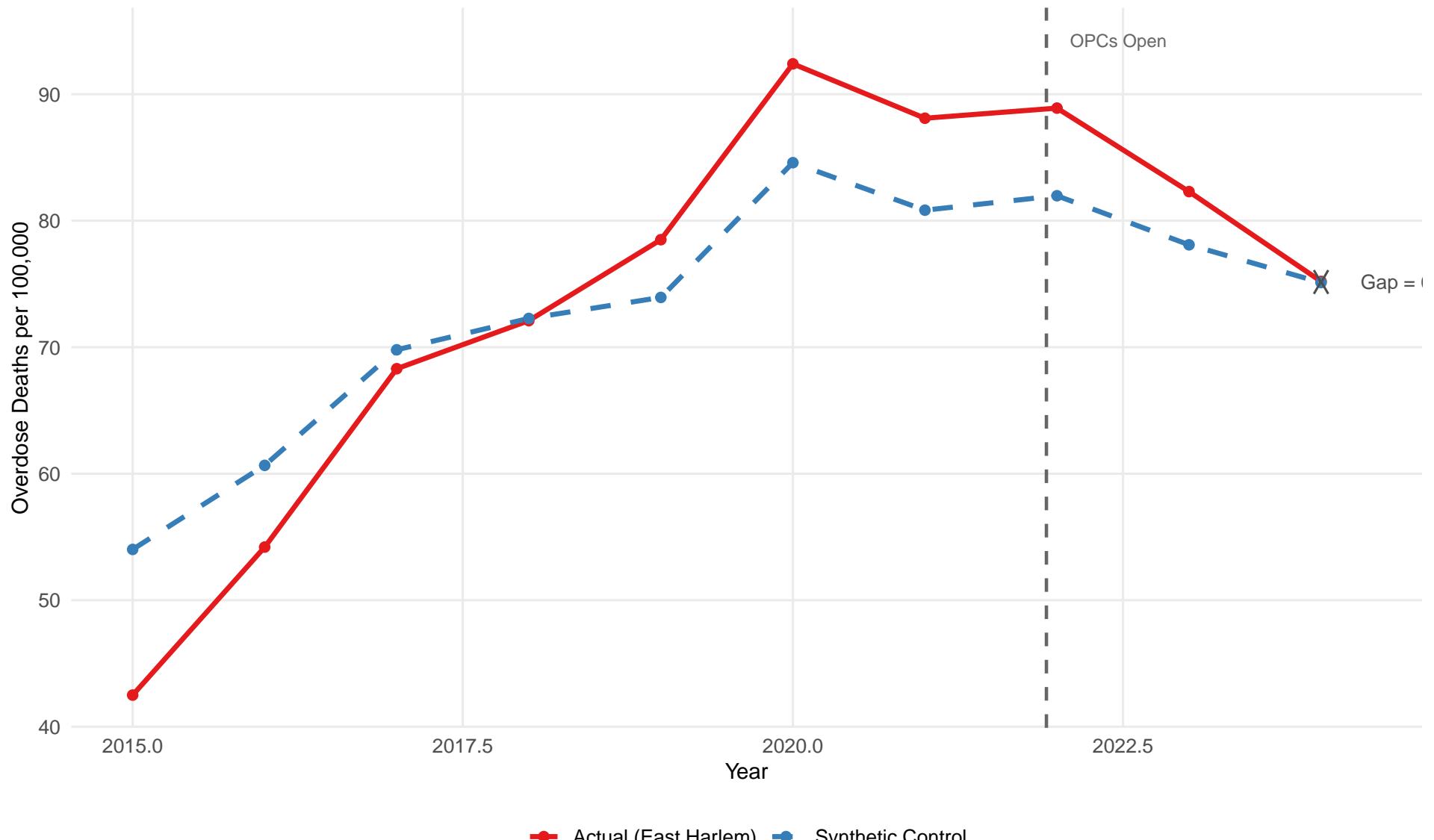


De-meaned Synthetic Control: East Harlem vs. Counterfactual

Synthetic constructed from correlation-weighted controls on de-meaned data



Actual (East Harlem) Synthetic Control

Note: De-meaned SCM per Ferman & Pinto (2021) addresses level mismatch.
Weights: Jamaica, Bedford Stuyvesant-Crown Heights, East New York (top 3)