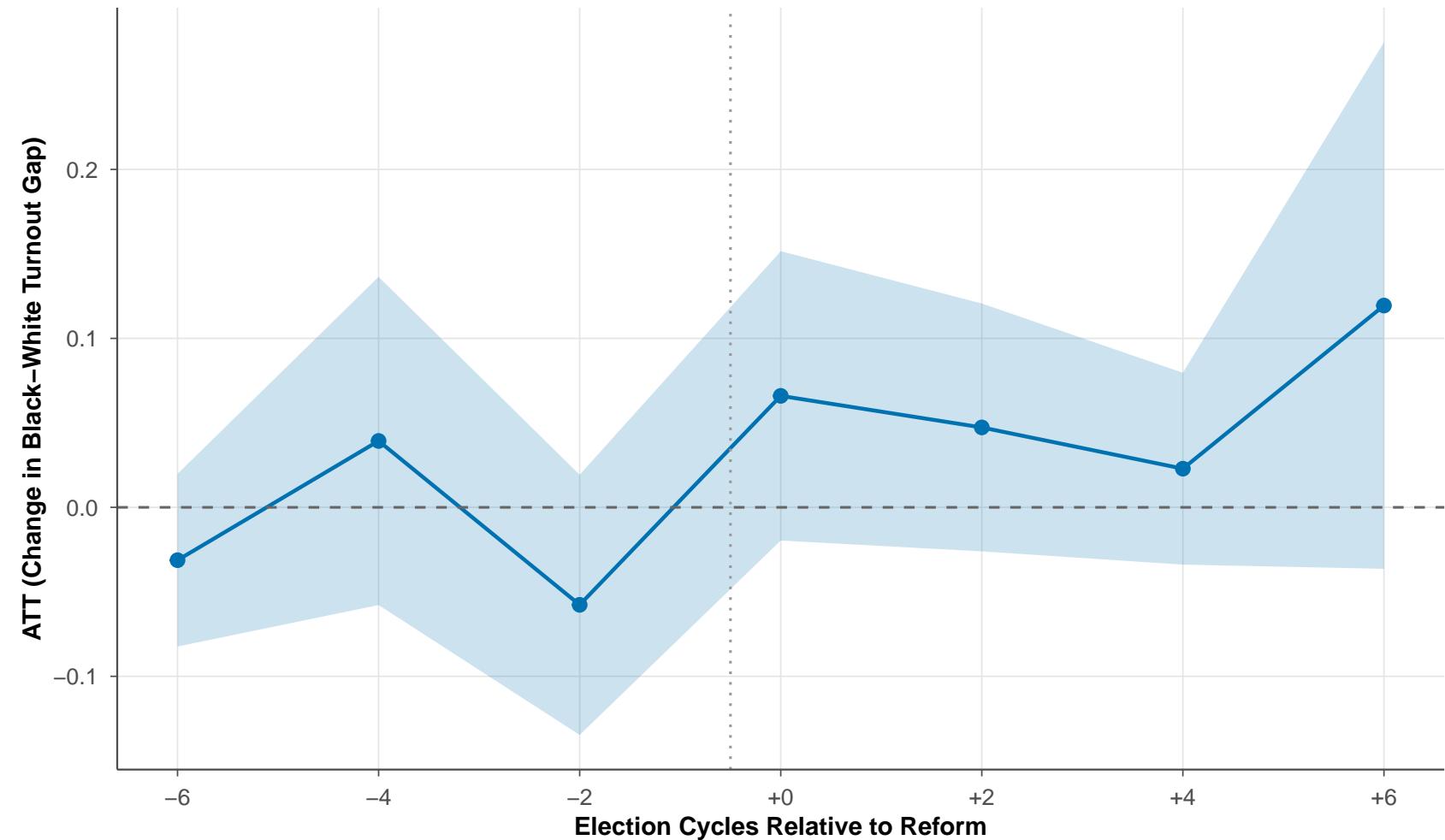


# Event Study: Effect of Voting Rights Restoration on Black–White Turnout Gap

Callaway–Sant'Anna estimator, 95% confidence intervals. Reference:  $t = -1$ .



Note: Each unit = 2 years (biennial elections). Never-treated states as control.