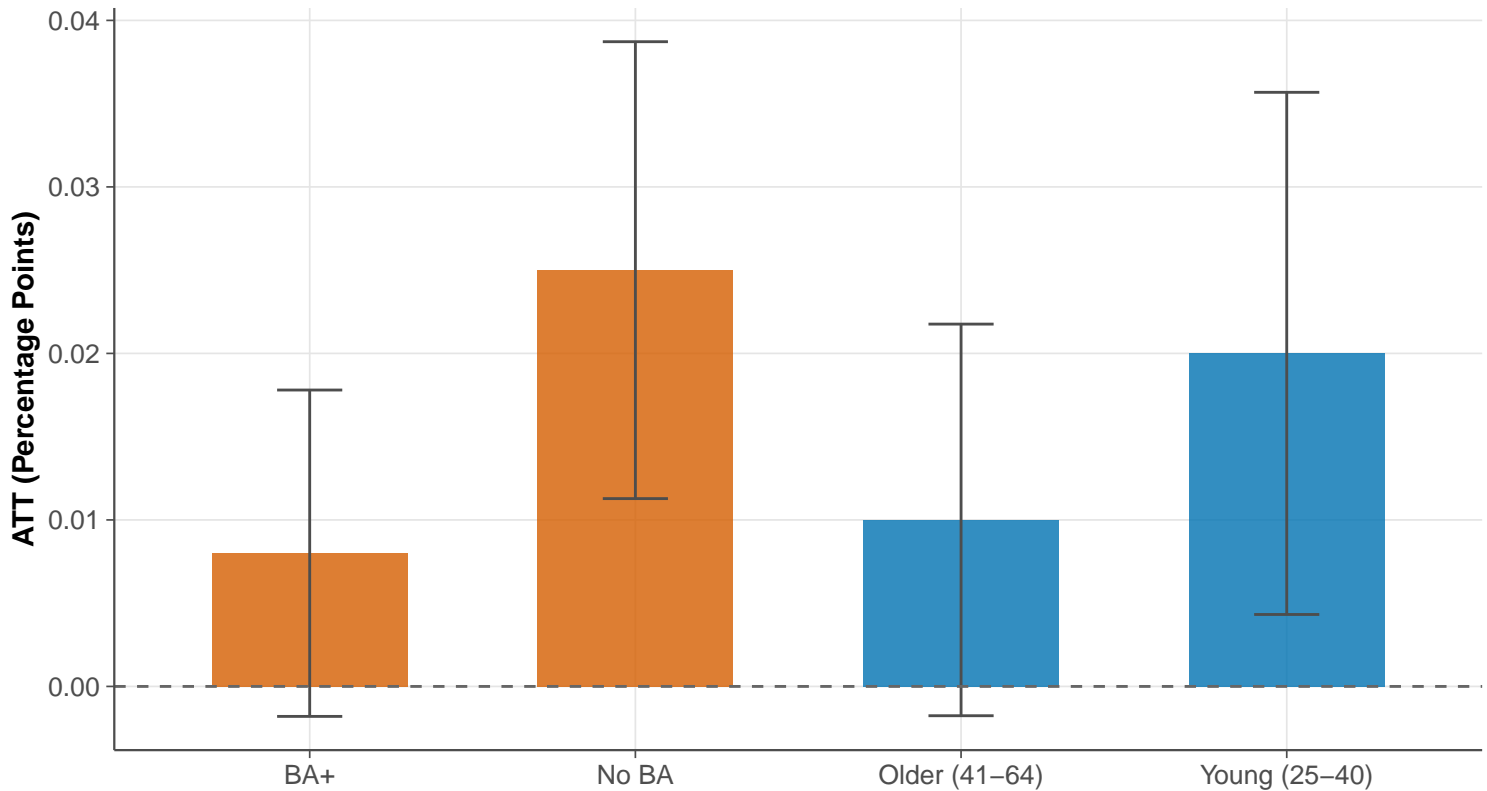


Heterogeneous Effects of Auto-IRA Mandates

ATT by demographic subgroup



Note: Error bars show 95% CI. All effects relative to never-treated states.