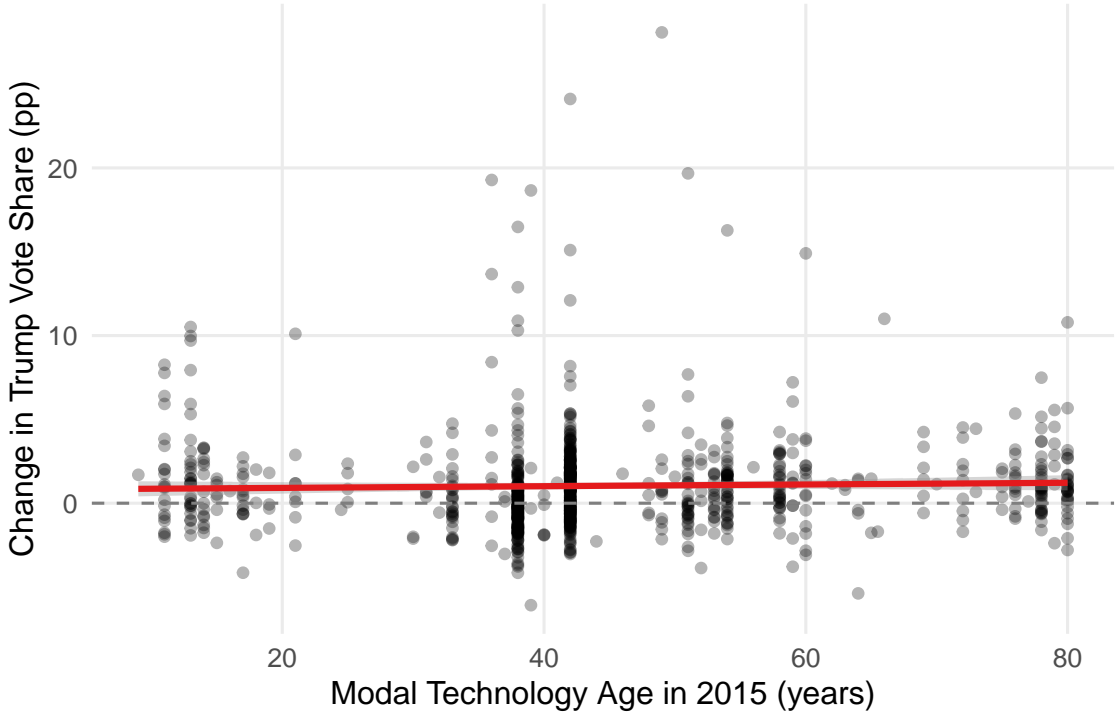


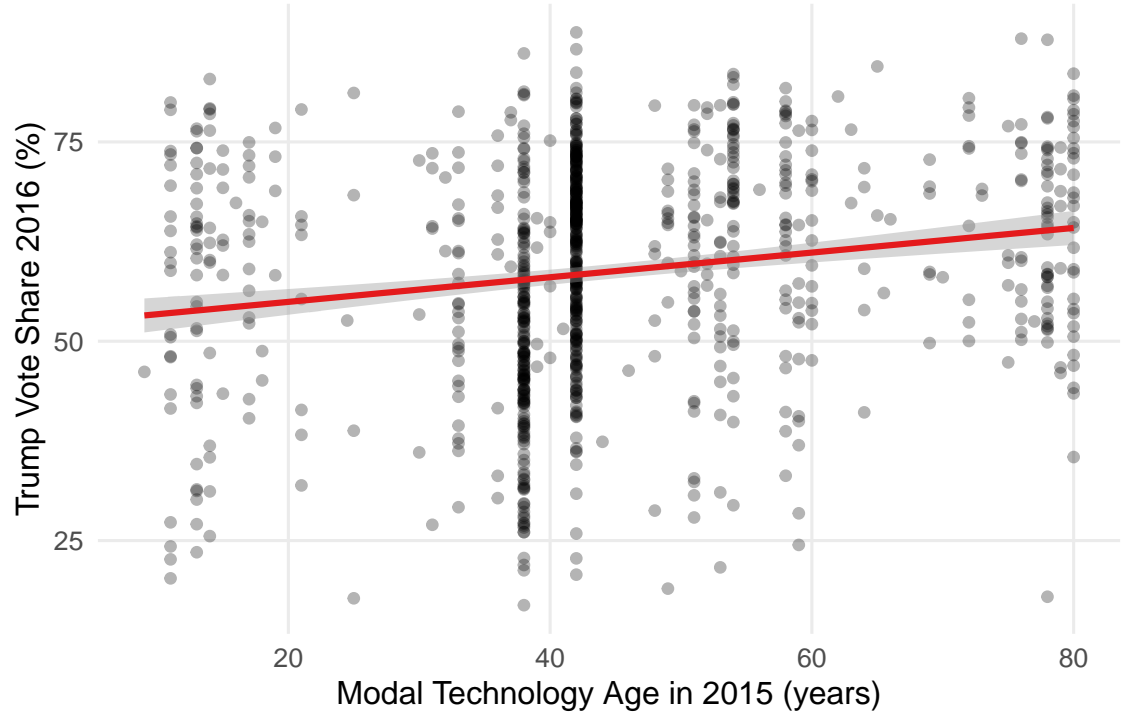
# Testing Causal vs. Sorting: Technology Age and Voting

Technology age predicts vote share levels (B) but not changes (A)

## A. 2016 Technology Age vs. Trump Gains (2016–2020)



## B. 2016 Technology Age vs. Trump Vote Share Level



Note: Lines show OLS fit with 95% CI. The null effect in Panel A suggests sorting, not causation.