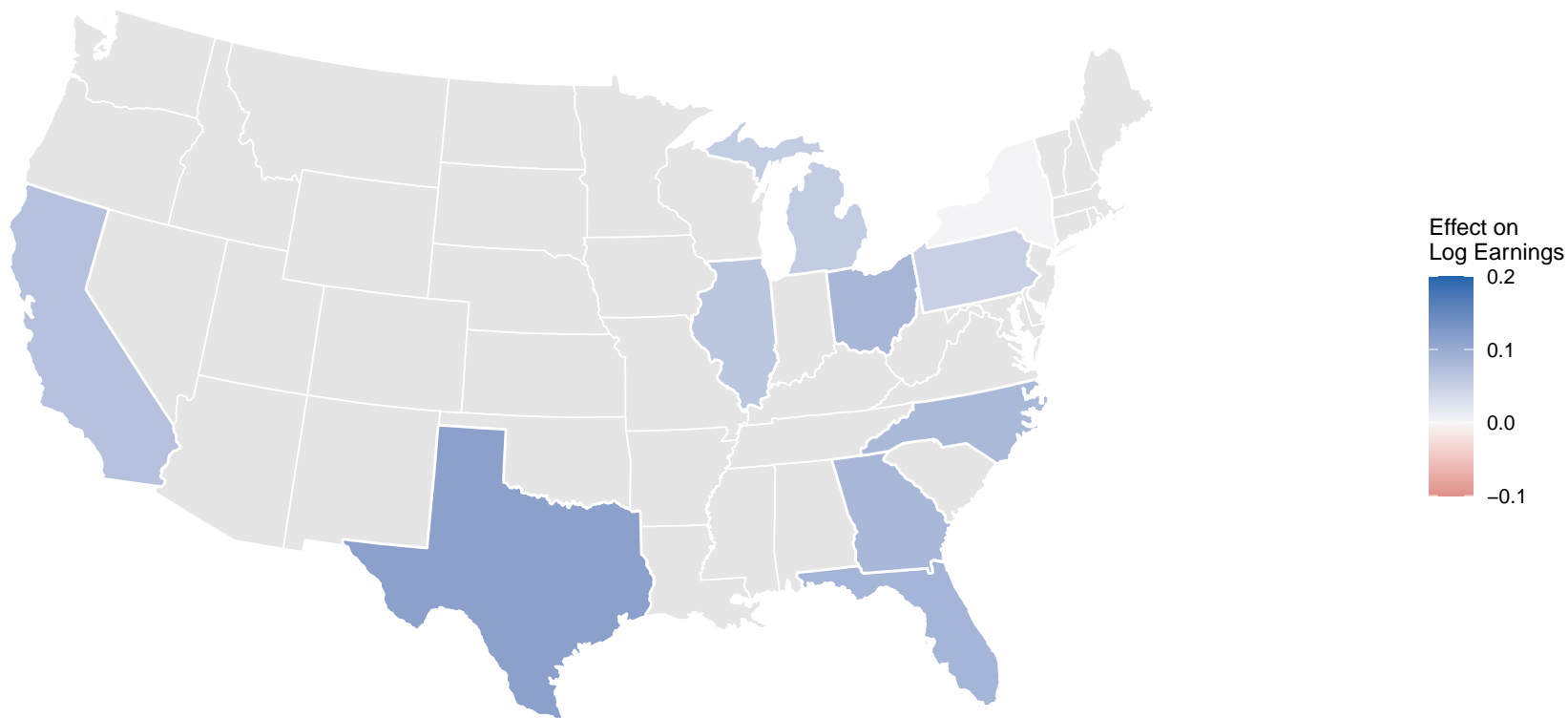


The Incorporated Self-Employment Premium

Effect of incorporated self-employment on log earnings (vs. wage workers)



Note: Blue indicates earnings premium; red indicates penalty.
Source: ACS PUMS 2019–2022. IPW estimates with robust standard errors.