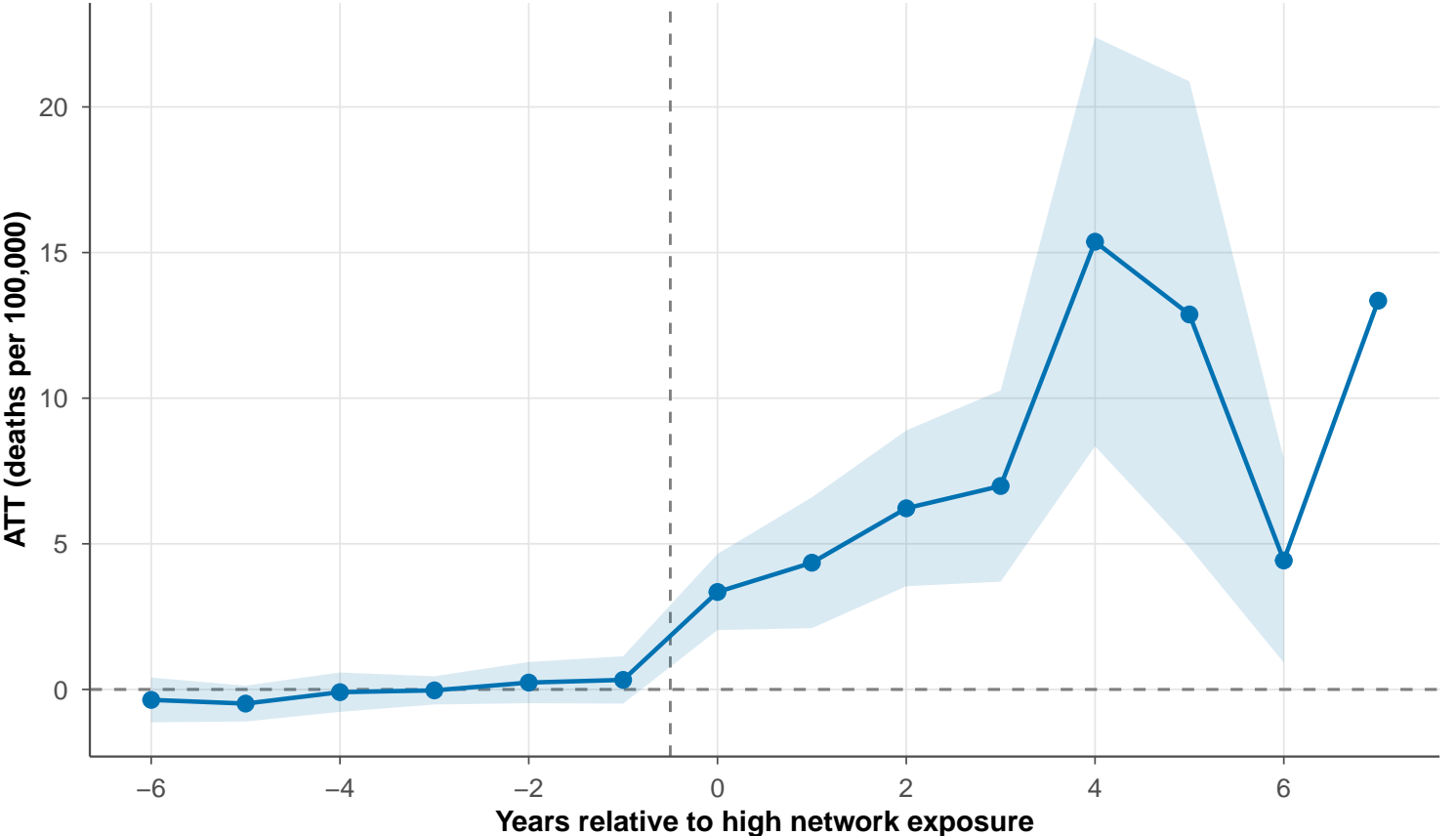


Event Study: PDMP Network Exposure Effect on Overdose Deaths

Callaway–Sant'Anna DR estimator; 95% pointwise confidence intervals



Notes: High exposure defined as $\geq 50\%$ of contiguous neighbors with must-query PDMP mandates.
Control group: not-yet-treated states. Standard errors clustered at state level.