Covariate Balance Before and After IPW Weighting
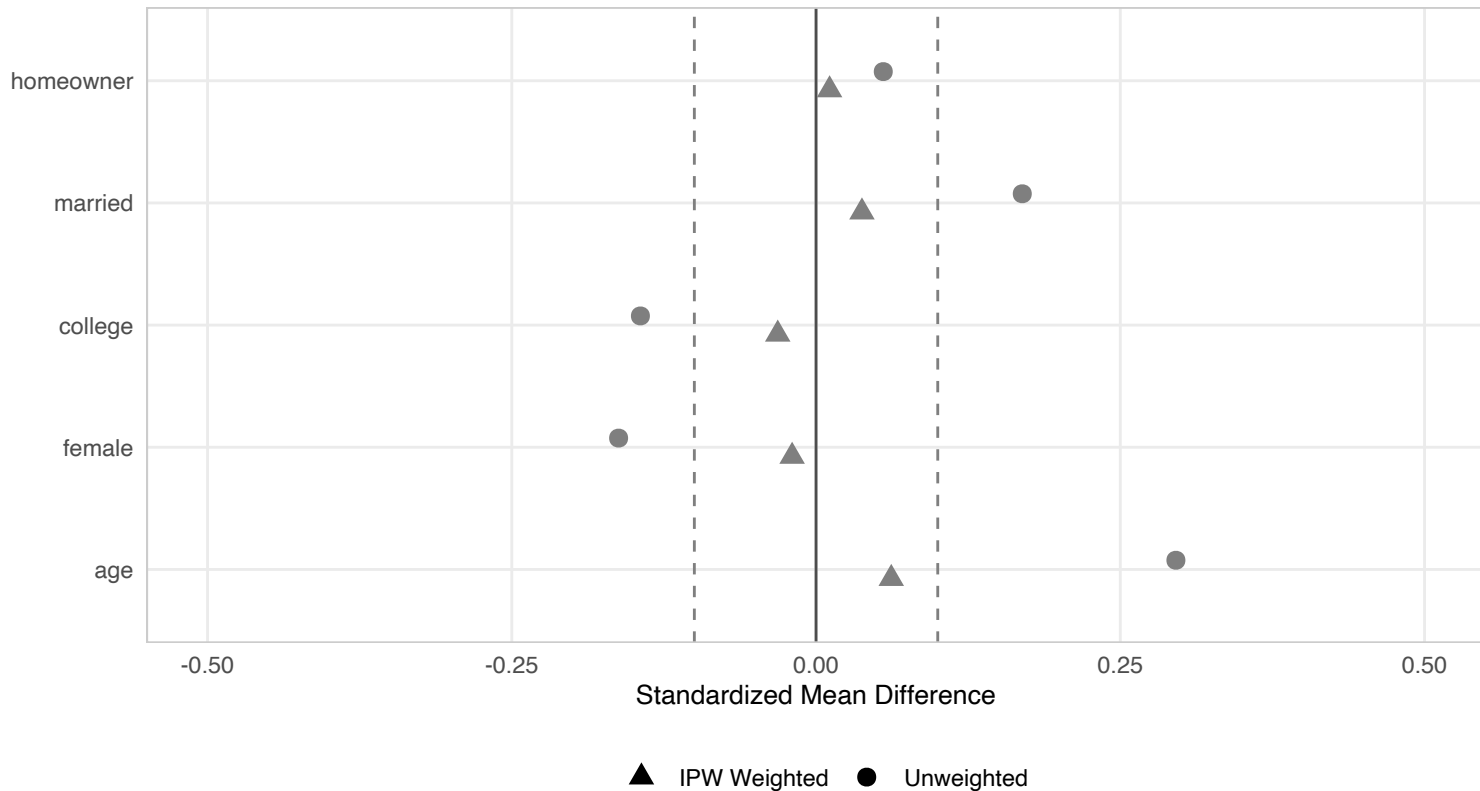
Standardized mean differences should be within ±0.1 after weighting

IPW Weighted ● Unweighted

Note: Dashed lines indicate conventional balance threshold of |SMD| < 0.1.