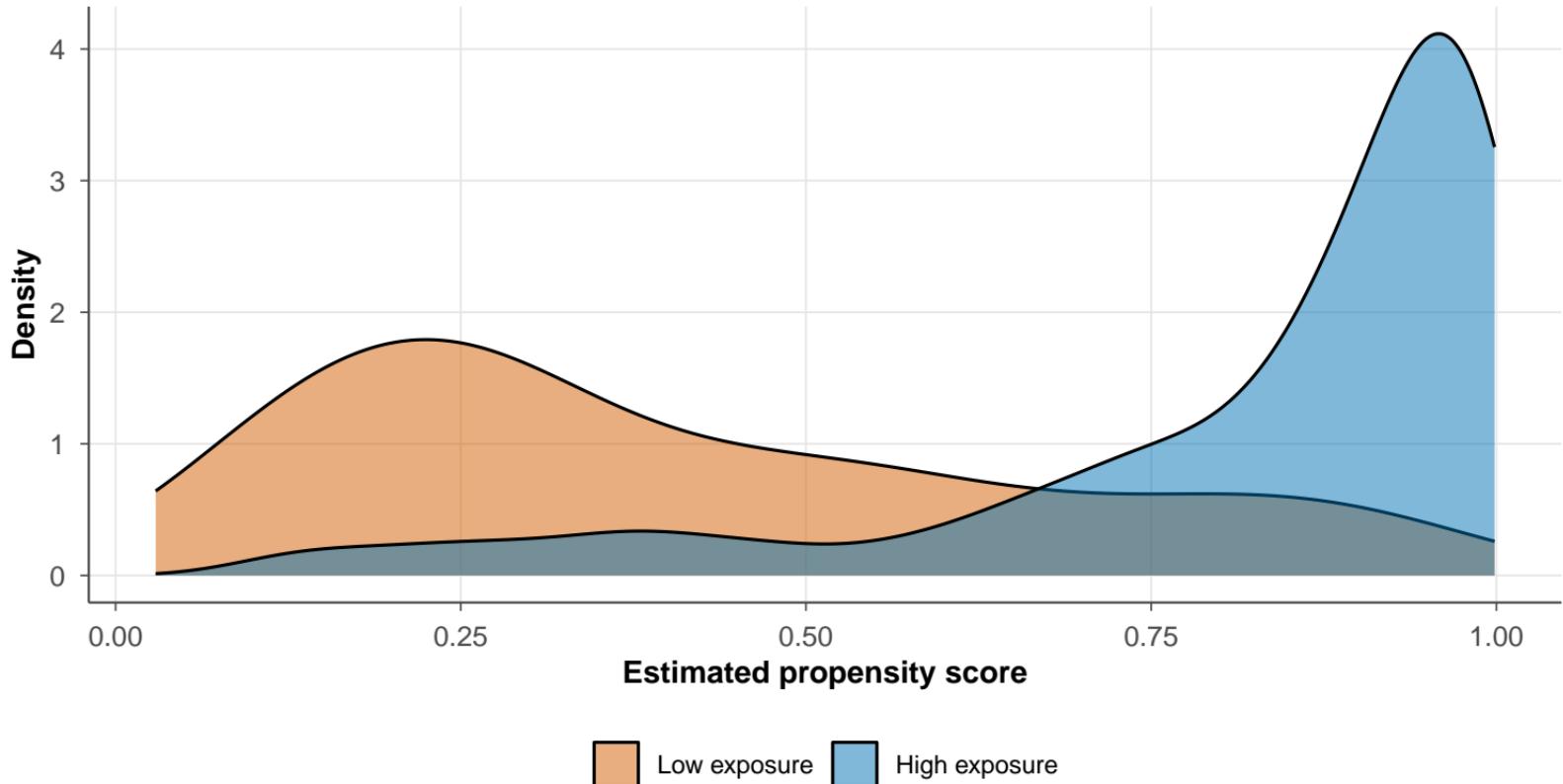


Propensity Score Overlap

Distribution of estimated propensity scores by treatment group



Notes: Propensity score from logistic regression on pre-treatment covariates.
Substantial overlap supports the unconfoundedness assumption.