

Covariate Balance at Age 25 Cutoff

Difference in means: Age 25 minus Age 24

College Graduate



Black



Some College



Metropolitan Area



Hispanic



HS Graduate



White



Not Married



Female



-0.050

-0.025

0.000

0.025

0.050

Difference (Age 25 – Age 24)

Significance ● p >= 0.05 ● p < 0.05

Note: Red points indicate statistically significant differences ($p < 0.05$).
Small imbalances in education and marital status may reflect life-cycle transitions rather than selection.