RDD Sample: German–Speaking Municipalities Near Border
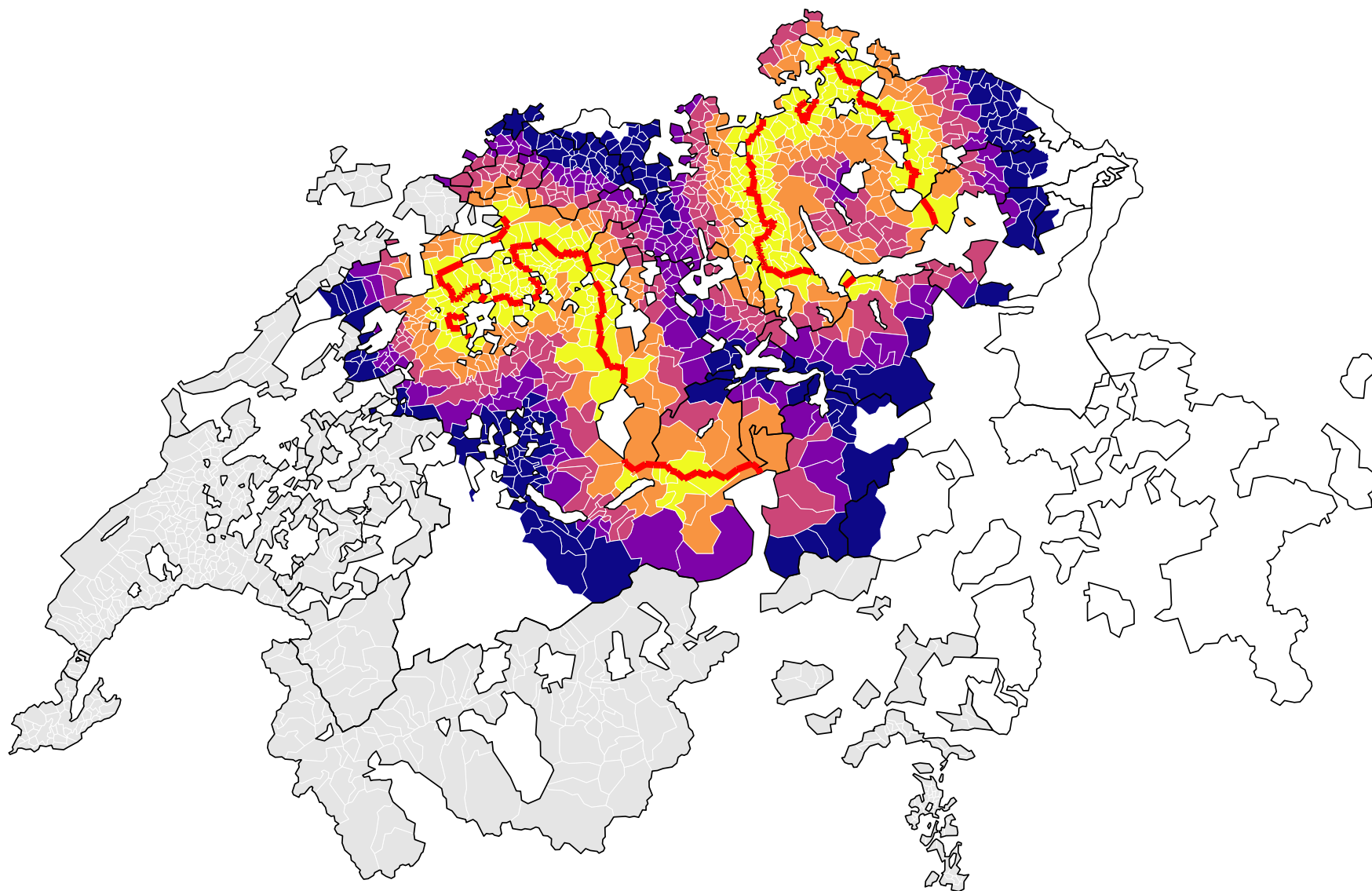
N = 1095 municipalities within 30km of treatment boundary

Distance to Border ■ 0–5km ■ 5–10km ■ 10–15km ■ 15–20km ■ 20–30km

Darker colors indicate closer to border (stronger RDD identification)