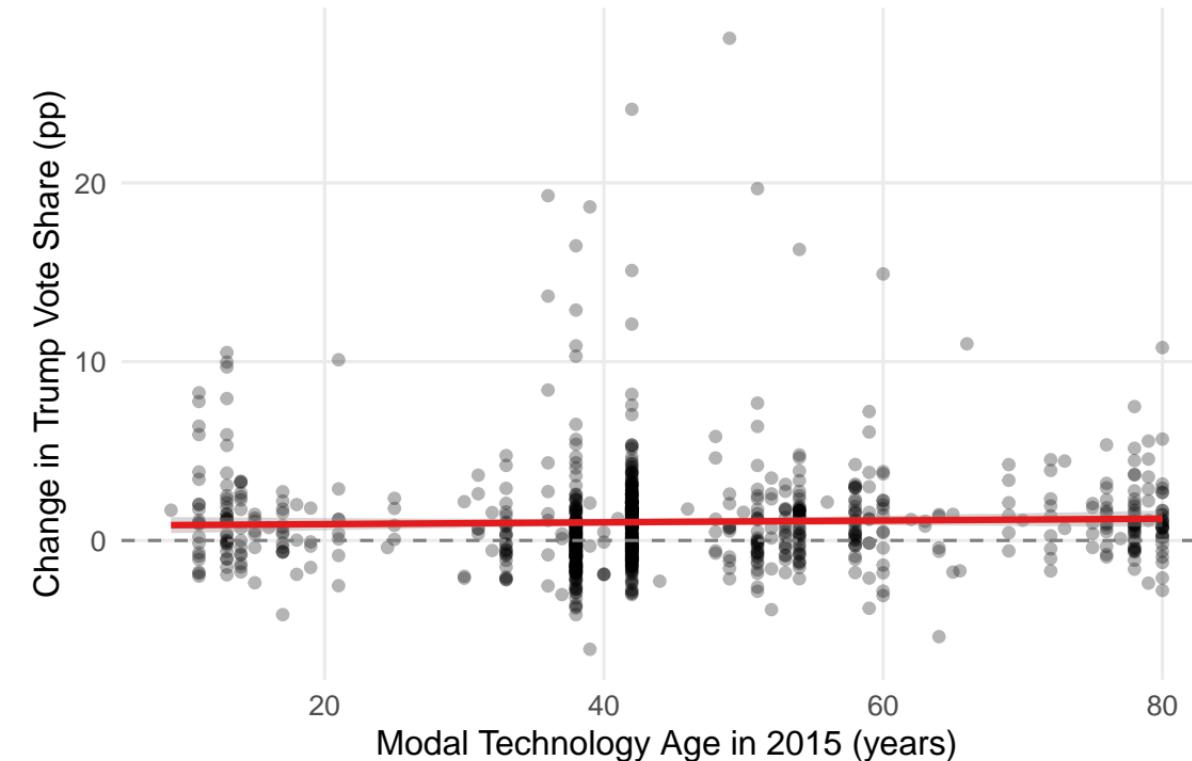


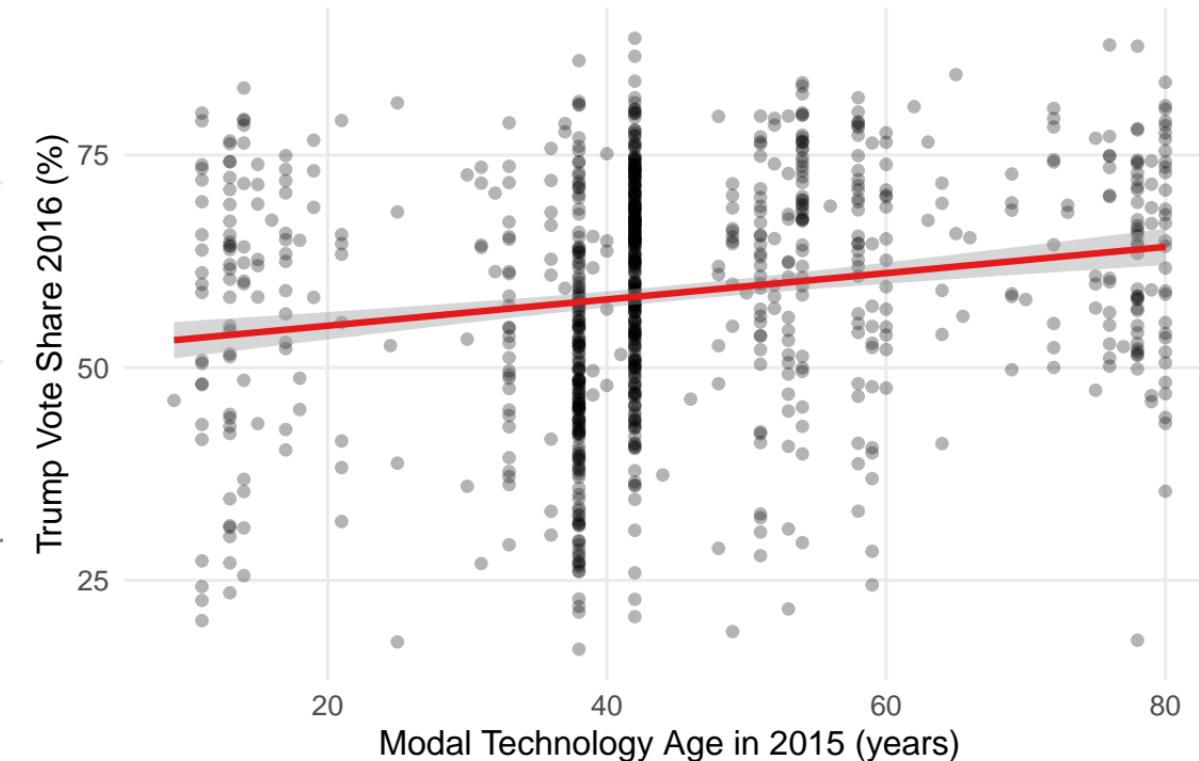
Testing Causal vs. Sorting: Technology Age and Voting

Technology age predicts vote share levels (B) but not changes (A)

A. 2016 Technology Age vs. Trump Gains (2016–2020)



B. 2016 Technology Age vs. Trump Vote Share Level



Note: Lines show OLS fit with 95% CI. The null effect in Panel A suggests sorting, not causation.