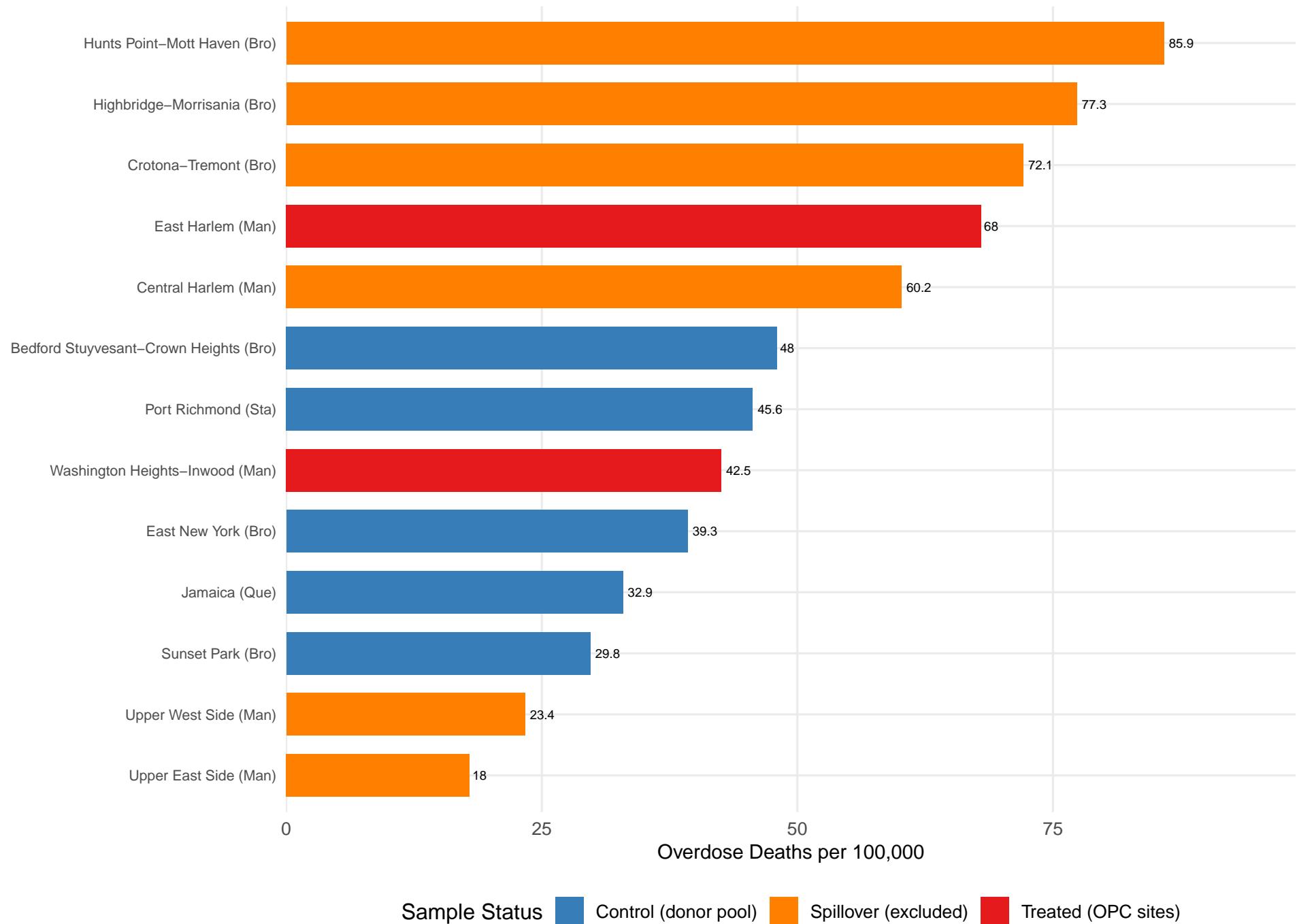


# Pre-Treatment Overdose Death Rates (2015–2020 Average)

By UHF neighborhood and treatment status



Sample Status     Control (donor pool)     Spillover (excluded)     Treated (OPC sites)

Note: Spillover neighborhoods excluded from control group due to potential treatment diffusion.