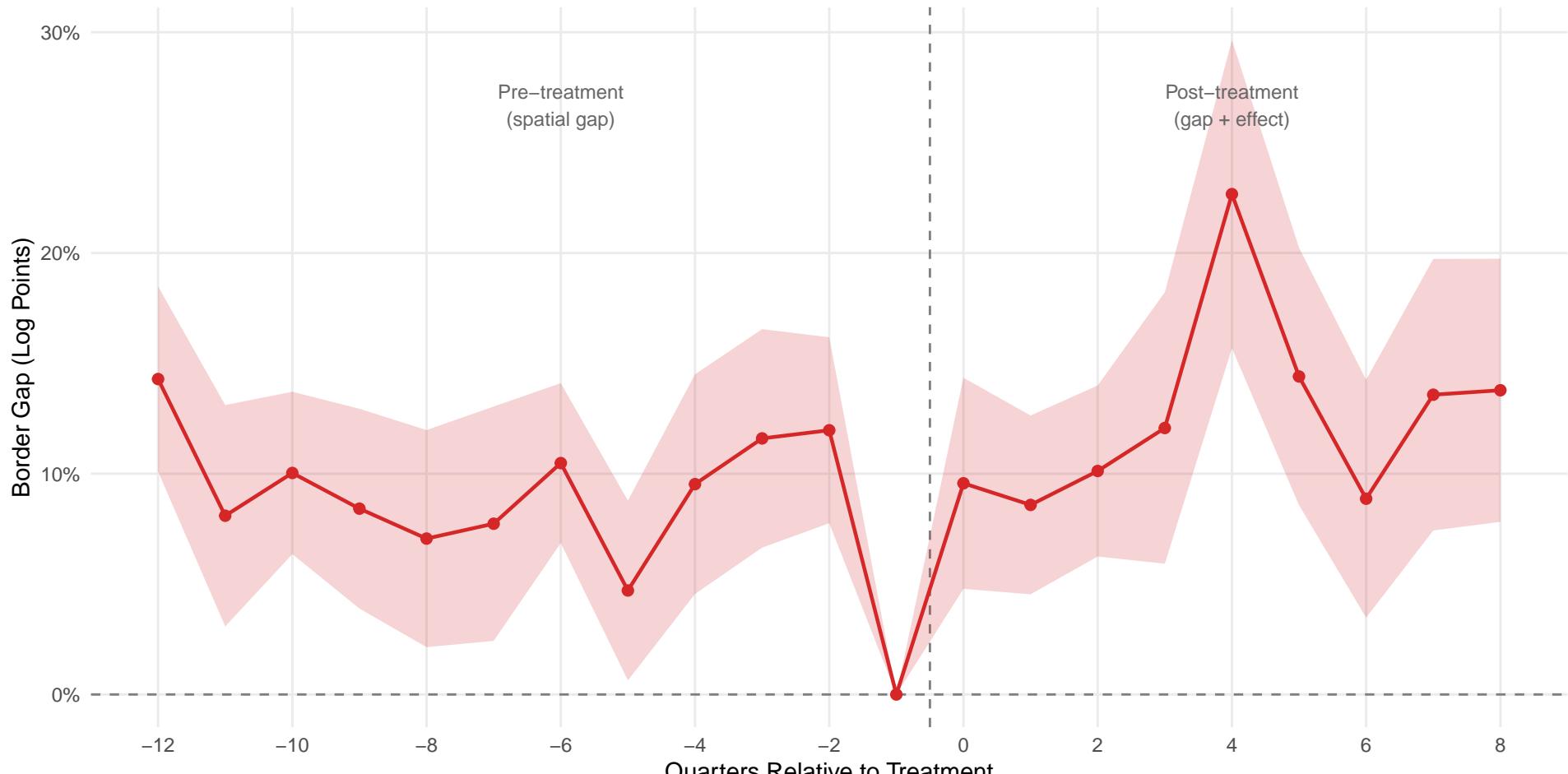


Border Event Study: RDD Meets Event Study

Border gap (treated – control side) at each event time, relative to $t = -1$



Note: Coefficients show the border gap relative to event time -1 . Pre-treatment gaps reflect persistent spatial differences (like RDD). Post-treatment changes reflect treatment effect.
Standard errors clustered by county-pair.