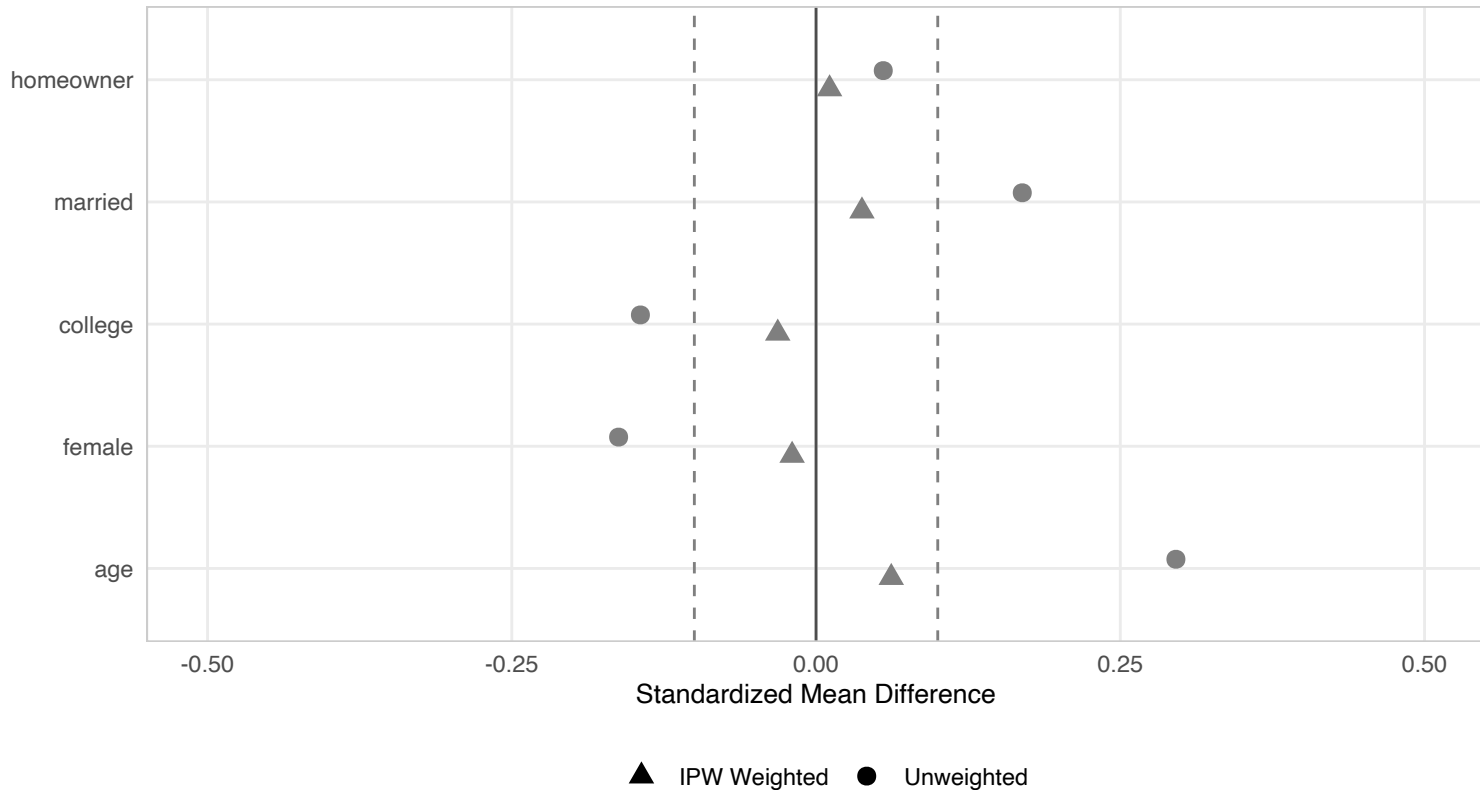


Covariate Balance Before and After IPW Weighting

Standardized mean differences should be within ± 0.1 after weighting



Note: Dashed lines indicate conventional balance threshold of ISMDI < 0.1.