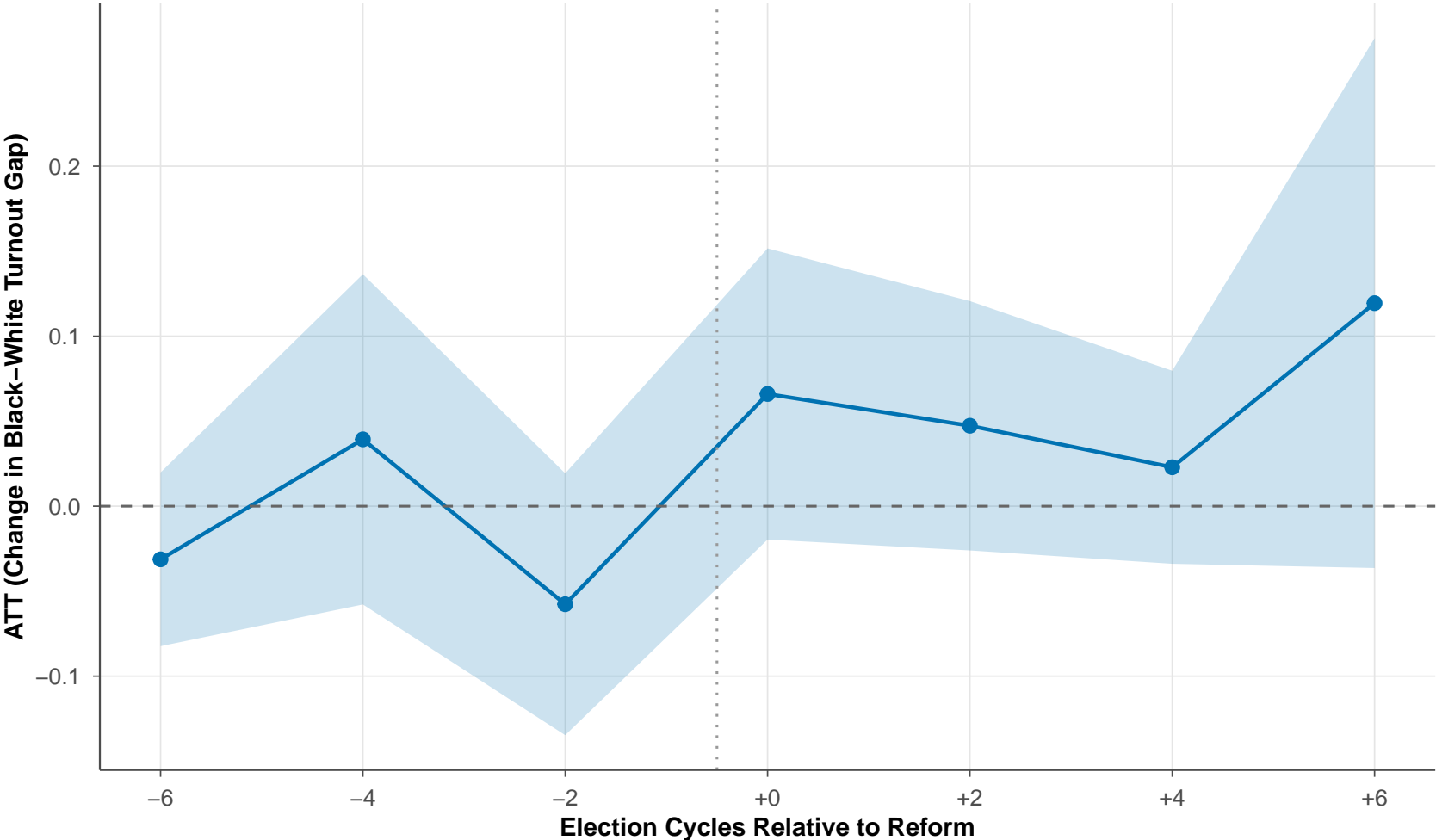


Event Study: Effect of Voting Rights Restoration on Black–White Turnout Gap

Callaway–Sant'Anna estimator, 95% confidence intervals. Reference: $t = -1$.



Note: Each unit = 2 years (biennial elections). Never-treated states as control.