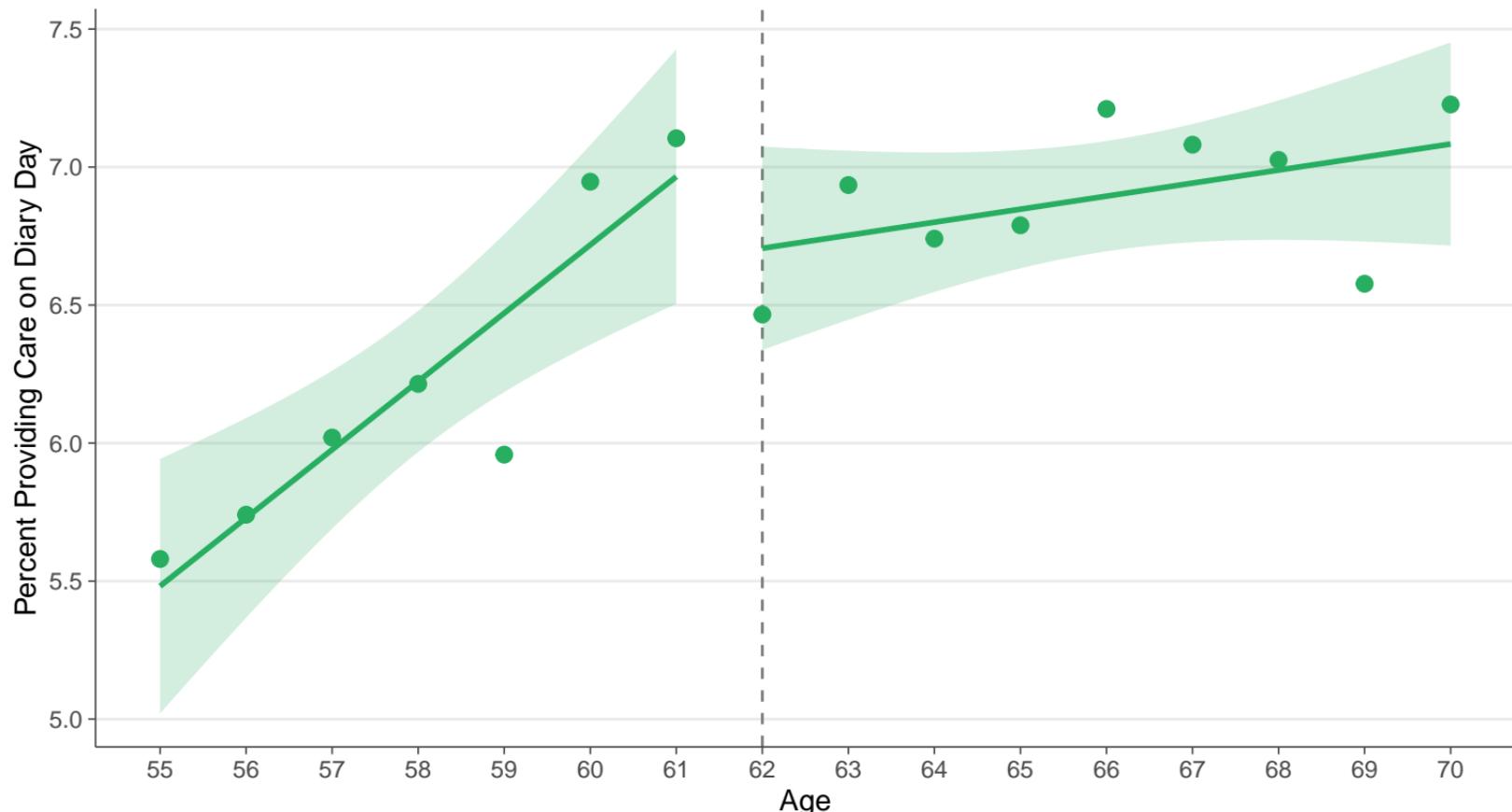


Grandchild Care by Age

Caring for Non-Household Children, ATUS 2003–2023



Notes: No clear discontinuity at age 62. Effect concentrated in volunteering.