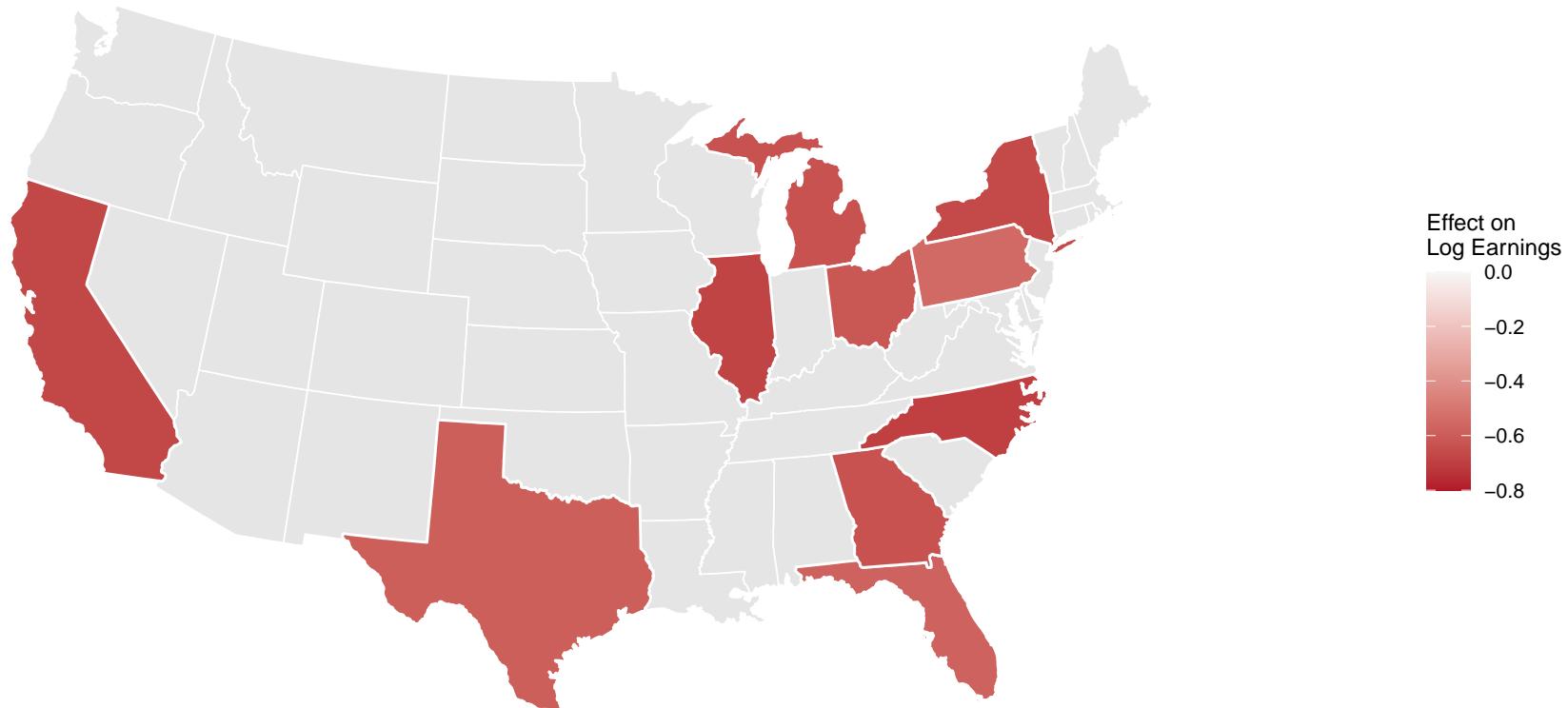


# The Unincorporated Self-Employment Penalty

Effect of unincorporated self-employment on log earnings (vs. wage workers)



Note: Darker red indicates larger earnings penalty.

Source: ACS PUMS 2019–2022. IPW estimates with robust standard errors.