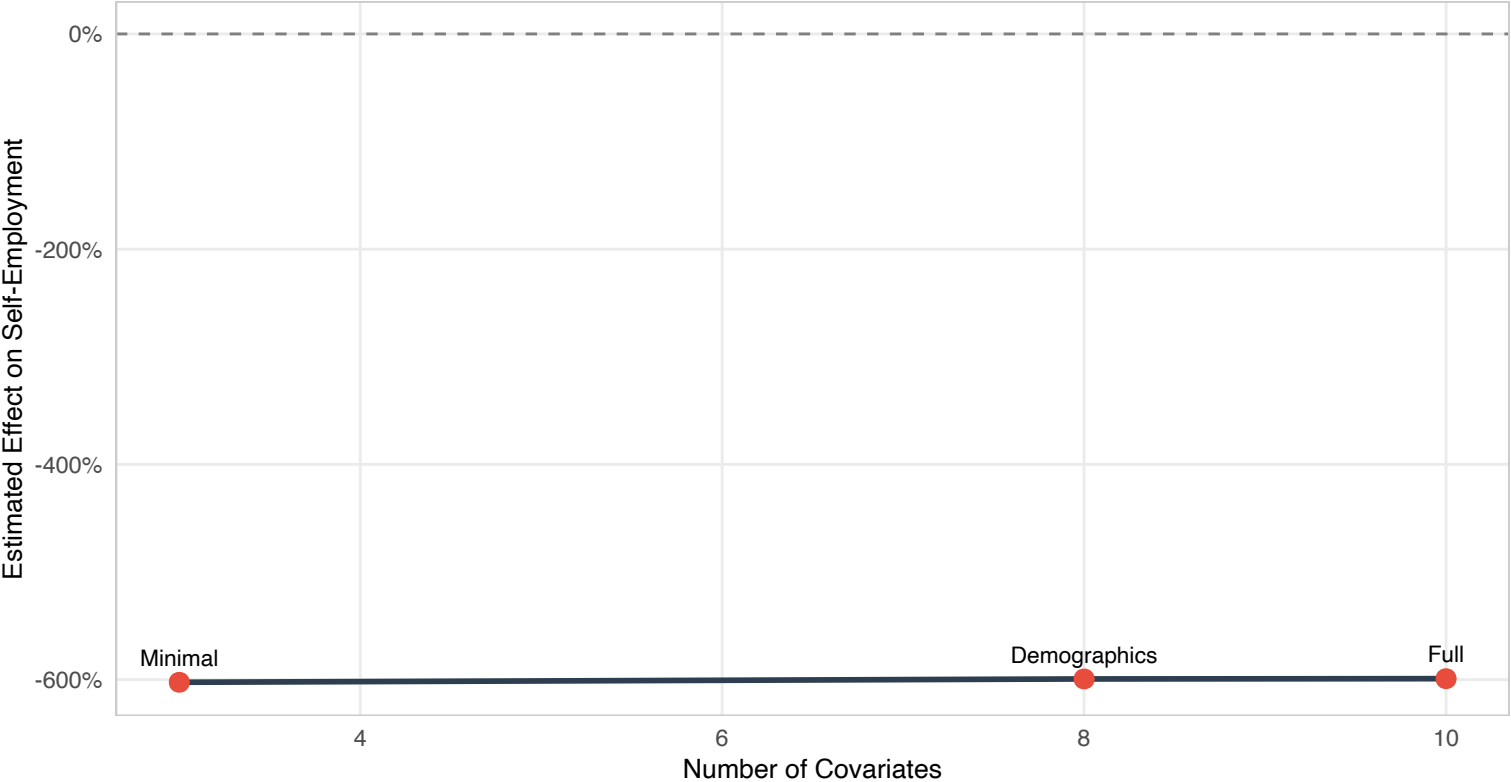


Coefficient Stability Across Specifications

Testing sensitivity to inclusion of additional covariates



Note: Stable coefficients across specifications suggest limited selection on observables.
Oster (2019) δ calculation provides formal bound on unobservable selection.