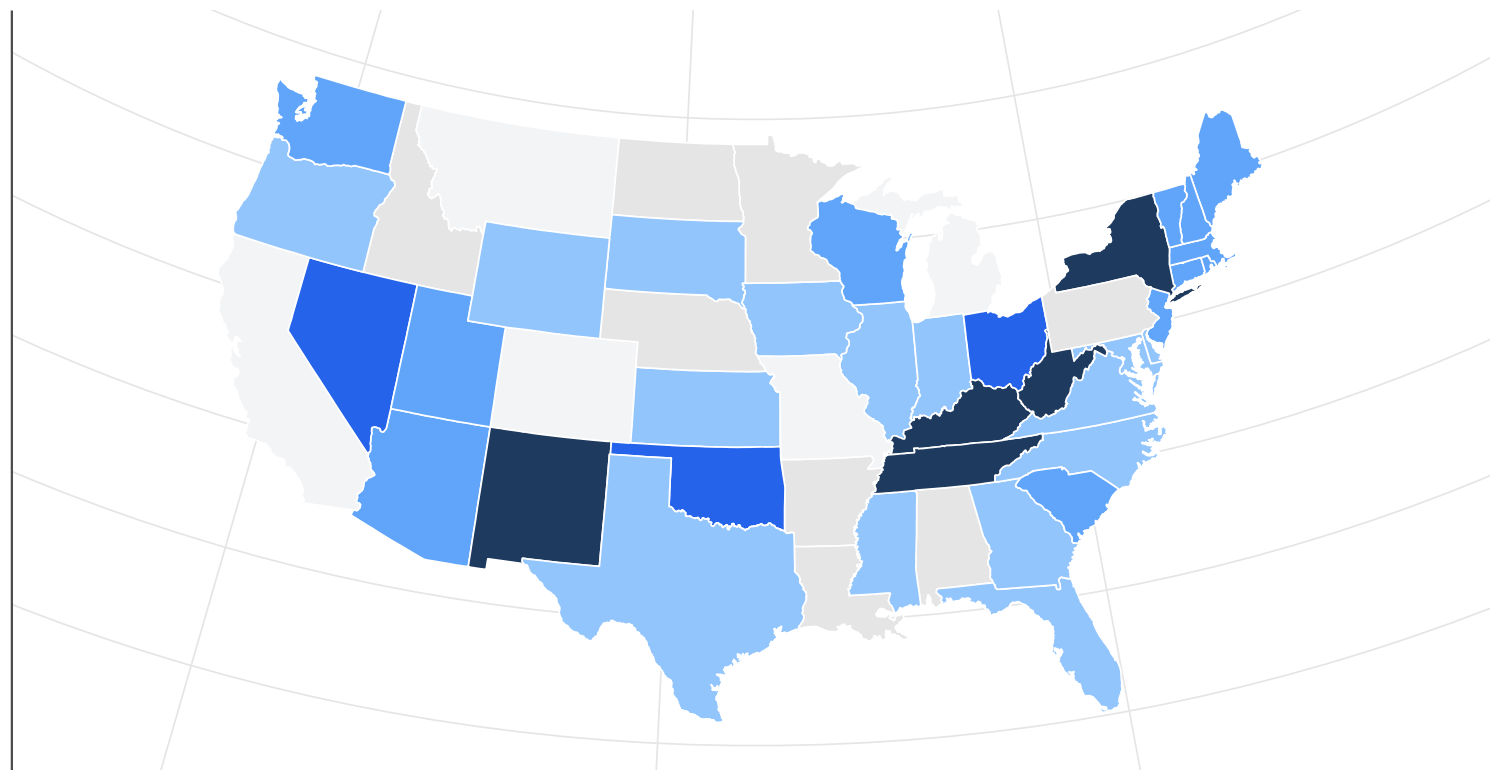


PDMP Mandatory Query Law Adoption by State

Staggered implementation 2012–2020



Mandate Adoption

2012–2013	2016–2017	Never Treated
2014–2015	2018–2020	NA

Source: PDAPS, NCSL. Sample: 2015–2020 panel. 36 adopters, 7 never-treated.
LA/PA missing from CDC data (shown in gray).