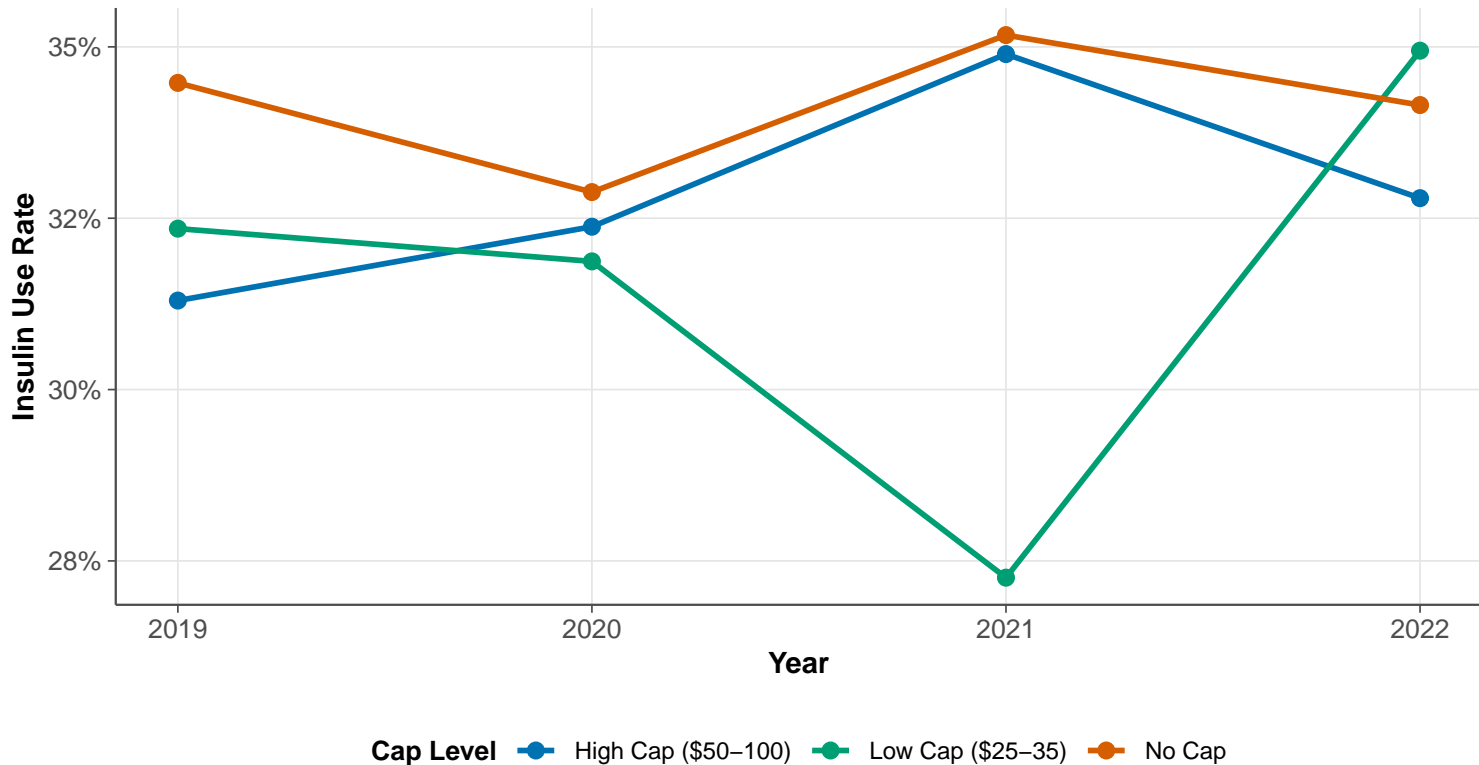


Insulin Use Rate by Cap Level

Heterogeneity in treatment effects by cap stringency



Source: BRFSS 2019–2022. Low cap: 13 states. High cap: 5 states. No cap: 33 states.