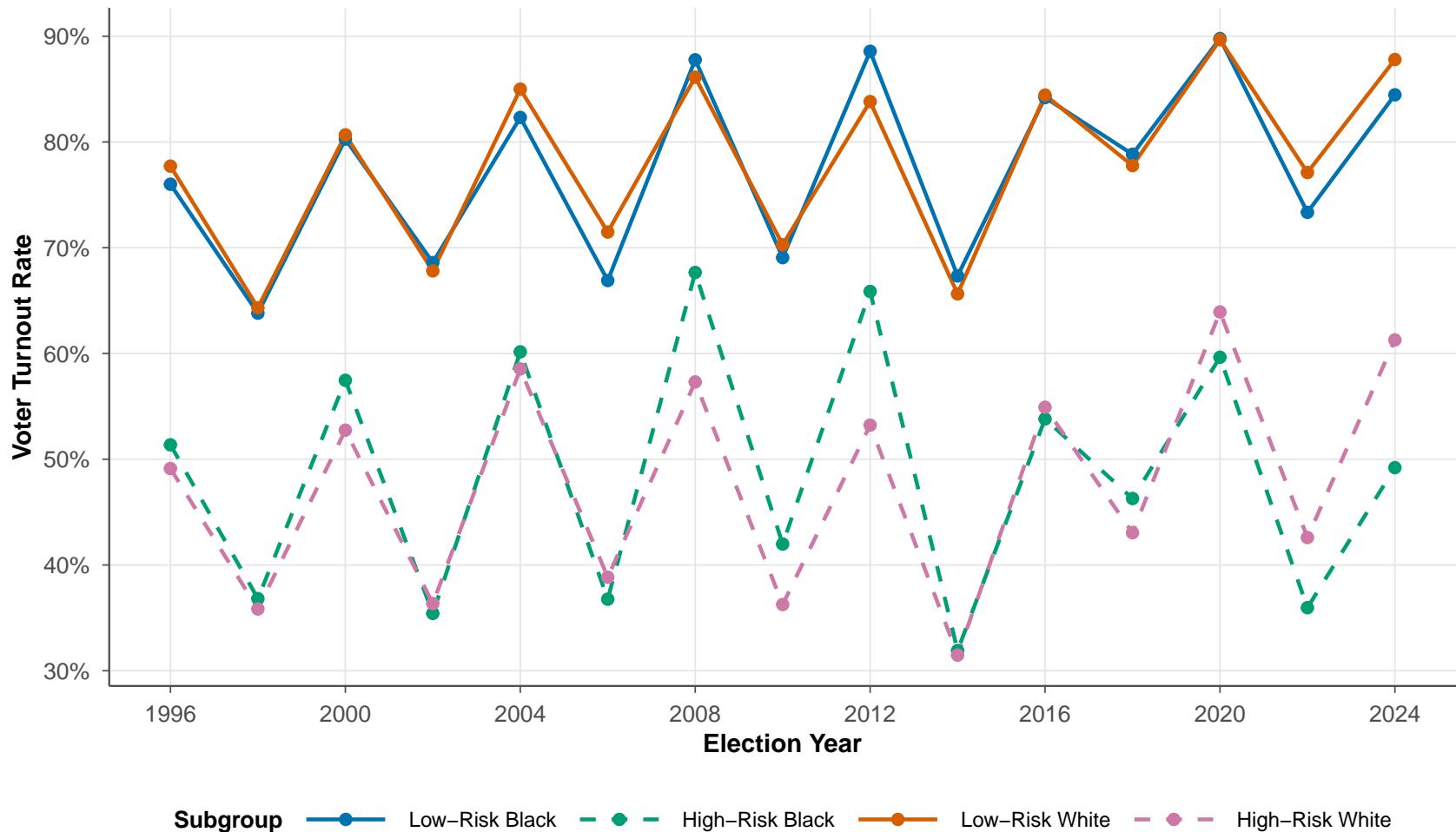


Turnout by Race and Felony-Risk Subgroup

Low-risk: women 50+ or college-educated. High-risk: men 25–44, no college.



Subgroup —●— Low-Risk Black —●— High-Risk Black —●— Low-Risk White —●— High-Risk White

Source: CPS Voting Supplement. Reform states only, excl. FL and IA.