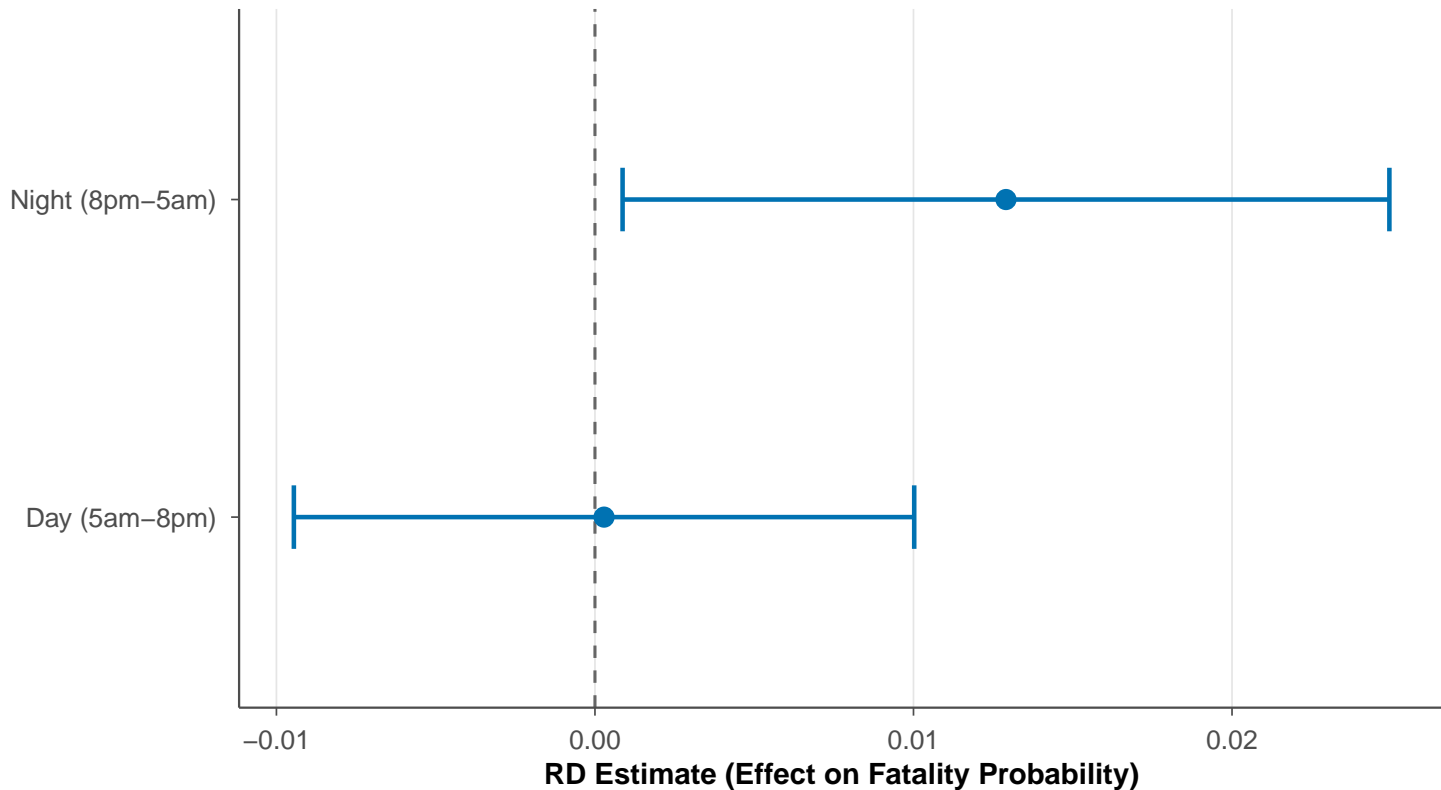


# Heterogeneous Treatment Effects

Effect of primary seatbelt enforcement by crash characteristics



Note: Error bars show 95% confidence intervals.