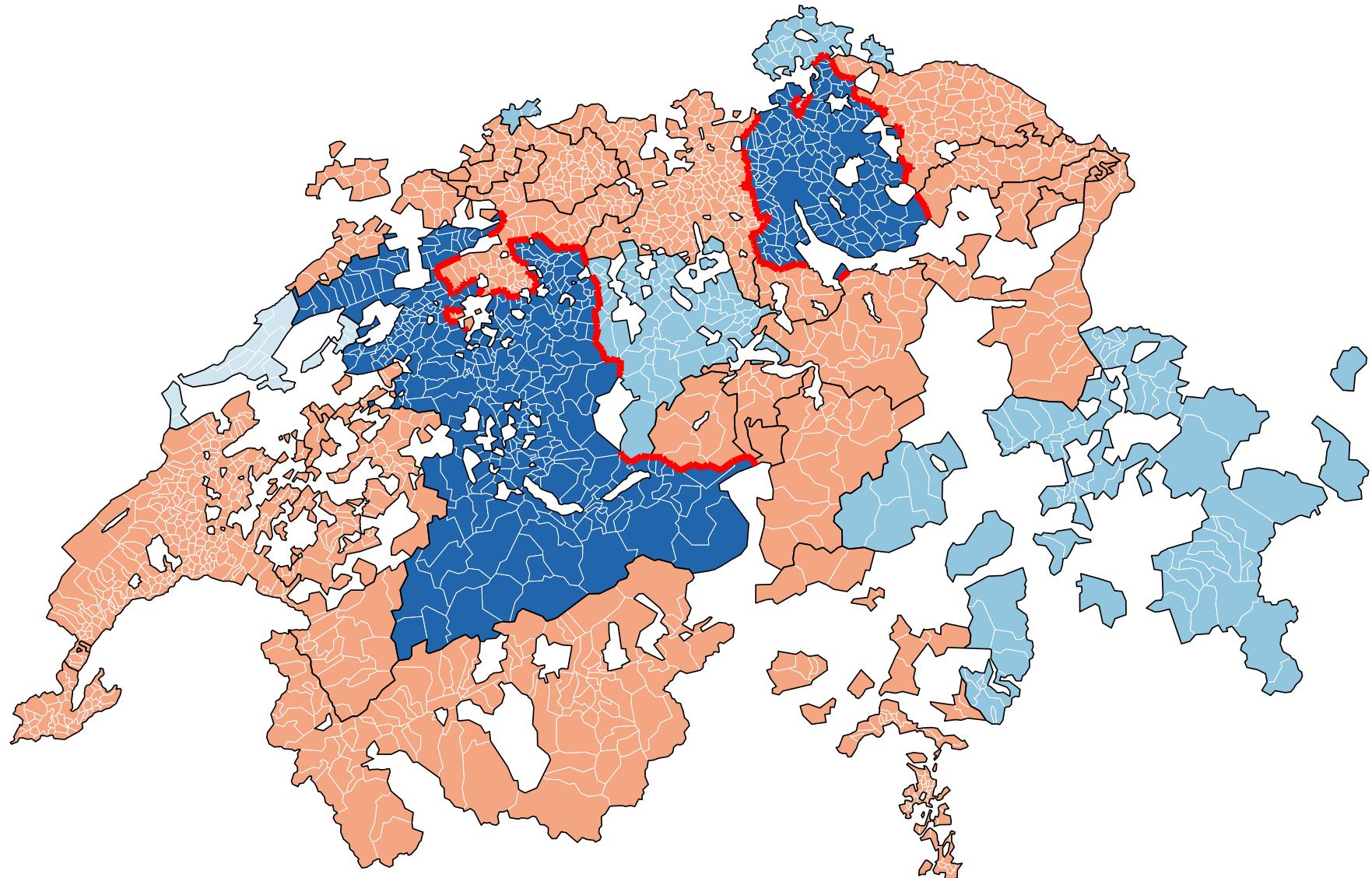


Childcare Mandate Adoption by Canton

Bern and Zurich adopted in 2010; later adopters in 2014–16



Control

French canton (excluded)

Treated (2010)

Treated (2014–16)

Red line shows treatment boundary for spatial RDD (German–German borders)