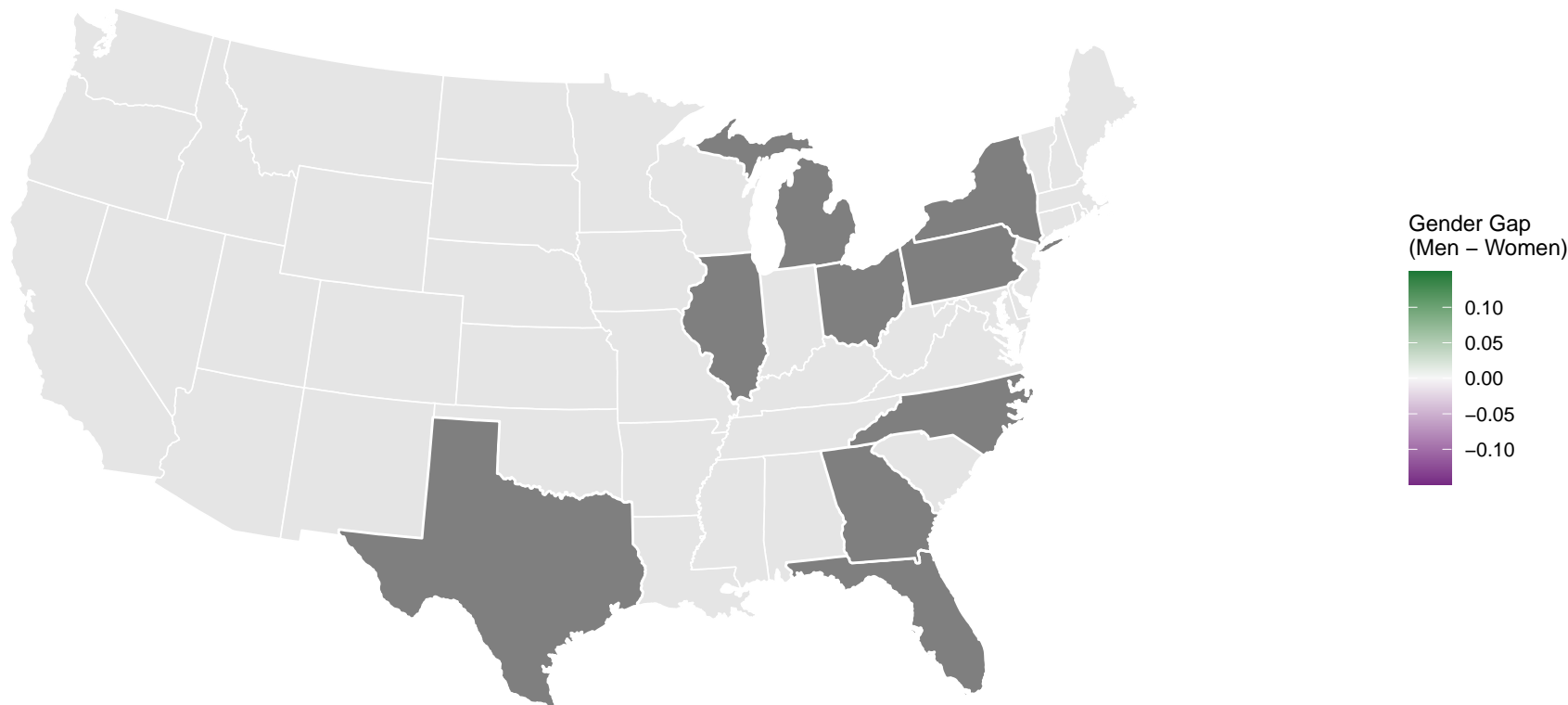


Gender Gap in the Self-Employment Penalty

Difference between men's and women's self-employment earnings effects



Note: Positive values (green) indicate men face larger penalty than women.
Negative values (purple) indicate women face larger penalty.
Source: ACS PUMS 2019–2022.