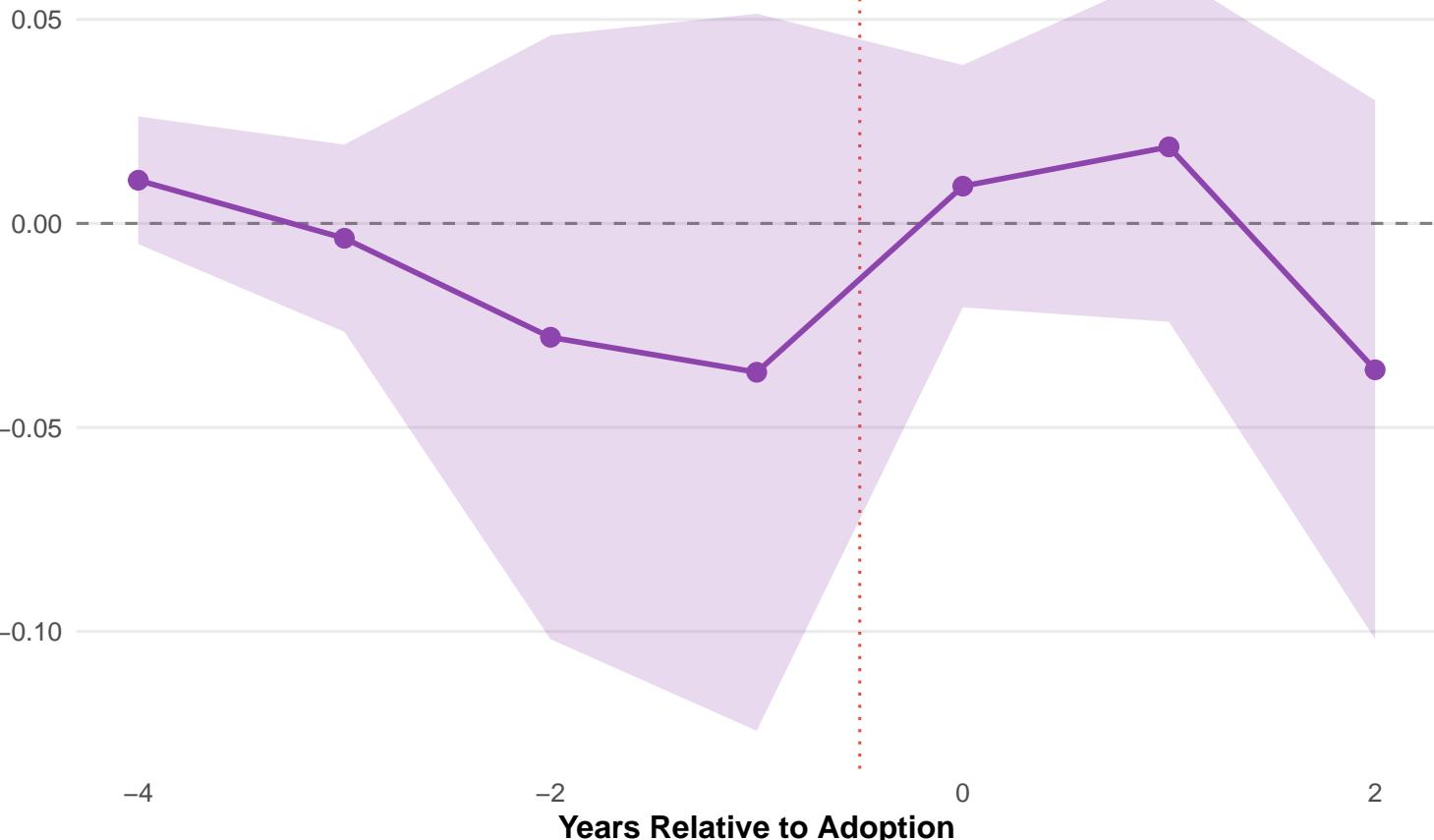


DDD Event Study: Differenced Outcome (PP – Non–PP Medicaid Rate)

Pre-trends in the differenced series validate DDD parallel trends assumption

DDD ATT (Differenced Medicaid Rate)

Years Relative to Adoption



CS-DiD on differenced outcome (postpartum – non–postpartum low-income women Medicaid rate).
Pre-treatment coefficients near zero support the DDD parallel trends assumption.
95% pointwise confidence intervals.