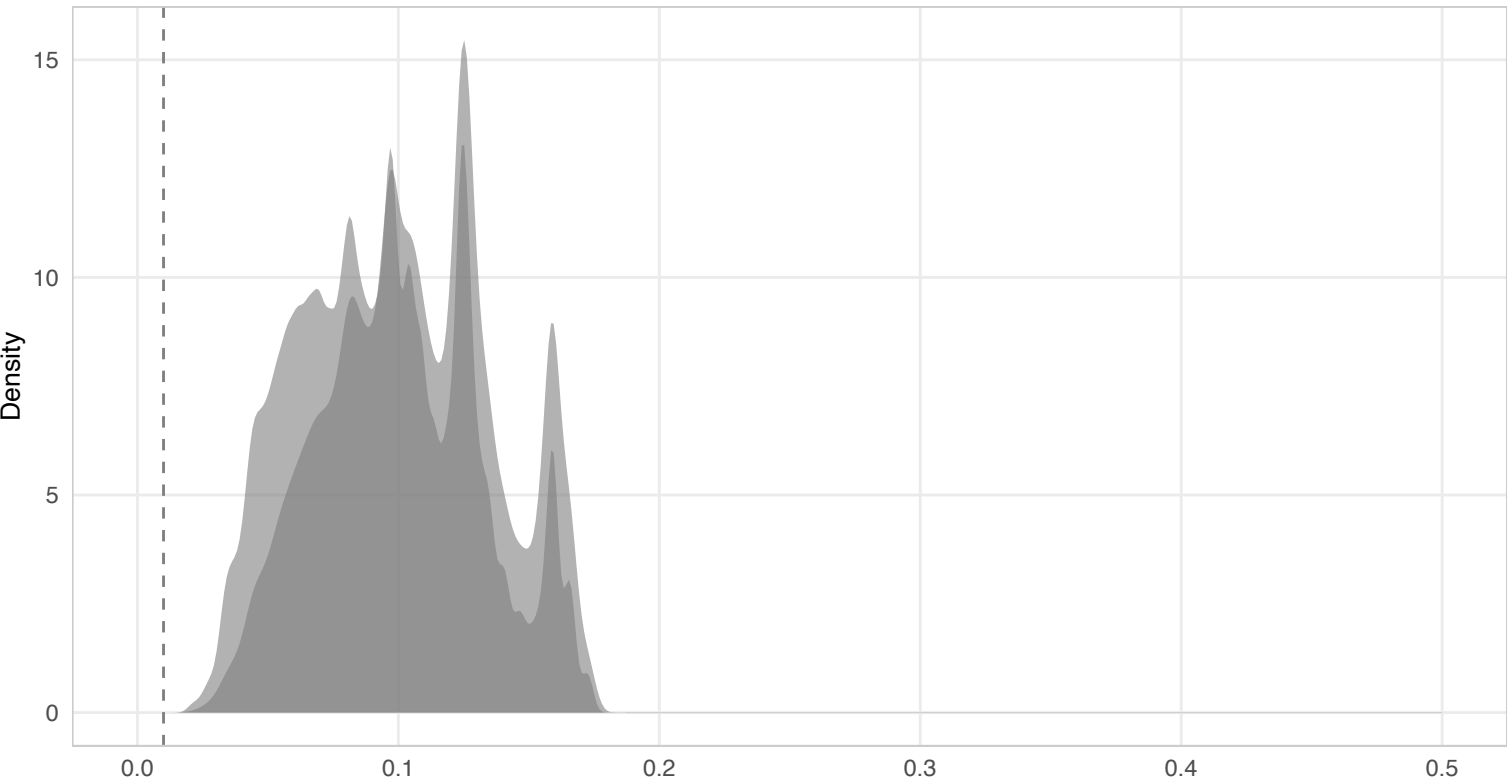


Propensity Score Distributions by Treatment Status

Overlap assessment for doubly robust estimation



Note: Dashed lines indicate common trimming thresholds (0.01, 0.99).