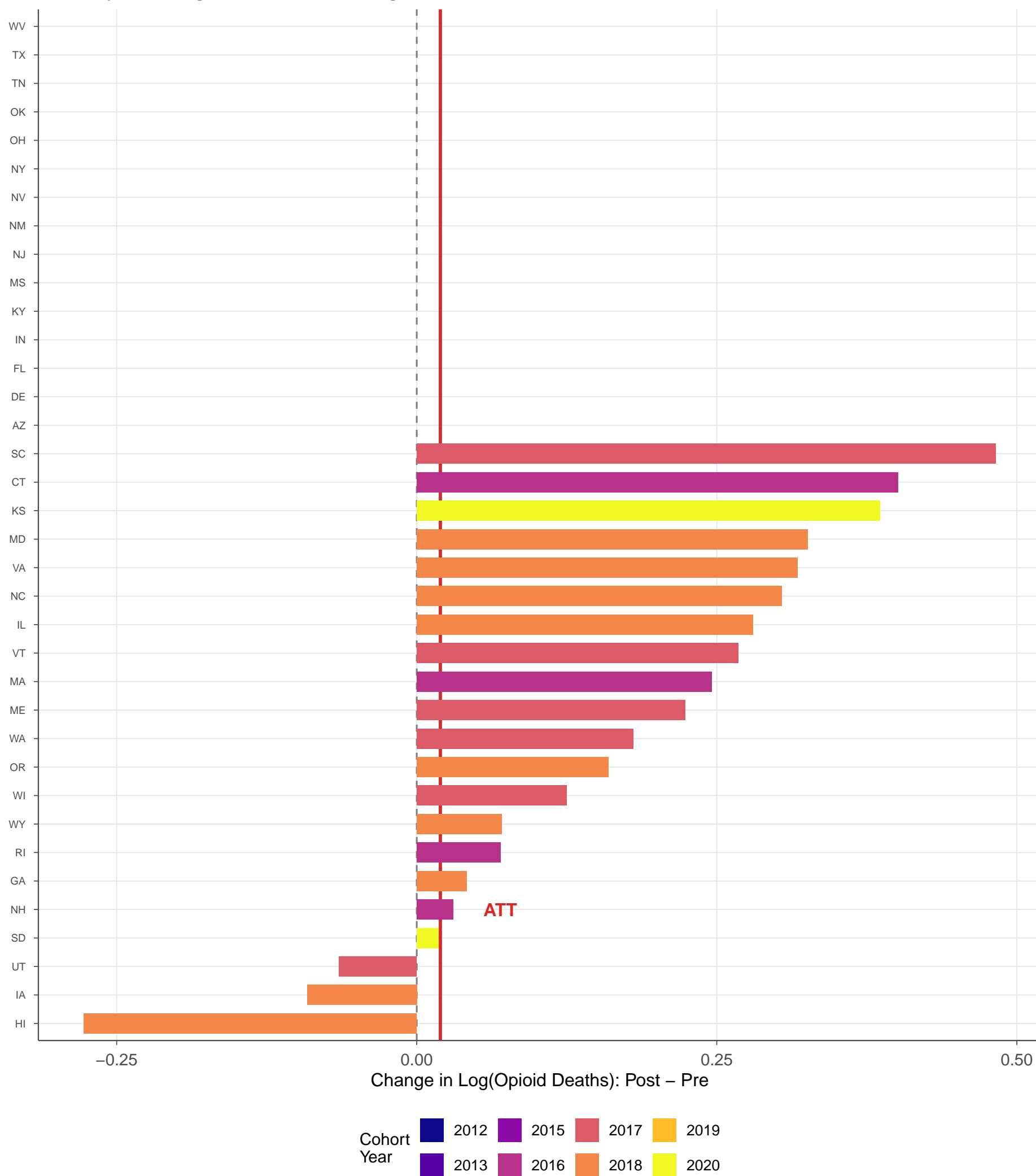


State-Level Pre-Post Changes in Log Opioid Deaths

Sorted by effect magnitude; red line = average treatment effect



Notes: Simple pre-post difference by state. Not a causal estimator.
Horizontal red line shows TWFE ATT estimate.