

Heterogeneous Effects by Education Level

RDD estimates for childless adults by educational attainment

RDD Estimate (Employment Change)

0.02

0.00

-0.02

-0.04

-0.06

College grad

HS or less

Some college

Education Level

Note: Error bars show 95% confidence intervals.
Higher education is associated with lower automation exposure.

-0.04

-0.02

-0.03

0.00

0.01

-0.04

-0.02

-0.03

-0.07

0.01

0.02

-0.05

-0.03

-0.04

-0.08

0.00

0.01

-0.06

-0.01

0.00

-0.07