## The measurement of the Hubble Constant: beyond the cosmic ladder

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A precisely determined Hubble's constant  $H_0$  would have an overarching effect on any feature of cosmological theory: the age of the Universe, the critical density of the Universe, or in the formation of cosmic structure. Producing a conclusive value for  $H_0$  is difficult as absolute distances on the cosmic scale are difficult to measure. Inhomogeneous gravitational acceleration generates motion which does not follow the simple expansion as described by Hubble's Law  $v = H_0 d$ . An uncertainty arises due to the discrepancy between the methods to connect local distances to the smooth large-scale Hubble flow (Fukugita et al. 1993).

Measurements of cosmic distance

## References

- Carroll, B. W. and Ostlie, D. A. (2007), <u>An Introduction to Modern Astrophysics</u>, 2nd edn, Pearson.
- Fukugita, M., Hogan, C. J. and E., P. P. J. (1993), 'The cosmic distance scale and the Hubble constant', Nature **366**.