



libvirt integration and testing for enterprise KVM/ARM

Drew Jones, Eric Auger
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Overview

- Enterprise guest requirements
- QEMU/KVM enterprise guest management
- libvirt
 - A one slide introduction
 - What's new in libvirt for AArch64
 - libvirt and virt tool example uses
 - Describing a PCIe topology
 - Managing PCIe device assignment
 - Managing guest migration
- Virt stack verification
- Summary

Enterprise guest

Features of an enterprise guest

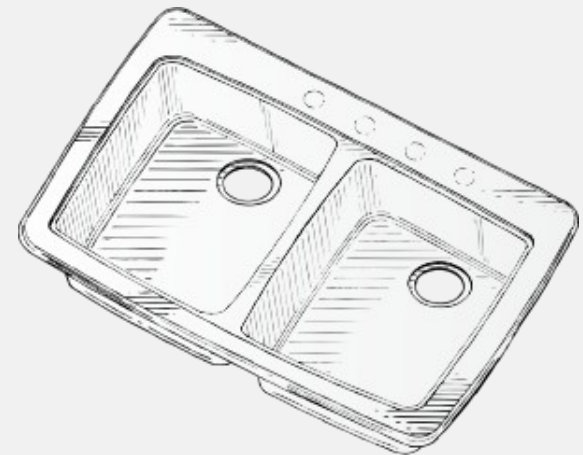
- AArch64 machine features
 - Wide size range
memory, cores
disks, network adapters
 - PCIe device support
 - Firmware initiated boot
 - Standardized
- Virtual machine features
 - VirtIO
 - Generic devices
 - VM spec compliant



VirtIO

Additional guest requirements

- No unnecessary host exposure
 - Generic CPU model for vCPUs
- Dynamic memory sizing
 - Ballooning
 - ACPI hotplug events
- vCPU hotplug
 - ACPI hotplug events
- Device attach/detach support
 - SCSI and PCIe hotplug
- High performance support
 - PCIe device assignment – VFIO
 - Host pinning: vNUMA and virtual CPU topology



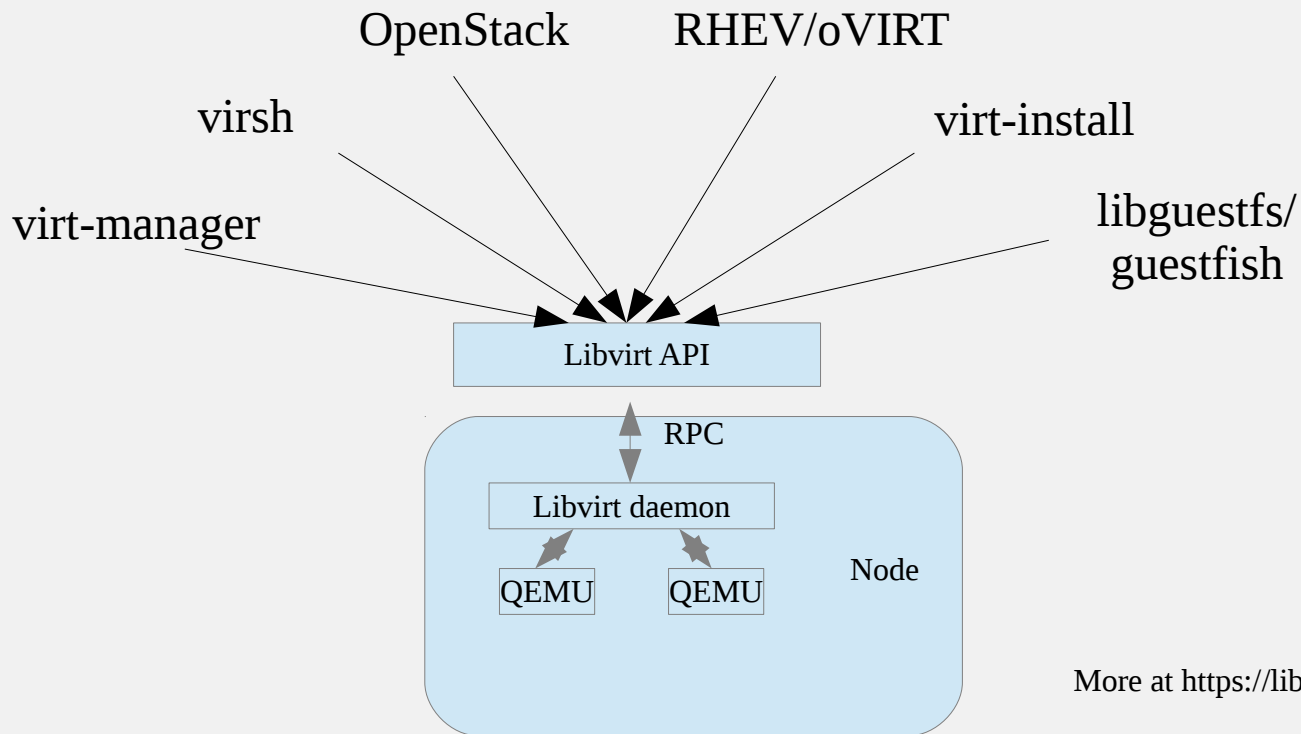
• QEMU/KVM guest management

- QEMU interfaces are QEMU version dependent
- QMP access requires additional setup
- QEMU command line grows and grows...

```
qemu-system-aarch64 \  
-machine virt-2.9,accel=kvm,gic-version=3 \  
-cpu host,pmu=on -m 16384 -smp 48 \  
-drive file=/usr/share/AAVMF/AAVMF_CODE.fd,if=pflash,format=raw,unit=0,readonly=on \  
-drive file=/images/nvram/rhel_VARS.fd,if=pflash,format=raw,unit=1 \  
-display none -serial mon:stdio -no-user-config -nodefaults \  
-device ioh3420,port=0x8,chassis=1,id=pci.1,bus=pcie.0,multifunction=on,addr=0x1 \  
-device ioh3420,port=0x9,chassis=2,id=pci.2,bus=pcie.0,addr=0x1.0x1 \  
-device ioh3420,port=0xa,chassis=3,id=pci.3,bus=pcie.0,addr=0x1.0x2 \  
-device ioh3420,port=0xb,chassis=4,id=pci.4,bus=pcie.0,addr=0x1.0x3 \  
-device virtio-scsi-pci,id=scsi0,bus=pci.3,addr=0x0 \  
-drive file=/images/rhel.qcow2,format=qcow2,if=nvme,id=drive-scsi0-0-0-0,cache=none \  
-device scsi-hd,bus=scsi0.0,channel=0,scsi-id=0,lun=0,drive=drive-scsi0-0-0-0,id=scsi0-0-0-0,bootindex=1 \  
-netdev tap,id=hostnet0,script=no,downscript=no,ifname=tap0,vhost=on \  
-device virtio-net-pci,netdev=hostnet0,id=net0,mac=52:54:00:62:c8:20,bus=pci.2,addr=0x0 \  
-device virtio-balloon-pci,id=balloon0,bus=pci.1,addr=0x0
```

libvirt

libvirt provides a consistent API



More at <https://libvirt.org/apps.html>

libvirt 3.x: new AArch64 support

- New support
 - Use virtio-pci by default for mach-virt guests
 - PCIe placement
 - virtio-gpu
 - Auto GIC version selection
- Features for free (works like x86)
 - vPMU enablement
 - PCIe device assignment
 - Migration for GICv3/ITS

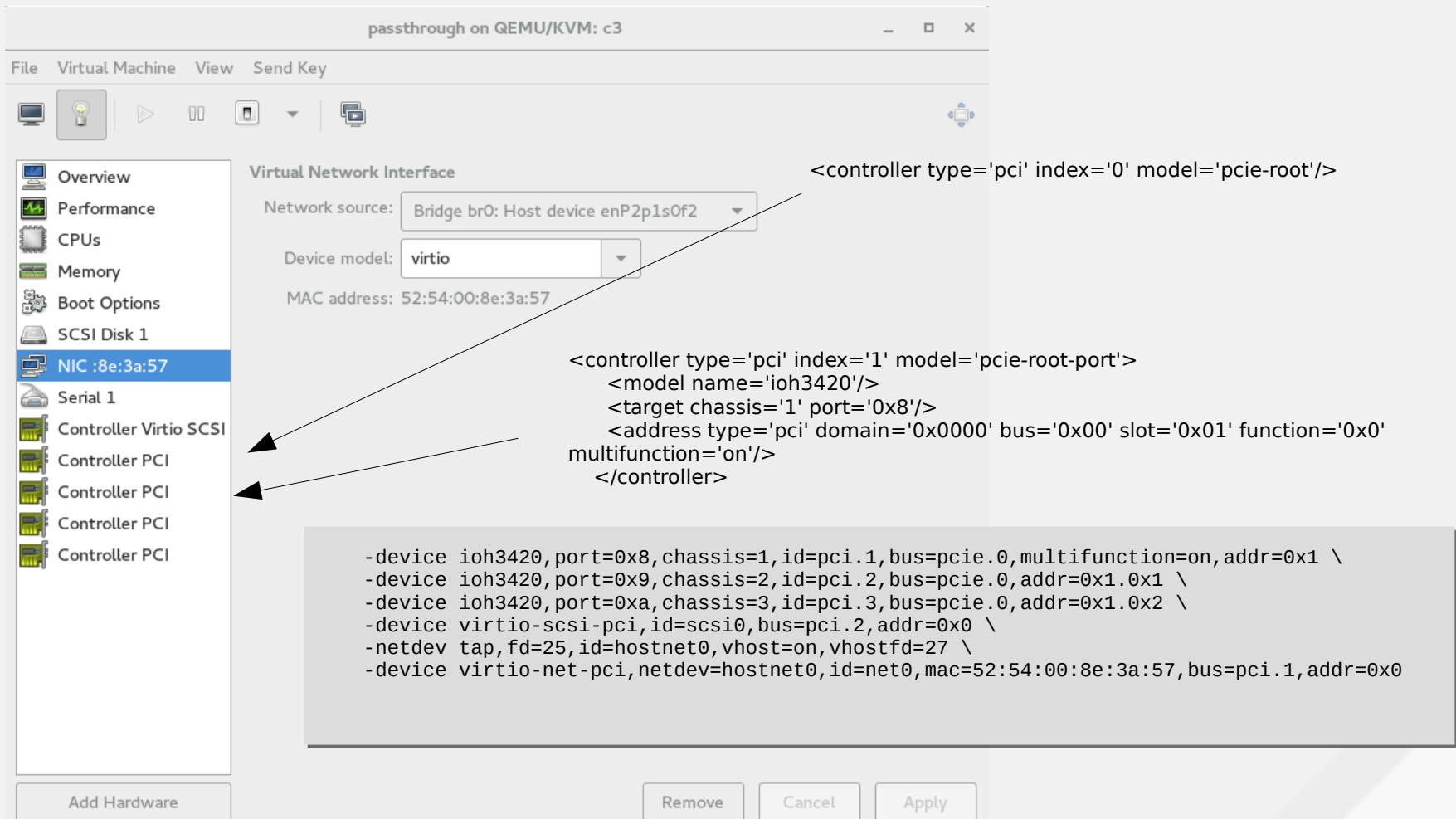


PCIe placement

- PCIe-only (no legacy PCI)
- Complies with QEMU docs/pcie.txt
- Root bus (pcie.0) and PCIe root ports at top
 - ioh3420 → generic root port
 - Flat hierarchy preferred (but PCIe switches are available)
- Root ports or switch downstream ports necessary for hotplug



PCIe placement: virt-manager



passthrough on QEMU/KVM: c3

File Virtual Machine View Send Key

Overview Performance CPUs Memory Boot Options SCSI Disk 1 **NIC :8e:3a:57** Serial 1 Controller Virtio SCSI Controller PCI Controller PCI Controller PCI Controller PCI

Virtual Network Interface

Network source: Bridge br0: Host device enP2p1s0f2

Device model: virtio

MAC address: 52:54:00:8e:3a:57

<controller type='pci' index='0' model='pcie-root'/>

<controller type='pci' index='1' model='pcie-root-port'>
<model name='ioh3420'/>
<target chassis='1' port='0x8'/>
<address type='pci' domain='0x0000' bus='0x00' slot='0x01' function='0x0' multifunction='on'/>
</controller>

```
-device ioh3420,port=0x8,chassis=1,id=pci.1,bus=pcie.0,multifunction=on,addr=0x1 \
-device ioh3420,port=0x9,chassis=2,id=pci.2,bus=pcie.0,addr=0x1.0x1 \
-device ioh3420,port=0xa,chassis=3,id=pci.3,bus=pcie.0,addr=0x1.0x2 \
-device virtio-scsi-pci,id=scsi0,bus=pci.2,addr=0x0 \
-netdev tap,fd=25,id=hostnet0,vhost=on,vhostfd=27 \
-device virtio-net-pci,netdev=hostnet0,id=net0,mac=52:54:00:8e:3a:57,bus=pci.1,addr=0x0
```

Add Hardware Remove Cancel Apply

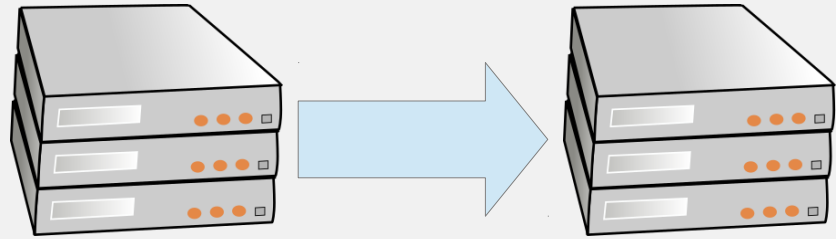
PCIe device assignment

- Minimum requirements: kernel 4.11, QEMU 2.8, libvirt 3.x
- virt-install: --host-device=pci_0005_90_00_0
- virsh: enumeration/dump, hot-plug/hot-unplug

```
<hostdev mode='subsystem' type='pci' managed='yes'>
  <source>
    <address domain='5' bus='144' slot='0' function='0' />
  </source>
</hostdev>
```

```
virsh nodedev-list --cap pci
virsh nodedev-detach pci_0005_90_00_0 --driver vfio
virsh nodedev-reattach pci_0005_90_00_0
virsh attach-device guest hostdev.xml
```

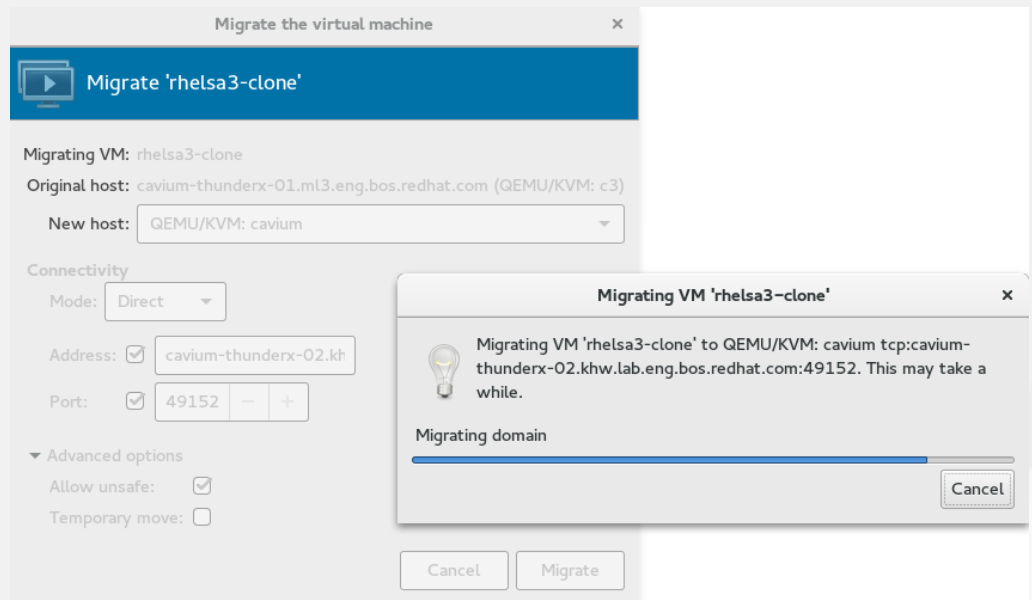
Migration



- GICv3 migration support
 - Minimum requirements: kernel 4.11, libvirt 3.x
 - QEMU: patches posted for 2.9
- ITS migration support
 - Patches posted
- Hosts need identical hardware
- Hosts do not need identical QEMU versions
 - mach-virt is versioned

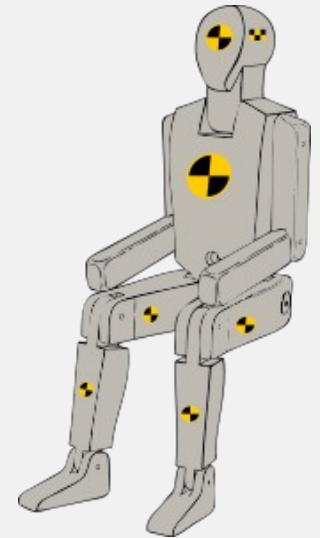
Migration with libvirt

- Tested with virsh and virt-manager
 - Used libvirt managed shared storage pool
 - virsh save / virsh restore
 - virsh migrate



Virt stack verification

avocado / avocado-vt



- avocado is a test framework inspired by autotest
- Supports plugins
 - avocado-vt is a plugin supporting QEMU/KVM/libvirt tests
- Can drive QEMU or libvirt / virt-tools
- Ported to AArch64
 - Teaching it defaults that match AArch64 enterprise guest setups
- Has thousands of test cases: functional and performance
 - E.g. guest install, boot, migrate
 - Not all tests applicable to a given target
 - Most libvirt based tests just work on AArch64
- Tests can be external test suites (kvm-unit-tests)

Summary

Summary

- QEMU/KVM enterprise guests have complicated setups
- Many useful tools have been built on libvirt
- Automated virt stack verification can target libvirt
- Automated virt stack verification can benefit from libvirt

libvirt provides common and stable APIs

Most libvirt-based tools just work when ported to AArch64

avocado-vt

avocado-vt

References

- Libvirt and virt-tools
 - <https://libvirt.org>
 - <https://www.virt-tools.org>
- avocado-vt and kvm-unit-tests:
 - <https://avocado-vt.readthedocs.io/en/latest/Introduction.html>
 - <https://www.linux-kvm.org/page/KVM-unit-tests>



THANK YOU

kvm-unit-tests

- Simple guest kernel as a unit test
- Currently has support and tests for KVM's emulation of
 - gicv2/v3
 - PMU
 - PSCI
 - Exits for QEMU PCI emulation
 - WIP: gicv3 ITS
 - WIP: nested virt
 - WIP: instruction emulation regression tests
- Gaining contributors
 - Contribute now and get a free baseball cap (*no, not really...*)