Design and Analysis of Algorithms Part II: Dynamic Programming Lecture 12: Longest Common Subsequence

盛浩

shenghao@buaa.edu.cn

北京航空航天大学计算机学院

北航《算法设计与分析》

动态规划篇概述



- 在算法课程第二部分"动态规划"主题中,我们将主要聚焦于如下 经典问题:
 - 0-1 Knapsack (0-1背包问题)
 - Maximum Contiguous Subarray II (最大连续子数组 II)
 - Longest Common Subsequences (最长公共子序列)
 - Longest Common Substrings (最长公共子串)
 - Minimum Edit Distance (最小编辑距离)
 - Rod-Cutting (钢条切割)
 - Chain Matrix Multiplication (矩阵链乘法)

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- 子序列
 - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果

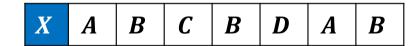


- 子序列
 - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果
- 示例
 - 给定序列X

X	A	B	C	B	D	A	B
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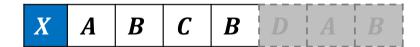


• X的子序列

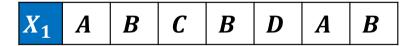
X_1	A	B	C	B	D	A	В
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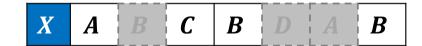
• X的子序列



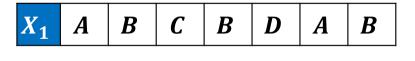
 X_2 A B C B

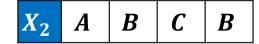


- 子序列
 - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果
- 示例
 - 给定序列X



• X的子序列





 X_3 A C B B



• 给定两个序列X和Y

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A
 B

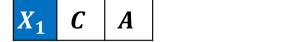
 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 A



• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例







• 给定两个序列X和Y

X A B C B D A B Y B D C A B A

• 公共子序列示例

 $X_1 \quad C \quad A \qquad Y_1 \quad C \quad A$

 X_2 A B A Y_2 A B A



• 给定两个序列X和Y

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A
 B
 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 A

• 公共子序列示例

 $X_1 \quad C \quad A \qquad Y_1 \quad C \quad A$

 X_2 A B A Y_2 A B A

 X_3 B C A B Y_3 B C A B



• 给定两个序列X和Y

$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
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• 公共子序列示例

 X_3

 \boldsymbol{B}

 \boldsymbol{A}

 \boldsymbol{B}



问题:如何求两个给定序列的最长公共子序列?

 \boldsymbol{B}

 \boldsymbol{B}

问题定义



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

Longest Common Subsequence Problem

输入

• 序列 $X = \langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_n \rangle$ 和序列 $Y = \langle y_1, y_2, ..., y_m \rangle$

问题定义



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

Longest Common Subsequence Problem

输入

- 序列 $X=< x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n >$ 和序列 $Y=< y_1, y_2, \ldots, y_m >$
- 输出
- 求解一个公共子序列 $Z = \langle z_1, z_2, ..., z_l \rangle$, 令

$$\max |Z|$$



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

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输出

• 求解一个公共子序列 $Z = \langle z_1, z_2, ..., z_l \rangle$, 令

$$\max |Z|$$

$$s. \ t. < z_1, z_2, ..., z_l > = < x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, ..., x_{i_l} > = < y_{j_1}, y_{j_2}, ..., y_{j_l} >$$

$$(1 \le i_1 < i_2, ..., i_l \le n; 1 \le j_1 < j_2, ..., j_l \le m)$$



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

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输入

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$$(1 \le i_1 < i_2, ..., i_l \le n; 1 \le j_1 < j_2, ..., j_l \le m)$$

约束条件



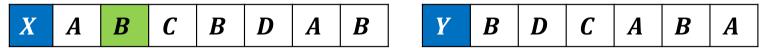
• 枚举所有子序列



X A



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B

X C



• 枚举所有子序列

X	A	В	С	В	D	A	В	Y	В	D	С	A	В	\boldsymbol{A}
														i

X A

X B

X C

X B

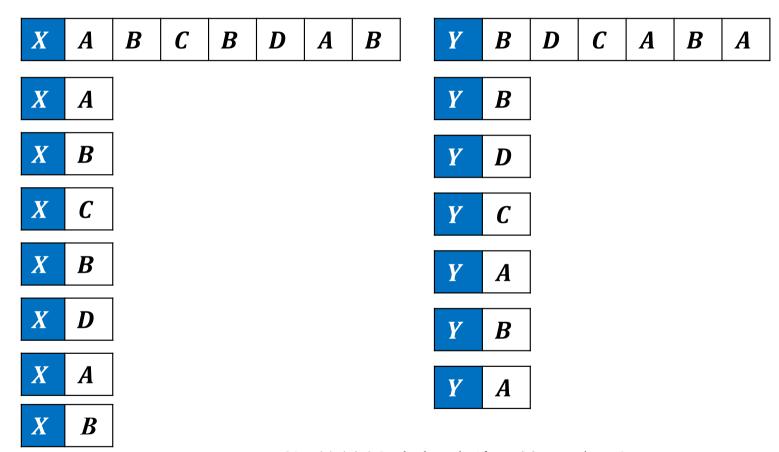
 \boldsymbol{X} \boldsymbol{D}

 $X \mid A$

 $X \mid B$

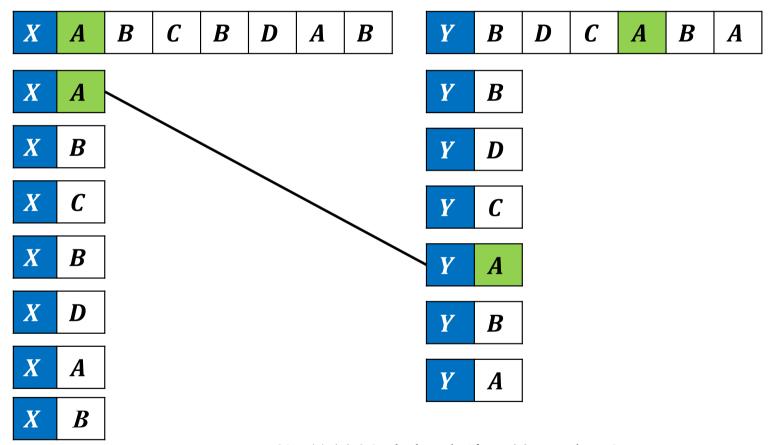


• 枚举所有子序列



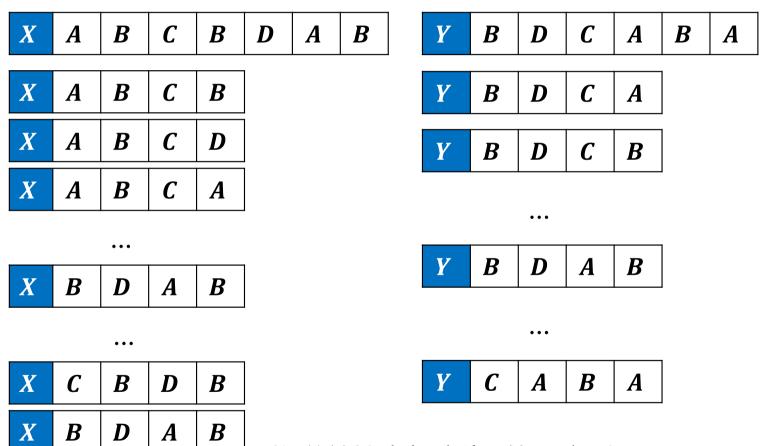


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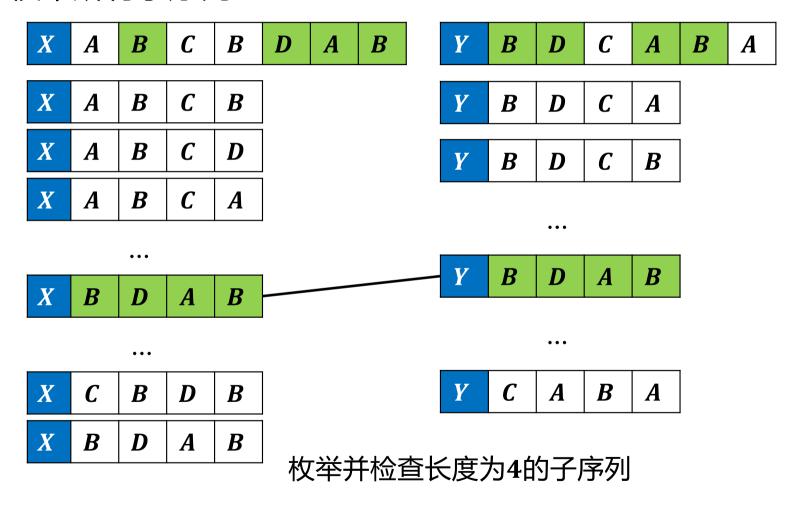


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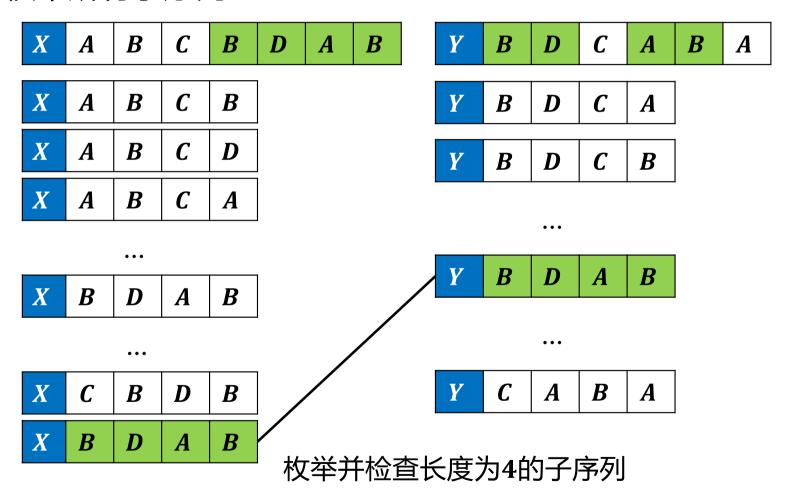


• 枚举所有子序列



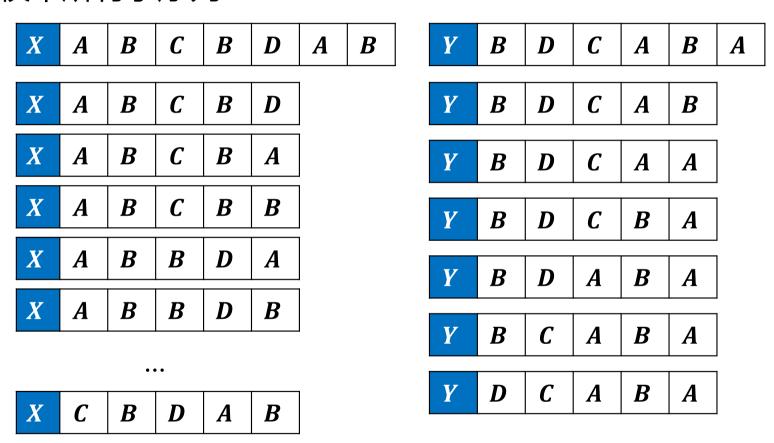


• 枚举所有子序列



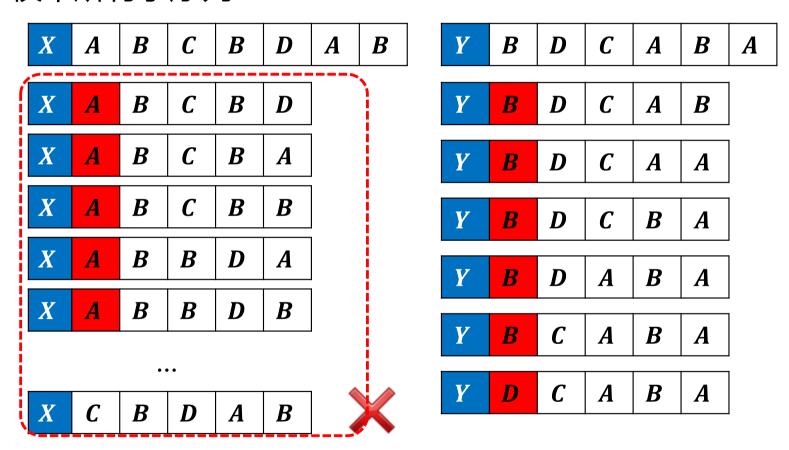


• 枚举所有子序列





• 枚举所有子序列





• 枚举所有子序列

X	A	В	C	B	D	\boldsymbol{A}	В	Y	В	D	C	A	B	A
			1 '	1 '	1	, ,					1 '			1

 X
 B

 Y
 B

 长度为1

 X
 A
 B

 Y
 A
 B

 长度为2

 X
 A
 B
 A
 B
 A
 K度为3

 X
 B
 D
 A
 B

 Y
 B
 D
 A
 B

 K度为4

 Y
 Y

 长度为5

 X
 Y

 Y
 K

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 E

 D
 K

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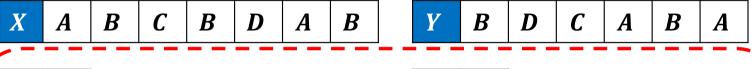
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• 枚举所有子序列



 $X \mid B$

X A B

X A B A

 $X \mid B \mid D \mid A \mid B$

Y B

Y A B

Y A B A

 长度为1

长度为2

长度为3



• 枚举所有子序列



 X
 B

 Y
 B

 长度为1

 X
 A
 B

 Y
 A
 B

 长度为2

 X
 A
 B
 A
 B
 A
 K度为3

 X
 B
 D
 A
 B

 Y
 B
 D
 A
 B

最长公共子序列



X B	D A	B
-----	-----	---

Y B D A B



X B D A B

X D A B

Y B D A B

Y D A B

长度为4



X B D A B

X D A B

X A B

Y B D A B

Y D A B

Y A B

长度为4

长度为3



$X \mid B \mid D \mid A \mid B$

X D A B

X A B

 $X \mid B$

Y D A B

Y A B

Y B

长度为4

长度为3

长度为2

枚举观察

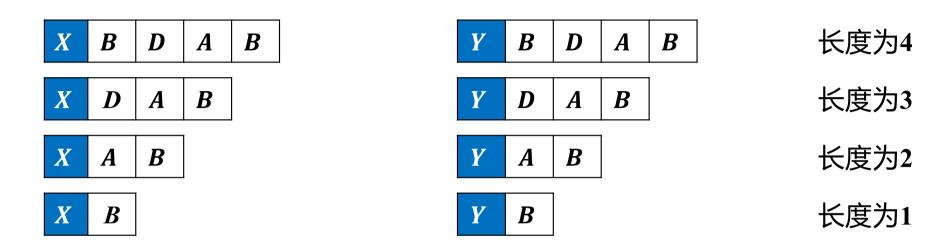


X B D A B	Y B D A B	长度为4
X D A B	Y D A B	长度为3
X A B	Y A B	长度为2
$X \mid B$	Y B	长度为1

• 可能存在最优子结构和重叠子问题

枚举观察





• 可能存在最优子结构和重叠子问题

问题:如何利用动态规划求解?

问题结构分析



- 给出问题表示
 - C[i,j]: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列长度

X	<i>x</i> ₁	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j



问题结构分析



• 给出问题表示

• C[i,j]: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列长度

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j

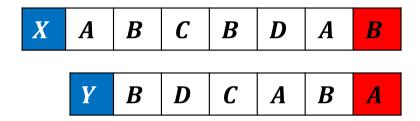
• 明确原始问题

• C[n,m]: X[1..n]和Y[1..m]的最长公共子序列长度

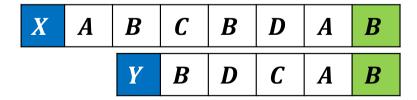




- 考察末尾字符
 - 情况 $1: x_7 \neq y_6$



• 情况 $2: x_7 = y_6$



问题结构分析



递推关系建立

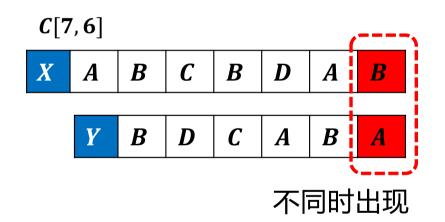


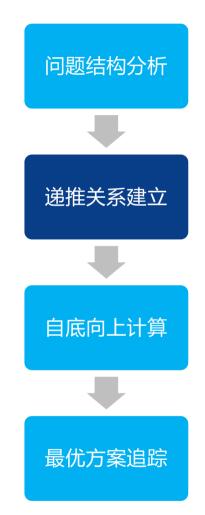




• 考察末尾字符

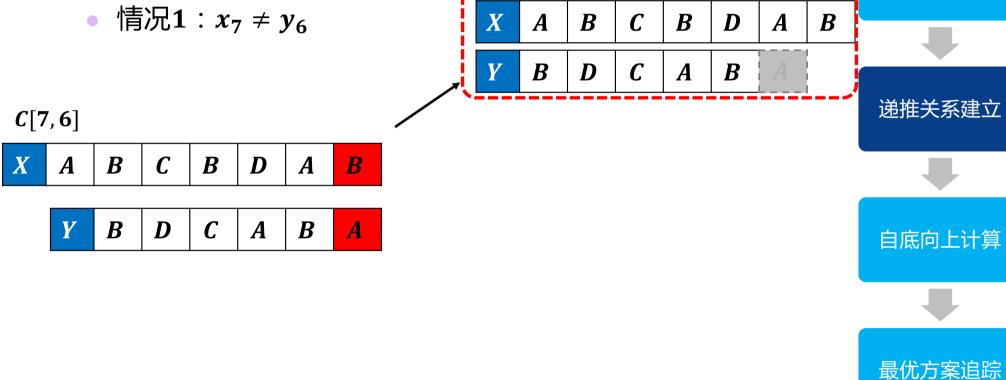
• 情况 $1: x_7 \neq y_6$







• 考察末尾字符



C[7, 6-1]+0

自底向上计算

问题结构分析



• 考察末尾字符

• 情况 $1: x_7 \neq y_6$

C[7, 6-1]+0

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B

问题结构分析

递推关系建立

C[7, 6]



Y B D C A B A

C[7-1,6]+0

X A B C B D A

B D C A B A

自底向上计算

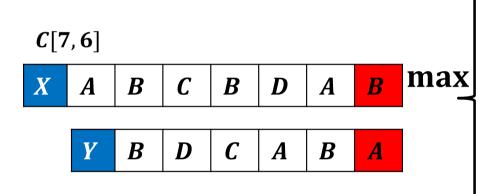


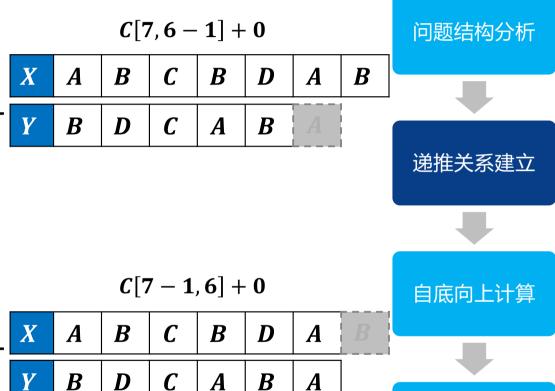


最优方案追踪

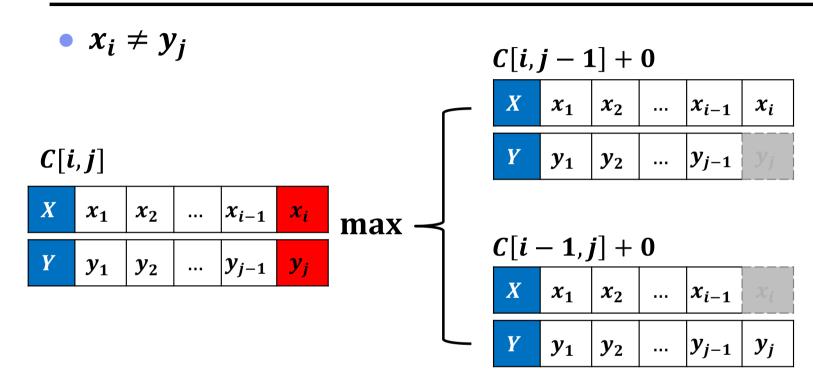
• 考察末尾字符

• 情况 $1: x_7 \neq y_6$









问题结构分析



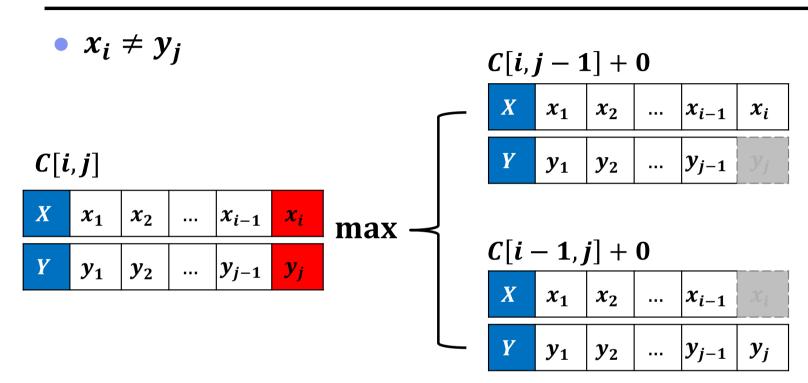
递推关系建立



自底向上计算







•
$$C[i,j] = \max\{C[i-1,j],C[i,j-1]\}$$

问题结构分析



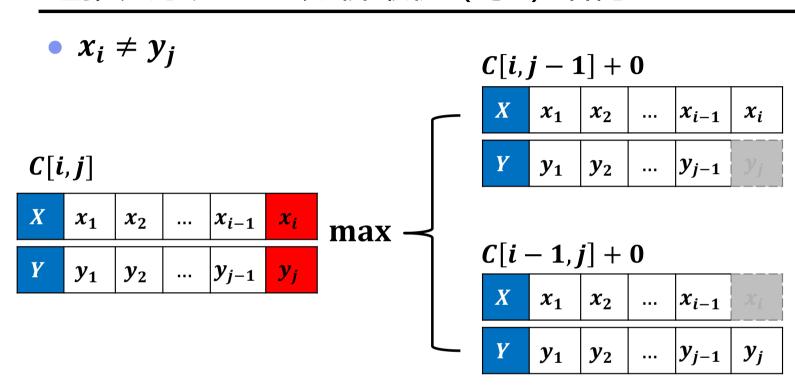
递推关系建立



自底向上计算







问题结构分析

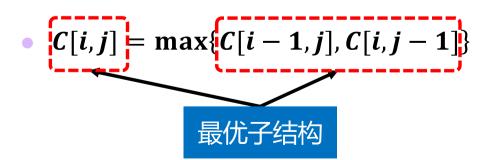


递推关系建立



自底向上计算



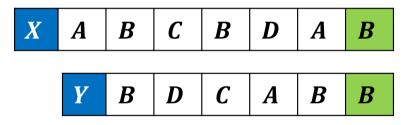




• 考察末尾字符

• 情况 $2: x_7 = y_6$

C[7, 6]



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



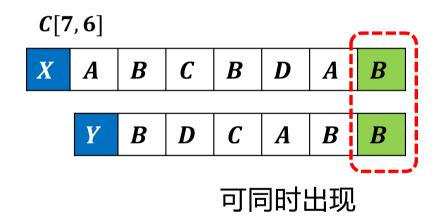
自底向上计算

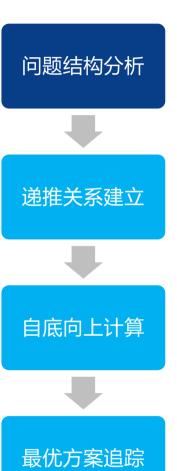




• 考察末尾字符

• 情况 $2: x_7 = y_6$



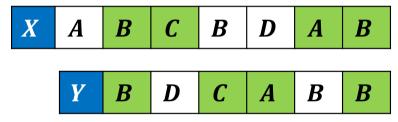




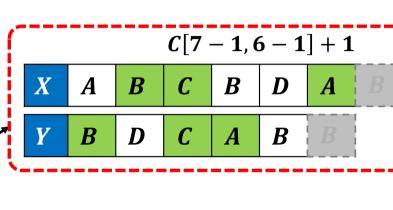
• 考察末尾字符

• 情况2: x₇ = y₆

C[7, 6]



可同时出现



问题结构分析



递推关系建立

自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

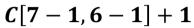
• 情况 $2: x_7 = y_6$

C[7, 6]



Y B D C A B B

也可不同时出现



X A B C B D A

问题结构分析

递推关系建立

$$C[7, 6-1]+0$$

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B

$$C[7-1,6]+0$$

X A B C B D A

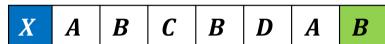
自底向上计算



• 考察末尾字符

• 情况 $2: x_7 = y_6$

C[7, 6]



Y B D C A B B max

$$C[7-1,6-1]+1$$

$$C[7, 6-1]+0$$

$$C[7-1,6]+0$$

问题结构分析

递推关系建立

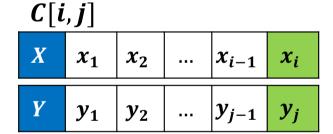
自底向上计算

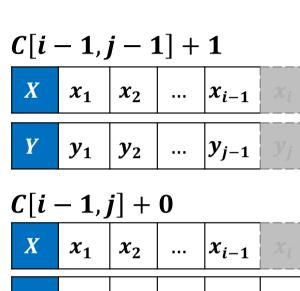


max



$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$





 y_2

 y_1

 $|y_{j-1}|$

 y_j

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i

max

问题:3个问题是否都需要求解?

 $y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}
		_ · · · <u>~</u>	ι · ι - Ι

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$$

$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

$$X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1} \quad x_i$$

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad$$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- $x_i = y_j$
 - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1

C[i,j]

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	ν ₁	ν ₂	 y_{i-1}	y_i

max

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}

$$Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

$$X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i$$

$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

$$X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1} \quad x_i$$

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





•
$$x_i = y_j$$

- C[i − 1,j]比C[i − 1,j − 1]至多大1
- C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
- C[i − 1, j − 1] + 1, 另外两个+0

C[i,j]

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i	max
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j	_

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}
	_	_	" -

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

$$X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1}$$

$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

$$X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i$$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- $x_i = y_i$
 - C[i − 1,j]比C[i − 1,j − 1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i − 1, j − 1] + 1, 另外两个+0

C[i,j]

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i	max
Y	y ₁	ν ₂	 y_{i-1}	y_i	

C[i-1,j-1]+1 $\geq \max\{C[i,j-1],C[i-1,j]\}$

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

 $X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1}$

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i \mid x_i$

$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





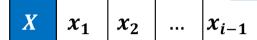
- $x_i = y_j$
 - C[i − 1,j]比C[i − 1,j − 1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i − 1,j − 1] + 1, 另外两个+0

C[i,j]

X	<i>x</i> ₁	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i	max
V	37.	37 -	7	ν.	_

C[i-1,j-1]+1 $\geq \max\{C[i,j-1],C[i-1,j]\}$

C[i-1,j-1]+1 已充分



C[i-1,j]+0

$X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid$

非必要

非必要

C[i,j-1]+0

$$X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1} \quad x_i$$

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1}$$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立

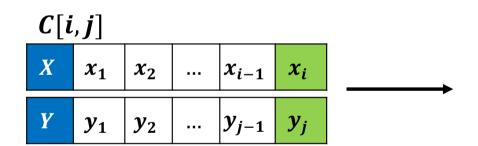


自底向上计算





$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$



 y_2

 y_1

问题结构分析



递推关系建立

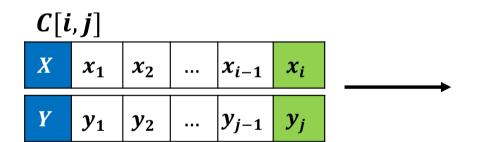


自底向上计算





 \bullet $x_i = y_j$



•
$$C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1$$

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j

问题结构分析



递推关系建立

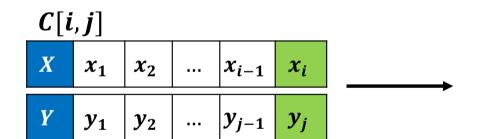


自底向上计算





$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$



•
$$C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1$$
 最优子结构

C[i-1, j-1]+1

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



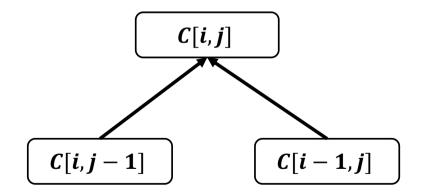
自底向上计算

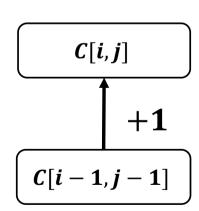


递推关系建立:构造递推公式



•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$





问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j = 2	 j = m
i = 0				
i = 1				
i = 2				
i = n				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立

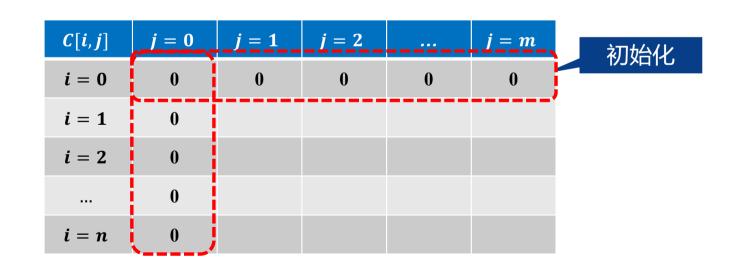


自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			1	
	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1, x_i = y_j \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			1	
	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0				
	0			$\leftarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			1	
	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



自底向上计算:依次求解问题



- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 , x_i = y_j \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0			•	
i = 2	0	+		'	
	0	+		'	
i = n	0	+			→ ★

自底向上计算

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\rightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\rightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列末尾为X[i] = Y[j]

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\rightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

• 最长公共子序列在X[1..i-1]和Y[1..j]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\rightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列在X[1..i]和Y[1..j − 1]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
i = n				•	-()

rec[] = L

最长公共子序列在X[1..i]和Y[1..j-1]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			F.7	A	
i = n		1	rec[] = U		-()
				rec[]	=L

• 最长公共子序列在X[1..i-1]和Y[1..j]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				rec[] = 1	LU
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
i = n		1	rec[] = U		-()
				<i>rec</i> []	= I.

• 最长公共子序列末尾为X[i] = Y[j]

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				rec[] = 1	L U
•••					
i = n		1	rec[] = U	()	()
				rec[]	=L

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{i}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0							
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

C[]	l							
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0					初始	化	
2	0							
3	0							
4	0							
5	0							
6	0							
7	0							

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y	j j	В	D	W		4	В	A							
C []					X_{i}	$\neq Y$	j			rec[
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			i j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1						
1	0	۲ –								2						
2	0									3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	B		C	В	D	A	В						
	\boldsymbol{Y}_{j}	j	В	D	V.		4	В	A							
C []				X_{i}	$\neq Y$	j			rec	[]					
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1						
1	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$									2						
2	0									3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



		1	2	3	4	5	6	7						
	X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В						
	Y_{j}	В	Г		4	В	A							
C []			4	$X_i \neq Y_j$	j			rec	[]					
j	0	1 2	3	4 5	6			j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0 0	0			1	U					
1	0							2						
2	0	C	[1, 1]	= max	ζ{C[1 ,	0], <i>C</i> [0	0, 1]}	3						
3	0							4						
4	0							5						
5	0							6						
6	0							7						
7	0													



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}		D		A	В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0				
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U				
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



				4			
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
		4		A		A	

C[]

	•						
j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0		0			
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U			
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		С	В	D	A	В						
	Y	j	В	D		C	A	В	A							
C []								X_i	$=Y_{j}$	rec	[]					
i j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	U	U	U	LU		
1	0	0	0	0	1					2						
2	0					C	[1 , 4	$\mathbf{L}] = C[$	0,3]+	· 1						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

	-						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$		
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В			A	В	A	

C[]

L -	•						
i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1					
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU					
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}					В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	$\left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array}\right)$	1				
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L				
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	<i>C</i>	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1			
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L			
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

. L _	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1		
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U		
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D_	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

. L _	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	B	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	$\left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \end{array}\right)$	1					
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U					
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1				
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U				
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{i}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2			
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU			
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}						A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1 2	2	2
3	0	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2		
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L		
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	$\left[\begin{array}{c}2\\2\\2\end{array}\right]$	2
3	0	1	1	2	$\binom{2}{2}$	2	
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

rec	[]
j	1

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3		5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	B	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1					
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU					
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}		D		A	В	A	

C[]

. L _	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \end{bmatrix}$	2	2	2	2
4	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1				
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U				
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	c	A		A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2			
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U			
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

	•						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2		
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U		
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C		-		

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	$\left(\begin{array}{c}2\end{array}\right)$	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2 3
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

____rec[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	B	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1					
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U					
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2				
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU				
6						
7						



			3				
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В					A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2 2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2			
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U			
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2		
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U		
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
					"		

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2		
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0						
7	0						

____rec[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	B	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	$\binom{1}{1}$	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1					
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U					
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2				
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U				
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	$\binom{2}{2}$	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2			
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U			
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} 2 \end{array} \right\}$	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3		
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU		
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	B	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1					

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU					



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2				

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U				



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2			

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U			



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	l B	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3		

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U		



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	B	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

-- rec[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
	1441		U	U	LU	U

最长公共子序列的长度



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

			A
--	--	--	---

C[]

. – –	-						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

 $rec[\]$

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

A

C[]

. – –	-						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

|--|

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

 $rec[\]$

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	${f L}$
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

В	A
---	---

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	${f L}$
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

	C	В	A
--	---	---	---

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

	C	В	A
--	---	---	---

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

 $rec[\]$

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{L} \end{array}\right\}$	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

В	C	В	A
---	---	---	---

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	\mathbf{L}
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		C	В	D	A	В			В	$\overline{\mathbf{C}}$	В	A
	Y	j	В	D		C	A	В	A							
[]										rec	:[]	_	重	是长么	公共	子序
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			j	1	2	3	4	5	6
)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
l	0	0	0	0	1	1	1			2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2			3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2			4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
1	0	1	1	2	2	3	3			5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3			6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4			7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U

2 3 4



```
输入: 两个序列X,Y
输出: X和Y的最长公共子序列
n \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(X) 序列长度
m \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(Y) 序列长度
//初始化
新建二维数组C[0..n,0..m]和rec[0..n,0..m]
for i \leftarrow 0 to n do
|C[i,0] \leftarrow 0
end
for j \leftarrow 0 to m do
|C[0,j] \leftarrow 0
end
```



```
输入: 两个序列X,Y
输出: X和Y的最长公共子序列
n \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(X)
m \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(Y)
//初始化
新建二维数组C[0..n,0..m]和rec[0..n,0..m]
for i \leftarrow 0 to n do
\mid C[i,0] \leftarrow 0
end
for j \leftarrow 0 to m do
\mid C[0,j] \leftarrow 0
end
```



```
<u>//</u>动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
                                                      依次计算子问题
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
    if X_i = Y_j then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1]+1
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow "LU"
        end
        else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
          rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
        end
        else
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
          rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
        end
    end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
  末尾相等
      T \leftarrow C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + T
        rec[i,j] \leftarrow "LU"
       end
       else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
       end
       else
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
       end
   end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
    for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
       if X_i = Y_j then C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1 记录长度和决策 rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
        else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``U"
        end
        else
            C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
        end
    end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
      if X_i = Y_i then
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
      \mathbf{end}
      (else if C[i-1,j] \ge C[i,j-1] then
                                                        末尾不等
      C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
     rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``U"
     end
     else
     end
   end
end
return C, rec
```



```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
                                         倒序追踪方案
   return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU''} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = "U" then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
  Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
                              递归终止:序列长度为0
  return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU''} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = "U" then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
   return NULL
end
fif rec[i,j] = \text{``LU"} then
                                   追踪方案:末尾相等
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = "U" then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
   return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU''} then
    Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i,j] = "U" then
                                   追踪方案:末尾不等
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```

时间复杂度分析



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
       if X_i = Y_i then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow "LU"
       end
       else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
          rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``U"
       end
       else
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow "L"
       end
   end
end
                                                 时间复杂度:O(n \cdot m)
return C, rec
```





