沙丘京航空航天大學

BEIJING UNIVERSITY OF AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS

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	20375177	费建铁	数活为批作世	SANTAN AS
1.3 向	暑节数和矩阵节数			
Piz	Il Alle FIREITE	+ / 8 67	16 2/3 1 to 4 lo	A+811 = 118+A
9. 12AA	$X = (x_1, x_2,$	(Xn) 7	LI GRAD GRAD	ABILE TO
m. But to	돌아 시간 경험에 걸린 그리는		the manufactures	
			=0A+ 11X11 =0 -11	
			11=1 ZIRXII = IKI ZIXII	
			8 = (3,17) &	
1	11 x+y11 = 2 1x1	ryil < = 1xil+	- Zalyil = 11×11+11411	IXAM ENLIGH
	11.11, 是向量范数		11 = (8.4.11)	
			14-84-11-14-14-15-14	
D 正定性	是 星然	max 1x11 20, 3	且仅有×一时,11×1100=1	
可不以性	对化意一数 ke	R,有IIKXIId	= max kxi = k max Isish Isish	XI = IbliXII
历过三	南不等式: 任取何量	YER", 划有	Isish Isish	The state of the s
tx 1	15itn 11·11四是白星花树	isish	11 + max 1 y 1 = 1/x 11 a +	11/1100
			Th.	
证明				8 219 10
	小儿是有有医院教			
		and the same of th	R 11 AX 112 & 11 AIL 11X 11	
MAXN2=	JAX, AX	12 aikxk12	2(2 air xx1) = 12(2 (airll Xr)
II	100101			

() = [(2|aik|2)(Σ|xk|2)] = [2 [aik|2] = ||A||F- ||X||2] 面证 11·11年满足关键范数宽义的四个条件: 11All=1克; aij ① 多知 11A1120, 马且仅多A20时, 11A11520 D 对任一教 RER, 有 11RA11F= J 言(kaij) = 1RI J 言 aij = 1RI IA11F (3) 11A+B11F = JP (aij+bij) 2 5 JP aij + JP bij = 11A11F + 11B11F (1) HABIIF = JE (Zairbri) (Zairbri) - HAII(18) 的 11-11-25向量范数 11-112相容的新降范数 12解: 11×11= (4)+1-81+12+14(10=x 管)110(10)11(10) 就图 11200 11×11×14 1 14+ (-8)+2×512/21 11×11 } 935 x2 - 251/x 11/x 5 Q 放送 1114年就 他取问者 16 R27月前 112110 = max (4, 8,2) = 8 11A11 = max (7) 7.9) 129 = 1115 + 11x1 = 1114x11 战 山山之间金龙线 11 All 2 = max (11,4,8) = 11 11A11F = J22+(-5)+4+(-1)+3+4+2+(-2) F)J79xAM - WIXI O ENTRY THE OF EXTRE OF HALL OF HALL OF WAR CATE OF 14.解 11×111=12 = 1×11 = 11×11 = (= 1×11) = (= 1×11×11 = 0= 1×10= 100) 有意义的《高汉》《高汉》 由内牧的柿品清本11亿色1151时间 3 HXILS HXILS TRUXINZ + IKIKAN & LICHX XXIN = WILL + XII (1) HAXNZ & HAXII, & HAILIIXII, & TAHAHINXIIZ 原有思得证 A= Conjern HAME 1 = 1

可得 U=b Ux=y

= $y_1 = 7.500$ $y_2 = -3.200$ $y_3 = 7.248$

 $x_1 = 0.9352$ $x_2 = -0.3868$ $x_3 = -1.034$

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极级分析 曹建钦 27.2 选主之自Doolittle 多解法 P45. 6 追赶洗 23= 260 Y4= 0.742 x1 = 0.70 x2 = -0.520 x2 = 1.200 X 4= 0.820 X5 = -0.640

中国·北京 100191 很是精确

23 病态传性方程组

11.

idy.

$$Ax^* = b \implies ||x^*|| \ge \frac{||b||}{||A||} \implies \frac{1}{||x^*||} \le \frac{||A||}{||b||}$$

$$A\hat{x} = b - Y = Ax^* - Y \implies A(x^* - \hat{x}) = Y \implies \hat{x}^* - \hat{x} = A^{-1}Y \implies ||x^* - \hat{x}|| \le ||A^{-1}|| ||y||$$

$$\frac{||x^* - \hat{x}||}{||x^*||} \le ||A|| ||A^{-1}|| = ||y|| = ||a|| ||x||$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.99 \\ 0.99 & 0.98 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -9800 & 9900 \\ 9900 & -10000 \end{bmatrix}$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -9800 & 9900 \\ -1900 & -10000 \end{bmatrix}$$

und(A) = 11A11011A-110 = 1.99 x 19900 = 39601

(1)
$$\vec{x} = (1,0)^T$$
时 $A\vec{x} = (1,0.99)^T \Rightarrow Y = b - A\vec{x} = (0,0.01)^T$
(3) $\vec{x} = (100.5, -99.5)^T A\vec{x} = (1.995, 1.985)^T \Rightarrow Y = b - A\vec{x} = (0.995, -0.985)^T$
丰型州新作取运明 近似解的选择会对最后迭代得到的商肴别响。

DA9 4- 3-78 AZ8 V = 1 X 3, 2-1 = 2 X 025 0 = 3 X