LaTeX 数学符号表

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表格

1 数学符号介绍

本文中使用表格的方式列出了数学模式中常用的符号，对于表 11-15，需要在导言区先载入 amssymb 宏包而且系统中安装了 AMS 数学字体。本文中一共用到了下列的宏包：

```
\usepackage{amsmath}
\usepackage{latexsym}
\usepackage{amssymb}
\usepackage{mathrsfs}
```

在这个文档中还存在一些问题，表8中多数符号显示有问题，目前不知道是缺失对应宏包所导致的还是由于其他的一些原因所导致。

表 1: 数学模式重音符号

$\hat{a}$	\hat{a}	$\check{a}$	\check{a}	$\tilde{a}$	\tilde{a}
$\grave{a}$	\grave{a}	$\dot{a}$	\dot{a}	$\ddot{a}$	\ddot{a}
$\bar{a}$	\bar{a}	$\vec{a}$	\vec{a}	$\widehat{A}$	\widehat{A}
$\acute{a}$	\acute{a}	$\breve{a}$	\breve{a}	$\widetilde{A}$	\widetilde{A}

表 2: 希腊字母

α	\alpha	θ	\theta	o	o	υ	\upsilon
β	\beta	ϑ	\vartheta	π	\pi	ϕ	\phi
γ	\gamma	ι	\iota	ϖ	\varpi	φ	\varphi
δ	\delta	κ	\kappa	ρ	\rho	χ	\chi
ϵ	\epsilon	λ	\lambda	ϱ	\varrho	ψ	\psi
ε	\varepsilon	μ	\mu	σ	\sigma	ω	\omega
ζ	\zeta	ν	\nu	ς	\varsigma		
η	\eta	ξ	\xi	τ	\tau		
Γ	\Gamma	Λ	\Lambda	Σ	\Sigma	Ψ	\Psi
Δ	\Delta	Ξ	\Xi	Υ	\Upsilon	Ω	\Omega
Θ	\Theta	Π	\Pi	Φ	\Phi		

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表 3: 二元关系（在相关的命令上加 \not 命令，可以得到其否定形式）

$<$	<	$>$	>	$=$	=
$\leq$	\leq or \le	$\geq$	\geq or \ge	$\equiv$	\equiv
$\ll$	\ll	$\gg$	\gg	$\doteq$	\doteq
$\prec$	\prec	$\succ$	\succ	$\sim$	\sim
$\preceq$	\preceq	$\succeq$	\succeq	$\simeq$	\simeq
$\subset$	\subset	$\supset$	\supset	$\approx$	\approx
$\subseteq$	\subseteq	$\supseteq$	\supseteq	$\cong$	\cong
$\sqsubset$	\sqsubset	$\sqsupset$	\sqsupset	$\bowtie$	\Join
$\sqsubseteq$	\sqsubseteq	$\sqsupseteq$	\sqsupseteq	$\bowtie$	\bowtie
$\in$	\in	$\ni$	\ni or \owns	$\propto$	\propto
$\vdash$	\vdash	$\dashv$	\dashv	$\models$	\models
$\mid$	\mid	$\parallel$	\parallel	$\perp$	\perp
$\smile$	\smile	$\frown$	\frown	$\asymp$	\asymp
:	:	$\notin$	\notin	$\neq$	\neq or \ne

表 4: 二元运算符

$+$	+	$-$	-		
$\pm$	\pm	$\mp$	mp	$\triangleleft$	\triangleleft
$\cdot$	\cdot	$\div$	\div	$\triangleright$	\triangleright
$\times$	\times	$\setminus$	\setminus	$\star$	\star
$\cup$	\cup	$\cap$	\cap	$*$	\ast
$\sqcup$	\sqcup	$\sqcap$	\sqcap	$\circ$	\circ
$\vee$	\vee or \lor	$\wedge$	\wedge or \land	$\bullet$	\bullet
$\oplus$	\oplus	$\ominus$	\ominus	$\diamond$	\diamond
$\odot$	\odot	$\oslash$	\oslash	$\uplus$	\uplus
$\otimes$	\otimes	$\bigcirc$	\bigcirc	$\amalg$	\amalg
$\bigtriangleup$	\bigtriangleup	$\bigtriangledown$	\bigtriangledown	$\dagger$	\dagger
$\lhd$	\lhd	$\rhd$	\rhd	$\ddagger$	\ddagger
$\unlhd$	\unlhd	$\unrhd$	\unrhd	$\wr$	\wr

表 5: “大”运算符

$\sum$	\sum	$\bigcup$	\bigcup	$\bigvee$	\bigvee
$\prod$	\prod	$\bigcap$	\bigcap	$\bigwedge$	\bigwedge
$\coprod$	\coprod	$\bigsqcup$	\bigsqcup	$\biguplus$	\biguplus
$\int$	\int	$\oint$	\oint	$\bigodot$	\bigodot
$\bigoplus$	\bigoplus	$\bigotimes$	\bigotimes		

表 6: 箭头

$\leftarrow$	\leftarrow or \gets	$\longleftarrow$	\longleftarrow
$\rightarrow$	\rightarrow or \to	$\longrightarrow$	\longrightarrow
$\leftrightarrow$	\leftrightarrow	$\longleftrightarrow$	\longleftrightarrow
$\Leftarrow$	\Leftarrow	$\Longleftarrow$	\Longleftarrow
$\Rightarrow$	\Rightarrow	$\Longrightarrow$	\Longrightarrow
$\Leftrightarrow$	\Leftrightarrow	$\Longleftrightarrow$	\Longleftrightarrow
$\mapsto$	\mapsto	$\longmapsto$	\longmapsto
$\hookleftarrow$	\hookleftarrow	$\hookrightarrow$	\hookrightarrow
$\leftharpoonup$	\leftharpoonup	$\rightharpoonup$	\rightharpoonup
$\leftharpoondown$	\leftharpoondown	$\rightharpoondown$	\rightharpoondown
$\rightleftharpoons$	\rightleftharpoons	$\iff$	\iff
$\uparrow$	\uparrow	$\downarrow$	\downarrow
$\updownarrow$	\updownarrow	$\Uparrow$	\Uparrow
$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow	$\Updownarrow$	\Updownarrow
$\nearrow$	\nearrow	$\searrow$	\searrow
$\swarrow$	\swarrow	$\nwarrow$	\nwarrow
$\leadsto$	\leadsto		

表 7: 定界符

(	(	)	)	$\uparrow$	\uparrow
[	[or \lbrack	]	] or \rbrack	$\downarrow$	\downarrow
{	\{ or \lbrace	}	\} or \rbrace	$\updownarrow$	\updownarrow
$\langle$	\langle	$\rangle$	\rangle	$\vert$	| or \vert
$\lfloor$	\lfloor	$\rfloor$	\rfloor	$\lceil$	\lceil
/	/	\	\backslash	$\Updownarrow$	\updownarrow
$\Uparrow$	\Uparrow	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow	$\Vert$	\\| or \Vert
$\rceil$	\rceil				

表 8: 大定界符

$\lgroup$	\lgroup	$\rgroup$	\rgroup	$\lmoustache$	\lmoustache
$\arrowvert$	\arrowvert	$\Arrowvert$	\Arrowvert	$\bracevert$	\bracevert
$\rmoustache$	\rmoustache				

表 9: 其他符号

$\dots$	\dots	$\cdots$	\cdots	$\vdots$	\vdots	$\ddots$	\ddots
$\hbar$	\hbar	$\imath$	\imath	$\jmath$	\jmath	ℓ	\ell
$\Re$	\Re	$\Im$	\Im	$\aleph$	\aleph	$\wp$	\wp
$\forall$	\forall	$\exists$	\exists	$\mho$	\mho	∂	\partial
$'$	'	$\prime$	\prime	$\emptyset$	\emptyset	∞	\infty
∇	\nabla	$\triangle$	\triangle	$\Box$	\Box	$\Diamond$	\Diamond
$\bot$	\bot	$\top$	\top	$\angle$	\angle	$\surd$	\surd
$\diamondsuit$	\diamondsuit	$\heartsuit$	\heartsuit	$\clubsuit$	\clubsuit	$\spadesuit$	\spadesuit
$\neg$	\neg or \lnot	$\flat$	\flat	$\natural$	\natural	$\sharp$	\sharp

表 10: 非数学符号 (可以在文本模式中使用)

†	\dag	§	\S	©	\copyright	®	\textregistered
‡	\ddag	¶	\P	£	\pounds	%	\%

表 11: AMS 定界符

⌜	\ulcorner	⌝	\urcorner	⌞	\llcorner	⌟	\lrcorner
|	\lvert	|	\rvert	‖	\lVert	‖	\rVert

表 12: AMS 希腊和希伯来字母

$\digamma$	\digamma	$\varkappa$	\varkappa	ℶ	\beth	ℷ	\gimel	ℸ	\daleth

表 13: AMS 二元关系

$\lessdot$	\lessdot	$\gtrdot$	\gtrdot	$\doteqdot$	\doteqdot
$\leqslant$	\leqslant	$\geqslant$	\geqslant	$\risingdotseq$	\risingdotseq
$\eqslantless$	\eqslantless	$\eqslantgtr$	\eqslantgtr	$\fallingdotseq$	\fallingdotseq
$\leqq$	\leqq	$\geqq$	\geqq	$\eqcirc$	\eqcirc
$\lll$	\lll or \llless	$\ggg$	\ggg	$\circeq$	\circeq
$\lesssim$	\lesssim	$\gtrsim$	\gtrsim	$\triangleq$	\triangleq
$\lessapprox$	\lessapprox	$\gtrapprox$	\gtrapprox	$\bumpeq$	\bumpeq
$\lessgtr$	\lessgtr	$\gtrless$	\gtrless	$\Bumpeq$	\Bumpeq
$\lesseqgtr$	\lesseqgtr	$\gtreqless$	\gtreqless	$\thicksim$	\thicksim
$\lesseqqgtr$	\lesseqqgtr	$\gtreqqless$	\gtreqqless	$\thickapprox$	\thickapprox
$\preccurlyeq$	\preccurlyeq	$\succcurlyeq$	\succcurlyeq	$\approxeq$	\approxeq
$\curlyeqprec$	\curlyeqprec	$\curlyeqsucc$	\curlyeqsucc	$\backsim$	\backsim
$\precsim$	\precsim	$\succsim$	\succsim	$\backsimeq$	\backsimeq
$\precapprox$	\precapprox	$\succapprox$	\succapprox	$\vDash$	\vDash
$\subseteqq$	\subseteqq	$\supseteqq$	\supseteqq	$\Vdash$	\Vdash
$\shortparallel$	\shortparallel	$\Supset$	\Supset	$\Vvdash$	\Vvdash
$\blacktriangleleft$	\blacktriangleleft	$\sqsupset$	\sqsupset	$\backepsilon$	\backepsilon
$\vartriangleright$	\vartriangleright	$\because$	\because	$\varpropto$	\varpropto
$\blacktriangleright$	\blacktriangleright	$\Subset$	\Subset	$\between$	\between
$\trianglerighteq$	\trianglerighteq	$\smallfrown$	\smallfrown	$\pitchfork$	\pitchfork
$\vartriangleleft$	\vartriangleleft	$\shortmid$	\shortmid	$\smallsmile$	\smallsmile
$\trianglelefteq$	\trianglelefteq	$\therefore$	\therefore	$\sqsubset$	\sqsubset

表 14: AMS 箭头

$\dashleftarrow$	\dashleftarrow	$\dashrightarrow$	\dashrightarrow
$\leftleftarrows$	\leftleftarrows	$\rightrightarrows$	\rightrightarrows
$\leftrightarrows$	\leftrightarrows	$\rightleftarrows$	\rightleftarrows
$\Lleftarrow$	\Lleftarrow	$\Rrightarrow$	\Rrightarrow
$\twoheadleftarrow$	\twoheadleftarrow	$\twoheadrightarrow$	\twoheadrightarrow
$\leftarrowtail$	\leftarrowtail	$\rightarrowtail$	\rightarrowtail
$\leftrightharpoons$	\leftrightharpoons	$\rightleftharpoons$	\rightleftharpoons
$\Lsh$	\Lsh	$\Rsh$	\Rsh
$\looparrowleft$	\looparrowleft	$\looparrowright$	\looparrowright
$\curvearrowleft$	\curvearrowleft	$\curvearrowright$	\curvearrowright
$\circlearrowleft$	\circlearrowleft	$\circlearrowright$	\circlearrowright
$\multimap$	\multimap	$\upuparrows$	\upuparrows
$\downdownarrows$	\downdownarrows	$\upharpoonleft$	\upharpoonleft
$\upharpoonright$	\upharpoonright	$\downharpoonright$	\downharpoonright
$\rightsquigarrow$	\rightsquigarrow	$\leftrightsquigarrow$	\leftrightsquigarrow

表 15: AMS 二元否定关系符和箭头

$\nless$	\nless	$\ngtr$	\ngtr	$\varsubsetneqq$	\varsubsetneqq
$\lneq$	\lneq	$\gneq$	\gneq	$\varsupsetneqq$	\varsupsetneqq
$\nleq$	\nleq	$\ngeq$	\ngeq	$\nsubseteqq$	\nsubseteqq
$\nleqslant$	\nleqslant	$\ngeqslant$	\ngeqslant	$\nsupseteqq$	\nsupseteqq
$\lneqq$	\lneqq	$\gneqq$	\gneqq	$\nmid$	\nmid
$\lvertneqq$	\lvertneqq	$\gvertneqq$	\gvertneqq	$\nparallel$	\nparallel
$\nleqq$	\nleqq	$\ngeqq$	\ngeqq	$\nshortmid$	\nshortmid
$\lnsim$	\lnsim	$\gnsim$	\gnsim	$\nshortparallel$	\nshortparallel
$\lnapprox$	\lnapprox	$\gnapprox$	\gnapprox	$\nsim$	\nsim
$\nprec$	\nprec	$\nsucc$	\nsucc	$\ncong$	\ncong
$\npreceq$	\npreceq	$\nsucceq$	\nsucceq	$\nvdash$	\nvdash
$\precneqq$	\precneqq	$\succneqq$	\succneqq	$\nvDash$	\nvDash
$\precnsim$	\precnsim	$\succnsim$	\succnsim	$\nVdash$	\nVdash
$\precnapprox$	\precnapprox	$\succnapprox$	\succnapprox	$\nVDash$	\nVDash
$\subsetneq$	\subsetneq	$\supsetneq$	\supsetneq	$\ntriangleleft$	\ntriangleleft
$\varsubsetneq$	\varsubsetneq	$\varsupsetneq$	\varsupsetneq	$\ntriangleright$	\ntriangleright
$\nsubseteq$	\nsubseteq	$\nsupseteq$	\nsupseteq	$\ntrianglelefteq$	\ntrianglelefteq
$\subsetneqq$	\subsetneqq	$\supsetneqq$	\supsetneqq	$\ntrianglerighteq$	\ntrianglerighteq
$\nleftarrow$	\nleftarrow	$\nrightarrow$	\nrightarrow	$\nleftrightarrow$	\nleftrightarrow
$\nLeftarrow$	\nLeftarrow	$\nRightarrow$	\nRightarrow	$\nLeftrightarrow$	\nLeftrightarrow

表 16: AMS 二元运算符

$\dotplus$	\dotplus	$\centerdot$	\centerdot		
$\ltimes$	\ltimes	$\rtimes$	\rtimes	$\divideontimes$	\divideontimes
$\Cup$	\doublecup	$\Cap$	\doublecap	$\smallsetminus$	\smallsetminus
$\veebar$	\veebar	$\barwedge$	\barwedge	$\doublebarwedge$	\doublebarwedge
$\boxplus$	\boxplus	$\boxminus$	\boxminus	$\circleddash$	\circleddash
$\boxtimes$	\boxtimes	$\boxdot$	\boxdot	$\circledcirc$	\circledcirc
$\intercal$	\intercal	$\circledast$	\circledast	$\rightthreetimes$	\rightthreetimes
$\curlyvee$	\curlyvee	$\curlywedge$	\curlywedge	$\leftthreetimes$	\leftthreetimes

表 17: AMS 其他符号

$\hbar$	\hbar	$\hslash$	\hslash	$\Bbbk$	\Bbbk
$\square$	\square	$\blacksquare$	\blacksquare	$\circledS$	\circledS
$\vartriangle$	\vartriangle	$\blacktriangle$	\blacktriangle	$\complement$	\complement
$\triangledown$	\triangledown	$\blacktriangledown$	\blacktriangledown	$\Game$	\Game
$\lozenge$	\lozenge	$\blacklozenge$	\blacklozenge	$\bigstar$	\bigstar
$\angle$	\angle	$\measuredangle$	\measuredangle		
$\diagup$	\diagup	$\diagdown$	\diagdown	$\backprime$	\backprime
$\nexists$	\nexists	$\Finv$	\Finv	$\varnothing$	\varnothing
$\eth$	\eth	$\sphericalangle$	\sphericalangle	$\mho$	\mho

表 18: 数学字母

示例	命令	所需宏包
ABCDEabcde1234	\mathrm{ABCDE abcde 1234}	
$ABCDEabcde1234$	\mathit{ABCDE abcde 1234}	
$ABCDEabcde1234$	\mathnormal{ABCDE abcde 1234}	
$\mathcal{ABCDE}\dashv\lfloor\rfloor\lceil\rceil\infty\in\ni\triangle$	\mathcal{ABCDE abcde 1234}	
$\mathscr{ABCDE}$	\mathscr{ABCDE abcde 1234}	mathrsfs
$\mathfrak{ABCDEabcde1234}$	\mathfrak{ABCDE abcde 1234}	amsfonts or amssymb
$\mathbb{ABCDE}\Game\nVdash\nvDash\nVDash$	\mathbb{ABCDE abcde 1234}	amsfonts or amssymb