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第十五次作业

教学内容: 8.4 拉普拉斯变换的应用; 6.1 共形映射的概念; 6.2 分式线性映射

1. 解下列微分方程

(1)
$$y'' - 2y' + y = e^t$$
, $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$;

(2)
$$y'' - 2y' + 2y = 2e^t \cos t$$
, $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$;

(3)
$$y^{(4)} - y''' = \cos t, y(0) = y'(0) = y'''(0) = 0, y''(0) = 1;$$

(4)
$$y^{(4)} + 2y'' + y = 0, y(0) = y'(0) = y''(0) = 0, y''(0) = 1;$$

2. 求解微分积分方程

(1)
$$y' + 2y = \sin t - \int_0^t y(\tau)d\tau, y(0) = 0$$

3. 求解下列方程组

(1)
$$\begin{cases} x'' - x - 2y' = e^t & x(0) = -\frac{3}{2}, x'(0) = \frac{1}{2} \\ x' - y'' - 2y = t^2 & y(0) = 1, y'(0) = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} y'' - x'' + x' - y = e^t - 2 & x(0) = x'(0) = 0 \\ 2y'' - x'' - 2y' + x = -t & y(0) = y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} (2x'' - x' + 9x) - (y'' + y' + 3y) = 0 & x(0) = x'(0) = 1 \\ (2x'' + x' + 7x) - (y'' - y' + 5y) = 0 & y(0) = y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

4.填空题

- (3) 在映射 $w = \frac{1}{2}$. 下,区域 x > 1, y > 0. 映射为______
 - (4) 在映射 w = (1+i)z 下, 区域 Im z > 0 像为______

第十六次作业

教学内容: 6.2 分式线性映射(续);6.3 几种常见的分式线性映射

*6.4 几个初等函数构成的映射 (带*号题目 2 学分的同学不做)

1. 填空

(1)把 $z_1 = 2, z_2 = i, z_3 = -2$; 映射为 $w_1 = -1, w_2 = i, w_3 = 1$ 的分式线性映射为______

(2) 由三点 $z_1 = \infty$, $z_2 = i$, $z_3 = 0$ 到 $w_1 = 0$, $w_2 = i$, $w_3 = \infty$ 的分式线性映射为_____

2 求把上半平面 Im z > 0 映射成单位圆域 |w| < 1 的分式线性映射 w = f(z),并满足条件:

(1) f(i) = 0, $\arg f'(i) = -\frac{\pi}{2}$;

(2) f(i) = 0, f(-1) = 1;

(3) f(2i) = 0, $\arg f'(2i) = 0$;

- 3 求把单位圆|z|<1映射成单位圆|w|<1的分式线性映射w=f(z),并满足条件:
 - (1) $f(\frac{1}{2}) = 0$, f(-1) = 1;

(2)
$$f(\frac{1}{2}) = 0$$
, $\arg f'(\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{\pi}{2}$.

4. 求将上半平面 $\text{Im}\,z>0$ 映射成圆 $\left|w\right|< R$ 的分式线性映射 w=f(z) ,且满足 $f(i)=0\,,\;\;f'(i)=1.$

5.求分式线性映射 w=f(z),它把 $\left|z\right|<1$ 映射为 $\left|w\right|<1$,并使1,1+i分别映射为1, ∞

*6. 求把角形域 $0 < \arg z < \frac{\pi}{4}$ 映射成单位圆 |w| < 1 的一个映射.

*7. 求将带形域0 < Re z < a 映射成Re w > b的共形映射.

*8. 求将下列区域映射为上半平面的共形映射.

(1)
$$0 < \arg z < \frac{\pi}{3} \mathbb{E} |z| < 2;$$

(2) |z| < 1,沿0到1有割痕的区域;

(3) $|z| < 2 \pm |z-1| > 1;$

(4) $|z+i| > \sqrt{2} \, \mathbb{E} |z-i| < \sqrt{2}$.

部分习题参考答案:

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1. (1)
$$\frac{1}{2}t^2e^t$$
 (2) $te^t\sin t$ (3) $t-1+\frac{1}{2}e^{-t}+\frac{1}{2}(\cos t-\sin t)+\frac{t^2}{2}$

$$(4) \ \frac{1}{2}t\sin t$$

2.
$$\frac{1}{2}(\sin t - te^{-t})$$

3. (1)
$$\begin{cases} x(t) = -\frac{3}{2}e^{t} + 2t \\ y(t) = -\frac{1}{2}e^{t} - \frac{1}{2}t^{2} + \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} x(t) = te^t - t \\ y(t) = te^t - e^t + 1 \end{cases}$$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} x(t) = \frac{1}{3}e^{t} + \frac{2}{3}\cos 2t + \frac{1}{3}\sin 2t \\ y(t) = \frac{2}{3}e^{t} - \frac{2}{3}\cos 2t - \frac{1}{3}\sin 2t \end{cases}$$

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2. (1)
$$f(z) = \frac{z-i}{z+i}$$
 (2) $f(z) = -i\frac{z-i}{z+i}$ (3) $f(z) = i\frac{z-2i}{z+2i}$

3. (1)
$$f(z) = \frac{2z-1}{z-2}$$
 (2) $-i\frac{2z-1}{z-2}$.

4.
$$w = 2i \frac{z-i}{z+i}$$

5.
$$w = \frac{(i-1)z+1}{-z+(1+i)}$$

*6.
$$w = \frac{z^4 - i}{z^4 + i}$$

*7.
$$w = \frac{e^{\frac{\pi}{a}zi} - i}{e^{\frac{\pi}{a}zi} + i}$$

*8. (1)
$$w = \left(\frac{z^3 + 8}{z^3 - 8}\right)^2$$
 (2) $w = \left(\frac{\sqrt{z} + 1}{\sqrt{z} - 1}\right)^2$ (3) $e^{\frac{2\pi iz}{z - 2}}$ (4) $w = -i\left(\frac{z + 1}{z - 1}\right)^2$