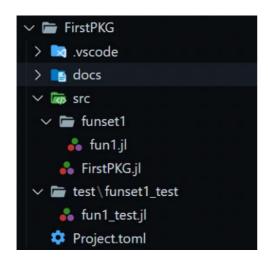
Julia库开发

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1. Julia REPL中通过cd命令切换目录为需要存储新建库的目录

>> cd("D:/Program Files/Julia/JuliaWork") 通过pwd()可返回当前工作目录

```
julia> cd("D:/Program Files/Julia/JuliaWork")
julia> pwd()
"D:\\Program Files\\Julia\\JuliaWork"
```

2.]进入包模式,执行激活操作

(@v1.6) pkg> activate .

```
(@v1.6) pkg> activate .
  Activating new environment at `D:\Program Files\Julia\JuliaWork\Project.toml`
(JuliaWork) pkg>
```

3. 创建自定义包

(JuliaWork) pkg> generate FirstPKG

```
(JuliaWork) pkg> generate FirstPKG
  Generating project FirstPKG:
    FirstPKG\Project.toml
    FirstPKG\src/FirstPKG.jl
```

4. 包注册

(@v1.6) pkg> dev "D:/Program Files/Julia/JuliaWork/FirstPKG"

```
(@v1.6) pkg> dev "D:/Program Files/Julia/JuliaWork/FirstPKG"
   Resolving package versions...
   Updating `C:\Users\Bingrui Bao\.julia\environments\v1.6\Project.toml`
   [95990e37] + FirstPKG v0.1.0 `D:/Program Files/Julia/JuliaWork/FirstPKG`
   Updating `C:\Users\Bingrui Bao\.julia\environments\v1.6\Manifest.toml`
   [95990e37] + FirstPKG v0.1.0 `D:/Program Files/Julia/JuliaWork/FirstPKG`
```

注意需要在根目录下进行注册

5. 库函数开发

在src文件夹中按照库目录结构创建文件夹与文件,库函数开发均在其中进行函数的帮助,即help模式使用"""开始,"""结束,与函数体之间没有空行所有开发的函数均用ty 开头

```
1 using LinearAlgebra
2 """
3 求取sin(x)
4 """
5 function sinte(x)
6 return sin(x)
7 end
```

6. 添加引用与函数导出

在src顶层文件 (库同名jl文件) 中,添加引用并导出库函数

```
1 module FirstPKG
2 include("funset1/fun1.jl")
3 export sinte
```

7. 函数测试

在test文件夹中,【最佳实践】按照库函数的组织结构创建目录与测试用例

- 1 using FirstPKG
- 2 y=sinte(20)

8. 添加依赖库

```
julia> using TyMath
[ Info: Precompiling TyMath [f3e03b70-54fa-45d2-b127-9119d2067c27]
  Warning: Package TyMath does not have SparseArrays in its dependencies:
        If you have TyMath checked out for development and have
        added SparseArrays as a dependency but haven't updated your primary
        environment's manifest file, try `Pkg.resolve()`.
        Otherwise you may need to report an issue with TyMath
        Loading SparseArrays into TyMath from project dependency, future warnings for TyMath are suppressed.

julia> cd("E:/11-SVN/MwSyslabLib/trunk/SYSLAB_Lib/TyMath")

(@v1.6) pkg> activate .
        Activating environment at `E:\11-SVN\MwSyslabLib\trunk\SYSLAB_Lib\TyMath\Project.toml`

(TyMath) pkg> add SparseArrays
        Updating registry at `C:\Users\Bingrui Bao\.julia\registries\General`
        Updating git-repo `https://github.com/JuliaRegistries/General.git`
        Resolving package versions...
```

```
julia> using TyMath
[ Info: Precompiling TyMath [f3e03b70-54fa-45d2-b127-9119d2067c27]
    Warning: Package TyMath does not have SparseArrays in its dependencies:
    - If you have TyMath checked out for development and have
        added SparseArrays as a dependency but haven't updated your primary
        environment's manifest file, try `Pkg.resolve()`.
    - Otherwise you may need to report an issue with TyMath
    Loading SparseArrays into TyMath from project dependency, future warnings for TyMath are suppressed.

julia> using Pkg

julia> Pkg.resolve()
    No Changes to `C:\Users\Bingrui Bao\.julia\environments\v1.6\Project.toml`
    No Changes to `C:\Users\Bingrui Bao\.julia\environments\v1.6\Manifest.toml`
```

注意事项

- 1. 库包括4个部分主体内容:源码、测试、文档、记录
- 2. 每日从SVN中拉取库
- 3. 每晚结束开发后,提交库至SVN,最后提交的一位,负责解决可能的冲突
- 4. 目前的开发模式:库函数开发→添加引用与函数导出→函数测试
- 5. 函数测试,对标MATLAB帮助中的测例