### Homework DA

#### 2024-06-01

### Compito di Data Analytics

## 2 818770008 Existing Customer

## 3 713982108 Existing Customer

## 4 769911858 Existing Customer

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### Importazione dei dati

```
BankChurners = read.csv("credit-card-customers/BankChurners.csv", stringsAsFactors = T)
HousePrices = read.csv("house-prices/train.csv", stringsAsFactors = T)
```

### ANALISI DEL DATASET "BankChurners"

```
str(BankChurners)
                   10127 obs. of 23 variables:
## 'data.frame':
## $ CLIENTNUM
## $ Attrition_Flag
## $ Customer_Age
## $ Gender
## $ Dependent_count
## $ Education_Level
## $ Marital_Status
## $ Income_Category
## $ Card_Category
## $ Months_on_book
## $ Total_Relationship_Count
## $ Months_Inactive_12_mon
## $ Contacts_Count_12_mon
## $ Credit_Limit
## $ Total_Revolving_Bal
## $ Avg_Open_To_Buy
## $ Total_Amt_Chng_Q4_Q1
## $ Total_Trans_Amt
## $ Total_Trans_Ct
## $ Total_Ct_Chng_Q4_Q1
## $ Avg_Utilization_Ratio
## $ Naive_Bayes_Classifier_Attrition_Flag_Card_Category_Contacts_Count_12_mon_Dependent_count_Educati
## $ Naive_Bayes_Classifier_Attrition_Flag_Card_Category_Contacts_Count_12_mon_Dependent_count_Educati
head(BankChurners)
##
    CLIENTNUM
                 Attrition_Flag Customer_Age Gender Dependent_count
## 1 768805383 Existing Customer
                                          45
                                                  Μ
```

F

М

5

3

4

49

51

40

```
## 6 713061558 Existing Customer
                                             44
                                                      М
                                                                       2
     Education_Level Marital_Status Income_Category Card_Category Months_on_book
## 1
         High School
                                          $60K - $80K
                                                                Blue
                             Married
## 2
            Graduate
                              Single Less than $40K
                                                                Blue
                                                                                  44
## 3
            Graduate
                                         $80K - $120K
                                                                                  36
                             Married
                                                                Blue
         High School
                             Unknown Less than $40K
                                                                Blue
                                                                                  34
                                                                Blue
## 5
          Uneducated
                             Married
                                          $60K - $80K
                                                                                  21
## 6
            Graduate
                             Married
                                          $40K - $60K
                                                                Blue
                                                                                  36
     Total_Relationship_Count Months_Inactive_12_mon Contacts_Count_12_mon
                             6
                                                                             2
## 2
                                                      1
## 3
                             4
                                                      1
                                                                             0
                             3
## 4
                                                      4
                                                                             1
## 5
                             5
                                                                             0
                                                      1
## 6
                             3
     Credit_Limit Total_Revolving_Bal Avg_Open_To_Buy Total_Amt_Chng_Q4_Q1
            12691
                                    777
                                                  11914
## 2
             8256
                                    864
                                                   7392
                                                                         1.541
## 3
             3418
                                      0
                                                    3418
                                                                         2.594
## 4
             3313
                                   2517
                                                    796
                                                                         1.405
## 5
             4716
                                      0
                                                    4716
                                                                         2.175
             4010
                                                    2763
## 6
                                   1247
     Total_Trans_Amt Total_Trans_Ct Total_Ct_Chng_Q4_Q1 Avg_Utilization_Ratio
## 1
                1144
                                   42
                                                    1.625
                                                                            0.061
## 2
                1291
                                   33
                                                    3.714
                                                                            0.105
## 3
                 1887
                                   20
                                                    2.333
                                                                            0.000
## 4
                                   20
                                                    2.333
                                                                            0.760
                 1171
## 5
                 816
                                   28
                                                    2.500
                                                                            0.000
                 1088
                                   24
                                                    0.846
                                                                            0.311
     Naive_Bayes_Classifier_Attrition_Flag_Card_Category_Contacts_Count_12_mon_Dependent_count_Education
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
##
     Naive_Bayes_Classifier_Attrition_Flag_Card_Category_Contacts_Count_12_mon_Dependent_count_Education
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
summary(BankChurners)
##
      CLIENTNUM
                                    Attrition_Flag Customer_Age
                                                                     Gender
##
           :708082083
                         Attrited Customer:1627
                                                   Min.
                                                           :26.00
                                                                    F:5358
                         Existing Customer:8500
   1st Qu.:713036770
                                                    1st Qu.:41.00
                                                                    M:4769
## Median :717926358
                                                    Median :46.00
           :739177606
## Mean
                                                   Mean
                                                           :46.33
    3rd Qu.:773143533
                                                    3rd Qu.:52.00
##
                                                   Max.
##
    Max.
           :828343083
                                                           :73.00
##
```

40

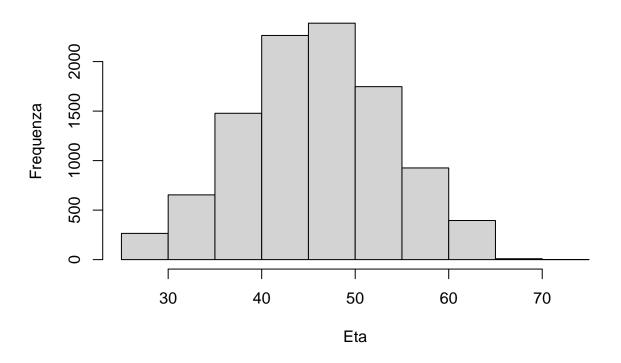
## 5 709106358 Existing Customer

```
Income_Category
   Dependent count
                        Education_Level Marital_Status
                                                        $120K +
##
          :0.000
                                :1013
                                        Divorced: 748
                                                                      : 727
  Min.
                   College
  1st Qu.:1.000
                                        Married:4687
                                                        $40K - $60K
                   Doctorate
                                : 451
                                                                      :1790
## Median :2.000
                   Graduate
                                :3128
                                        Single :3943
                                                        $60K - $80K
                                                                      :1402
##
   Mean
         :2.346
                   High School :2013
                                        Unknown: 749
                                                        $80K - $120K :1535
##
   3rd Qu.:3.000
                   Post-Graduate: 516
                                                       Less than $40K:3561
  Max. :5.000
                   Uneducated
                                                        Unknown
                                :1487
                                                                      :1112
##
                   Unknown
                                :1519
##
    Card_Category
                   Months_on_book Total_Relationship_Count
## Blue
           :9436
                          :13.00
                                   Min. :1.000
                   Min.
                                   1st Qu.:3.000
  Gold
           : 116
                   1st Qu.:31.00
                                   Median :4.000
##
   Platinum: 20
                   Median :36.00
   Silver : 555
                   Mean
                          :35.93
                                   Mean
                                        :3.813
##
                   3rd Qu.:40.00
                                   3rd Qu.:5.000
##
                   Max.
                          :56.00
                                   Max.
                                          :6.000
##
##
  Months_Inactive_12_mon Contacts_Count_12_mon Credit_Limit
                          Min.
                                :0.000
                                                Min. : 1438
   1st Qu.:2.000
                          1st Qu.:2.000
                                                1st Qu.: 2555
## Median :2.000
                          Median :2.000
                                                Median: 4549
##
  Mean
         :2.341
                          Mean :2.455
                                                Mean
                                                      : 8632
   3rd Qu.:3.000
                          3rd Qu.:3.000
                                                3rd Qu.:11068
                          Max.
##
  Max.
         :6.000
                                 :6.000
                                                Max.
                                                       :34516
##
  Total_Revolving_Bal Avg_Open_To_Buy Total_Amt_Chng_Q4_Q1 Total_Trans_Amt
  Min. : 0
                       Min. :
                                   3
                                       Min.
                                            :0.0000
                                                           Min. : 510
##
   1st Qu.: 359
                       1st Qu.: 1324
                                       1st Qu.:0.6310
                                                            1st Qu.: 2156
## Median :1276
                       Median: 3474
                                       Median :0.7360
                                                            Median: 3899
##
  Mean
         :1163
                       Mean : 7469
                                       Mean
                                            :0.7599
                                                            Mean
                                                                   : 4404
   3rd Qu.:1784
                       3rd Qu.: 9859
                                       3rd Qu.:0.8590
                                                            3rd Qu.: 4741
##
  Max.
          :2517
                       Max.
                             :34516
                                       Max.
                                            :3.3970
                                                            Max.
                                                                  :18484
##
                    Total_Ct_Chng_Q4_Q1 Avg_Utilization_Ratio
##
   Total_Trans_Ct
  Min. : 10.00
                    Min. :0.0000
                                        Min. :0.0000
   1st Qu.: 45.00
##
                    1st Qu.:0.5820
                                        1st Qu.:0.0230
## Median : 67.00
                    Median :0.7020
                                        Median :0.1760
  Mean : 64.86
                    Mean :0.7122
                                        Mean :0.2749
##
   3rd Qu.: 81.00
                    3rd Qu.:0.8180
                                        3rd Qu.:0.5030
##
   Max.
          :139.00
                    Max.
                          :3.7140
                                        Max.
                                               :0.9990
##
  Naive_Bayes_Classifier_Attrition_Flag_Card_Category_Contacts_Count_12_mon_Dependent_count_Education
  Min.
          :0.0000077
##
   1st Qu.:0.0000990
##
## Median :0.0001815
## Mean
          :0.1599975
##
   3rd Qu.:0.0003373
##
          :0.9995800
##
## Naive_Bayes_Classifier_Attrition_Flag_Card_Category_Contacts_Count_12_mon_Dependent_count_Education
          :0.00042
## 1st Qu.:0.99966
## Median :0.99982
## Mean :0.84000
## 3rd Qu.:0.99990
```

```
## Max.
          :0.99999
##
sum(is.na(BankChurners))
## [1] 0
PER LE VARIABILI DI TIPO QUANTITATIVE(integer/numeric)
# Customer_age
eta_media <- mean(BankChurners$Customer_Age) # eta media dei clienti
round(eta_media, digits = 1) # arrotondando a una cifra decimale
## [1] 46.3
sd(BankChurners$Customer_Age) # deviazione standard
## [1] 8.016814
quantile(BankChurners$Customer_Age) # quantili
    0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
##
##
    26
        41
              46
                  52
# notiamo che l'eta dei clienti sta nell'intervallo dai 26 ai 73 anni
# con 26 anni il cliente piu giovane e 73 il piu anziano
summary(BankChurners$Customer_Age) # e lo possiamo notare anche in questo modo
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                            Mean 3rd Qu.
                                            Max.
    26.00 41.00
                   46.00
                            46.33
                                  52.00
                                           73.00
##
# visualizzazione grafica
```

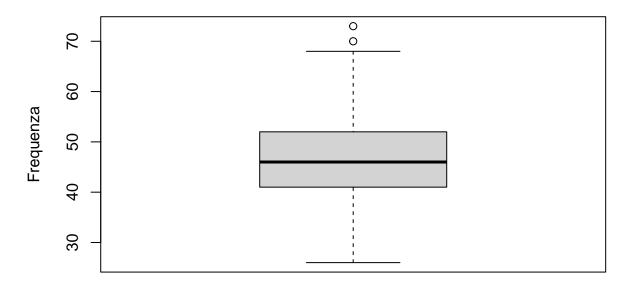
hist(BankChurners\$Customer\_Age, main = "Istogramma delle eta", xlab = "Eta", ylab = "Frequenza")

# Istogramma delle eta



boxplot(BankChurners\$Customer\_Age, main = "Boxplot delle eta", ylab = "Frequenza")

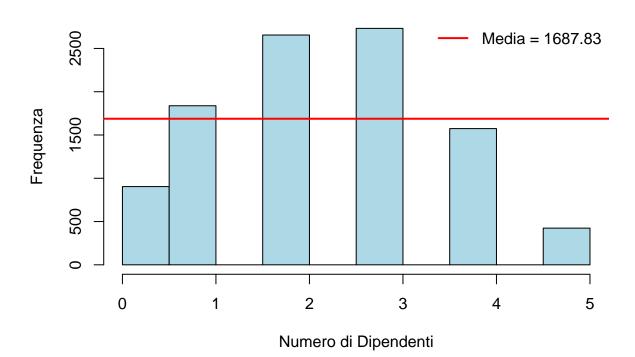
# Boxplot delle eta



```
# Dependent_count
summary(BankChurners$Dependent_count) #abbiamo da 0 a 5 dipendenti assegnati
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                    Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                              Max.
     0.000
             1.000
                     2.000
                             2.346
                                     3.000
                                             5.000
round(mean(BankChurners$Dependent_count), digits = 1) #media
## [1] 2.3
median(BankChurners$Dependent_count) #mediana
## [1] 2
sd(BankChurners$Dependent_count) #deviazione standard
## [1] 1.298908
#visualizzazione grafica
hist(BankChurners Dependent_count, main="Istogramma di Dependent Count", xlab="Numero di Dipendenti",
ylab="Frequenza", breaks=8, col="lightblue")
# notiamo che la maggioranza dei clienti possiede dai 2 ai 3 dipendenti associati
# controllando i numeri:
table(BankChurners$Dependent_count)
##
##
      0
           1
                2
                     3
                               5
```

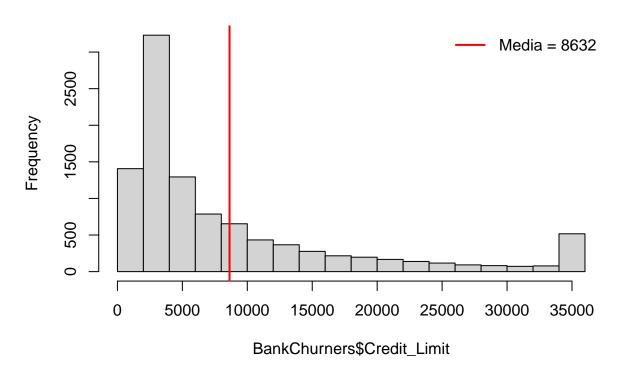
```
## 904 1838 2655 2732 1574 424
```

### Istogramma di Dependent Count



```
# Credit_Limit
summary(BankChurners$Credit_Limit) # limite del credito che va da 1.4k a 34k
      Min. 1st Qu.
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
##
                    Median
                                               Max.
##
      1438
              2555
                      4549
                              8632
                                     11068
                                              34516
media_credito <- round(mean(BankChurners$Credit_Limit), digits = 0) # credito limite medio</pre>
# visualizzazione grafica:
hist(BankChurners$Credit_Limit)
abline(v= media_credito, col = "red", lwd = 2)
legend("topright", legend = paste("Media =", media_credito),
       col = "red", lwd = 2, bty = "n")
```

# Histogram of BankChurners\$Credit\_Limit

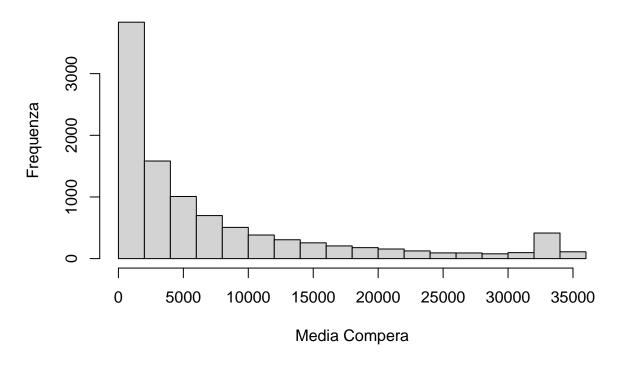


```
# notiamo che il grafico e' piu' popolato ovvero ci sono piu' clienti al di sotto della media
# sono piu' numerosi i clienti con credito limite massimo (34k) che i clienti nei vari
# intervalli tra 10k e 33k

# Avg_Open_To_Buy
summary(BankChurners$Avg_Open_To_Buy)

## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 3 1324 3474 7469 9859 34516
```

### Istogramma

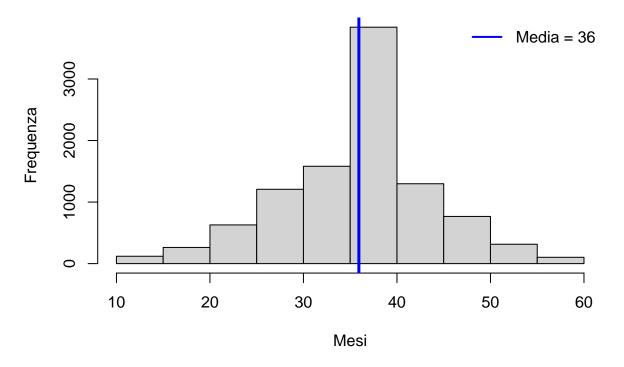


```
# notiamo che i valori massimi sono esattamente il credito limite dei clienti
# il grafico segue un andamento esponenziale verso il basso
# e' molto simile al grafico visto in precedenza riguardante il credito limite
# quindi da questi grafici si nota come praticamenti tutti i clienti raggiungano
# o quasi il credito limite

#Month_On_Book
summary(BankChurners$Months_on_book)
### Min_ 1et On_ Median _ Mean_2nd On_ Man_
```

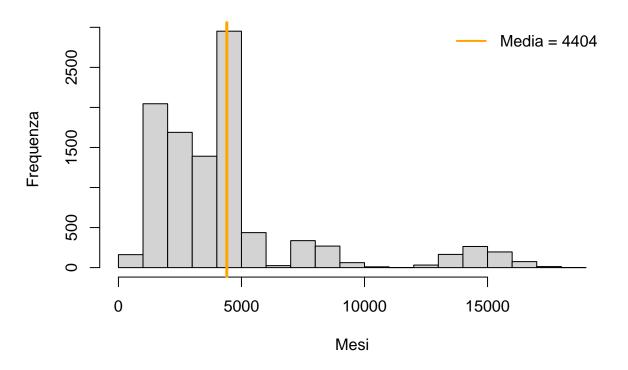
```
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
     13.00
             31.00
                     36.00
                             35.93
                                     40.00
                                              56.00
#il tempo minimo trascorso con la banca e' di 13 mesi invece il
# maggior tempo trascorso e' di 56 mesi
# vedendolo graficamente:
hist(BankChurners$Months_on_book, main = "Istogramma mesi trascorsi",
     xlab = "Mesi", ylab = "Frequenza")
media mesi <- mean(BankChurners$Months on book)</pre>
abline(v= media_mesi, col = "blue", lwd = 3)
legend("topright", legend = paste("Media =", round(media_mesi, digits = 0)),
       col = "blue", lwd = 2, bty = "n")
```

# Istogramma mesi trascorsi



```
# osserviamo che poche persone restano poco o tanto
# la maggior parte dei clienti resta con la banca tra i 35 e i 40 mesi
#Total_Trans_Amt
summary (Bank Churners $Total_Trans_Amt) # transazioni minime e massime negli ultimi 12 mesi
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
       510
##
              2156
                      3899
                              4404
                                      4741
                                              18484
# minima di 510 dollari
# la massima e' di 18k dollari
# grafico:
hist(BankChurners$Total_Trans_Amt, main = "Istogramma delle transazioni per 12 mesi",
     xlab = "Mesi", ylab = "Frequenza")
\# si nota che la maggioranza si tiene sotto i 5k dollari di spesa
# aggiungendo la media:
media_transazioni <- mean(BankChurners$Total_Trans_Amt)</pre>
abline(v= media_transazioni, col = "orange", lwd = 3)
legend("topright", legend = paste("Media =", round(media_transazioni, digits = 0)),
       col = "orange", lwd = 2, bty = "n")
```

# Istogramma delle transazioni per 12 mesi



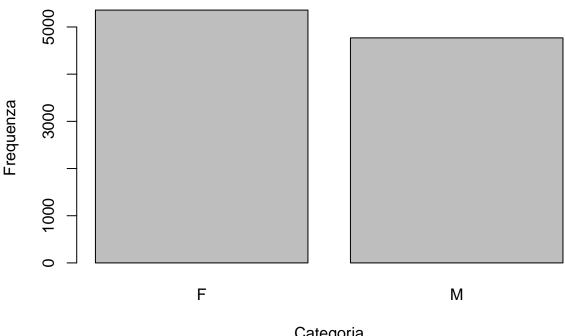
# come detto poco fa una volta superata la media delle transazioni # la frequenza delle persone si abbassa

### PER LE VARIABILI DI TIPO CATEGORIALE(factor)

```
# sesso
BankChurners$Gender <- factor(BankChurners$Gender) # converto in un fattore per fare l'analisi
levels(BankChurners$Gender)
## [1] "F" "M"
str(BankChurners$Gender)
## Factor w/ 2 levels "F","M": 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
# per calcolare la frequenza assoluta
table(BankChurners$Gender)
##
##
      F
## 5358 4769
# marginale
prop.table(table(BankChurners$Gender))
##
##
           F
## 0.5290807 0.4709193
```

```
# Grafico a barre
barplot(table(BankChurners$Gender), main="Grafico a barre variabile sesso",
        xlab="Categoria", ylab="Frequenza")
```

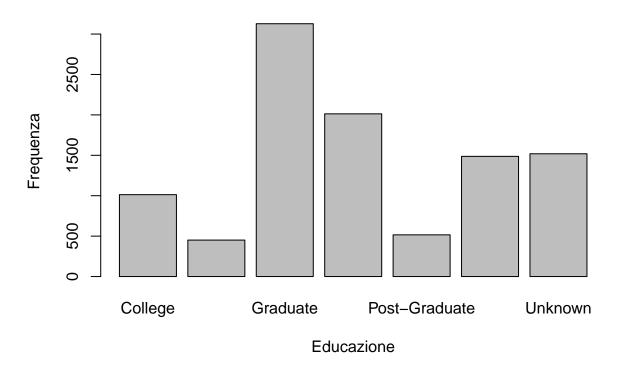
### Grafico a barre variabile sesso



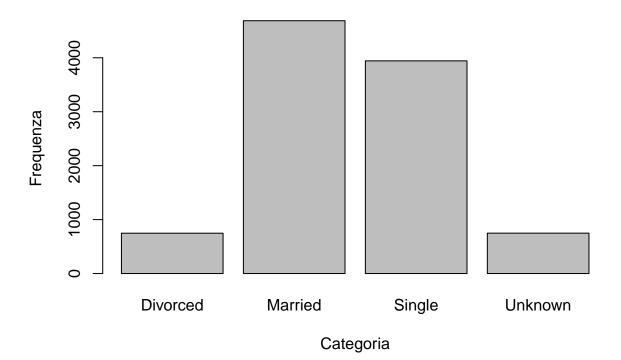
Categoria

```
# Education_Level
BankChurners$Education_Level <- factor(BankChurners$Education_Level) # conversione in fattore
summary(BankChurners$Education_Level)
                     Doctorate
                                    Graduate
                                                High School Post-Graduate
##
         College
##
            1013
                           451
                                         3128
                                                       2013
                                                                      516
##
      Uneducated
                       Unknown
##
            1487
                          1519
str(BankChurners$Education_Level)
## Factor w/ 7 levels "College", "Doctorate", ...: 4 3 3 4 6 3 7 4 6 3 ...
barplot(table(BankChurners$Education_Level), main = "Grafico a barre livello educazione",
        xlab = "Educazione", ylab = "Frequenza")
```

### Grafico a barre livello educazione

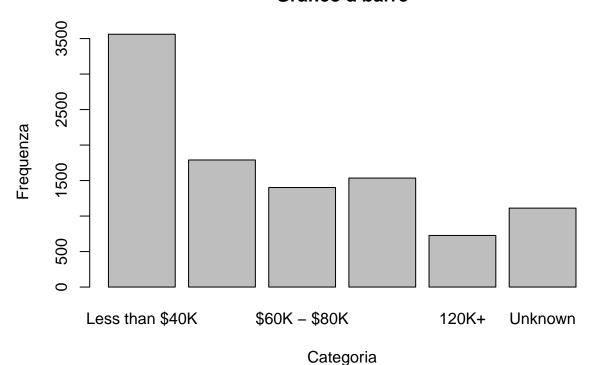


### Grafico a barre



```
# la maggioranza delle persone e' sposata oppure single
# distribuendo gli stati sconosciuti il risultato sarebbe sempre lo stesso
round(prop.table(table(BankChurners$Marital_Status)), digits = 3)
##
## Divorced Married
                       Single Unknown
      0.074
               0.463
                        0.389
                                 0.074
# il 46% delle persone e' sposato
# il 38% e' single
# il 16% altro
# Income_Category
BankChurners$Income_Category <- factor(BankChurners$Income_Category)</pre>
summary(BankChurners$Income_Category)
                                                   $80K - $120K Less than $40K
          $120K +
                     $40K - $60K
                                     $60K - $80K
##
##
              727
                            1790
                                            1402
                                                            1535
                                                                           3561
##
          Unknown
##
             1112
str(BankChurners$Income_Category)
## Factor w/ 6 levels "$120K +","$40K - $60K",...: 3 5 4 5 3 2 1 3 3 4 ...
levels(BankChurners$Income_Category) <-</pre>
  c("120K+", "$40K - $60K", "$60K - $80K", "$80K - $120K", "Less than $40K", "Unknown")
```

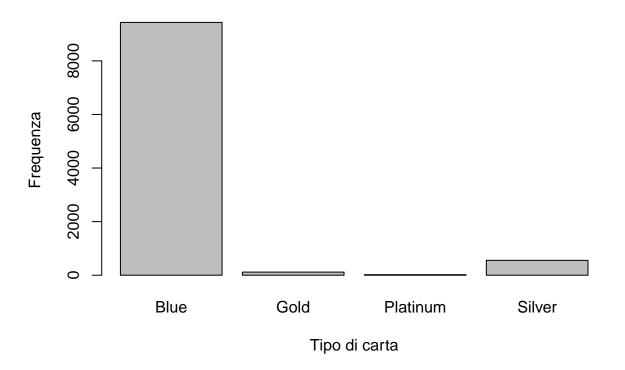
#### Grafico a barre



```
# frequenze:
table(BankChurners$Income_Category) # stesso output di summary
##
## Less than $40K
                     $40K - $60K
                                     $60K - $80K
                                                    $80K - $120K
                                                                           120K+
             3561
                             1790
                                            1402
##
                                                            1535
                                                                             727
##
          Unknown
             1112
prop.table(table(BankChurners$Income_Category))
##
## Less than $40K
                     $40K - $60K
                                     $60K - $80K
                                                    $80K - $120K
                                                                           120K+
                                                                      0.07178829
##
       0.35163425
                      0.17675521
                                      0.13844179
                                                      0.15157500
##
          Unknown
##
       0.10980547
# Card_Category
BankChurners$Card_Category <- factor(BankChurners$Card_Category)</pre>
str(BankChurners$Card_Category)
```

## Factor w/ 4 levels "Blue", "Gold", ...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 ...

### Grafico per la categoria delle carte



# notiamo che la carta di credito di tipo Blue e' nettamente la piu' presente

#### ANALISI DEL DATASET "HousePrices"

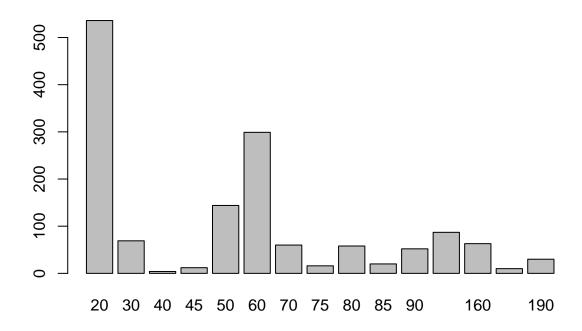
```
HousePricesUnivConf <- read.csv("houseprices-univ.config.csv")
univarAnalysis <- function(conf, df) {
   cat("\n\n\clearpage\n\newpage")
   cat("\n\n##", conf["colname"], "\n")
   if (as.logical(conf["uselog"])) {
      df[, conf["colname"]] <- log(df[, conf["colname"]])
   }
   cat("\n\n Numero di NA: ", sum(is.na(df[, conf["colname"]]), na.rm = T), "\n\n")
   if (as.logical(conf["filterzeros"])) {
      cat("\n\n Numero di zeri rimossi: ", sum(df[, conf["colname"]] == 0, na.rm = T), "\n\n")
      df <- df[df[, conf["colname"]] != 0,]
   }
   if (sum(</pre>
```

```
as.logical(conf["dobarplot"]),
      as.logical(conf["doboxplot"]),
      as.logical(conf["dohist"]),
      as.logical(conf["dodensity"]),
      as.logical(conf["doqqplot"])
    ) > 2) {
   par(mfrow = c(2, 2))
  } else {
   par(mfrow = c(1, 1))
  if (as.logical(conf["dotable"])) {
   print(kable(t(rbind(
      idx = levels(factor(df[, conf["colname"]])),
      abs = table(df[, conf["colname"]]),
     rel = prop.table(table(df[, conf["colname"]]))
   )), col.names = c("Level", "Abs. Freq", "Rel. Freq"), row.names = FALSE))
  } else {
   print(kable(as.array(summary(df[, conf["colname"]])), col.names = c("Stat", "Value")))
  if (as.logical(conf["dobarplot"])) {
   barplot(table(df[, conf["colname"]]), main=NULL)
  if (as.logical(conf["doboxplot"])) {
   boxplot(df[, conf["colname"]], main=NULL)
  if (as.logical(conf["dohist"])) {
   hist(df[, conf["colname"]], freq = F, main=NULL, xlab = NULL)
  }
  if (as.logical(conf["dodensity"])) {
   plot(density(df[, conf["colname"]], na.rm = T), main="")
  if (as.logical(conf["doqqplot"])) {
   qqnorm(df[, conf["colname"]])
    qqline(df[, conf["colname"]])
  }
  if (!is.na(conf["desc"])) {
    cat("\n\n", conf["desc"], "\n")
  }
}
out <- apply(HousePricesUnivConf, 1, univarAnalysis, df = HousePrices)</pre>
```

### ${\bf MSSubClass}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
20	536	0.367123287671233
30	69	0.0472602739726027
40	4	0.00273972602739726
45	12	0.00821917808219178
50	144	0.0986301369863014
60	299	0.204794520547945
70	60	0.0410958904109589
75	16	0.010958904109589
80	58	0.0397260273972603
85	20	0.0136986301369863
90	52	0.0356164383561644
120	87	0.0595890410958904
160	63	0.0431506849315069
180	10	0.00684931506849315
190	30	0.0205479452054795

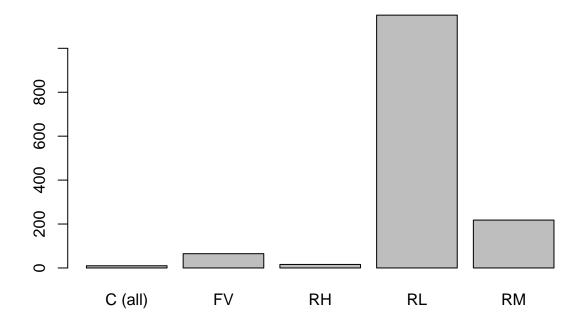


Le case più frequenti sono a 1 o 2 piani successive al 1946

# **MSZoning**

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
C (all)	10	0.00684931506849315
FV	65	0.0445205479452055
RH	16	0.010958904109589
RL	1151	0.788356164383562
RM	218	0.149315068493151

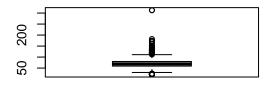


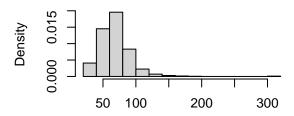
Le case nel dataset sono prevalentemente in zone residenziali a bassa e media densità

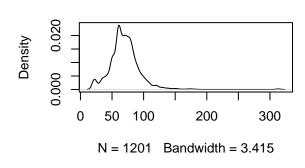
### LotFrontage

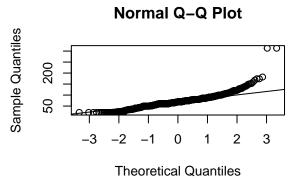
Numero di NA: 259

Stat	Value
Min.	21.00000
1st Qu.	59.00000
Median	69.00000
Mean	70.04996
3rd Qu.	80.00000
Max.	313.00000
NA's	259.00000







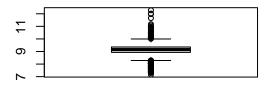


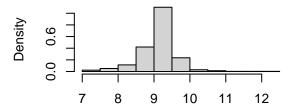
La distribuzione non è normale nelle code. Il boxplot evidenzia che i valori sono solitamente nell'intervallo tra 50 e 100 piedi lineari, spesso possono raggiungere fino ai 200 piedi lineari. Inoltre è presente un outlier superiore a 300 piedi lineari. Confrontando il primo e il terzo quartile si nota che la distribuzione è solo lievemente asimmetrica.

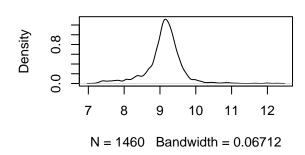
### LotArea

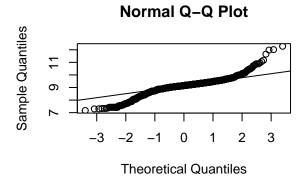
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	7.170120
1st Qu.	8.929766
Median	9.156781
Mean	9.110838
3rd Qu.	9.358890
Max.	12.279532









La distribuzione non è normale nelle code, non lo è neanche il suo logaritmo. La media si attesta intorno ai 10500 piedi quadrati e dai quartili si nota che è asimmetrica.

Street

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Grvl	6	0.00410958904109589
Pave	1454	0.995890410958904

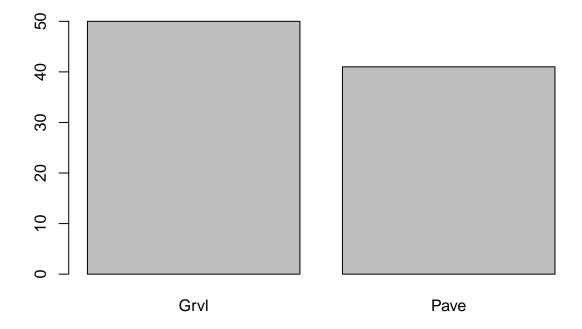


Solo 6 delle case hanno un accesso non asfaltato sulla strada

Alley

Numero di NA: 1369

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Grvl Pave	50 41	$\begin{array}{c} 0.549450549450549 \\ 0.450549450549451 \end{array}$

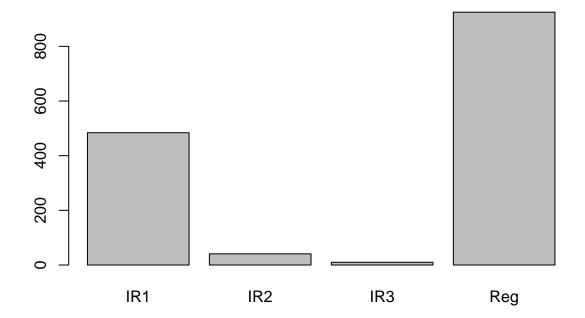


Le case generalmente non hanno un vialetto, tra quelle in cui c'è per metà sono asfaltati

# LotShape

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
IR1	484	0.331506849315069
IR2	41	0.0280821917808219
IR3	10	0.00684931506849315
Reg	925	0.633561643835616

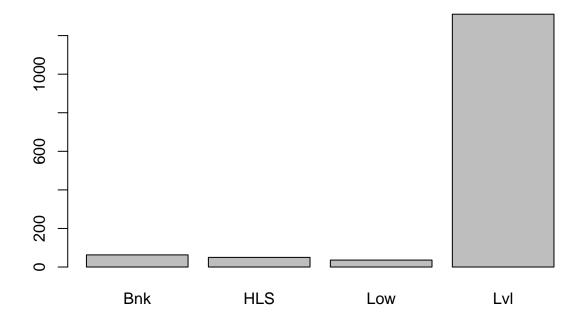


La maggior parte delle proprietà nel dataset sono regolari o presentano lievi irregolarità nella forma

### LandContour

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Bnk	63	0.0431506849315069
HLS	50	0.0342465753424658
Low	36	0.0246575342465753
Lvl	1311	0.897945205479452

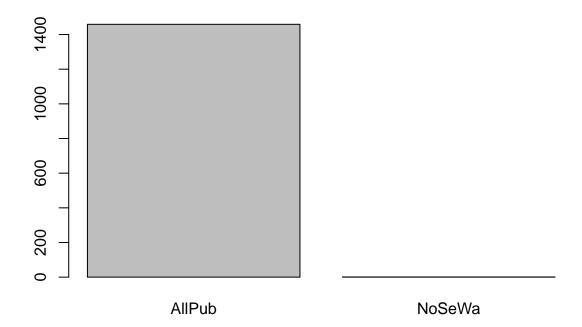


Prevalgono le case costruite in piano

### Utilities

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
AllPub	1459	0.999315068493151
NoSeWa	1	0.000684931506849315

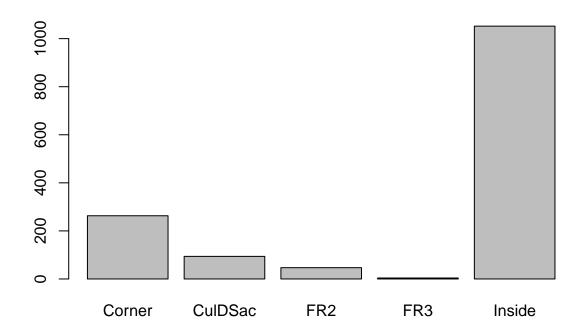


Hanno tutte i servizi essenziali, tranne una

# LotConfig

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Corner CulDSac	263 94	0.18013698630137 0.0643835616438356
FR2	47	0.0321917808219178
FR3 Inside	$\frac{4}{1052}$	0.00273972602739726 0.720547945205479

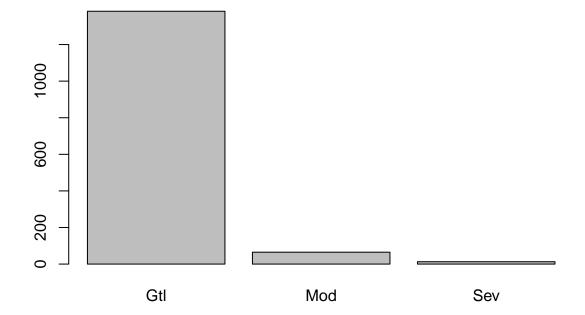


I terreni interni e in angolo sono più frequenti

# LandSlope

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Gtl	1382	0.946575342465753
Mod	65	0.0445205479452055
Sev	13	0.0089041095890411

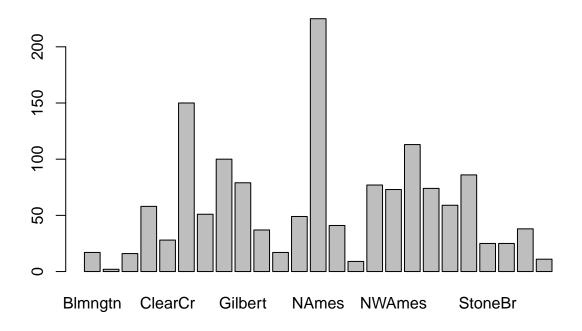


La pendenza del suolo nelle proprietà è lieve nella maggior parte dei casi

# ${\bf Neighborhood}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Blmngtn	17	0.0116438356164384
Blueste	2	0.00136986301369863
BrDale	16	0.010958904109589
BrkSide	58	0.0397260273972603
ClearCr	28	0.0191780821917808
CollgCr	150	0.102739726027397
Crawfor	51	0.0349315068493151
Edwards	100	0.0684931506849315
Gilbert	79	0.0541095890410959
IDOTRR	37	0.0253424657534247
MeadowV	17	0.0116438356164384
Mitchel	49	0.0335616438356164
NAmes	225	0.154109589041096
NoRidge	41	0.0280821917808219
NPkVill	9	0.00616438356164384
NridgHt	77	0.0527397260273973
NWAmes	73	0.05
OldTown	113	0.0773972602739726
Sawyer	74	0.0506849315068493
SawyerW	59	0.0404109589041096
Somerst	86	0.0589041095890411
StoneBr	25	0.0171232876712329
SWISU	25	0.0171232876712329
Timber	38	0.026027397260274
Veenker	11	0.00753424657534247

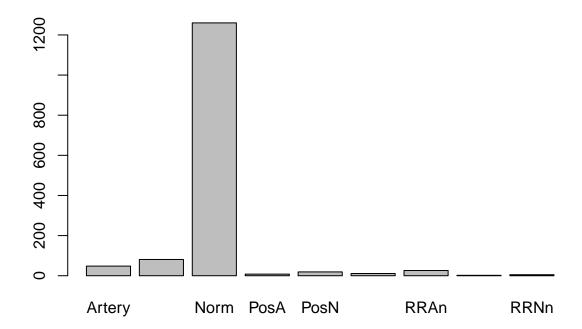


I quartieri più scelti sono North Ames, College Creek e Old Town

### Condition1

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Artery	48	0.0328767123287671
Feedr	81	0.0554794520547945
Norm	1260	0.863013698630137
PosA	8	0.00547945205479452
PosN	19	0.013013698630137
RRAe	11	0.00753424657534247
RRAn	26	0.0178082191780822
RRNe	2	0.00136986301369863
RRNn	5	0.00342465753424658

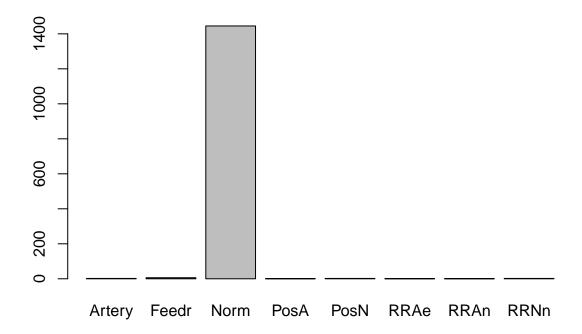


La maggior parte delle case non ha stazioni, arterie o strade di collegamento adiacenti

### Condition2

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Artery	2	0.00136986301369863
Feedr	6	0.00410958904109589
Norm	1445	0.98972602739726
PosA	1	0.000684931506849315
PosN	2	0.00136986301369863
RRAe	1	0.000684931506849315
RRAn	1	0.000684931506849315
RRNn	2	0.00136986301369863

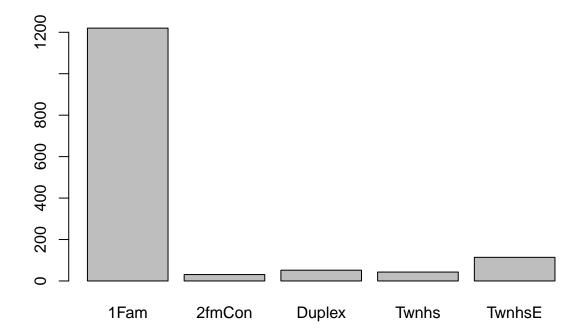


Molto simile al grafico precedente

# ${\bf BldgType}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
1Fam	1220	0.835616438356164
2fmCon	31	0.0212328767123288
Duplex	52	0.0356164383561644
Twnhs	43	0.0294520547945205
TwnhsE	114	0.0780821917808219

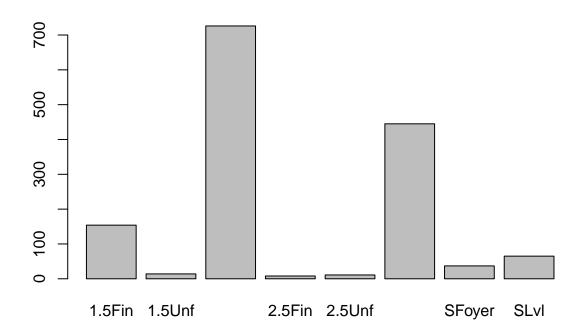


Sono quasi tutte unifamiliari, seguono le villette a schiera

# ${\bf House Style}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
1.5Fin	154	0.105479452054795
1.5Unf	14	0.00958904109589041
1Story	726	0.497260273972603
2.5Fin	8	0.00547945205479452
2.5Unf	11	0.00753424657534247
2Story	445	0.304794520547945
SFoyer	37	0.0253424657534247
SLvl	65	0.0445205479452055

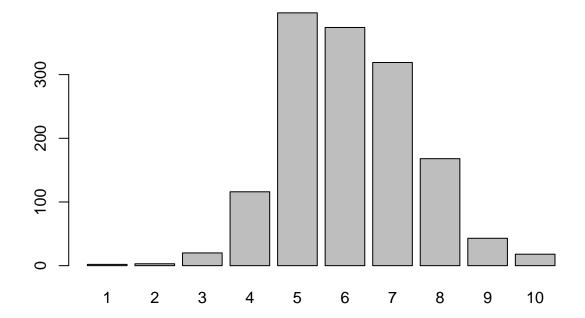


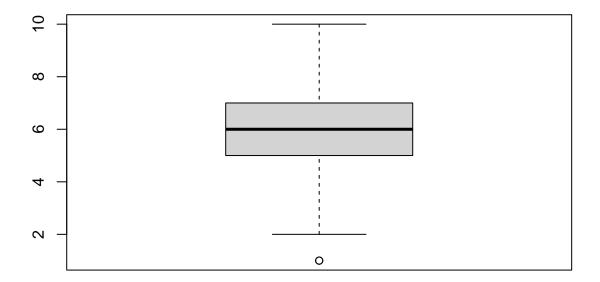
Le case sono prevalentemente a un piano o a due piani

# OverallQual

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
1	2	0.00136986301369863
2	3	0.00205479452054795
3	20	0.0136986301369863
4	116	0.0794520547945206
5	397	0.271917808219178
6	374	0.256164383561644
7	319	0.218493150684931
8	168	0.115068493150685
9	43	0.0294520547945205
10	18	0.0123287671232877



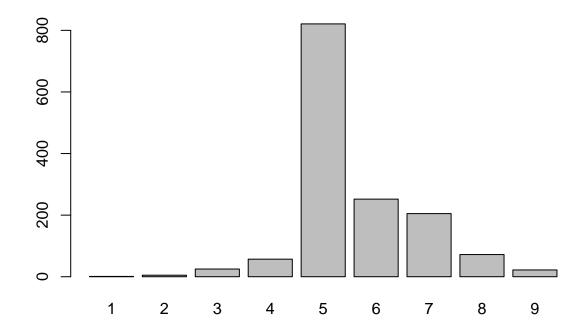


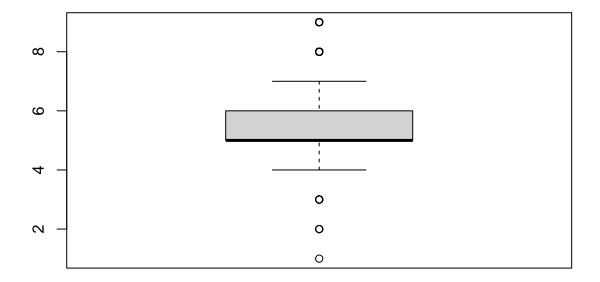
La maggior parte delle case è valutata con una qualità tra 5 e 7 decimi

## ${\bf Overall Cond}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
1	1	0.000684931506849315
2	5	0.00342465753424658
3	25	0.0171232876712329
4	57	0.039041095890411
5	821	0.562328767123288
6	252	0.172602739726027
7	205	0.14041095890411
8	72	0.0493150684931507
9	22	0.0150684931506849



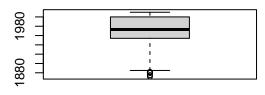


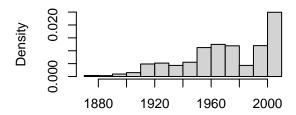
La valutazione delle condizioni solitamente è 5/10 e varia generalmente tra 4 e 7 decimi con alcuni outlier

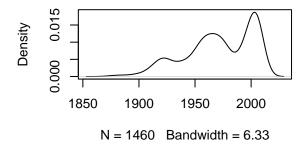
#### YearBuilt

Numero di NA: 0

Value
1872.000
1954.000
1973.000
1971.268
2000.000
2010.000





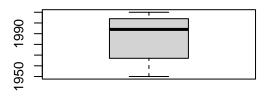


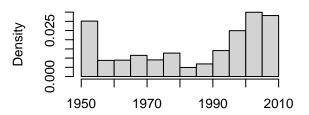
Dal grafico della densità si nota che la distribuzione dei dati ha 3 mode, quindi si evidenziano periodi in cui venivano costruite molte case seguiti da periodi in cui la costruzione di case diminuisce significativamente. Dal boxplot notiamo che la maggior parte delle case è costruita tra il 1954 e il 2000 con alcuni outlier di costruzione antecedente.

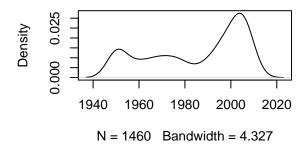
#### YearRemodAdd

Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	1950.000
1st Qu.	1967.000
Median	1994.000
Mean	1984.866
3rd Qu.	2004.000
Max.	2010.000





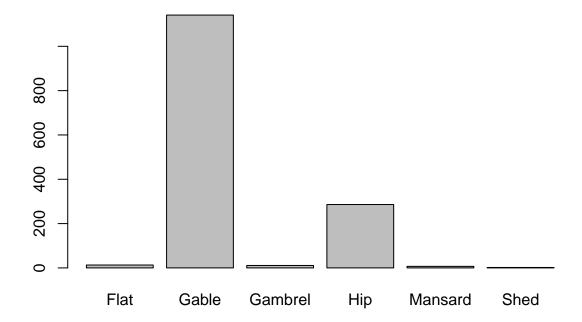


La data dell'ultima ristrutturazione è solitamente recente: tra il 1967 e il 2004, ma c'è anche una grande quantità di edifici che non sono stati ristrutturati dopo gli anni 50'.

# RoofStyle

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Flat	13	0.0089041095890411
Gable	1141	0.781506849315069
Gambrel	11	0.00753424657534247
Hip	286	0.195890410958904
Mansard	7	0.00479452054794521
Shed	2	0.00136986301369863

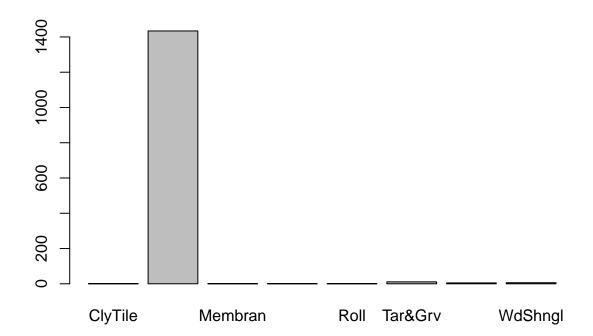


I tetti sono a capanna o a falde

## RoofMatl

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
ClyTile	1	0.000684931506849315
CompShg	1434	0.982191780821918
Membran	1	0.000684931506849315
Metal	1	0.000684931506849315
Roll	1	0.000684931506849315
Tar&Grv	11	0.00753424657534247
WdShake	5	0.00342465753424658
WdShngl	6	0.00410958904109589

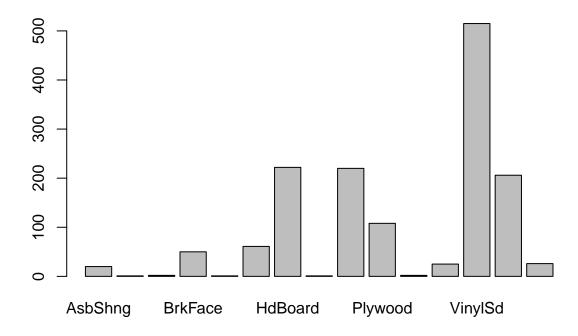


Le coperture sono in tegole standard

## Exterior1st

Numero di NA: 0

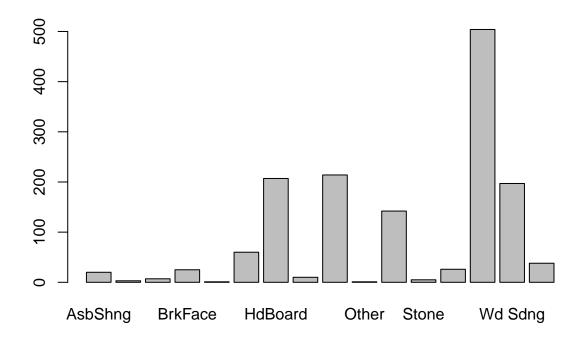
Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
AsbShng	20	0.0136986301369863
AsphShn	1	0.000684931506849315
BrkComm	2	0.00136986301369863
BrkFace	50	0.0342465753424658
CBlock	1	0.000684931506849315
CemntBd	61	0.0417808219178082
HdBoard	222	0.152054794520548
ImStucc	1	0.000684931506849315
MetalSd	220	0.150684931506849
Plywood	108	0.073972602739726
Stone	2	0.00136986301369863
Stucco	25	0.0171232876712329
VinylSd	515	0.352739726027397
Wd Sdng	206	0.141095890410959
WdShing	26	0.0178082191780822



## ${\bf Exterior 2nd}$

Numero di NA: 0

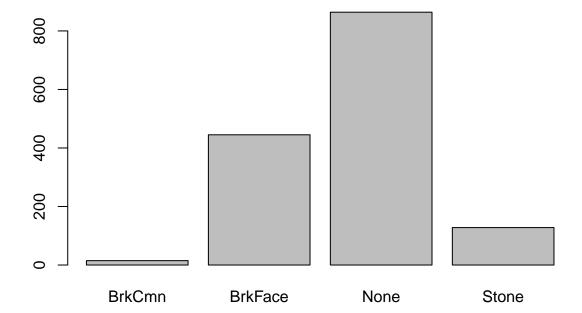
Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
AsbShng	20	0.0136986301369863
AsphShn	3	0.00205479452054795
Brk Cmn	7	0.00479452054794521
BrkFace	25	0.0171232876712329
CBlock	1	0.000684931506849315
CmentBd	60	0.0410958904109589
HdBoard	207	0.141780821917808
ImStucc	10	0.00684931506849315
MetalSd	214	0.146575342465753
Other	1	0.000684931506849315
Plywood	142	0.0972602739726027
Stone	5	0.00342465753424658
Stucco	26	0.0178082191780822
VinylSd	504	0.345205479452055
Wd Sdng	197	0.134931506849315
Wd Shng	38	0.026027397260274



## ${\bf MasVnrType}$

Numero di NA: 8

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
BrkCmn	15	0.0103305785123967
BrkFace	445	0.306473829201102
None	864	0.59504132231405
Stone	128	0.0881542699724518



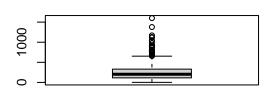
I rivestimenti spesso non sono presenti, qualora fossero presenti sono spesso in mattone e più raramente in pietra  $\,$ 

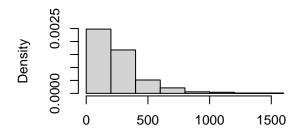
#### MasVnrArea

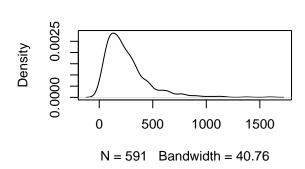
Numero di NA: 8

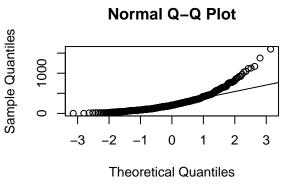
Numero di zeri rimossi: 861

Stat	Value
Min.	1.0000
1st Qu.	113.0000
Median	203.0000
Mean	254.7394
3rd Qu.	330.5000
Max.	1600.0000
NA's	8.0000







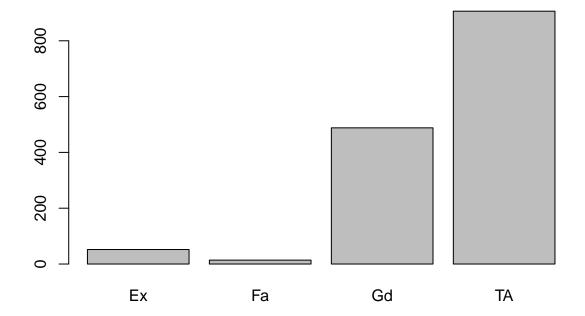


Notiamo che 861 case non hanno rivestimenti dei muri e quindi possiamo non analizzarne la superficie. Escludendo queste notiamo che comunque prevalgono superfici con rivestimenti basse tra i 113 e i 330 piedi quadrati.

## ExterQual

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	52	0.0356164383561644
Fa	14	0.00958904109589041
$\operatorname{Gd}$	488	0.334246575342466
TA	906	0.620547945205479

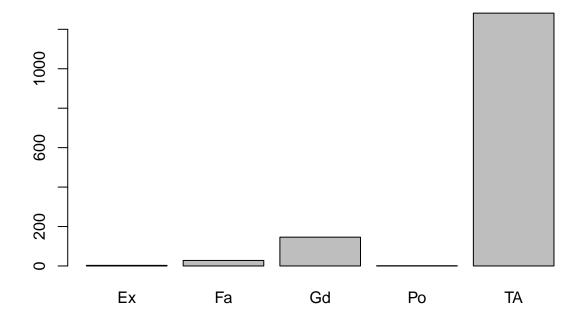


La qualità dei materiali esterni viene generalmente considerata nella media o buona

#### ExterCond

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	3	0.00205479452054795
Fa	28	0.0191780821917808
$\operatorname{Gd}$	146	0.1
Po	1	0.000684931506849315
TA	1282	0.878082191780822

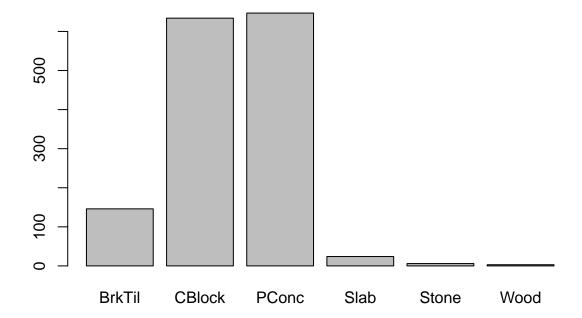


Le condizioni dei materiali esterni sono nella media o buone, ma raramente anche decenti

#### Foundation

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
BrkTil	146	0.1
CBlock	634	0.434246575342466
PConc	647	0.443150684931507
Slab	24	0.0164383561643836
Stone	6	0.00410958904109589
Wood	3	0.00205479452054795

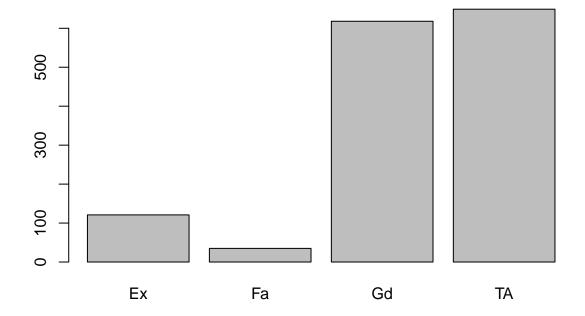


Le fondamenta sono in calcestruzzo o cemento

# BsmtQual

Numero di NA: 37

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	121	0.0850316233309909
Fa	35	0.0245959241040056
$\operatorname{Gd}$	618	0.434293745607871
TA	649	0.456078706957133

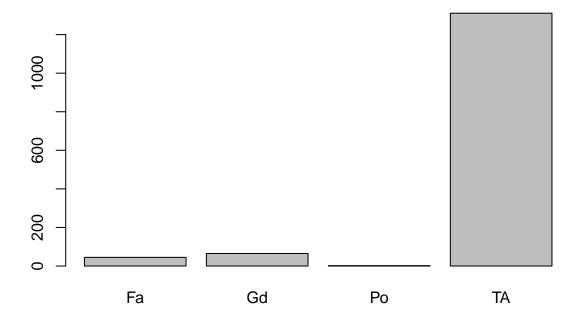


Qualità del seminterrato buona o nella media

## **BsmtCond**

Numero di NA: 37

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Fa	45	0.0316233309908644
$\operatorname{Gd}$	65	0.0456781447645819
Po	2	0.00140548137737175
TA	1311	0.921293042867182

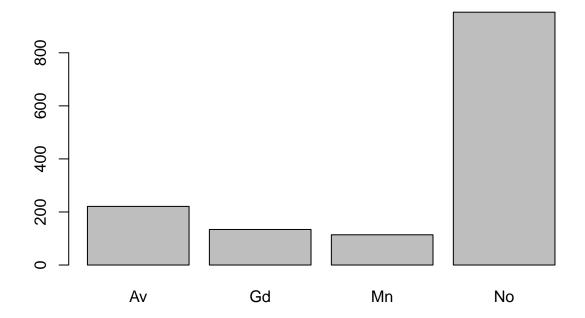


Condizioni del seminterrato nella media

## ${\bf BsmtExposure}$

Numero di NA: 38

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Av	221	0.155414908579466
$\operatorname{Gd}$	134	0.0942334739803094
Mn	114	0.080168776371308
No	953	0.670182841068917

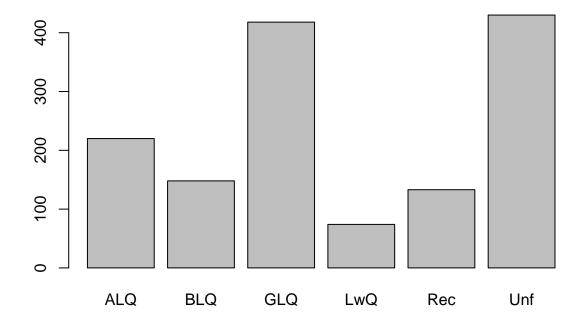


Il seminterrato raramente può essere esposto ma generalmente non lo è

## ${\bf BsmtFinType1}$

Numero di NA: 37

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
ALQ	220	0.154602951510892
BLQ	148	0.104005621925509
GLQ	418	0.293745607870696
LwQ	74	0.0520028109627547
Rec	133	0.0934645115952214
Unf	430	0.302178496134926



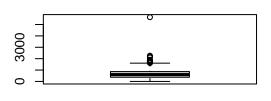
I rating del seminterrato sono disomogenei

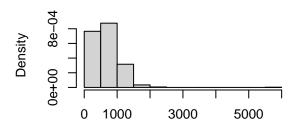
#### BsmtFinSF1

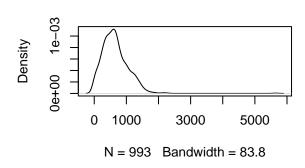
Numero di NA: 0

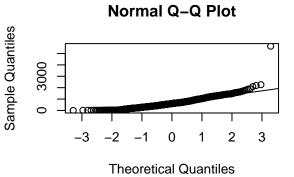
Numero di zeri rimossi: 467

Stat	Value
Min.	2.00
1st Qu.	371.00
Median	604.00
Mean	652.28
3rd Qu.	867.00
Max.	5644.00







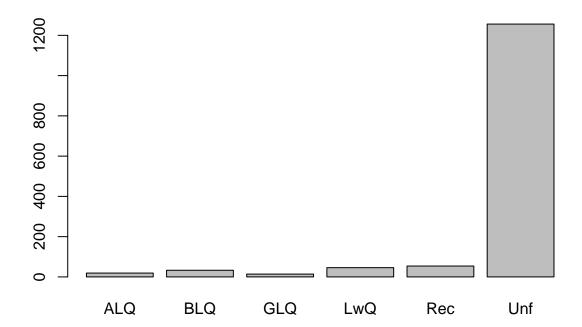


Escludiamo come nel caso precedente dall'analisi della superficie dei seminterrati i valori di superficie pari a 0. Notiamo che le superfici dei seminterrati con la categoria di utilizzo definita in BsmtFinType1 sono distribuiti tra 371 e 867 piedi quadrati con un outlier massimo di 5644 piedi quadrati.

## ${\bf BsmtFinType2}$

Numero di NA: 38

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
ALQ	19	0.0133614627285513
BLQ	33	0.0232067510548523
GLQ	14	0.00984528832630099
LwQ	46	0.0323488045007032
Rec	54	0.0379746835443038
Unf	1256	0.883263009845288



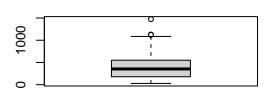
Il secondo seminterrato non è completato

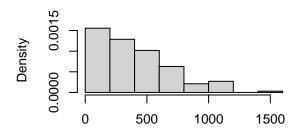
#### BsmtFinSF2

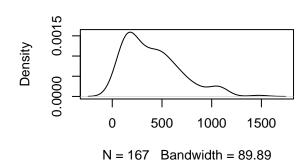
Numero di NA: 0

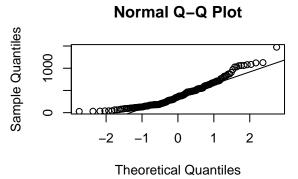
Numero di zeri rimossi: 1293

Value
.0000
.5000
.0000
.9581
.0000
.0000









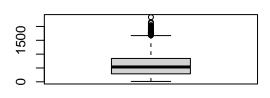
Per il secondo seminterrato notiamo che ci sono ancora più valori nulli e i valori si abbassano notevolmente rispetto alla precedente analisi con primo e terzo quartile 178 e 551.

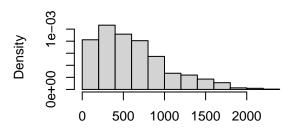
#### **BsmtUnfSF**

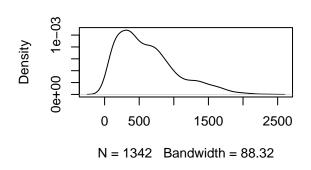
Numero di NA: 0

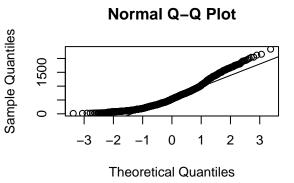
Numero di zeri rimossi: 118

Stat	Value
Min.	14.000
1st Qu.	288.000
Median	536.000
Mean	617.117
3rd Qu.	843.250
Max.	2336.000









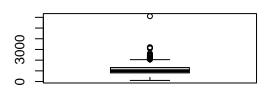
Sono molto più frequenti i seminterrati non finiti, per le superfici di questi continua a valere l'analisi di BsmtFinSF1.

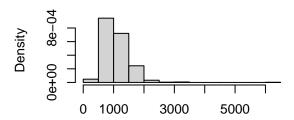
#### **TotalBsmtSF**

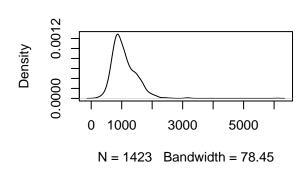
Numero di NA: 0

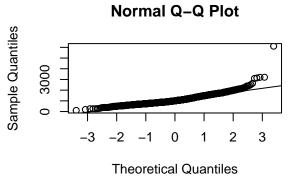
Numero di zeri rimossi: 37

Stat	Value
Min.	105.000
1st Qu.	810.500
Median	1004.000
Mean	1084.924
3rd Qu.	1309.500
Max.	6110.000







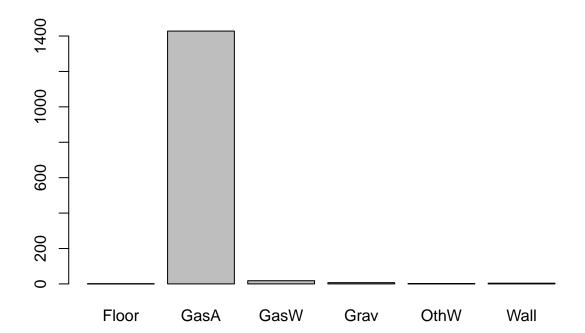


Le superfici totali dei seminterrati sono tra 810e 1310 piedi quadrati.

## Heating

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Floor	1	0.000684931506849315
GasA	1428	0.978082191780822
GasW	18	0.0123287671232877
$\operatorname{Grav}$	7	0.00479452054794521
OthW	2	0.00136986301369863
Wall	4	0.00273972602739726

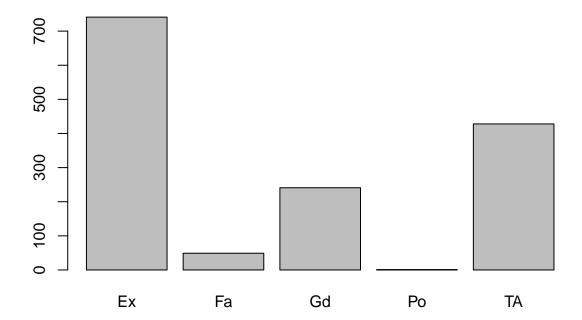


Riscaldamento con gas ad aria calda

# HeatingQC

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	741	0.507534246575343
Fa	49	0.0335616438356164
$\operatorname{Gd}$	241	0.165068493150685
Po	1	0.000684931506849315
TA	428	0.293150684931507

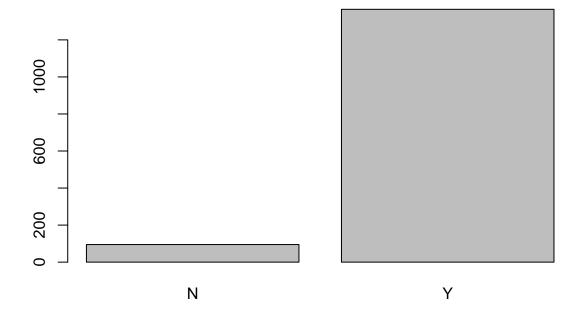


Qualità riscaldamento eccellente, seguita da nella media e da buona

## ${\bf Central Air}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
N	95	0.0650684931506849
Y	1365	0.934931506849315

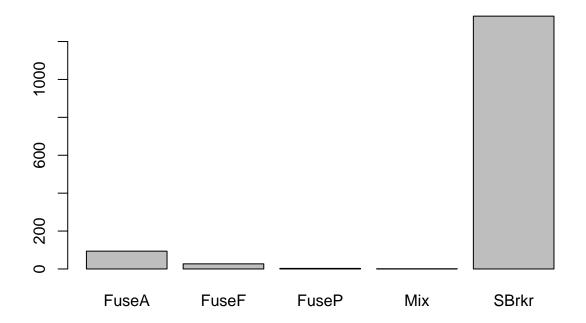


Riscaldamento centralizzato presente

#### Electrical

Numero di NA: 1

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
FuseA	94	0.0644276901987663
FuseF	27	0.0185058259081563
FuseP	3	0.00205620287868403
Mix	1	0.000685400959561343
SBrkr	1334	0.914324880054832

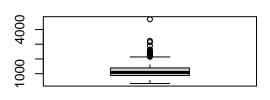


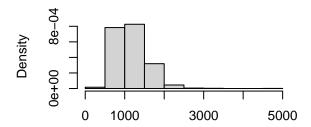
Interruttori elettrici standard

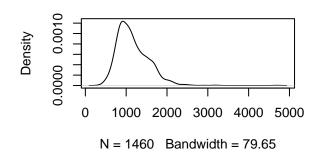
## X1stFlrSF

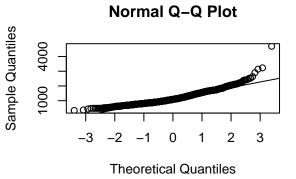
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	334.000
1st Qu.	882.000
Median	1087.000
Mean	1162.627
3rd Qu.	1391.250
Max.	4692.000







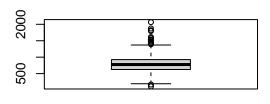


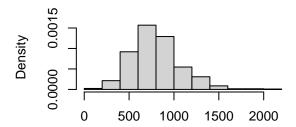
#### X2ndFlrSF

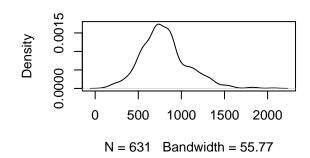
Numero di NA: 0

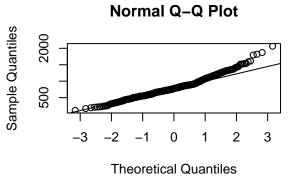
Numero di zeri rimossi: 829

Stat	Value
Min.	110.0000
1st Qu.	625.0000
Median	776.0000
Mean	802.8669
3rd Qu.	926.5000
Max.	2065.0000







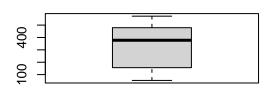


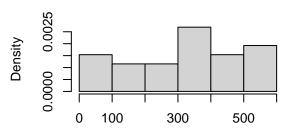
## Low Qual Fin SF

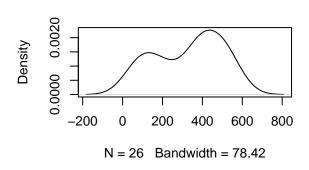
Numero di NA: 0

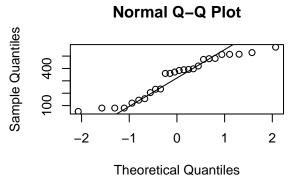
Numero di zeri rimossi: 1434

Stat	Value
Min.	53.0000
1st Qu.	168.2500
Median	377.5000
Mean	328.1923
3rd Qu.	477.5000
Max.	572.0000







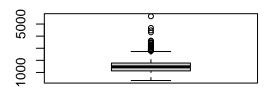


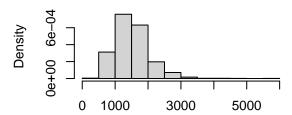
La maggior parte delle case non hanno finiture di bassa qualità. In quelle che c'è la superficie varia principalmente tra 168 e 477 piedi quadrati. Notiamo inoltre che la distribuzione è bimodale.

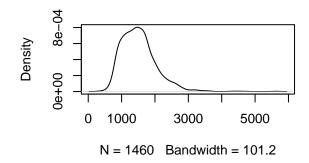
#### $\operatorname{GrLivArea}$

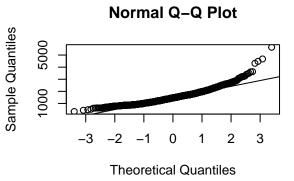
Numero di NA: 0

Value
334.000
1129.500
1464.000
1515.464
1776.750
5642.000





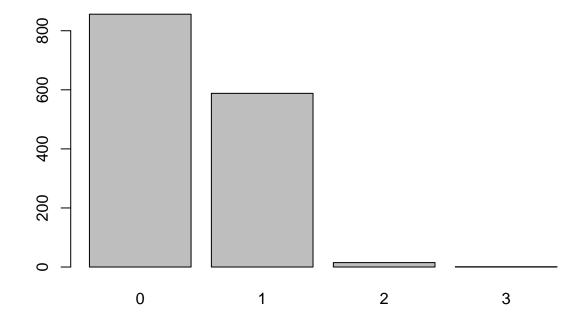




## ${\bf BsmtFullBath}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	856	0.586301369863014
1	588	0.402739726027397
2	15	0.0102739726027397
3	1	0.000684931506849315

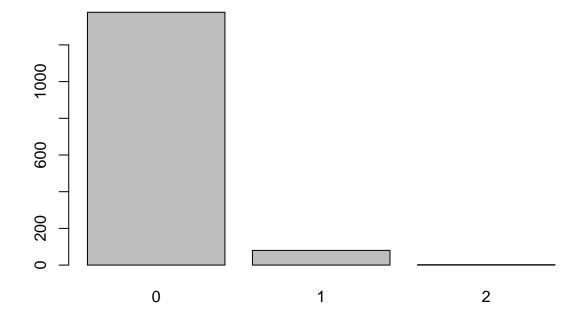


Le case non hanno bagni completi nel seminterrato o ne hanno uno solo

## ${\bf BsmtHalfBath}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	1378	0.943835616438356
1	80	0.0547945205479452
2	2	0.00136986301369863

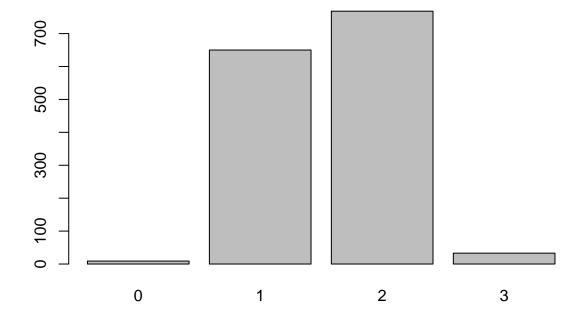


Non hanno mezzi bagni nel seminterrato

FullBath

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	9	$\overline{0.00616438356164384}$
1	650	0.445205479452055
2	768	0.526027397260274
3	33	0.0226027397260274

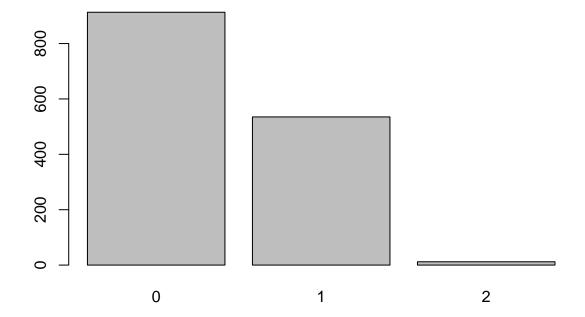


Hanno uno o due bagni completi in casa

HalfBath

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	913	0.625342465753425
1	535	0.366438356164384
2	12	0.00821917808219178

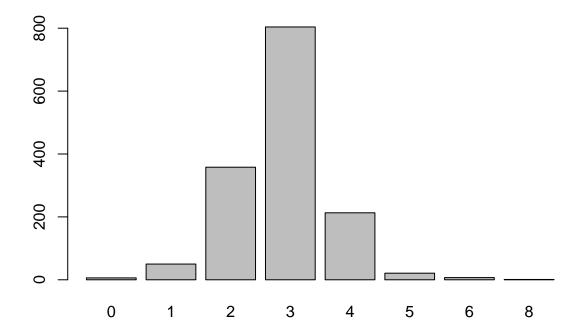


Hanno uno o nessun mezzo bagno in casa

## ${\bf BedroomAbvGr}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	6	0.00410958904109589
1	50	0.0342465753424658
2	358	0.245205479452055
3	804	0.550684931506849
4	213	0.145890410958904
5	21	0.0143835616438356
6	7	0.00479452054794521
8	1	0.000684931506849315

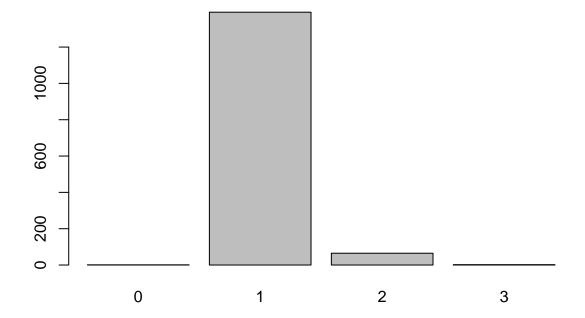


Hanno generalmente tra 2 e 4 stanze da letto

## ${\bf Kitchen Abv Gr}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	1	0.000684931506849315
1	1392	0.953424657534247
2	65	0.0445205479452055
3	2	0.00136986301369863

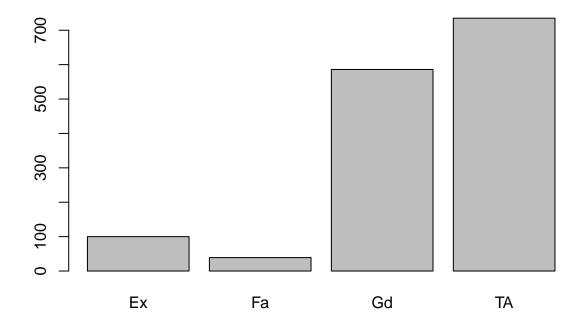


Le case hanno solitamente una sola cucina

# ${\bf Kitchen Qual}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	100	0.0684931506849315
Fa	39	0.0267123287671233
$\operatorname{Gd}$	586	0.401369863013699
TA	735	0.503424657534247

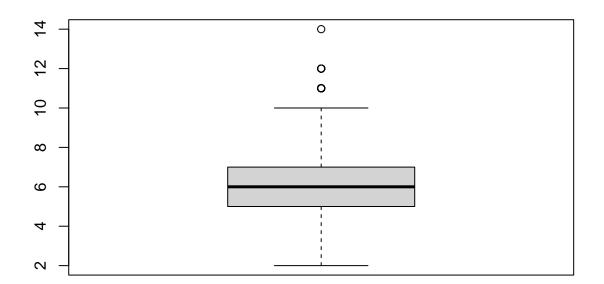


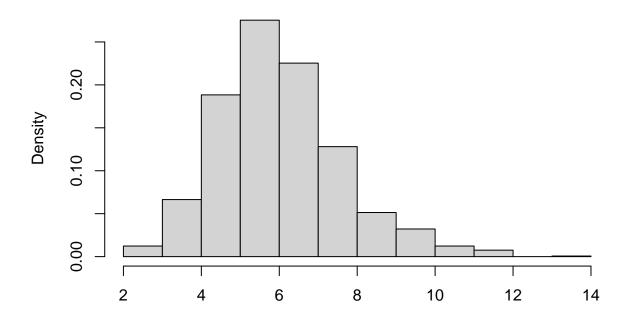
Qualità della cucina nella media o buona

### ${\bf TotRmsAbvGrd}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
2	1	0.000684931506849315
3	17	0.0116438356164384
4	97	0.0664383561643836
5	275	0.188356164383562
6	402	0.275342465753425
7	329	0.225342465753425
8	187	0.128082191780822
9	75	0.0513698630136986
10	47	0.0321917808219178
11	18	0.0123287671232877
12	11	0.00753424657534247
14	1	0.000684931506849315

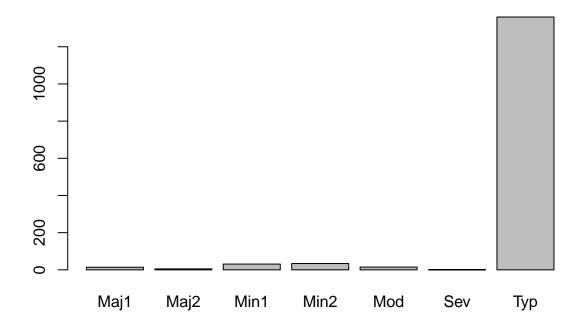




## Functional

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Maj1	14	0.00958904109589041
Maj2	5	0.00342465753424658
Min1	31	0.0212328767123288
Min2	34	0.0232876712328767
$\operatorname{Mod}$	15	0.0102739726027397
Sev	1	0.000684931506849315
Typ	1360	0.931506849315068

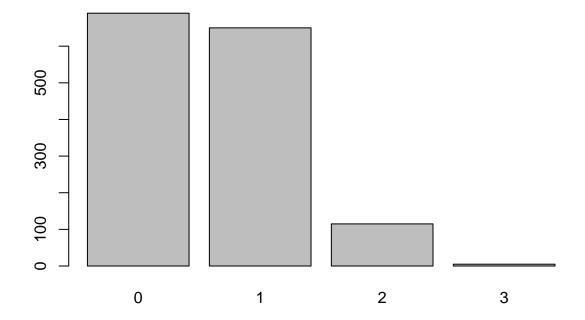


La casa è funzionale non danneggiata

# Fireplaces

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	690	0.472602739726027
1	650	0.445205479452055
2	115	0.0787671232876712
3	5	0.00342465753424658

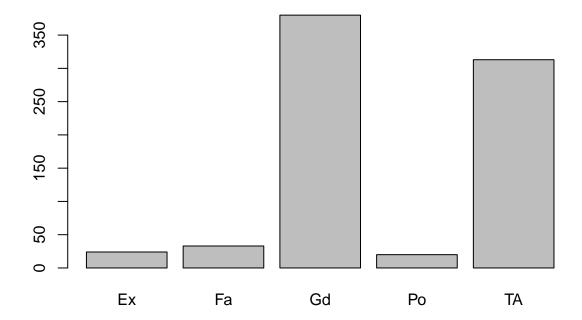


Raramente c'è più di un camino in casa

# ${\bf Fireplace Qu}$

Numero di NA: 690

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	24	0.0311688311688312
Fa	33	0.0428571428571429
$\operatorname{Gd}$	380	0.493506493506494
Po	20	0.025974025974026
TA	313	0.406493506493507

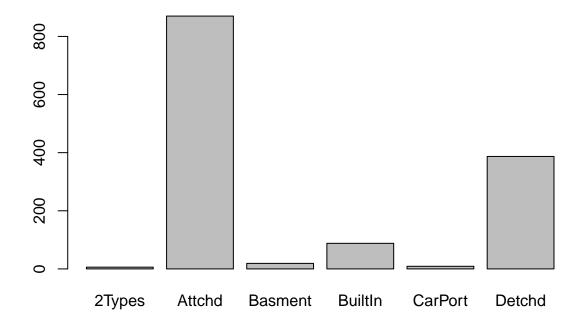


Qualità dei camini, buona o nella media

# ${\bf Garage Type}$

Numero di NA: 81

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
2Types	6	0.00435097897026831
Attchd Basment	870 19	0.630891950688905 0.0137781000725163
BuiltIn	88	0.0638143582306019
CarPort	9	0.00652646845540247
Detchd	387	0.280638143582306

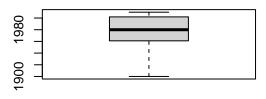


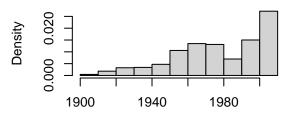
Garage annessi o indipendenti

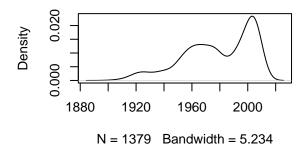
### ${\bf Garage YrBlt}$

Numero di NA: 81

Stat	Value
Min.	1900.000
1st Qu.	1961.000
Median	1980.000
Mean	1978.506
3rd Qu.	2002.000
Max.	2010.000
NA's	81.000





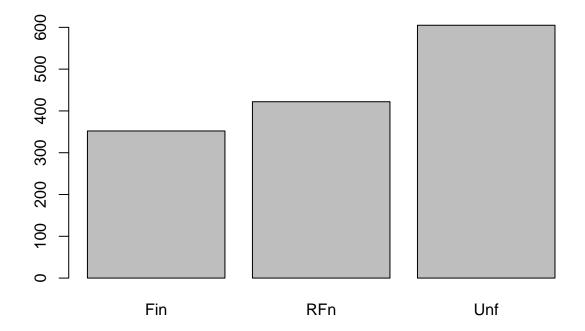


Si evidenzia anche negli anni di costruzione dei garage una distribuzione a più mode. I garage sono soprattutto di costruzione recente con un picco di costruzioni negli anni 2000.

# ${\bf Garage Finish}$

Numero di NA: 81

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Fin	352	0.255257432922408
RFn	422	0.306018854242204
Unf	605	0.438723712835388

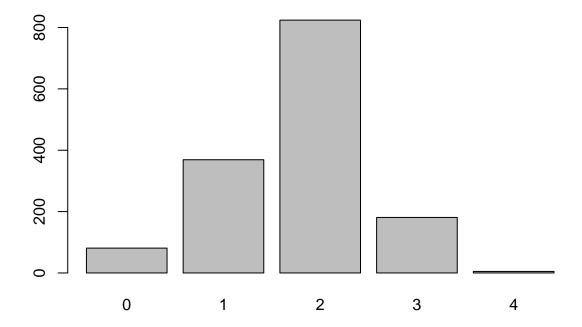


Molti dei garage non sono finiti, altri sono finiti in uno stato grezzo, altri ancora sono finiti

# ${\bf Garage Cars}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
0	81	0.0554794520547945
1	369	0.252739726027397
2	824	0.564383561643836
3	181	0.123972602739726
4	5	0.00342465753424658



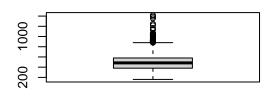
La capienza dei garage contiene 2auto o meno frequentemente  $1\ \mathrm{sola}$ 

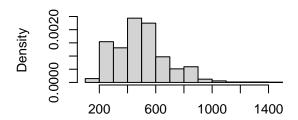
### GarageArea

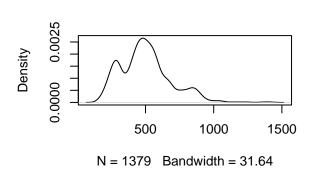
Numero di NA: 0

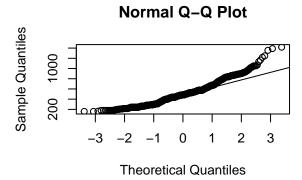
Numero di zeri rimossi: 81

Stat	Value
Min.	160.0000
1st Qu.	380.0000
Median	484.0000
Mean	500.7621
3rd Qu.	580.0000
Max.	1418.0000







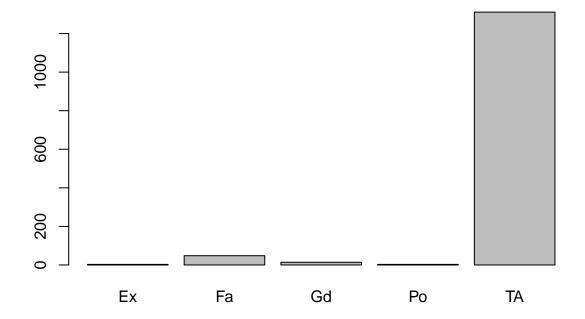


La distribuzione dell'area del garage ha più mode, le mode probabilmente corrispondono con la capienza in numero di auto per cui il garage è stato costruito.

# ${\bf Garage Qual}$

Numero di NA: 81

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	3	$\overline{0.00217548948513416}$
Fa	48	0.0348078317621465
$\operatorname{Gd}$	14	0.0101522842639594
Po	3	0.00217548948513416
TA	1311	0.950688905003626

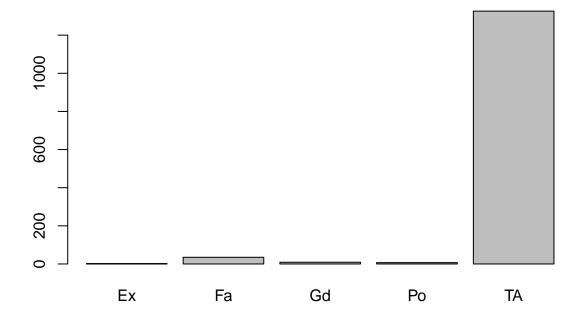


Qualità del garage nella media

# ${\bf Garage Cond}$

Numero di NA: 81

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Ex	2	$\overline{0.00145032632342277}$
Fa	35	0.0253807106598985
$\operatorname{Gd}$	9	0.00652646845540247
Po	7	0.0050761421319797
TA	1326	0.961566352429297

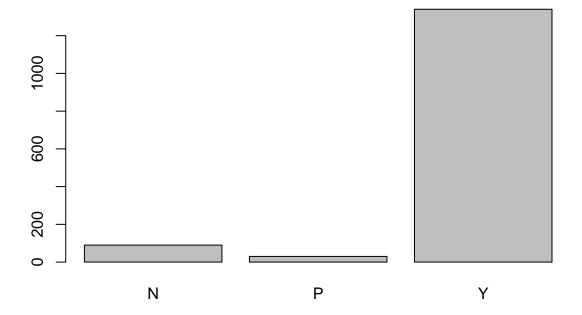


Condizioni del garage nella media

## ${\bf PavedDrive}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
N	90	0.0616438356164384
Р	30	0.0205479452054795
Y	1340	0.917808219178082

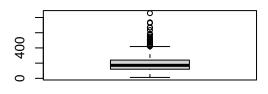


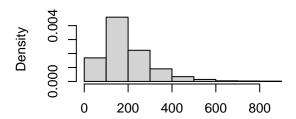
Strada del garage asfaltata

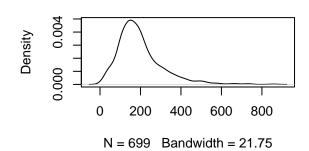
### ${\bf WoodDeckSF}$

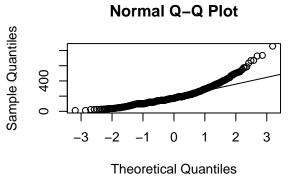
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	12.0000
1st Qu.	120.0000
Median	171.0000
Mean	196.8484
3rd Qu.	240.0000
Max.	857.0000





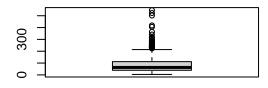


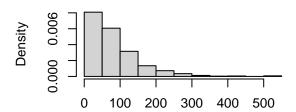


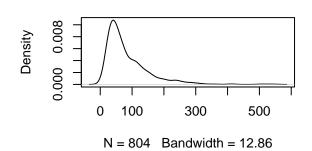
# ${\bf OpenPorchSF}$

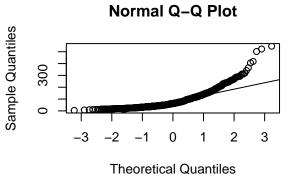
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	4.00000
1st Qu.	39.00000
Median	63.00000
Mean	84.73134
3rd Qu.	112.00000
Max.	547.00000





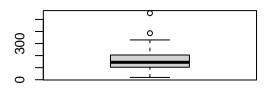


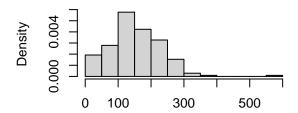


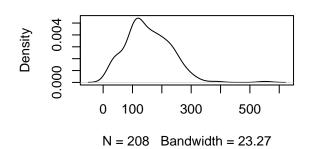
### ${\bf Enclosed Porch}$

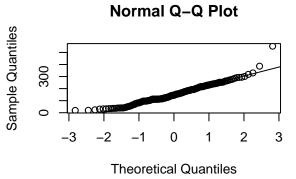
Numero di NA: 0

Value
19.000
104.250
144.500
154.101
205.000
552.000





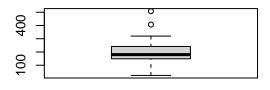


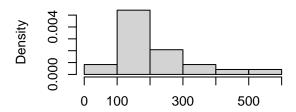


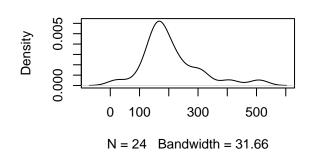
### X3SsnPorch

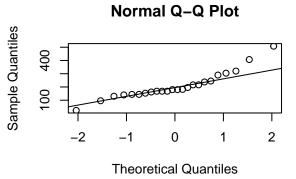
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	23.0000
1st Qu.	150.7500
Median	180.0000
Mean	207.4167
3rd Qu.	239.7500
Max.	508.0000





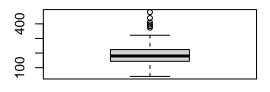


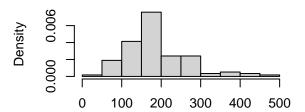


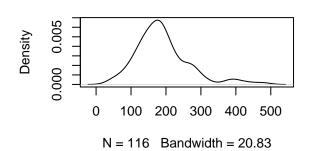
### ${\bf ScreenPorch}$

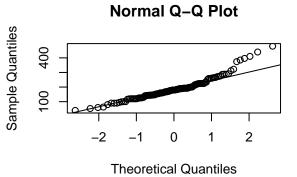
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	40.0000
1st Qu.	143.7500
Median	180.0000
Mean	189.5603
3rd Qu.	224.0000
Max.	480.0000







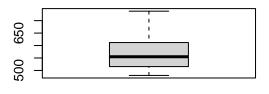


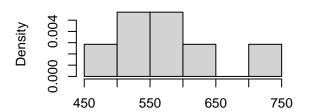
### PoolArea

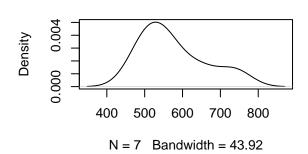
Numero di NA: 0

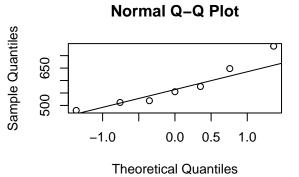
Numero di zeri rimossi: 1453

Stat	Value
Min.	480.0000
1st Qu.	515.5000
Median	555.0000
Mean	575.4286
3rd Qu.	612.0000
Max.	738.0000







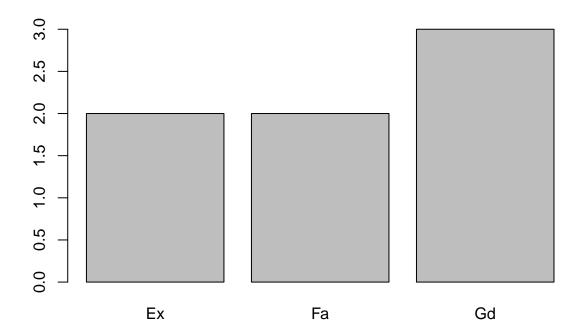


Ci sono solo 7 piscine, troppo pochi valori.

PoolQC

Numero di NA: 1453

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
$\mathbf{E}\mathbf{x}$	2	0.285714285714286
Fa	2	0.285714285714286
$\operatorname{Gd}$	3	0.428571428571429

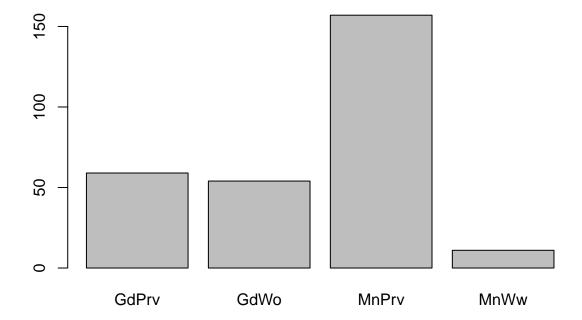


Qualità piscina equamente distribuita tra eccellente, buona e decente

Fence

Numero di NA: 1179

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
$\overline{\mathrm{GdPrv}}$	59	0.209964412811388
$\operatorname{GdWo}$	54	0.192170818505338
MnPrv	157	0.558718861209964
MnWw	11	0.0391459074733096

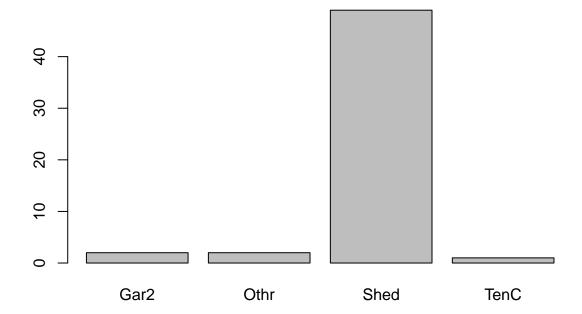


Il confine offre un minimo di privacy

### ${\bf Misc Feature}$

Numero di NA: 1406

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Gar2	2	0.037037037037037
Othr	2	0.037037037037037
Shed	49	0.907407407407407
$\operatorname{TenC}$	1	0.0185185185185185



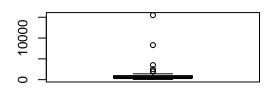
Generalmente non sono presenti altre strutture, avvolte sono presenti capannoni

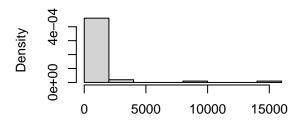
### MiscVal

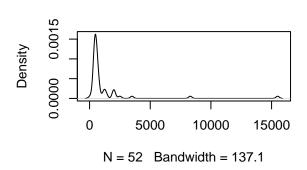
Numero di NA: 0

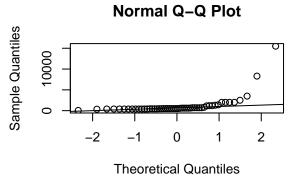
Numero di zeri rimossi: 1408

Stat	Value
Min.	54.000
1st Qu.	437.500
Median	500.000
Mean	1221.038
3rd Qu.	887.500
Max.	15500.000







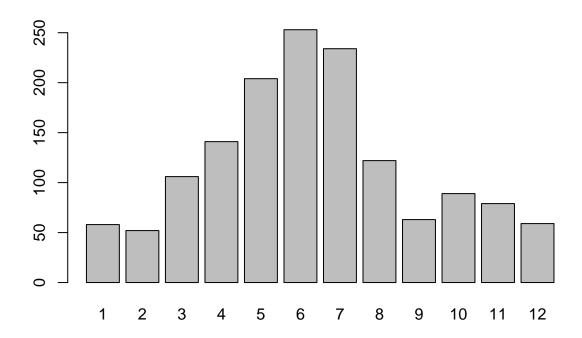


Non analizzo la variabile MiscVal in quanto le dimesioni di diverse caratteristiche della casa non sono comparabili (non posso comparare la grandezza di un campo da tennis con la grandezza di un ascensore)

 ${\bf MoSold}$ 

Numero di NA: 0

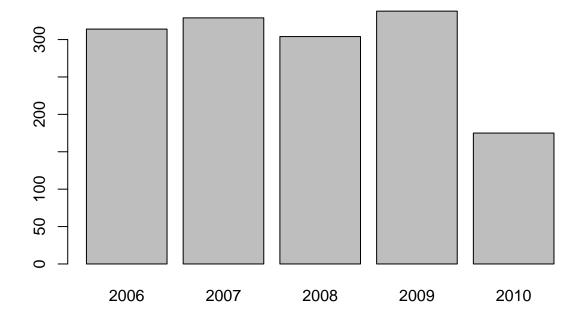
Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
1	58	0.0397260273972603
2	52	0.0356164383561644
3	106	0.0726027397260274
4	141	0.0965753424657534
5	204	0.13972602739726
6	253	0.173287671232877
7	234	0.16027397260274
8	122	0.0835616438356164
9	63	0.0431506849315069
10	89	0.060958904109589
11	79	0.0541095890410959
12	59	0.0404109589041096



Vengono vendute più case nei mesi primaverili ed estivi rispetto alle stagioni autunnali e invernali

YrSold Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
2006	314	0.215068493150685
2007	329	0.225342465753425
2008	304	0.208219178082192
2009	338	0.231506849315068
2010	175	0.11986301369863

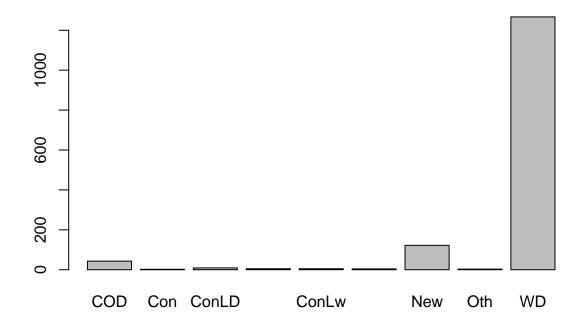


Si evidenzia una descrescita nelle vendite nel 2010, forse dovuta al termine delle osservazioni nel dataset

## ${\bf Sale Type}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
COD	43	0.0294520547945205
Con	2	0.00136986301369863
ConLD	9	0.00616438356164384
ConLI	5	0.00342465753424658
$\operatorname{ConLw}$	5	0.00342465753424658
CWD	4	0.00273972602739726
New	122	0.0835616438356164
Oth	3	0.00205479452054795
WD	1267	0.867808219178082

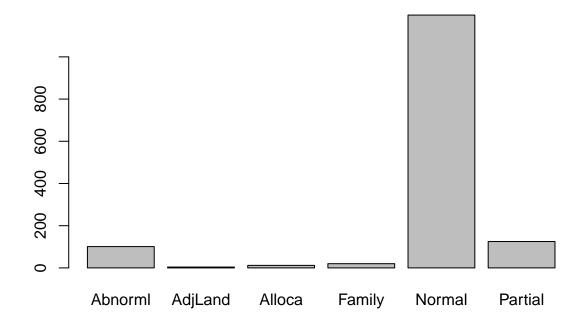


Vendita con atto di garanzia convenzionale

### ${\bf Sale Condition}$

Numero di NA: 0

Level	Abs. Freq	Rel. Freq
Abnorml	101	0.0691780821917808
AdjLand	4	0.00273972602739726
Alloca	12	0.00821917808219178
Family	20	0.0136986301369863
Normal	1198	0.820547945205479
Partial	125	0.0856164383561644

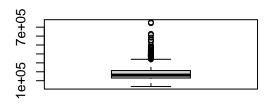


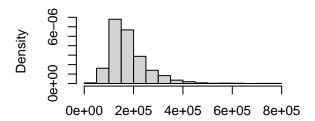
Condizioni di vendita generalmente normali

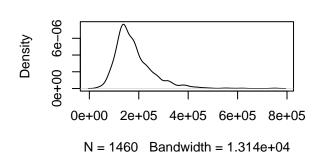
#### SalePrice

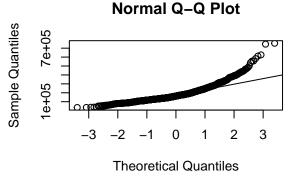
Numero di NA: 0

Stat	Value
Min.	34900.0
1st Qu.	129975.0
Median	163000.0
Mean	180921.2
3rd Qu.	214000.0
Max.	755000.0









I prezzi di vendità delle case sono nel range tra 34900 e 755000 con una media di circa 181000. La distribuzione è asimmetrica: non ci sono molte case a prezzi bassi, ce ne sono molte invece che superano il terzo quartile.

#### ANALISI BIVARIATA DEL DATASET "House prices"

# CONSIDERANDO LA VARIABILE TARGET(SalePrice):
HousePrices\$SalePrice # prendiamo come variabile target il prezzo della proprieta' in vendita

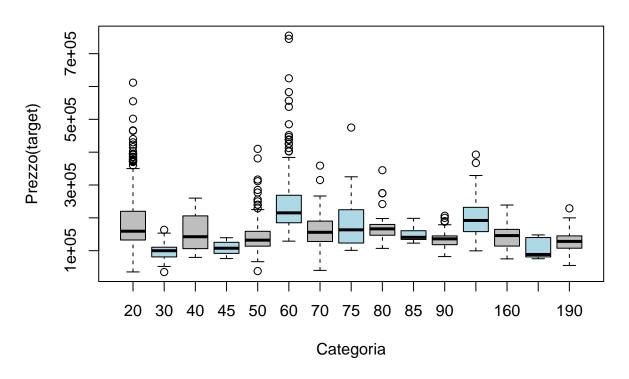
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[51] 177000 114500 110000 385000 130000 180500 172500 196500 438780 124900
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##
     [61] 158000 101000 202500 140000 219500 317000 180000 226000 80000 225000
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     [71] 244000 129500 185000 144900 107400 91000 135750 127000 136500 110000
     [81] 193500 153500 245000 126500 168500 260000 174000 164500
##
                                                                  85000 123600
##
     [91] 109900 98600 163500 133900 204750 185000 214000 94750
                                                                  83000 128950
##
    [101] 205000 178000 118964 198900 169500 250000 100000 115000 115000 190000
    [111] 136900 180000 383970 217000 259500 176000 139000 155000 320000 163990
    [121] 180000 100000 136000 153900 181000 84500 128000 87000 155000 150000
##
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##
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    [571] 142600 120000 224500 170000 139000 118500 145000 164500 146000 131500
    [581] 181900 253293 118500 325000 133000 369900 130000 137000 143000 79500
```

```
[591] 185900 451950 138000 140000 110000 319000 114504 194201 217500 151000
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    [621] 67000 240000 135000 168500 165150 160000 139900 153000 135000 168500
##
##
    [631] 124000 209500 82500 139400 144000 200000 60000 93000 85000 264561
    [641] 274000 226000 345000 152000 370878 143250 98300 155000 155000 84500
##
    [651] 205950 108000 191000 135000 350000 88000 145500 149000 97500 167000
    [661] 197900 402000 110000 137500 423000 230500 129000 193500 168000 137500
##
##
    [671] 173500 103600 165000 257500 140000 148500 87000 109500 372500 128500
    [681] 143000 159434 173000 285000 221000 207500 227875 148800 392000 194700
##
    [691] 141000 755000 335000 108480 141500 176000 89000 123500 138500 196000
    [701] 312500 140000 361919 140000 213000 55000 302000 254000 179540 109900
##
    [711] 52000 102776 189000 129000 130500 165000 159500 157000 341000 128500
##
    [721] 275000 143000 124500 135000 320000 120500 222000 194500 110000 103000
##
##
    [731] 236500 187500 222500 131400 108000 163000 93500 239900 179000 190000
##
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    [751] 96500 162000 217000 275500 156000 172500 212000 158900 179400 290000
##
    [761] 127500 100000 215200 337000 270000 264132 196500 160000 216837 538000
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    [771] 134900 102000 107000 114500 395000 162000 221500 142500 144000 135000
##
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    [861] 189950 131500 152000 132500 250580 148500 248900 129000 169000 236000
    [871] 109500 200500 116000 133000 66500 303477 132250 350000 148000 136500
    [881] 157000 187500 178000 118500 100000 328900 145000 135500 268000 149500
##
    [891] 122900 172500 154500 165000 118858 140000 106500 142953 611657 135000
##
    [901] 110000 153000 180000 240000 125500 128000 255000 250000 131000 174000
    [911] 154300 143500 88000 145000 173733 75000 35311 135000 238000 176500
##
    [921] 201000 145900 169990 193000 207500 175000 285000 176000 236500 222000
##
    [931] 201000 117500 320000 190000 242000 79900 184900 253000 239799 244400
    [941] 150900 214000 150000 143000 137500 124900 143000 270000 192500 197500
##
    [951] 129000 119900 133900 172000 127500 145000 124000 132000 185000 155000
##
    [961] 116500 272000 155000 239000 214900 178900 160000 135000 37900 140000
    [971] 135000 173000 99500 182000 167500 165000 85500 199900 110000 139000
##
    [981] 178400 336000 159895 255900 126000 125000 117000 395192 195000 197000
##
    [991] 348000 168000 187000 173900 337500 121600 136500 185000 91000 206000
  [1001] 82000 86000 232000 136905 181000 149900 163500 88000 240000 102000
  [1011] 135000 100000 165000 85000 119200 227000 203000 187500 160000 213490
  [1021] 176000 194000 87000 191000 287000 112500 167500 293077 105000 118000
## [1031] 160000 197000 310000 230000 119750 84000 315500 287000 97000 80000
## [1041] 155000 173000 196000 262280 278000 139600 556581 145000 115000 84900
  [1051] 176485 200141 165000 144500 255000 180000 185850 248000 335000 220000
  [1061] 213500 81000 90000 110500 154000 328000 178000 167900 151400 135000
## [1071] 135000 154000 91500 159500 194000 219500 170000 138800 155900 126000
## [1081] 145000 133000 192000 160000 187500 147000  83500 252000 137500 197000
## [1091] 92900 160000 136500 146000 129000 176432 127000 170000 128000 157000
## [1101] 60000 119500 135000 159500 106000 325000 179900 274725 181000 280000
## [1111] 188000 205000 129900 134500 117000 318000 184100 130000 140000 133700
## [1121] 118400 212900 112000 118000 163900 115000 174000 259000 215000 140000
```

```
## [1131] 135000 93500 117500 239500 169000 102000 119000 94000 196000 144000
## [1141] 139000 197500 424870 80000 80000 149000 180000 174500 116900 143000
## [1151] 124000 149900 230000 120500 201800 218000 179900 230000 235128 185000
## [1161] 146000 224000 129000 108959 194000 233170 245350 173000 235000 625000
## [1171] 171000 163000 171900 200500 239000 285000 119500 115000 154900  93000
## [1181] 250000 392500 745000 120000 186700 104900 95000 262000 195000 189000
## [1191] 168000 174000 125000 165000 158000 176000 219210 144000 178000 148000
## [1201] 116050 197900 117000 213000 153500 271900 107000 200000 140000 290000
## [1211] 189000 164000 113000 145000 134500 125000 112000 229456 80500 91500
## [1221] 115000 134000 143000 137900 184000 145000 214000 147000 367294 127000
## [1231] 190000 132500 101800 142000 130000 138887 175500 195000 142500 265900
## [1241] 224900 248328 170000 465000 230000 178000 186500 169900 129500 119000
## [1251] 244000 171750 130000 294000 165400 127500 301500 99900 190000 151000
## [1261] 181000 128900 161500 180500 181000 183900 122000 378500 381000 144000
## [1271] 260000 185750 137000 177000 139000 137000 162000 197900 237000 68400
## [1281] 227000 180000 150500 139000 169000 132500 143000 190000 278000 281000
## [1291] 180500 119500 107500 162900 115000 138500 155000 140000 160000 154000
## [1301] 225000 177500 290000 232000 130000 325000 202500 138000 147000 179200
## [1311] 335000 203000 302000 333168 119000 206900 295493 208900 275000 111000
## [1321] 156500 72500 190000 82500 147000 55000 79000 130500 256000 176500
## [1331] 227000 132500 100000 125500 125000 167900 135000 52500 200000 128500
## [1341] 123000 155000 228500 177000 155835 108500 262500 283463 215000 122000
## [1351] 200000 171000 134900 410000 235000 170000 110000 149900 177500 315000
## [1361] 189000 260000 104900 156932 144152 216000 193000 127000 144000 232000
## [1371] 105000 165500 274300 466500 250000 239000 91000 117000 83000 167500
## [1381] 58500 237500 157000 112000 105000 125500 250000 136000 377500 131000
## [1391] 235000 124000 123000 163000 246578 281213 160000 137500 138000 137450
## [1401] 120000 193000 193879 282922 105000 275000 133000 112000 125500 215000
## [1411] 230000 140000   90000 257000 207000 175900 122500 340000 124000 223000
## [1421] 179900 127500 136500 274970 144000 142000 271000 140000 119000 182900
## [1431] 192140 143750 64500 186500 160000 174000 120500 394617 149700 197000
## [1441] 191000 149300 310000 121000 179600 129000 157900 240000 112000  92000
## [1451] 136000 287090 145000 84500 185000 175000 210000 266500 142125 147500
str(HousePrices$SalePrice)
## int [1:1460] 208500 181500 223500 140000 250000 143000 307000 200000 129900 118000 ...
# analizziamo la variabile:
summary(HousePrices$SalePrice)
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
##
     34900 129975 163000 180921 214000 755000
# il prezzo delle proprieta' varia dai 34k ai 755k dollari
# il prezzo medio e' di 180k dollari
# MSSubClass
# questa variabile identifica la tipologia di abitazione
str(HousePrices $MSSubClass) # ogni numero e' specifico per una solo tipologia
## int [1:1460] 60 20 60 70 60 50 20 60 50 190 ...
# se vogliamo vedere come essa influenza il prezzo vendita
#trattando MSSubClass come una variabile categorica:
boxplot(SalePrice ~ MSSubClass, data = HousePrices,
```

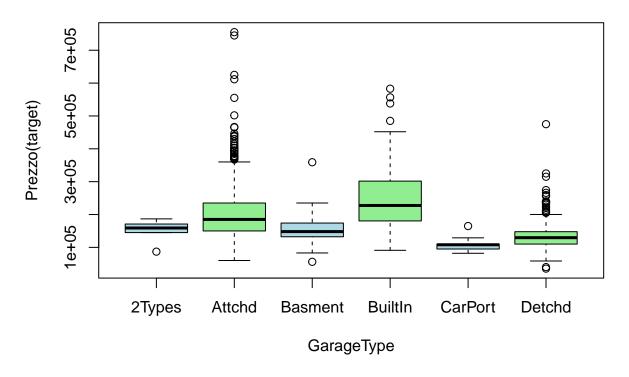
```
main = "Boxplot di SalePrice per ciascun tipo di abitazione",
xlab = "Categoria", ylab = "Prezzo(target)", col = c("grey", "lightblue"))
```

### Boxplot di SalePrice per ciascun tipo di abitazione

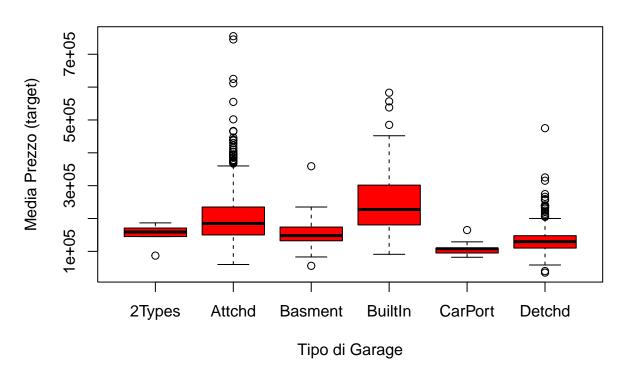


```
# le proprieta' che raggiungono i prezzi piu' alti sono quelle della categoria 60
# la mediana tende a non essere al centro
# ci sono outliers
# la varianza per certe categorie e' piu' grande per altre meno
# GarageType
# variabile categorica che indica dove si trova il garage
str(HousePrices$GarageType)
## Factor w/ 6 levels "2Types", "Attchd", ...: 2 2 2 6 2 2 2 6 2 ...
HousePrices$GarageType <- factor(HousePrices$GarageType)</pre>
summary(HousePrices$GarageType) # noto che ci sono degli NA's
   2Types
           Attchd Basment BuiltIn CarPort Detchd
                                                       NA's
               870
                                                         81
##
                        19
                                88
                                                387
# graficamente:
boxplot(SalePrice ~ GarageType, data = HousePrices,
        main = "Boxplot di SalePrice per ciascun livello di GarageType",
        xlab = "GarageType", ylab = "Prezzo(target)", col = c("lightblue", "lightgreen"))
```

## Boxplot di SalePrice per ciascun livello di GarageType

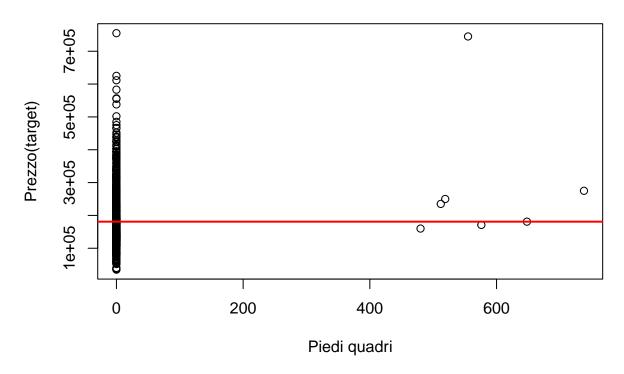


## Media dei Prezzi per Tipo di Garage



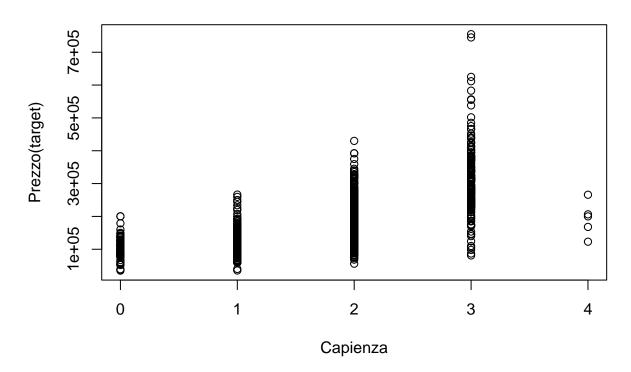
```
# il prezzo medio piu' alto e' quello della categoriala BuiltIn
# PoolArea
# variabile che indica quanti piedi quadri ha la piscina
str(HousePrices$PoolArea)
   int [1:1460] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
summary(HousePrices$PoolArea) # poche proprieta' hanno la piscina
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                              Max.
             0.000
                     0.000
##
     0.000
                             2.759
                                     0.000 738.000
plot(HousePrices$PoolArea, HousePrices$SalePrice, main = "Grafico a dispersione",
     xlab = "Piedi quadri", ylab = "Prezzo(target)")
# solo una proprieta' con la piscina ha un prezzo molto elevato
# inoltre se aggiungiamo la retta della media dei prezzi:
media_prezzi_case <- mean(HousePrices$SalePrice) # che e' 180k</pre>
abline(h = media_prezzi_case, col = "red", lwd = 2)
```

## **Grafico a dispersione**



```
# notiamo che le altre proprieta' con la piscina hanno tutte prezzi vicini alla media
# Calcolo la correlazione
correlation <- cor(HousePrices$PoolArea, HousePrices$SalePrice, method="pearson")</pre>
correlation
## [1] 0.09240355
# debole relazione lineare tra le due variabili.
# GarageCars
# variabile numerica che indica la capienza del garage per le automobili
str(HousePrices$GarageCars)
## int [1:1460] 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 1 ...
summary(HousePrices$GarageCars) # varia da O(niente garage) a 4
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                              Max.
             1.000
                     2.000
                             1.767
                                     2.000
                                             4.000
plot(HousePrices$GarageCars, HousePrices$SalePrice, main = "Grafico a dispersione",
     xlab = "Capienza", ylab = "Prezzo(target)")
```

### **Grafico a dispersione**



```
# le proprieta' con la capienza di 3 posti auto sono quelle piu' costose(non tutte ovviamente)
# ci sono nettamente meno dati per le case con 4 posti

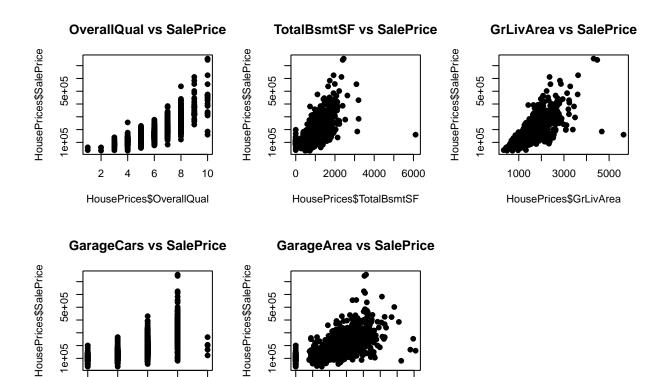
correlation <- cor(HousePrices$GarageCars, HousePrices$SalePrice, method="pearson")
correlation

## [1] 0.6404092
# abbastanza forte relazione tra le due variabili
# all'aumentare della variabile x aumenta anche la variabile y(target)</pre>
```

#### VARIABILI QUANTITATIVE

```
QuantVars = HousePrices[, c("SalePrice", "OverallQual", "GrLivArea",
                           "GarageCars", "GarageArea", "TotalBsmtSF")]
# Correlazione tra le variabili
cor(QuantVars)
##
              SalePrice OverallQual GrLivArea GarageCars GarageArea TotalBsmtSF
## SalePrice
              1.0000000
                          0.7909816 0.7086245 0.6404092 0.6234314
                                                                     0.6135806
## OverallQual 0.7909816
                          1.0000000 0.5930074 0.6006707 0.5620218
                                                                     0.5378085
## GrLivArea
             0.7086245
                          0.5930074 1.0000000 0.4672474 0.4689975
                                                                     0.4548682
## GarageCars 0.6404092
                          0.6006707 0.4672474 1.0000000 0.8824754
                                                                     0.4345848
## GarageArea 0.6234314
                          0.5620218 0.4689975 0.8824754 1.0000000
                                                                     0.4866655
## TotalBsmtSF 0.6135806
                          0.5378085 0.4548682 0.4345848 0.4866655
                                                                     1.0000000
```

```
#Scatterplot
par(mfrow=c(2,3))
plot(HousePrices$OverallQual, HousePrices$SalePrice, main="OverallQual vs SalePrice", pch=19)
plot(HousePrices$TotalBsmtSF, HousePrices$SalePrice, main="TotalBsmtSF vs SalePrice", pch=19)
plot(HousePrices$GrLivArea, HousePrices$SalePrice, main="GrLivArea vs SalePrice", pch=19)
plot(HousePrices$GarageCars, HousePrices$SalePrice, main="GarageCars vs SalePrice", pch=19)
plot(HousePrices$GarageArea, HousePrices$SalePrice, main="GarageArea vs SalePrice", pch=19)
#Calcolo covarianza e correlazione
CovCorr = function(x, y) {
 n = length(y)
  Covarianza = sum((x-mean(x))*(y-mean(y))) / (n-1)
 Correlazione = Covarianza / (sqrt(var(x)*var(y)))
  return(list(Covarianza=Covarianza, Correlazione=Correlazione))
#Calcolo delle covarianze e correlazioni
Quantitative = c("OverallQual", "GrLivArea", "GarageCars", "GarageArea", "TotalBsmtSF")
for (quant in Quantitative) {
  cat("Analisi per", quant, "\n")
 result = CovCorr(HousePrices[[quant]], HousePrices$SalePrice)
  cat("Covarianza tra", quant, "e SalePrice:", result$Covarianza, "\n")
  cat("Coefficiente di correlazione tra", quant, "e SalePrice:", result$Correlazione, "\n\n")
}
## Analisi per OverallQual
## Covarianza tra OverallQual e SalePrice: 86904.13
## Coefficiente di correlazione tra OverallQual e SalePrice: 0.7909816
## Analisi per GrLivArea
## Covarianza tra GrLivArea e SalePrice: 29581867
## Coefficiente di correlazione tra GrLivArea e SalePrice: 0.7086245
## Analisi per GarageCars
## Covarianza tra GarageCars e SalePrice: 38020.18
## Coefficiente di correlazione tra GarageCars e SalePrice: 0.6404092
##
## Analisi per GarageArea
## Covarianza tra GarageArea e SalePrice: 10589103
## Coefficiente di correlazione tra GarageArea e SalePrice: 0.6234314
## Analisi per TotalBsmtSF
## Covarianza tra TotalBsmtSF e SalePrice: 21384417
## Coefficiente di correlazione tra TotalBsmtSF e SalePrice: 0.6135806
```



400

800

HousePrices\$GarageArea

#### Bivariata (tutte le variabili)

2

HousePrices\$GarageCars

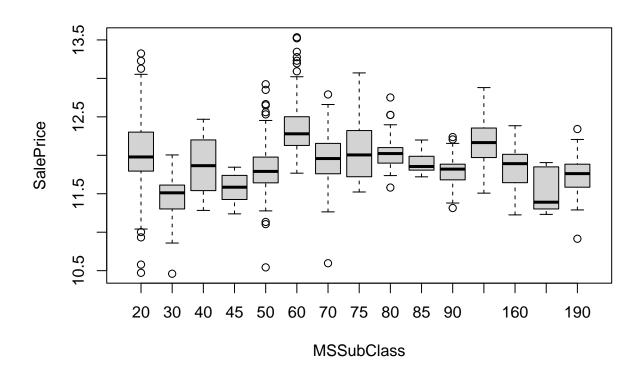
3

```
HousePricesBivConf <- read.csv("houseprices-biv.config.csv")</pre>
bivarAnalysis <- function(conf, df) {</pre>
  cat("\\newpage")
  cat("\n\n##", conf["colname"], "\n")
  if (as.logical(conf["uselog"])) {
    df[, conf["colname"]] <- log(df[, conf["colname"]])</pre>
  cat("\n\n Numero di NA: ", sum(is.na(df[, conf["colname"]]), na.rm = T), "\n\n")
  if (as.logical(conf["filterzeros"])) {
    cat("\n\n Numero di zeri rimossi: ", sum(df[, conf["colname"]] == 0, na.rm = T), "\n\n")
    df <- df[df[, conf["colname"]] != 0,]</pre>
  if (as.logical(conf["docmpboxplot"])) {
    boxplot(log(df[, conf["tgcol"]])~df[, conf["colname"]],
            xlab = conf["colname"], ylab = conf["tgcol"])
  if (as.logical(conf["doanova"])) {
    anova_obj <- aov(log(df[, conf["tgcol"]])~df[, conf["colname"]])</pre>
    print(kable(summary(anova_obj)[1][[1]], row.names = FALSE))
    if (as.logical(conf["doetasq"])) {
      etasq_obj <- summary(anova_obj)[1][[1]][[2]][1]/(summary(anova_obj)[1][[1]][[2]][2]+
                                                           summary(anova_obj)[1][[1]][[2]][1])
```

```
cat("\n\n Eta squared: ", etasq_obj, "\n\n")
    }
  }
  if (as.logical(conf["doscatterplot"])) {
    plot(df[, conf["colname"]], log(df[, conf["tgcol"]]), xlab = conf["colname"],
         ylab = conf["tgcol"])
    lm_obj <- lm(log(df[, conf["tgcol"]])~df[, conf["colname"]])</pre>
    abline(a= lm_obj$coefficients[1], b = lm_obj$coefficients[2], col=2)
  }
  if (as.logical(conf["doscatterplot"])) {
    plot(df[, conf["colname"]], log(df[, conf["tgcol"]]), xlab = conf["colname"],
         ylab = conf["tgcol"])
    lm_obj <- lm(log(df[, conf["tgcol"]])~df[, conf["colname"]])</pre>
    abline(a= lm_obj$coefficients[1], b = lm_obj$coefficients[2], col=2)
    print(kable(summary(lm_obj)$coefficients, row.names = FALSE))
    if (as.logical(conf["dorsq"])) {
      print(kable(cbind(
        cov = cov(df[, conf["colname"]], log(df[, conf["tgcol"]]), use = "complete.obs"),
        cor = cor(df[, conf["colname"]], log(df[, conf["tgcol"]]), use = "complete.obs"),
        rsq = summary(lm_obj)$r.squared
      )))
    }
  }
  if (!is.na(conf["desc"])) {
    cat("\n\n", conf["desc"], "\n")
  }
}
out <- apply(HousePricesBivConf, 1, bivarAnalysis, df = HousePrices)</pre>
```

#### MSSubClass

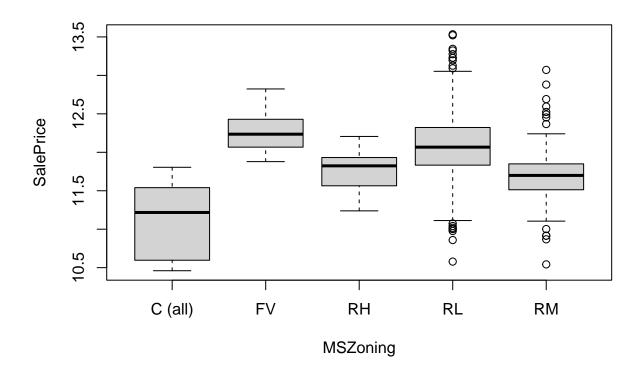
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	1.273405	1.2734048	8.019031	0.0046924
1458	231.527254	0.1587978	NA	NA

### MSZoning

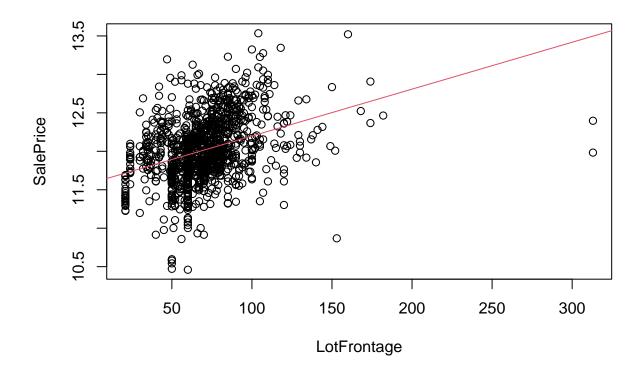
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	40.93539	10.2338483	77.60784	0
1455	191.86527	0.1318662	NA	NA

### LotFrontage

Numero di NA: 259

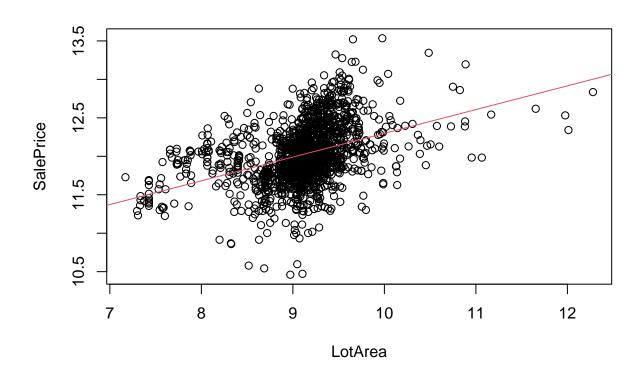


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> \mid \! t \mid)$
11.5887337 0.0060969	0.0342787 $0.0004624$	338.07361 13.18612	0

cov	cor	rsq
3.595635	0.3558785	0.1266495

### LotArea

Numero di NA: 0

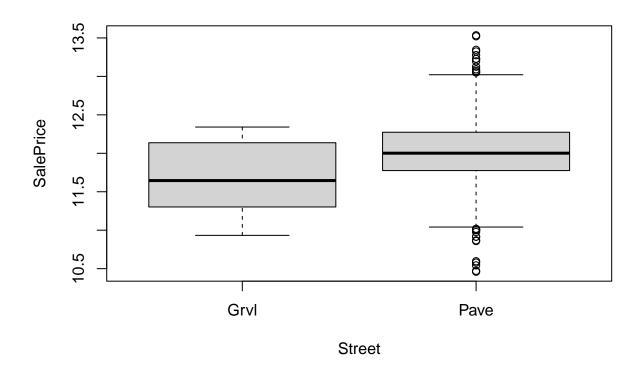


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> \mid \! t \mid)$
9.2113297	0.1690958	54.47404	0
0.3087226	0.0185300	16.66068	0

cov	cor	rsq
0.0826612	0.3999177	0.1599342

#### Street

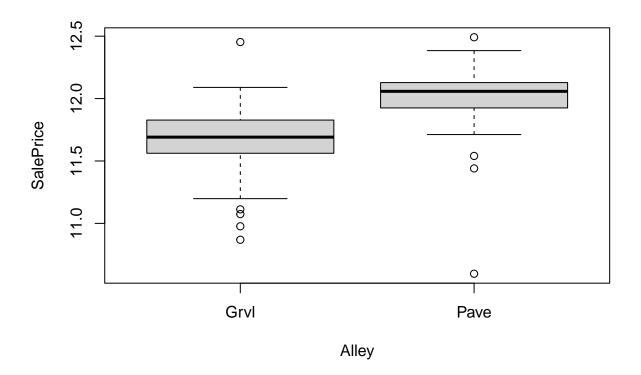
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	0.7661999	0.7661999	4.814455	0.0283793
1458	232.0344591	0.1591457	NA	NA

Alley

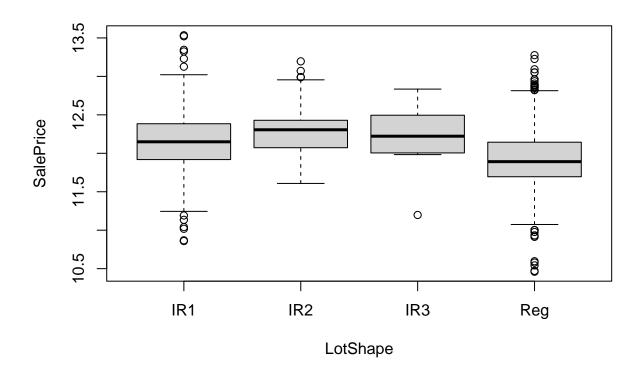
Numero di NA: 1369



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	2.356945	2.3569453	27.00739	1.3e-06
89	7.767065	0.0872704	NA	NA

# LotShape

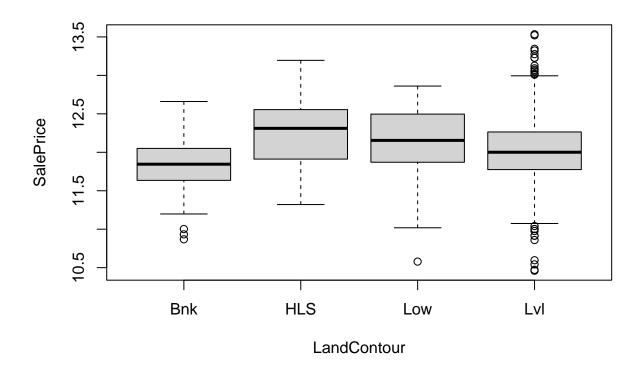
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	20.4459	6.8152989	46.72876	0
1456	212.3548	0.1458481	NA	NA

#### LandContour

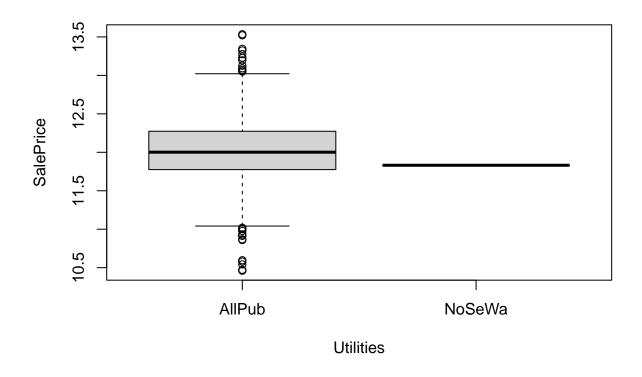
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	5.967126	1.9890419	12.76727	0
1456	226.833533	0.1557923	NA	NA

#### Utilities

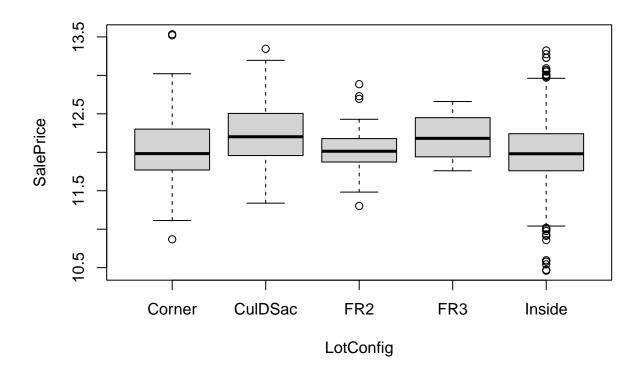
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	0.0371478	0.0371478	0.2326891	0.6296094
1458	232.7635112	0.1596458	NA	NA

# LotConfig

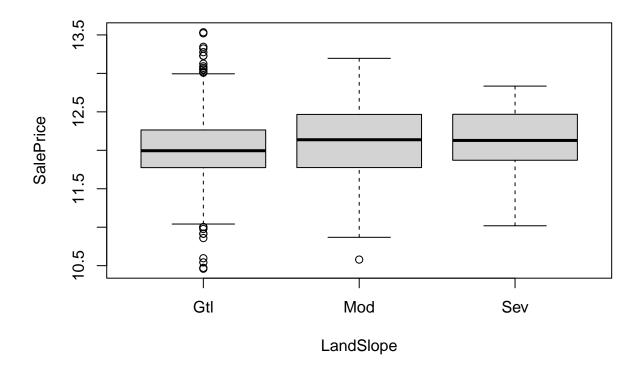
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	5.433338	1.3583346	8.69244	6e-07
1455	227.367321	0.1562662	NA	NA

# LandSlope

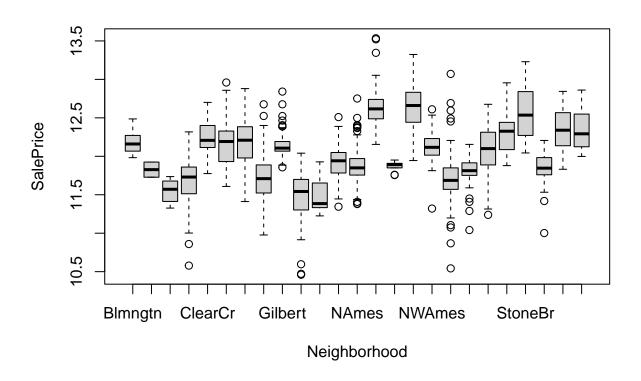
Numero di NA: 0



Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
2	0.0 = 0 0 0 0	0.1727920		0.3388375
$\frac{1457}{}$	232.4550751	0.1595436	NA	NA

### Neighborhood

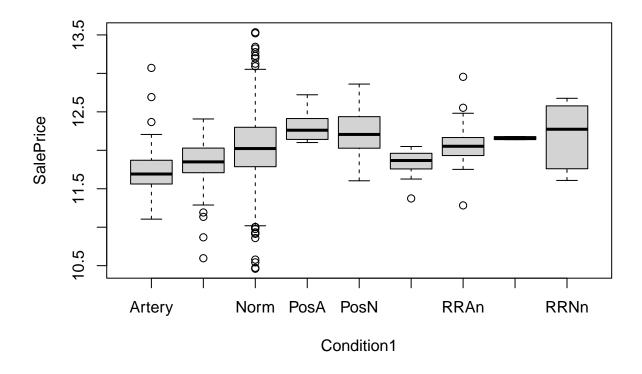
Numero di NA: 0



I	Of	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
	24	132.88443	5.536851	79.52042	0
143	35	99.91623	0.069628	NA	NA

#### Condition1

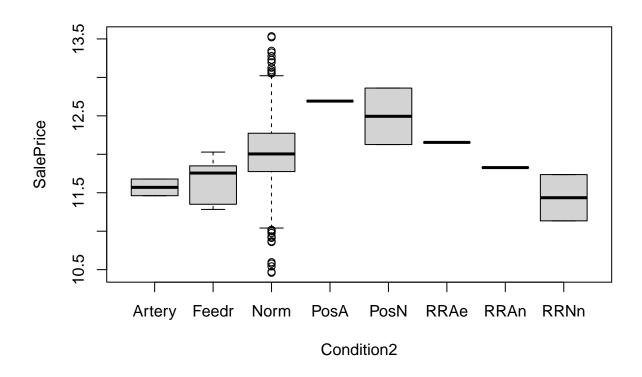
Numero di NA: 0



	Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
	8	9.878652	1.2348315	8.037522	0
-	1451	222.922007	0.1536334	NA	NA

#### Condition2

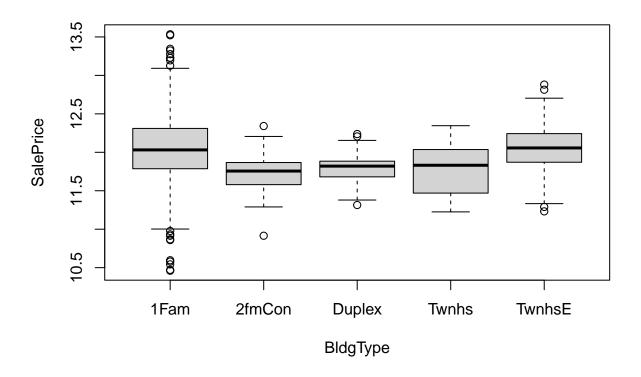
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
7	2.802771	0.4003959	2.52774	0.0138204
1452	229.997888	0.1584007	NA	NA

### ${\bf BldgType}$

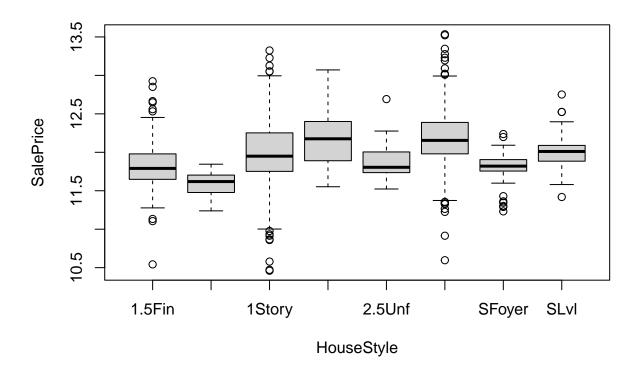
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	9.344708	2.336177	15.21167	0
1455	223.455951	0.153578	NA	NA

# HouseStyle

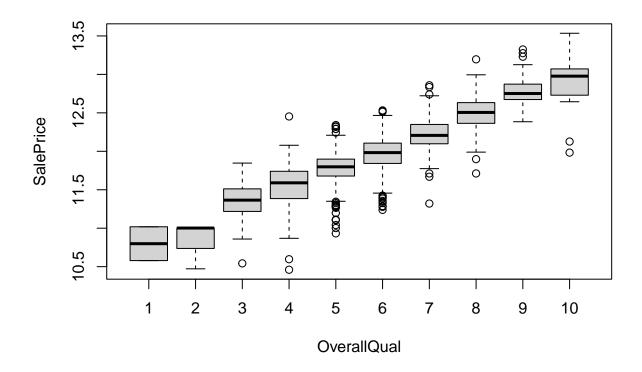
Numero di NA: 0



	Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
Ī	7	23.76814	3.3954485	23.58576	0
1	452	209.03252	0.1439618	NA	NA

#### Overall Qual

Numero di NA: 0



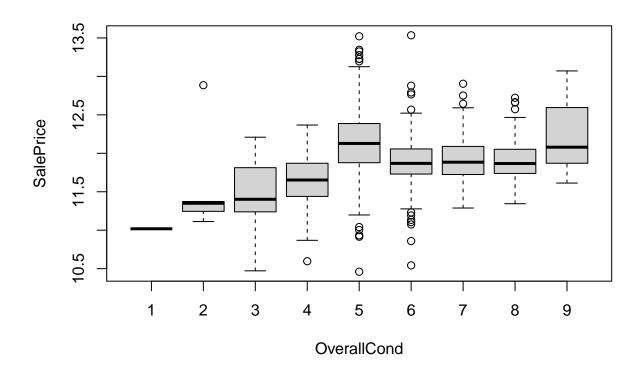
Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	155.46204	155.4620389	2930.795	0
1458	77.33862	0.0530443	NA	NA

Eta squared: 0.6677904

Nel grafico si può notare una relazione positiva tra la qualità complessiva e il prezzo di vendita, questo è confermato dalla covarianza, che è positiva e dall'alto valore del coefficiente di correlazione (0.79). All'aumentare della qualità complessiva, il prezzo di vendita tende ad aumentare

### OverallCond

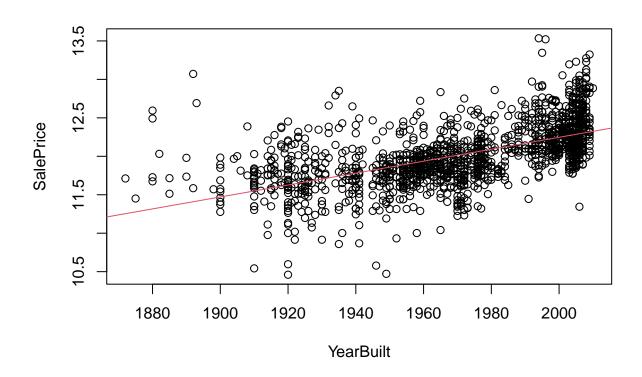
Numero di NA: 0



$\operatorname{Df}$	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	$\Pr(>F)$
1	0.316434	0.3164340	1.984482	0.1591323
1458	232.484225	0.1594542	NA	NA

### ${\bf Year Built}$

Numero di NA: 0

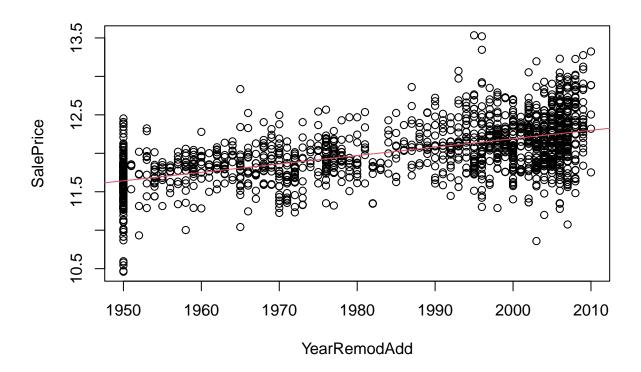


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> \mid \! t \mid)$
-3.2685519	0.5530496	-5.910052	0
0.0077577	0.0002805	27.654657	0

cov	cor	rsq
7.076739	0.5865702	0.3440646

#### ${\bf Year Remod Add}$

Numero di NA: 0

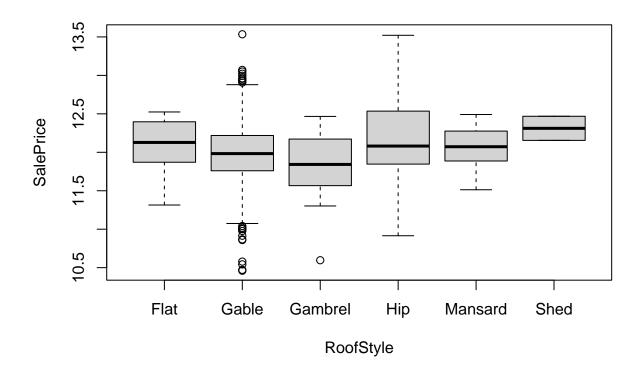


Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
	-11.69104	0
	294675 004179	294675 -11.69104

cov	cor	rsq
4.664481	0.5656078	0.3199122

# RoofStyle

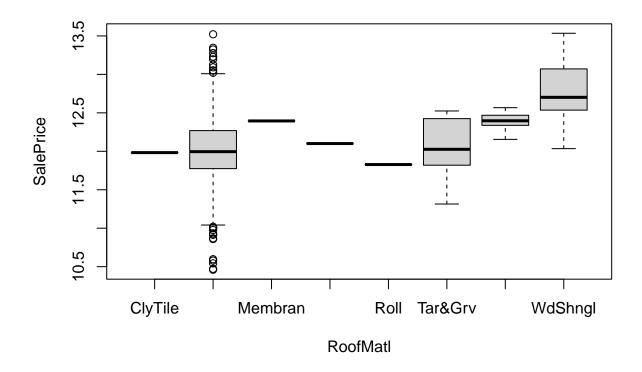
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	10.03318	2.0066359	13.09728	0
1454	222.76748	0.1532101	NA	NA

### RoofMatl

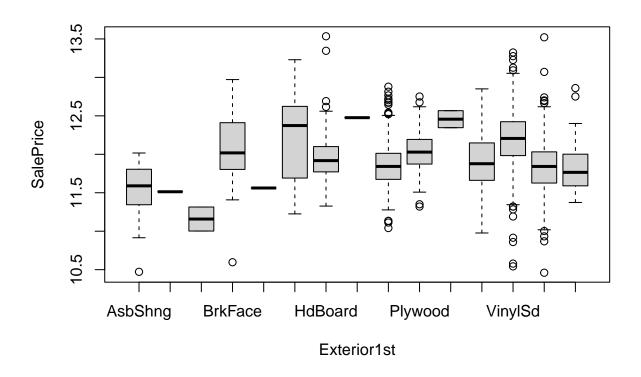
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
7		0.5953046		
$\frac{1452}{1452}$	228.633527	0.1574611	NA	NA

#### ${\bf Exterior1st}$

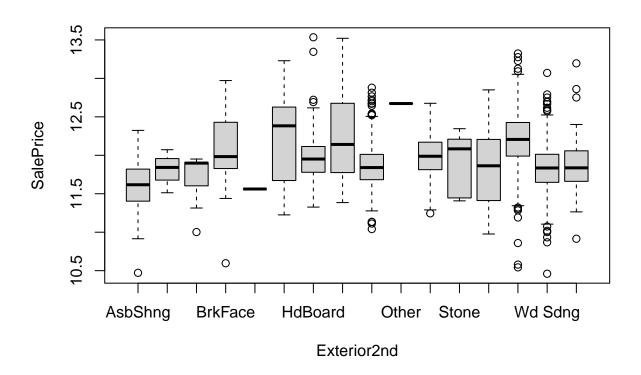
Numero di NA: 0



Di	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
14	42.26057	3.0186124	22.89227	0
1445	190.54008	0.1318617	NA	NA

#### Exterior2nd

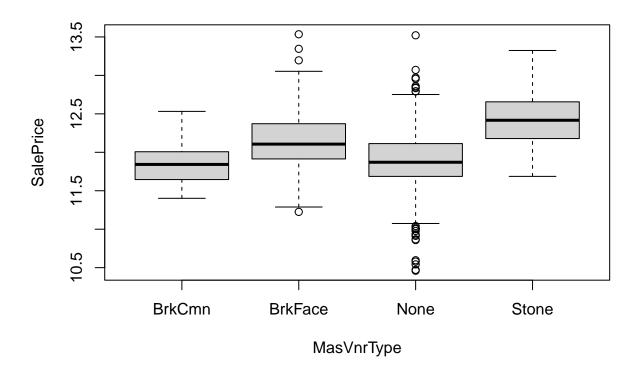
Numero di NA: 0



$\operatorname{Df}$	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	$\Pr(>F)$
15	39.91659	2.6611063	19.92201	0
1444	192.88407	0.1335762	NA	NA

### ${\bf Mas Vnr Type}$

Numero di NA: 8

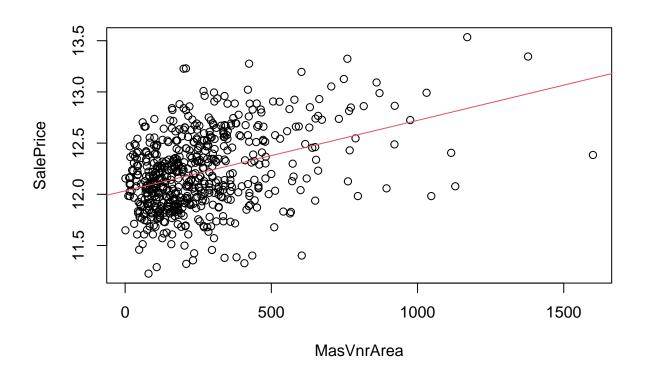


Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	44.5516	14.8505331	115.072	0
1448	186.8706	0.1290543	NA	NA

#### MasVnrArea

Numero di NA: 8

Numero di zeri rimossi: 861

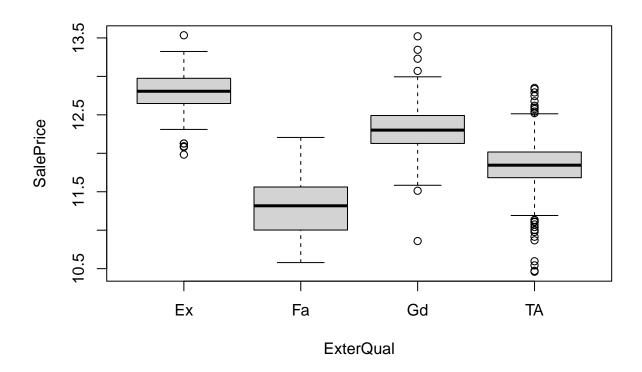


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
12.0338613	0.0226276	531.822929	0
0.0006881	0.0000692	9.943031	0

cov	cor	rsq
28.95849	0.379112	0.1437259

### ExterQual

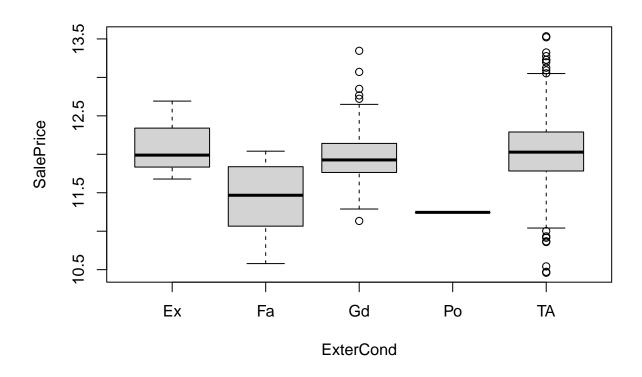
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	107.3495	35.7831655	415.3034	0
1456	125.4512	0.0861615	NA	NA

### ExterCond

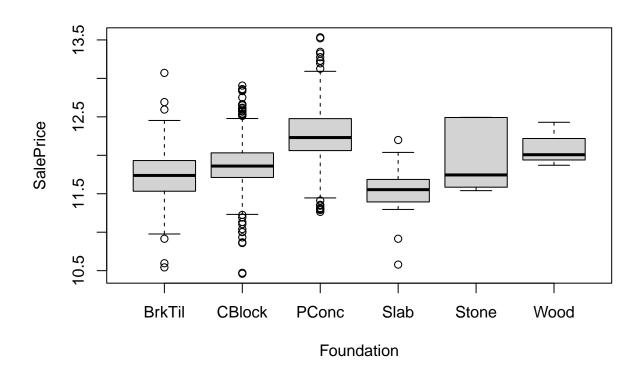
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	10.59544	2.6488606	17.34474	0
1455	222.20522	0.1527184	NA	NA

### Foundation

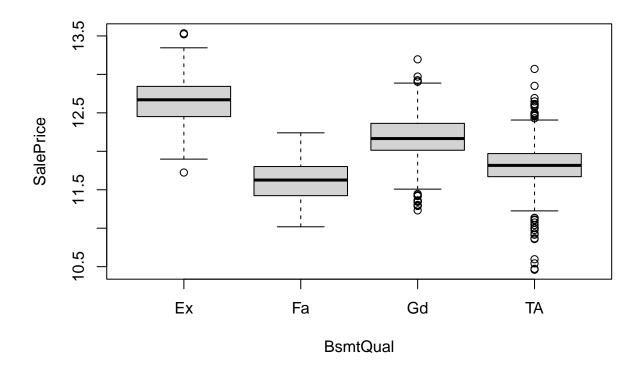
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	70.69018	14.1380352	126.8067	0
1454	162.11048	0.1114928	NA	NA

# $\mathbf{BsmtQual}$

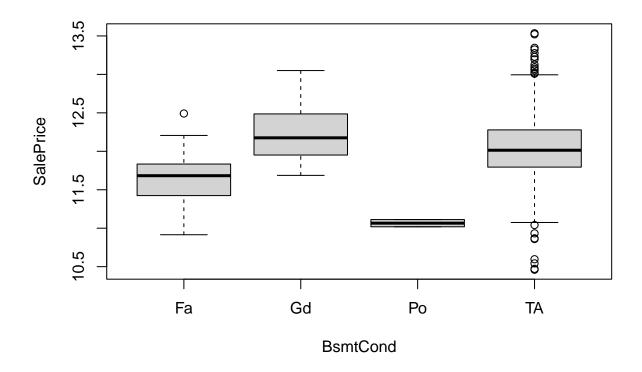
Numero di NA: 37



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	96.01799	32.0059961	364.7272	0
1419	124.52187	0.0877533	NA	NA

#### **BsmtCond**

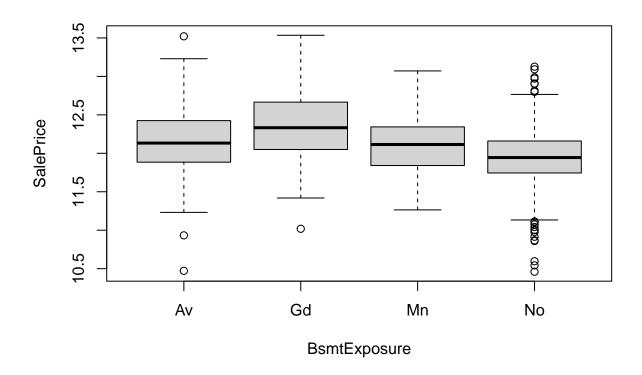
Numero di NA: 37



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	10.89146	3.6304859	24.57285	0
1419	209.64840	0.1477438	NA	NA

### ${\bf BsmtExposure}$

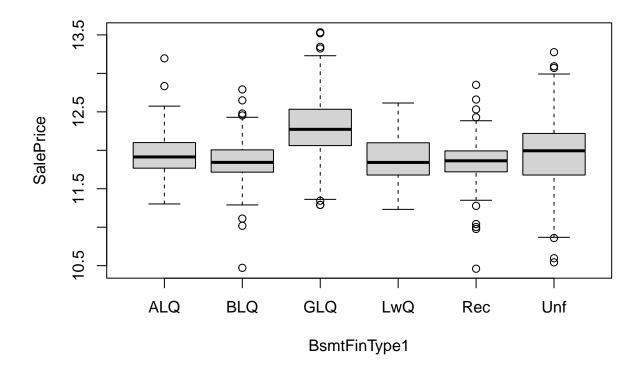
Numero di NA: 38



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	24.29727	8.0990901	58.52712	0
1418	196.22543	0.1383818	NA	NA

# ${\bf BsmtFinType1}$

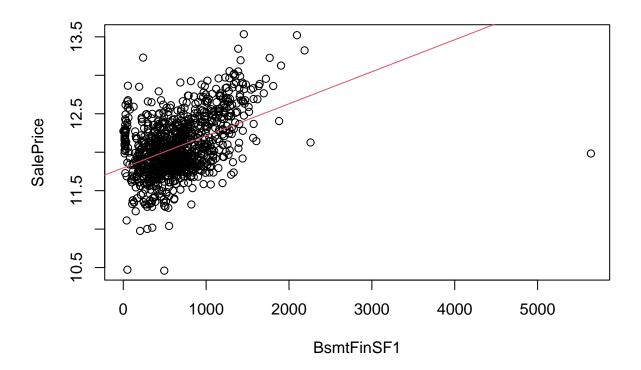
Numero di NA: 37



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	43.72088	8.744177	70.07448	0
1417	176.81898	0.124784	NA	NA

#### ${\bf BsmtFinSF1}$

Numero di NA: 0

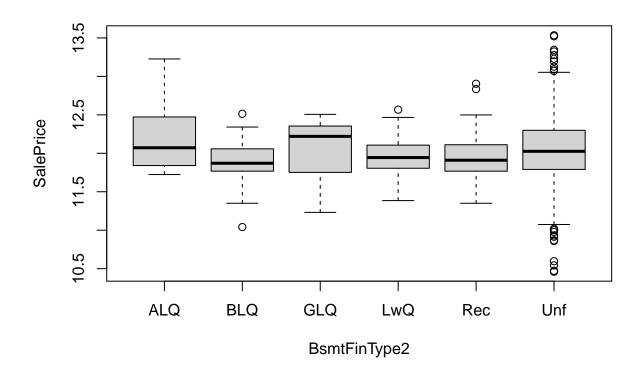


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
11.7968493	0.0202810	581.67101	0
0.0004164	0.0000263	15.83867	0

cov	cor	rsq
70.67929	0.4494503	0.2020056

# ${\bf BsmtFinType2}$

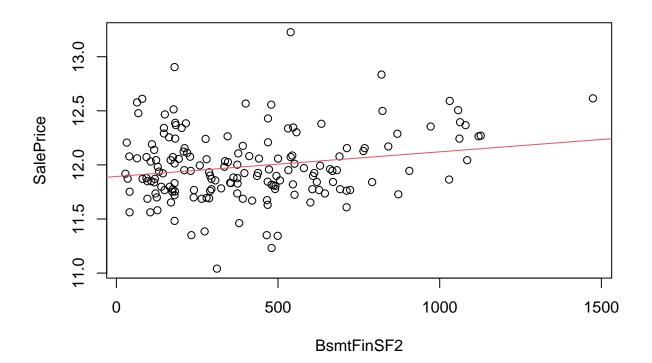
Numero di NA: 38



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	1.55316	0.3106321	2.011076	0.0743771
1416	218.71629	0.1544607	NA	NA

#### ${\bf BsmtFinSF2}$

Numero di NA: 0

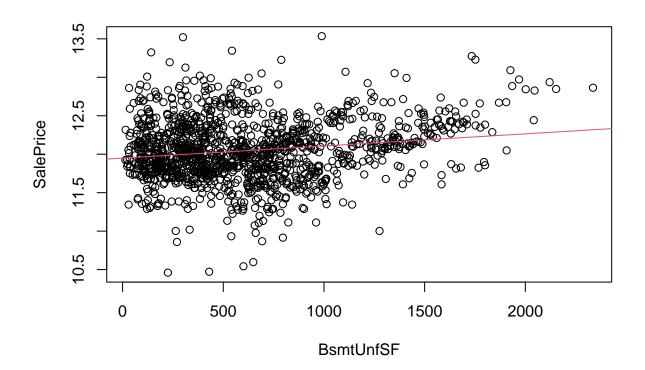


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
11.8926979	0.0421459	282.179486	0.0000000
0.0002281	0.0000849	2.685712	0.0079773

cov	cor	rsq
18.51373	0.2046569	0.0418844

#### ${\bf BsmtUnfSF}$

Numero di NA: 0



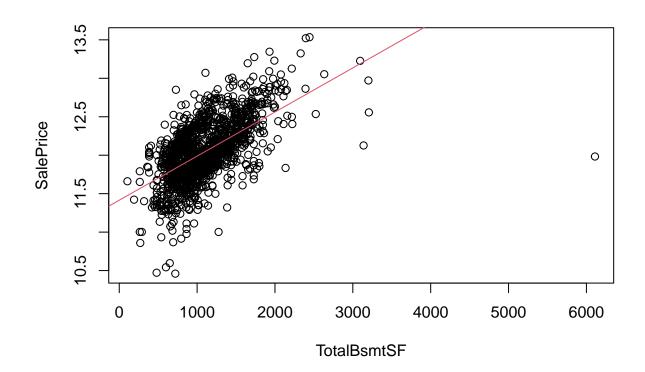
Estima	te Std.	Error	t value	Pr(> t )
11.94945	33 0.0	187359	637.78531	0
0.00015	76 0.00	000250	6.30853	0

cov	cor	rsq
28.62747	0.1698324	0.028843

#### **TotalBsmtSF**

Numero di NA: 0

Numero di zeri rimossi: 37



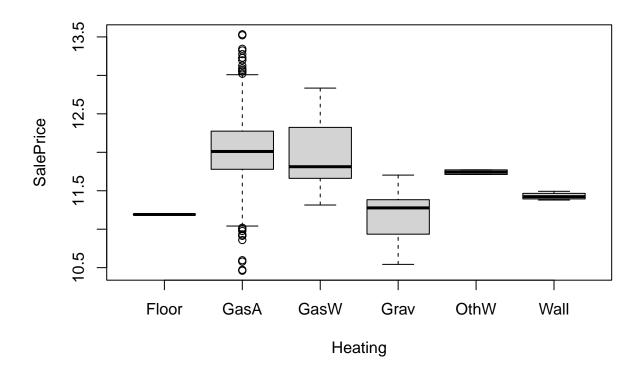
Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> \mid \! t \mid)$
11.4148506 0.0005734	0.0237577 $0.0000205$	480.47053 27.98441	0

cov	cor	rsq
96.10676	0.5960708	0.3553003

Nel grafico si può notare una relazione positiva tra la superficie totale del seminterrato e il prezzo di vendita. La covarianza è positiva e il coefficiente di correlazione abbastanza alto (0.61). Quindi, le case con i seminterrati più grandi tendono ad avere un prezzo di vendita maggiore

# Heating

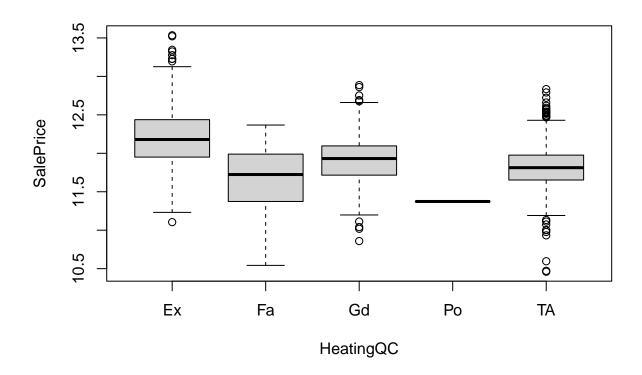
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	7.669813	1.5339627	9.907046	0
1454	225.130846	0.1548355	NA	NA

# HeatingQC

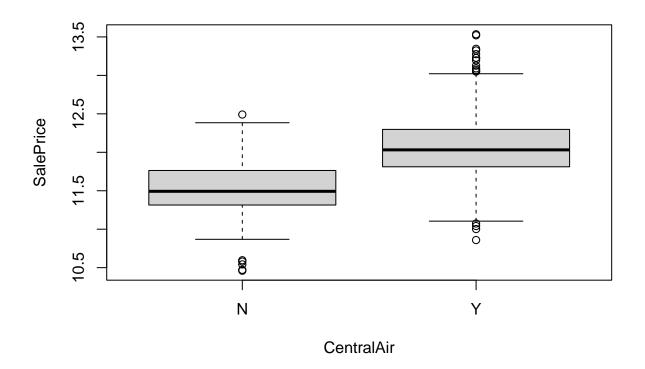
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	54.3630	13.5907489	110.8204	0
1455	178.4377	0.1226376	NA	NA

### CentralAir

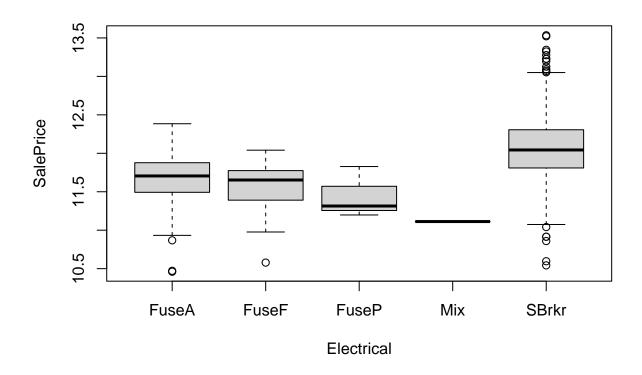
Numero di NA: 0



Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	28.77944	28.7794435	205.667	0
1458	204.02122	0.1399322	NA	NA

#### Electrical

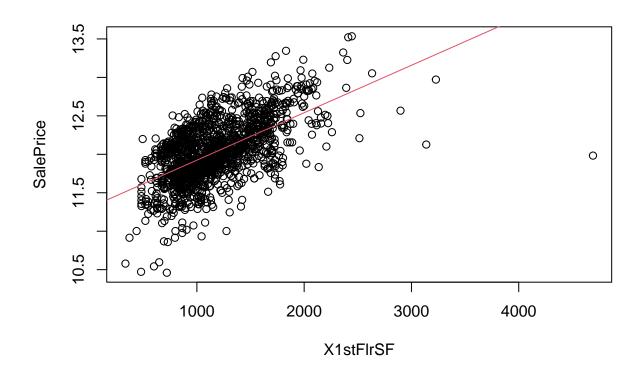
Numero di NA: 1



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	22.47053	5.6176318	38.83437	0
1454	210.33011	0.1446562	NA	NA

# X1stFlrSF

Numero di NA: 0

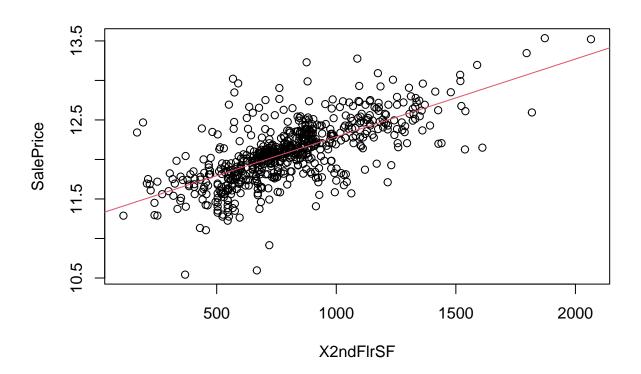


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
11.3068890 0.0006168	0.0265979 $0.0000217$	425.10432 28.41363	0

cov	cor	rsq
92.18772	0.596981	0.3563864

### X2ndFlrSF

Numero di NA: 0

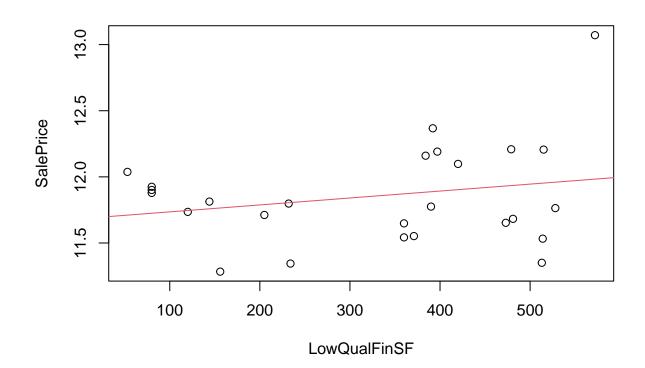


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
11.3028540	0.0356718	316.85720	0
0.0009841	0.0000421	23.39586	0

cov	cor	rsq
73.53069	0.682131	0.4653026

# ${\bf LowQualFinSF}$

Numero di NA: 0

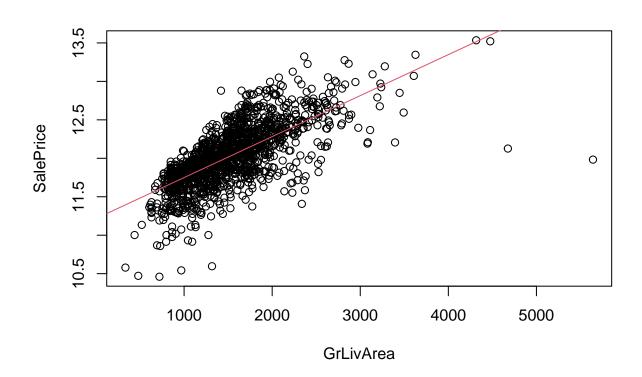


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
11.6829123	0.1653328	70.663000	0.0000000
0.0005244	0.0004507	1.163702	0.2559839

cov	cor	rsq
14.65888	0.231109	0.0534114

#### GrLivArea

Numero di NA: 0



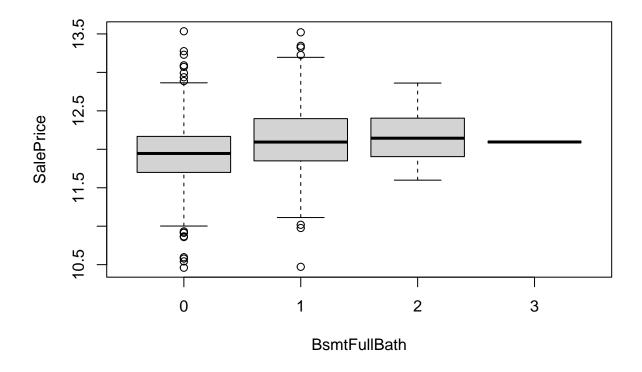
Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
11.2165815	0.0227743	492.51110	0
0.0005328	0.0000142	37.52491	0

cov	cor	rsq
147.1274	0.7009267	0.4912982

Dal grafico si può vedere che c'è una forte relazione positiva tra l'area abitabile sopra il suolo e il prezzo di vendita, la covarianza è positiva e il coefficiente di correlazione è alto (0.71), indicando una forte correlazione positiva. Case con maggiore area abitabile tendono ad avere prezzi di vendita più elevati

### ${\bf BsmtFullBath}$

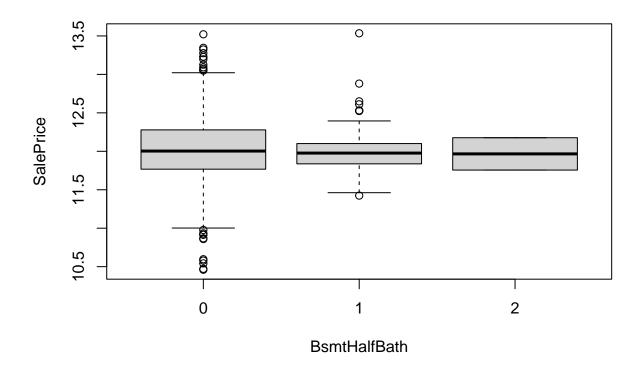
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	12.9907	12.9907027	86.16736	0
1458	219.8100	0.1507613	NA	NA

### ${\bf BsmtHalfBath}$

Numero di NA: 0

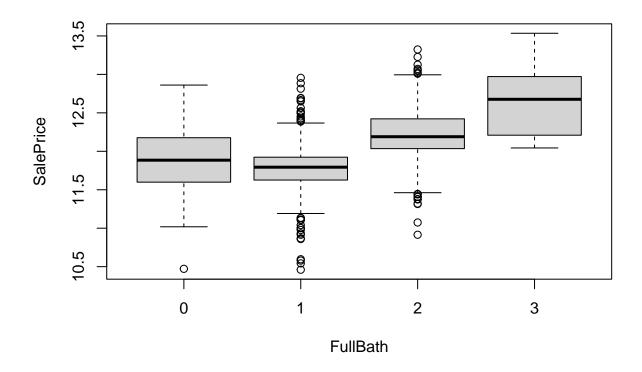


Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	0.0061723	0.0061723	0.0386572	0.8441567
1458	232.7944867	0.1596670	NA	NA

Eta squared: 2.651317e-05

### FullBath

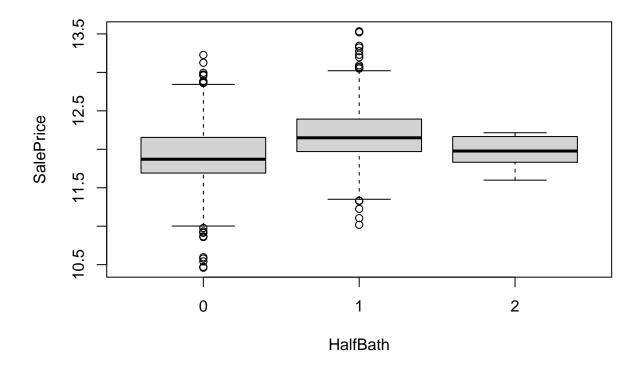
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	82.3537	82.3536982	798.0998	0
1458	150.4470	0.1031872	NA	NA

### HalfBath

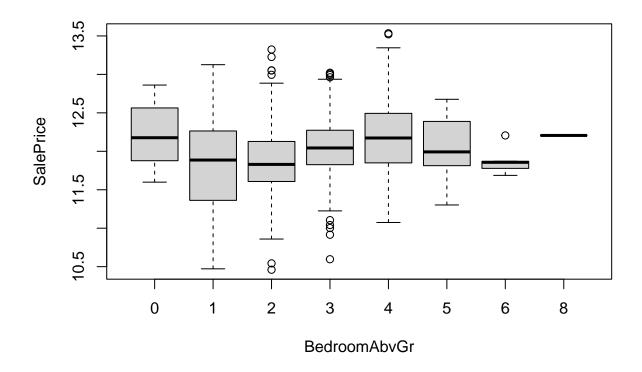
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	22.95062	22.9506188	159.4567	0
1458	209.85004	0.1439301	NA	NA

# ${\bf BedroomAbvGr}$

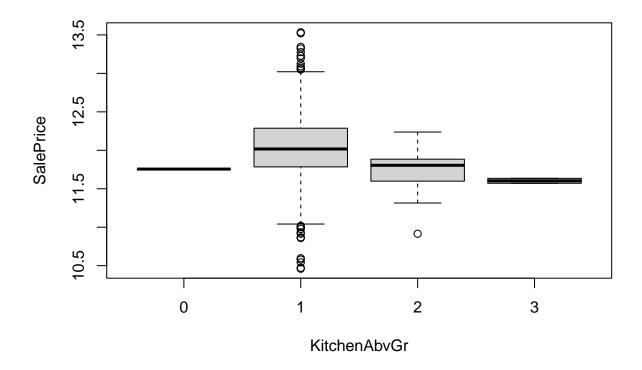
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	10.17322	10.1732168	66.62499	0
1458	222.62744	0.1526937	NA	NA

### ${\bf Kitchen Abv Gr}$

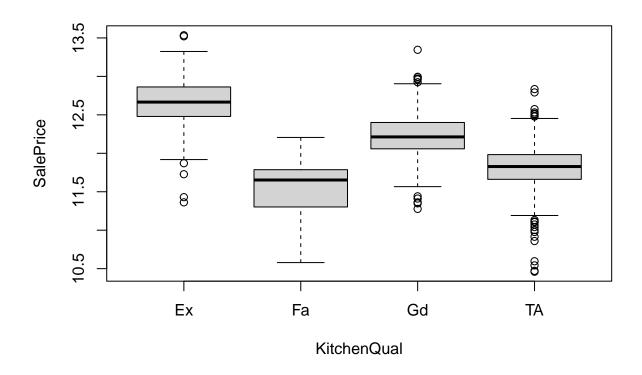
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	5.068172	5.0681724	32.4477	0
1458	227.732487	0.1561951	NA	NA

# ${\bf Kitchen Qual}$

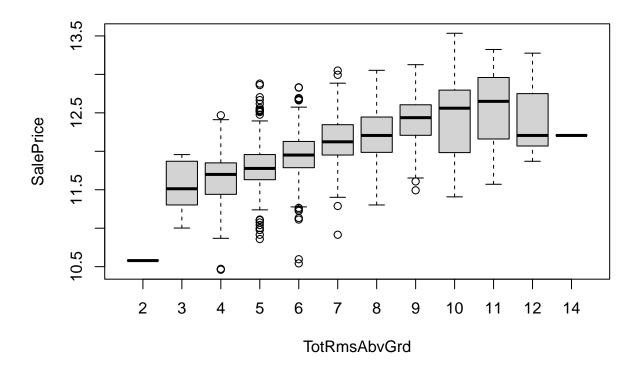
Numero di NA: 0



Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3	104.2108	34.7369385	393.3202	0
1456	128.5898	0.0883172	NA	NA

### ${\bf TotRmsAbvGrd}$

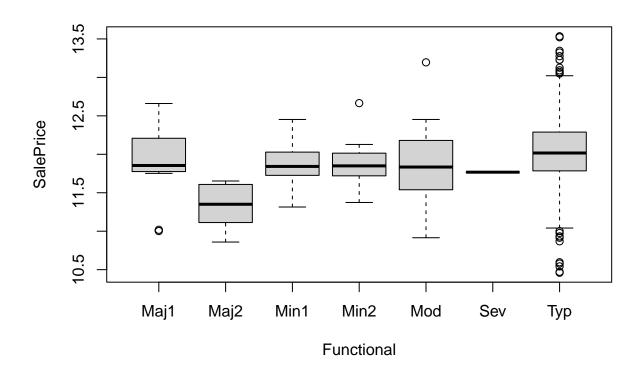
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	66.48952	66.489519	582.8937	0
1458	166.31114	0.114068	NA	NA

### Functional

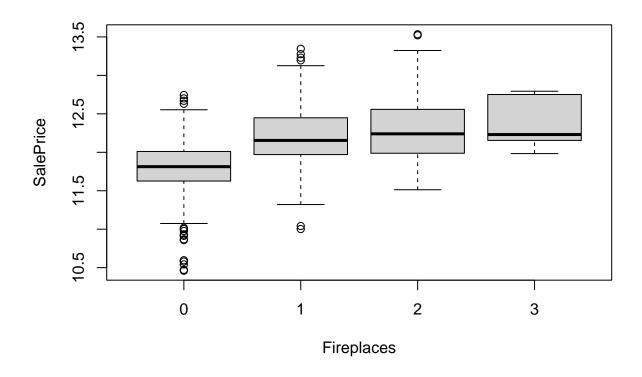
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
6 1453	$5.538054 \\ 227.262605$	0.9230091 $0.1564092$	5.901244 NA	4.3e-06 NA

# Fireplaces

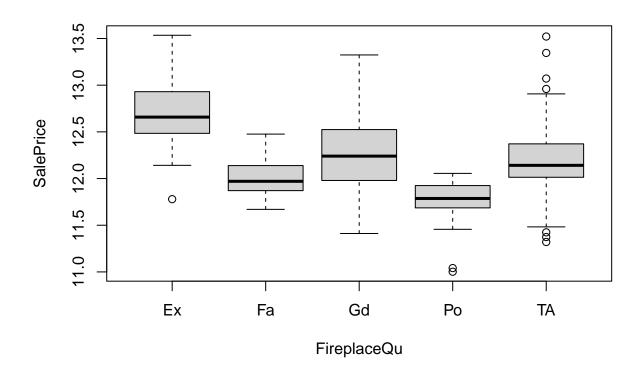
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	55.7699	55.7698986	459.3129	0
1458	177.0308	0.1214203	NA	NA

# ${\bf Fireplace Qu}$

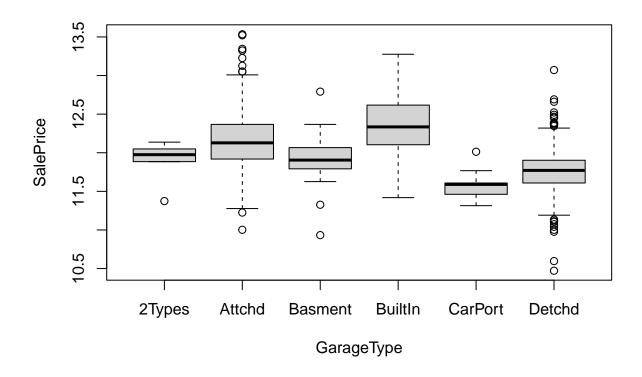
Numero di NA: 690



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	11.81972	2.9549312	25.5853	0
765	88.35240	0.1154933	NA	NA

# ${\bf Garage Type}$

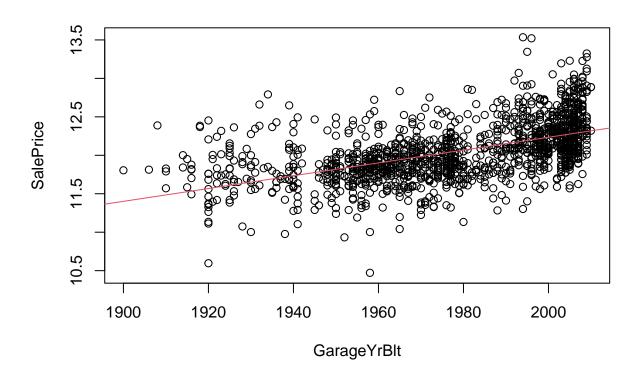
Numero di NA: 81



Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	53.61664	10.7233282	101.1629	0
1373	145.53881	0.1060006	NA	NA

# ${\bf Garage Yr Blt}$

Numero di NA: 81

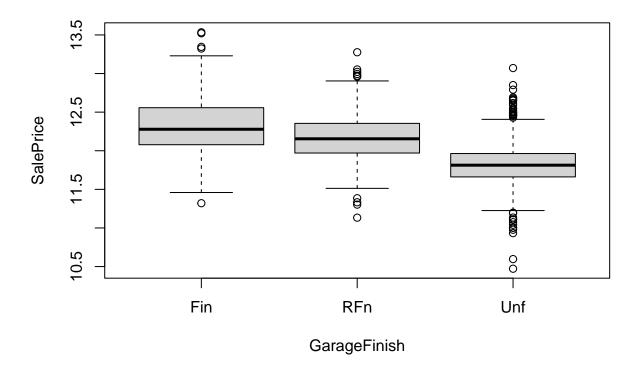


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
-4.4281509	0.690467	-6.413269	0
0.0083313	0.000349	23.874774	

cov	cor	rsq
5.078594	0.5410729	0.2927598

# ${\bf Garage Finish}$

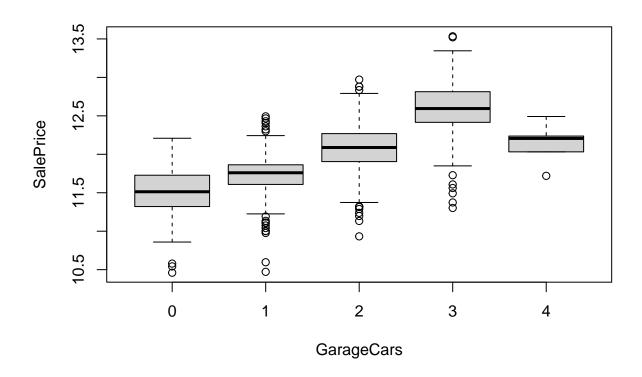
Numero di NA: 81



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
2	64.41727	32.2086371	328.9274	0
1376	134.73818	0.0979202	NA	NA

### GarageCars

Numero di NA: 0



$\operatorname{Df}$	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	$\Pr(>F)$
1	107.8449	107.8449352	1258.349	0
1458	124.9557	0.0857035	NA	NA

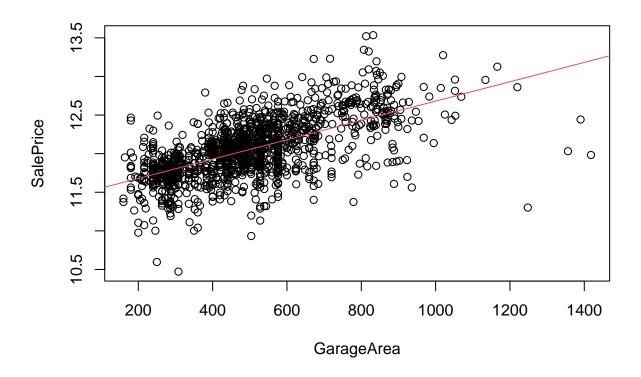
Eta squared: 0.4632501

Nel grafico si nota una relazione positiva tra il numero di auto che il garage può contenere e il prezzo di vendita. La covarianza è positiva e il coefficiente di correlazione alto (0.64). Quindi, il numero di posti auto nel garage è un fattore significativo nel determinare il prezzo di vendita

# ${\bf Garage Area}$

Numero di NA: 0

Numero di zeri rimossi: 81



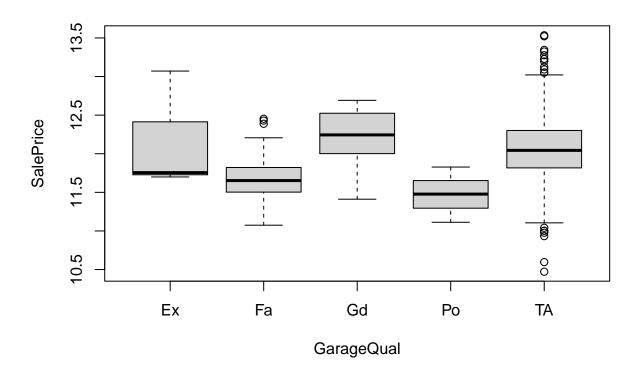
Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> \mid \! t \mid)$
11.4279755 0.0012528	0.0233064 0.0000436	490.33554 28.70635	0
0.0012528	0.0000430	28.70035	U

cov	cor	rsq
43.19171	0.6118748	0.3743907

Il grafico mostra una relazione positiva tra l'area del garage e il prezzo di vendita. La covarianza è positiva e il coefficiente di correlazione è moderatamente alto (0.62). Le case con garage più grandi tendono ad avere prezzi di vendita più alti

# GarageQual

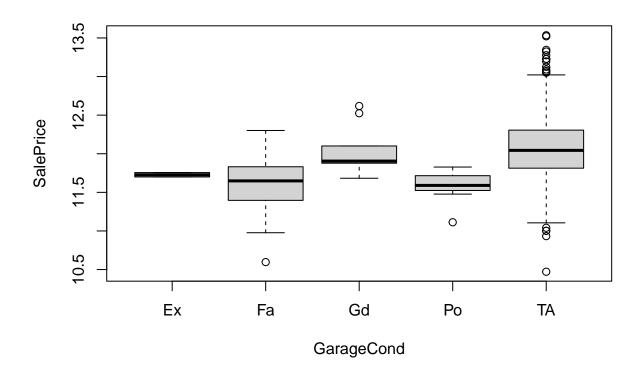
Numero di NA: 81



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	8.619977	2.1549942	15.54021	0
1374	190.535474	0.1386721	NA	NA

# ${\bf Garage Cond}$

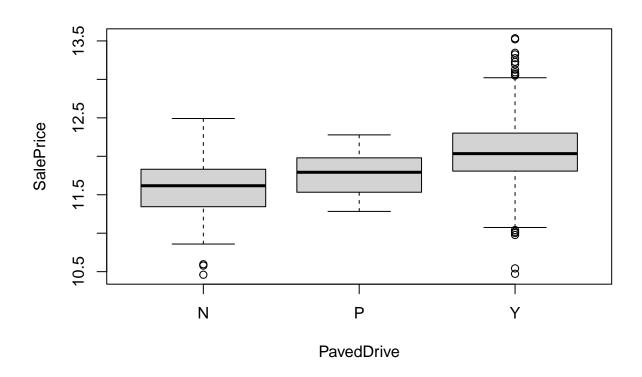
Numero di NA: 81



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
4	9.504909	2.3762274	17.21554	0
1374	189.650541	0.1380281	NA	NA

### PavedDrive

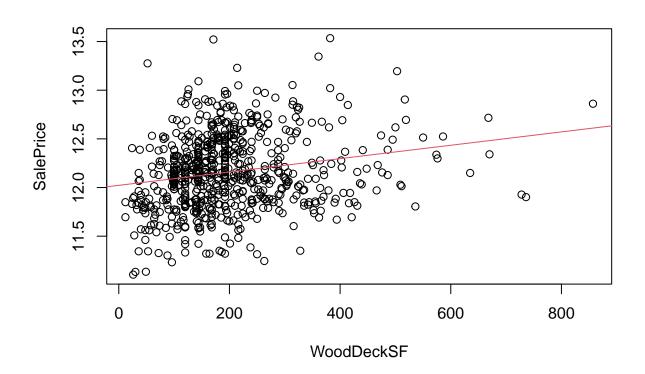
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
2	21.70324	10.851618	74.89815	0
1457	211.09742	0.144885	NA	NA

#### ${\bf WoodDeckSF}$

Numero di NA: 0

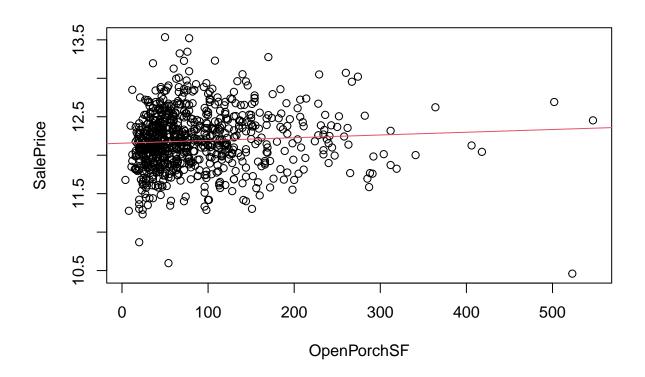


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
$     \begin{array}{r}       12.0224039 \\       0.0006864     \end{array} $	$0.0287189 \\ 0.0001267$	418.624010 5.415747	0e+00 1e-07

cov	cor	rsq
8.656546	0.2009515	0.0403815

# ${\bf OpenPorchSF}$

Numero di NA: 0

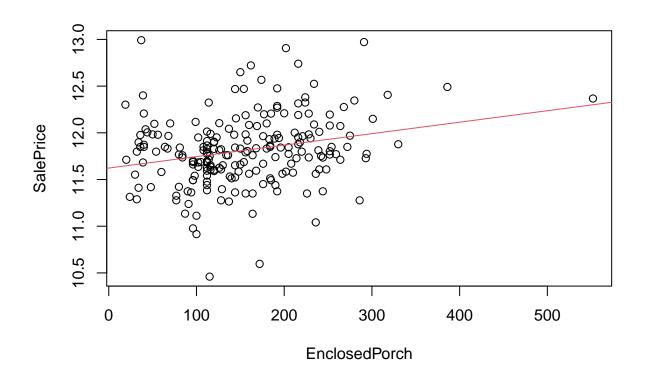


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
12.1558703	$0.0209807 \\ 0.0001922$	579.382108	0.0000000
0.0003566		1.855431	0.0639014

cov	cor	rsq
1.692327	0.0653774	0.0042742

#### ${\bf Enclosed Porch}$

Numero di NA: 0

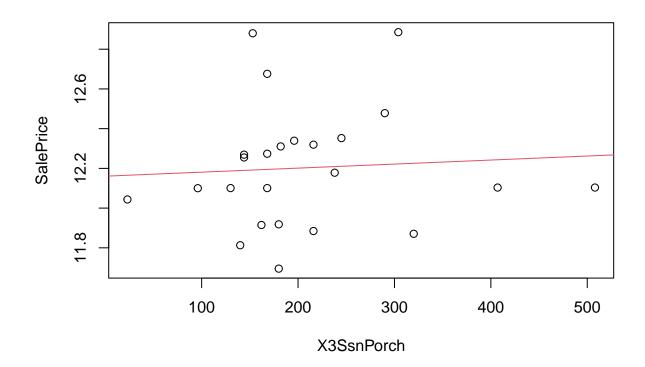


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
11.6226857 0.0012278	0.0575475 $0.0003346$	201.966812 3.669825	0.0000000

cov	cor	rsq
7.203512	0.2477195	0.061365

#### X3SsnPorch

Numero di NA: 0

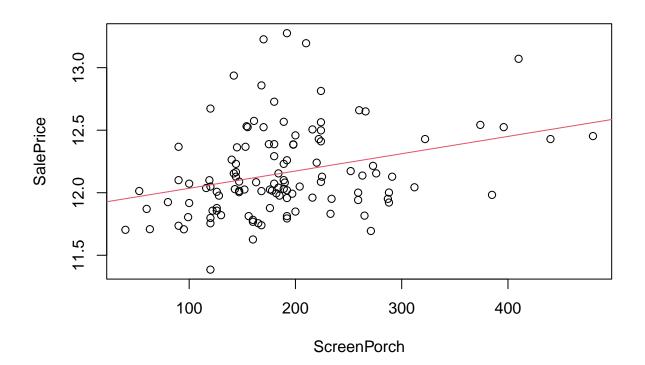


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
12.1606351	0.1475058	82.4417654	0.0000000 $0.7543567$
0.0002031	0.0006410	0.3168337	

cov	cor	rsq
2.105639	0.0673956	0.0045422

#### ${\bf ScreenPorch}$

Numero di NA: 0

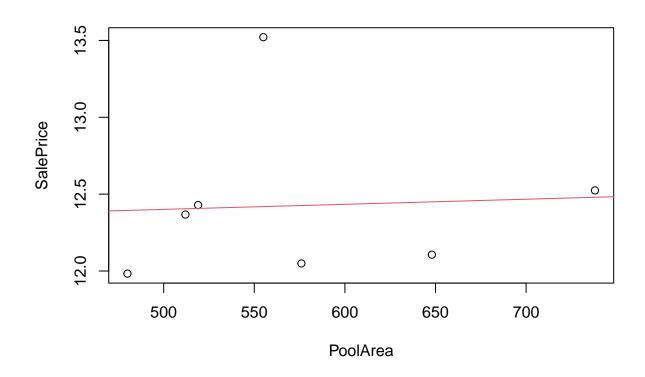


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
11.8969482	0.0825312	144.150872	0.0000000
0.0013835	0.0004029	3.433716	0.0008308

cov	cor	rsq
8.406896	0.3061545	0.0937306

### PoolArea

Numero di NA: 0

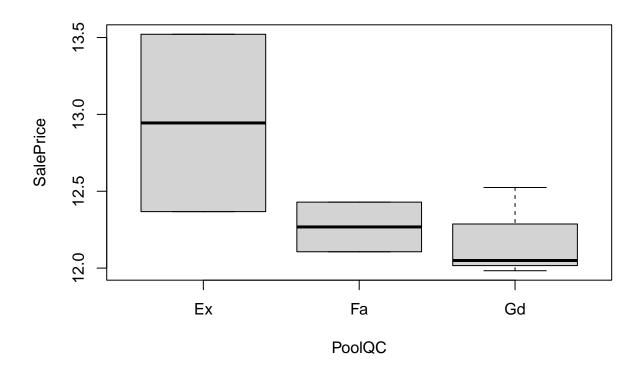


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
12.235359	1.5165817	8.0677216	0.0004738
0.000331	0.0026085	0.1268885	0.9039736

cov	cor	rsq
2.671462	0.0566551	0.0032098

# PoolQC

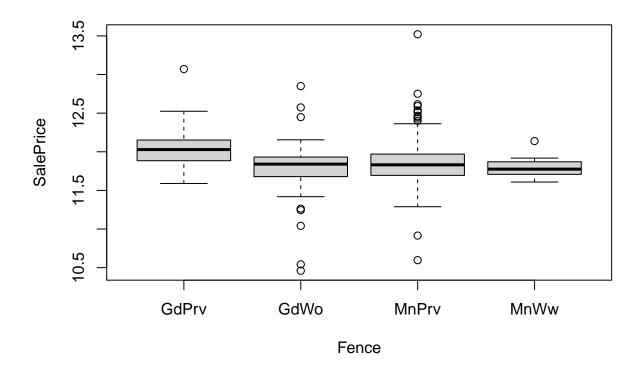
Numero di NA: 1453



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
2	0.7606348	0.3803174	1.705083	0.2913829
4	0.8921965	0.2230491	NA	NA

Fence

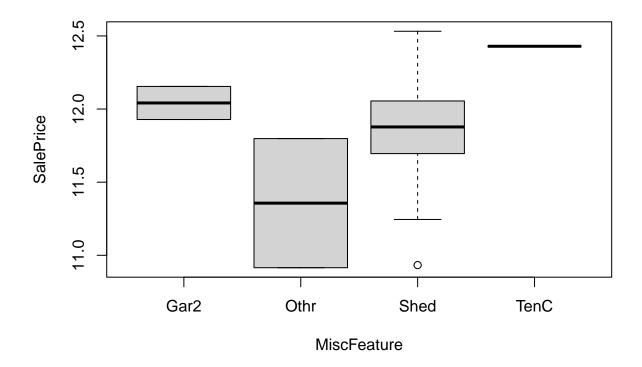
Numero di NA: 1179



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
3		0.8525549		
277	28.589992	0.1032130	NA	NA

#### ${\bf Misc Feature}$

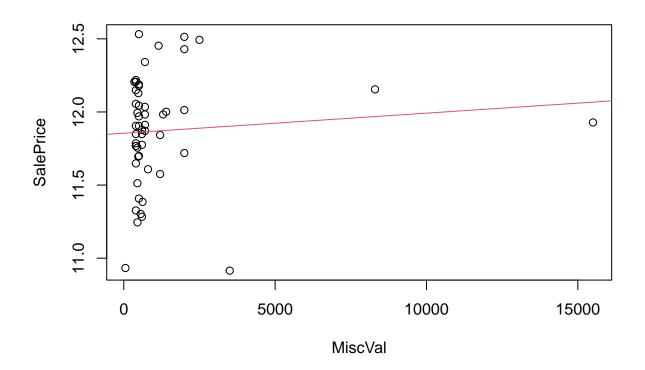
Numero di NA: 1406



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
_	0.000==00	0.2993718		
50	6.2788467	0.1255769	NA	NA

#### ${\bf MiscVal}$

Numero di NA: 0

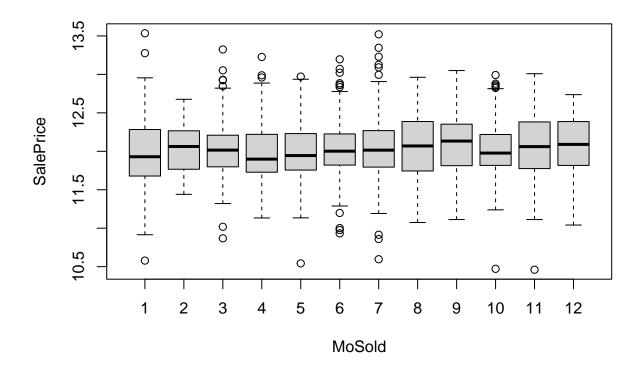


Estimate	Std. Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$
11.8547305	0.0588506	201.4376691	0.0000000 $0.5415771$
0.0000137	0.0000223	0.6146438	

cov	cor	rsq
76.44975	0.0865972	0.0074991

### MoSold

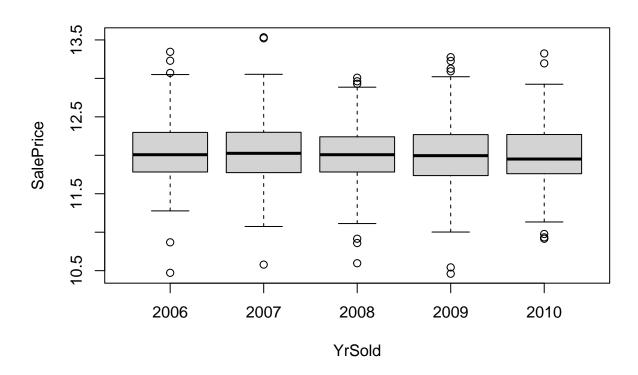
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
1	0.7651389	0.7651389	4.807766	0.0284893
1458	232.0355201	0.1591464	NA	NA

### YrSold

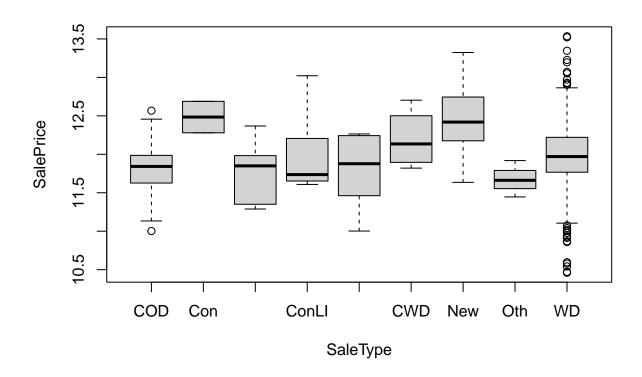
Numero di NA: 0



$\operatorname{Df}$	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	$\Pr(>F)$
1	0.3232504	0.3232504	2.02729	0.1547098
1458	232.4774085	0.1594495	NA	NA

# SaleType

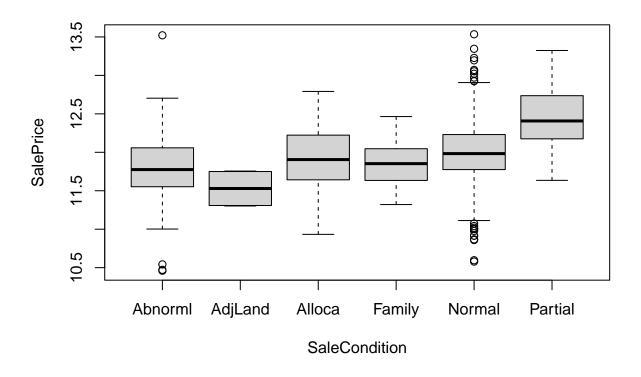
Numero di NA: 0



Df	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
8	27.96295	3.495369	24.75999	0
1451	204.83771	0.141170	NA	NA

### ${\bf Sale Condition}$

Numero di NA: 0



$\operatorname{Df}$	$\operatorname{Sum}\operatorname{Sq}$	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
5	30.0359	6.0071796	43.07671	0
1454	202.7648	0.1394531	NA	NA