Using the courses data (read the files courses-ddl.sql and courses-small.sql):

1. Just perform the given 'create table' statement.
2. Again, simply define the given trigger.
3. Here is a sample small update:
    ```
    update instructor set salary = 64000 where name="Califieri";
    ```

    Checking to see if an audit record was created:

    ```
     select * from salary_audits;
    ```

    A big raise:

    ```
    update instructor set salary = 95000 where name="Crick";
    ```

    Check again to see if an audit record was created.

4. Creating the table:
    ```
    create table total_credits_audit (
          ID    varchar(5),
          credits_exceed numeric(3,0),
          time_of varchar(25)
    );

    create view student_courses as
      select ID, course_id, semester, year, credits from takes natural join
    course;

    create trigger credits_check after insert on takes
        when (select sum(credits)
    from student_courses
    where ID=new.ID and semester=new.semester and year=new.year) > 16
    begin
        insert into total_credits_audit values (new.ID, 16, datetime('now'));
    end;
    ```