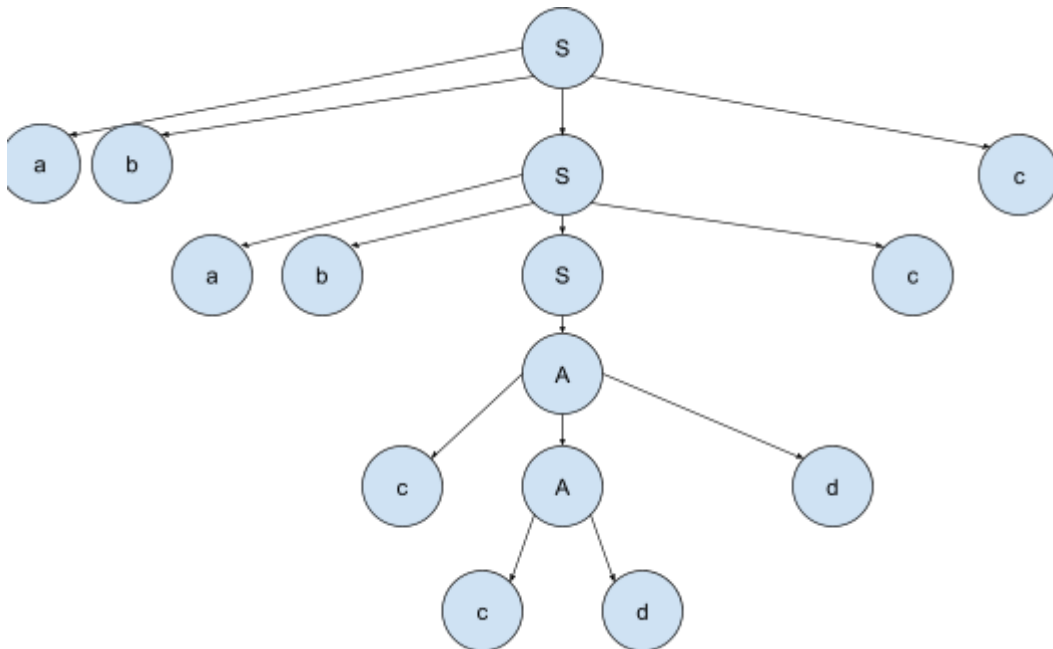


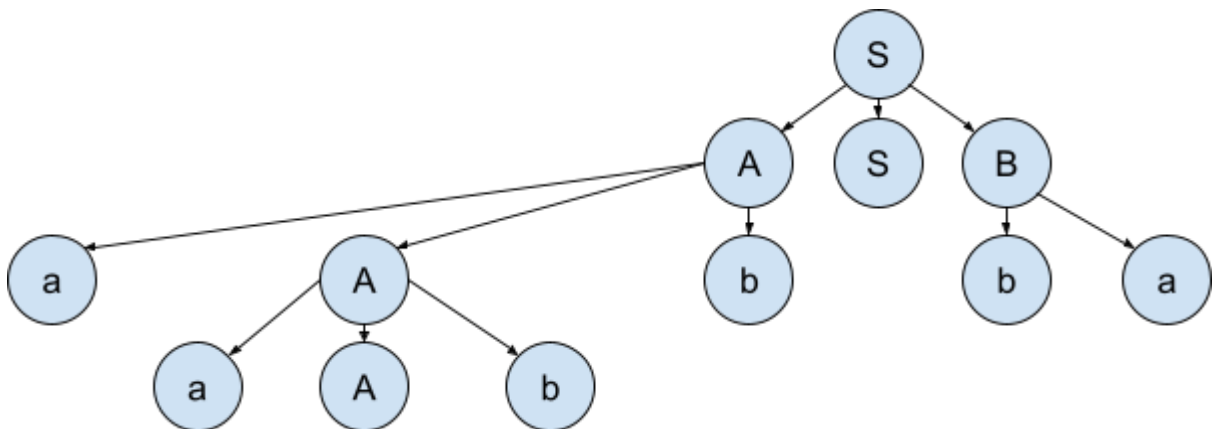
1.

a) $S \rightarrow abSc \rightarrow ababScc \rightarrow ababAcc \rightarrow ababcAdcc \rightarrow ababccddcc$ 

b)

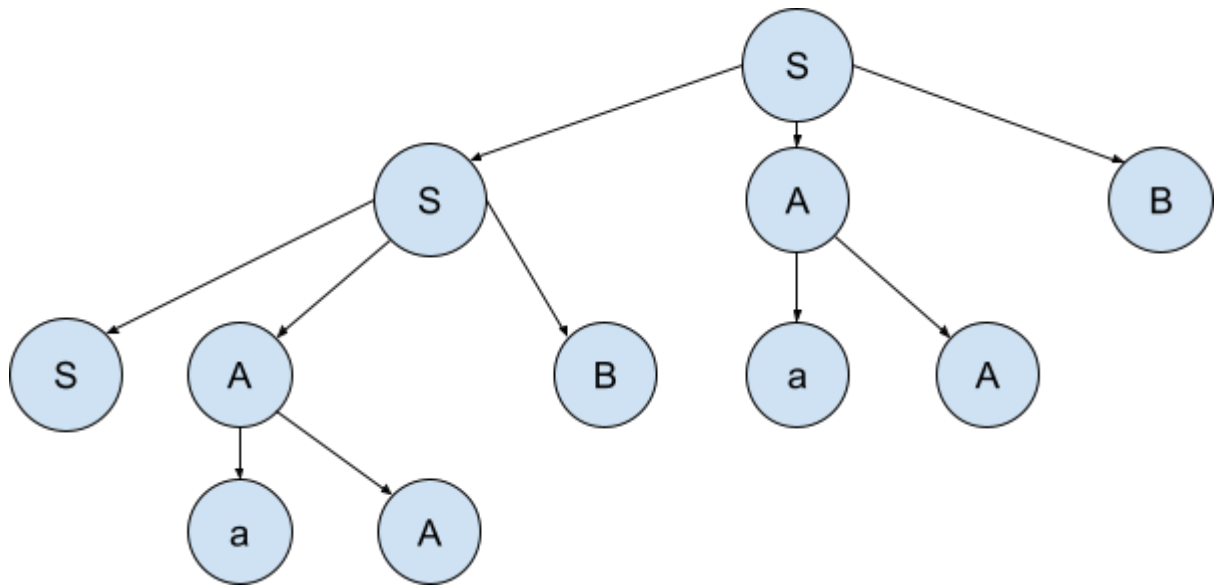
c) $\{w \mid a^i, b^i, d^j \text{ e } c^{(i+j)}\}$

2.

a) $S \rightarrow ASB \rightarrow aAbSB \rightarrow aaAbbSB \rightarrow aabbSB \rightarrow aabbB \rightarrow aabbba$ b) $S \rightarrow ASB \rightarrow ASbBa \rightarrow ASbbaa \rightarrow AASBbbaa \rightarrow AASbabbba \rightarrow AAbabbba \rightarrow AaAbbabbaa \rightarrow AaaAbbbbabbba \rightarrow Aaabbabbbaa \rightarrow aAbaabbabbbaa \rightarrow abaabbabbbaa$ 

c)

2.



d) $e + (aa^*b^*)^*$

4.

- a) $S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aaB \rightarrow aaAB \rightarrow aaaB \rightarrow aaab$
- b) $S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow AAB \rightarrow AAb \rightarrow Aab \rightarrow aAab \rightarrow aaab$
- c) 6 derivações diferentes

5.

- a) Esquerda: $S \rightarrow AA \rightarrow aA \rightarrow aAAA \rightarrow abAAA \rightarrow abaAA \rightarrow ababAA \rightarrow ababaA \rightarrow ababaa$

Direita: $S \rightarrow AA \rightarrow AAAA \rightarrow AAAa \rightarrow AAbAa \rightarrow AAbaa \rightarrow AbAbaa \rightarrow Ababaa \rightarrow ababaa$

ababaa

- b) Árvore inválida, já que temos caracteres (valores) sendo tratados como variáveis (indo para outros valores)

- c) Esquerda: $S \rightarrow AA \rightarrow AAAA \rightarrow AAAa \rightarrow AAbAa \rightarrow AAbaa \rightarrow AbAbaa \rightarrow Ababaa \rightarrow ababaa$

Direita: $S \rightarrow AA \rightarrow aA \rightarrow aAAA \rightarrow abAAA \rightarrow abaAA \rightarrow ababAA \rightarrow ababaA \rightarrow ababaa$

- d) Exatamente igual ao item a)

6.

- a) $\{a^i bb^* \mid i \text{ seja par}\} \cup \{\text{vazio}\}$
- b) $\{a^i b^{(2i)} \mid i > 0\} \cup \{c^i \mid i > 0\}$
- c) $\{(ab)^i (dc)^i \mid i \geq 0\} \cup \{(cd)^i (ba)^i \mid i \geq 0\}$
- d) $\{w \mid a^*, b^i \text{ tal que } i \text{ seja par}\}$

7.

$A \rightarrow aAbb \mid e$

$C \rightarrow cC \mid e$

$S \rightarrow aAbbcC$

8.

$A \rightarrow aAcc \mid B$

$B \rightarrow bBc \mid bc$

$S \rightarrow aAcc$

9.

$A \rightarrow aAc \mid aA \mid B$

$B \rightarrow bBc \mid bB \mid e$

$S \rightarrow A$

10.

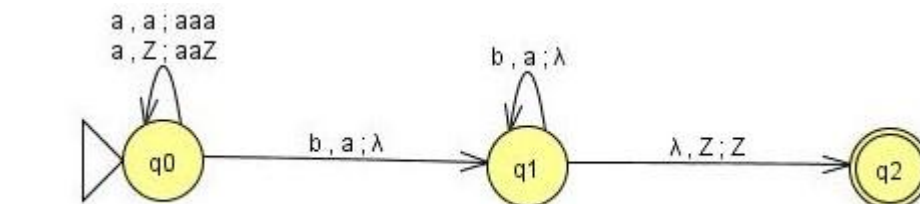
11.

$A \rightarrow aAb \mid e$

$B \rightarrow bAa \mid e$

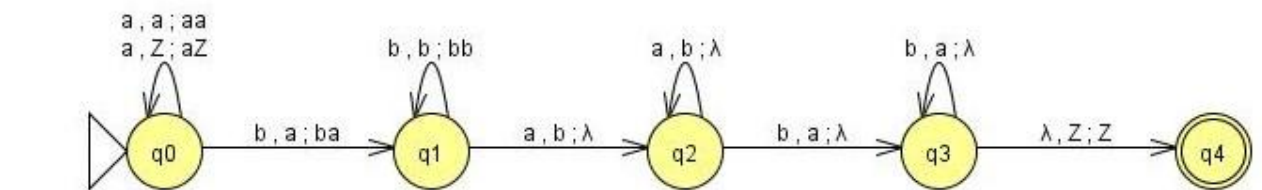
$S \rightarrow AB$

12.

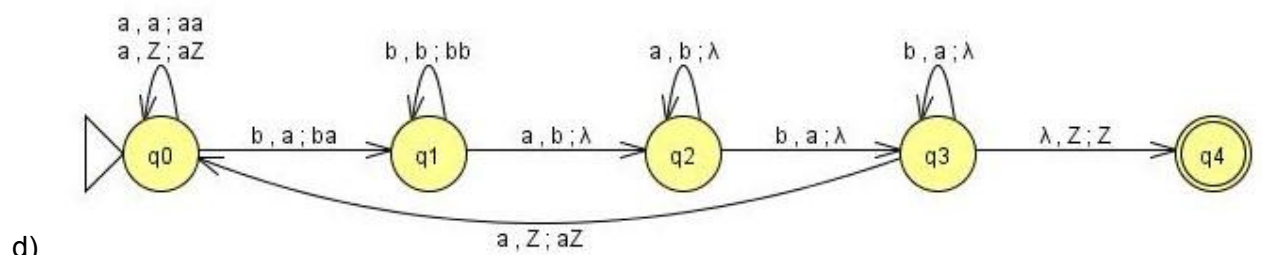


a)

b)



c)



d)