

# Testing in React

Goal - understand the basic concepts of software testing and show you the tools needed to write good tests in React

# What we will cover

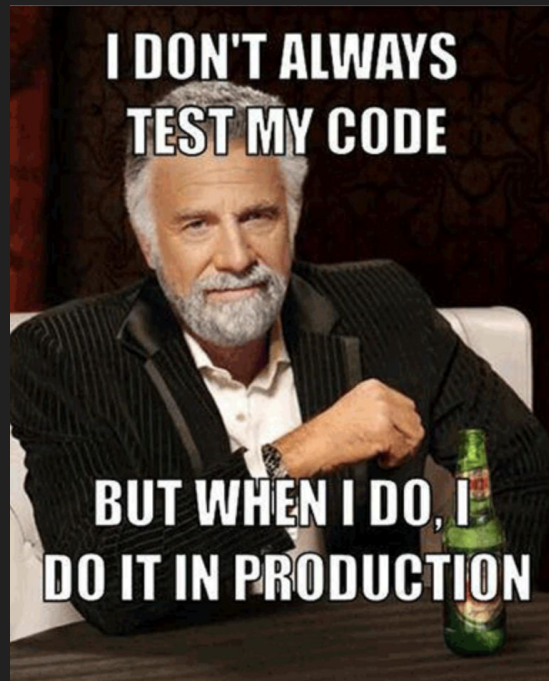
General overview

Different types of testing

Writing actual tests

Testing Environment

Coding Demo



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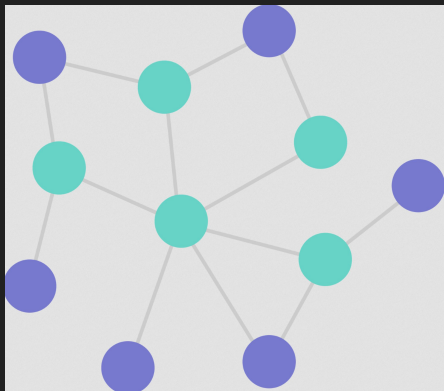
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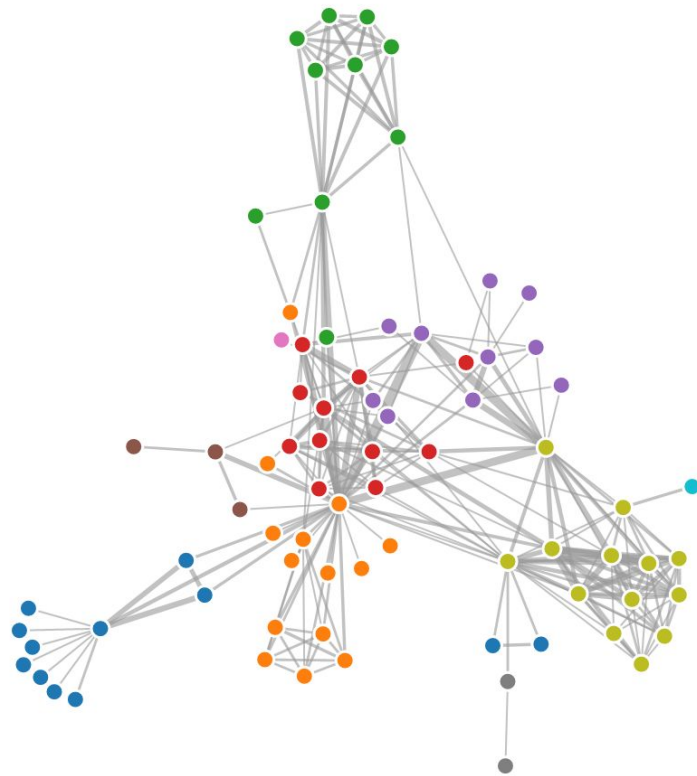
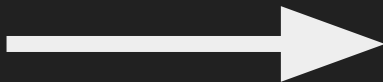
# What is software testing?

- Process of evaluating and verifying that software is doing what we expect
- Can be performed by a human (e.g. QA Engineer) or machine (e.g. coded by developer/SDET)
- Many different kinds of testing
- Many different tools available to us

# Our Code



Time



# Writing tests - tradeoffs

## Pros

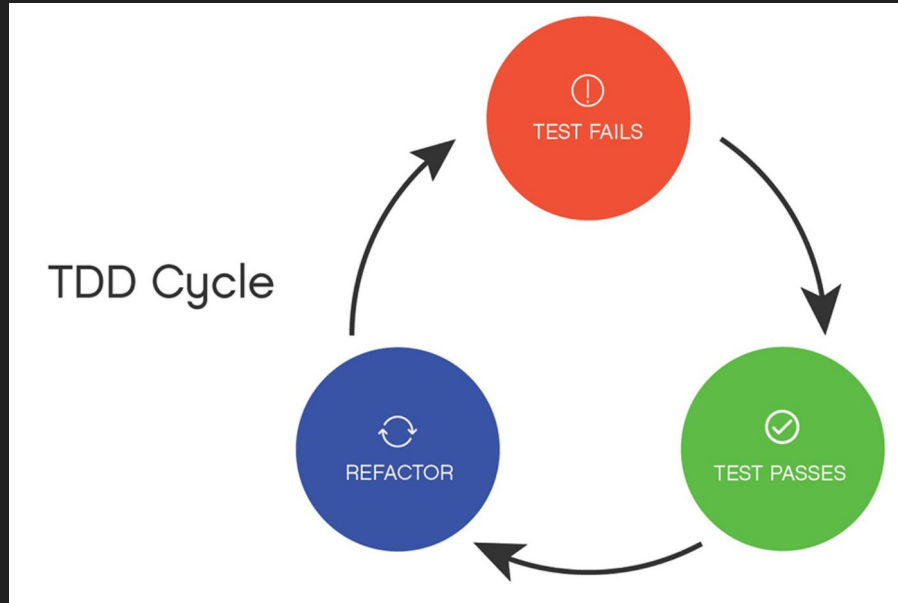
- Doing major refactors is easier
- Catches bugs earlier
- More confident in code quality

## Cons

- Additional things to maintain
- Slows down development
- CI pipeline takes longer
- As application gets more complex writing tests can become more difficult
- Expensive

# Test-Driven Development

- Software development process where test cases are written before the code
- Works when business logic and rules are well defined







**Brenan Keller**

@brenankeller



A QA engineer walks into a bar. Orders a beer. Orders 0 beers. Orders 9999999999999999 beers. Orders a lizard. Orders -1 beers. Orders a ueicbksjdhd. First real customer walks in and asks where the bathroom is. The bar bursts into flames, killing everyone.

General overview

Different types of testing

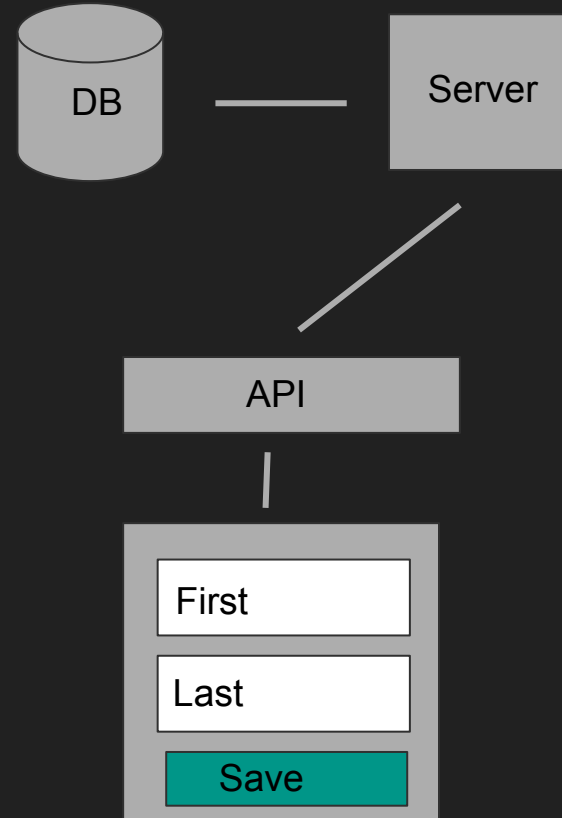
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# Why different types/levels?

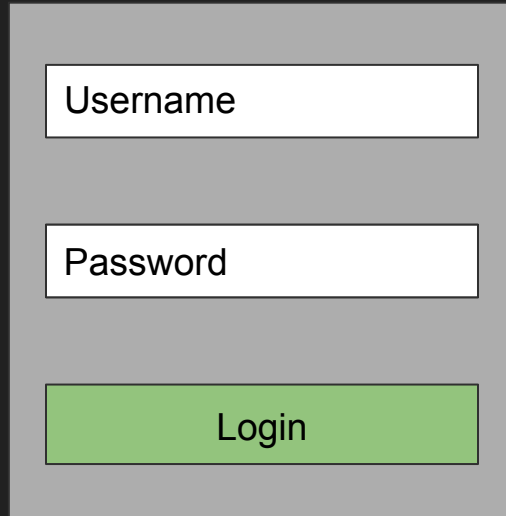
- It makes it easier to pinpoint the point of failure
- Easier to test more things
- Example - writing one test for a user profile



# Main types of tests we care about

- **Unit** - validating that each software “unit” performs as expected where a unit is the smallest testable component
  - individual functions and classes
- **Integration** - ensures components operate as a group
  - Involving network activity
- **Acceptance** - ensures whole system works as intended

# Example



A login form consisting of three vertically stacked rectangular boxes. The top box is white with a black border and contains the text "Username". The middle box is also white with a black border and contains the text "Password". The bottom box is green with a black border and contains the text "Login". All three boxes are centered within a larger, light gray rectangular container.

Username

Password

Login

Unit Test

Username

Password

Login

Unit Test

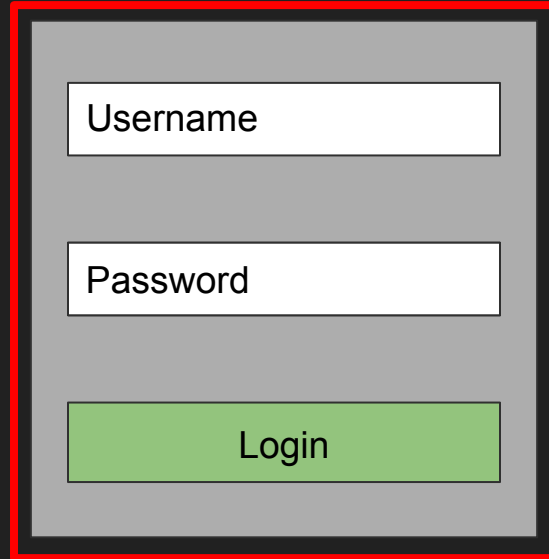
A login form is displayed on a dark gray background. The form is a light gray rectangle containing three elements stacked vertically. The top element is a white rectangular input field with the text "Username" in black. The middle element is a white rectangular input field with the text "Password" in black. The bottom element is a green rectangular button with the text "Login" in black. This "Login" button is enclosed within a thick red rectangular border, indicating it is the focus of a unit test.

Username

Password

Login

Integration test



A login form consisting of three vertically stacked rectangular boxes. The top box is white with the text "Username" in black. The middle box is white with the text "Password" in black. The bottom box is green with the text "Login" in black. The entire form is enclosed in a red border.

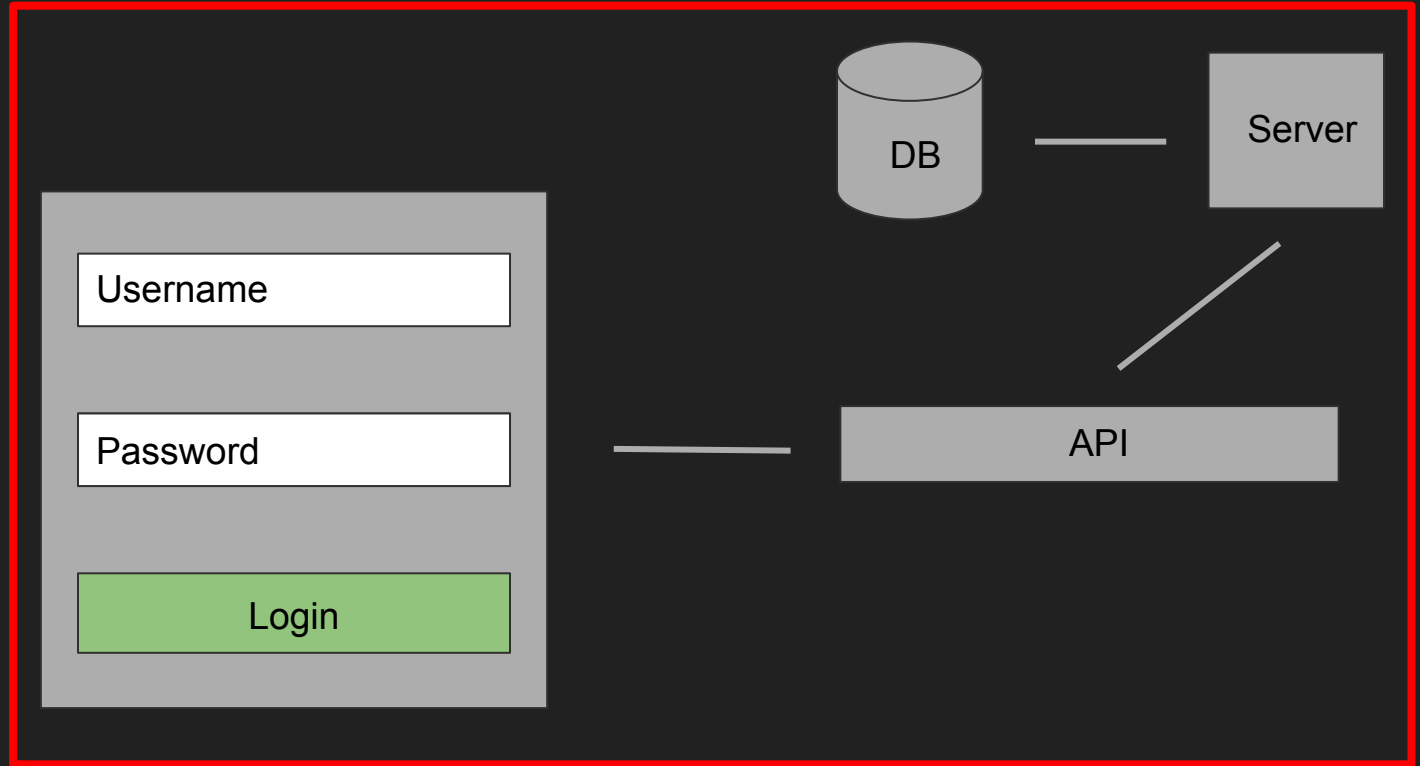
Username

Password

Login

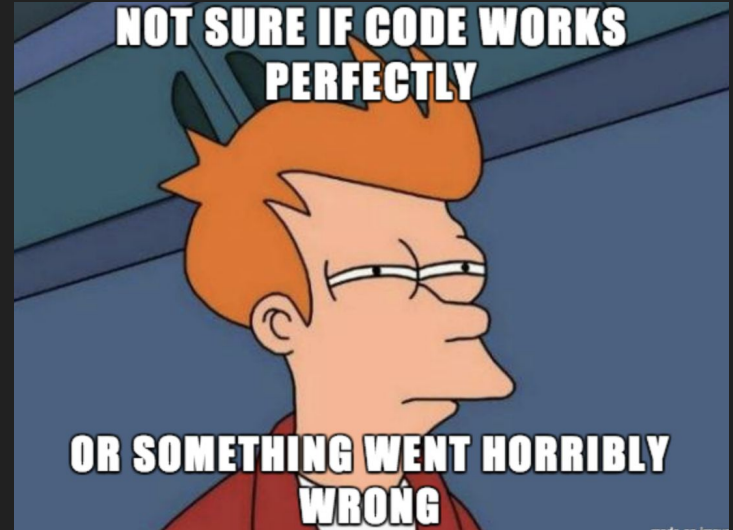


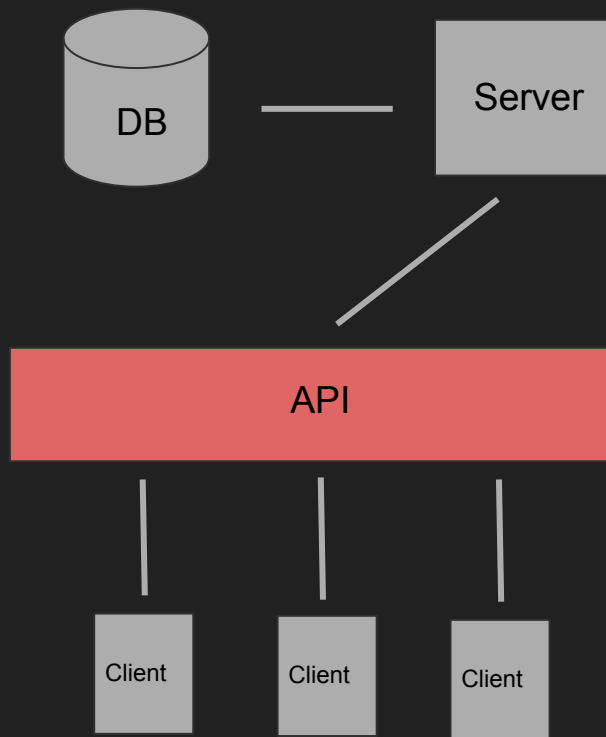
Acceptance test



# Other types of testing

- Performance testing - how software performs under different workloads
  - In FE code case, how it works in other browsers
- Regression testing - check whether new features break or degrade functionality
- Stress testing - testing how much strain the system can take before it fails
- Penetration testing - is my system secure





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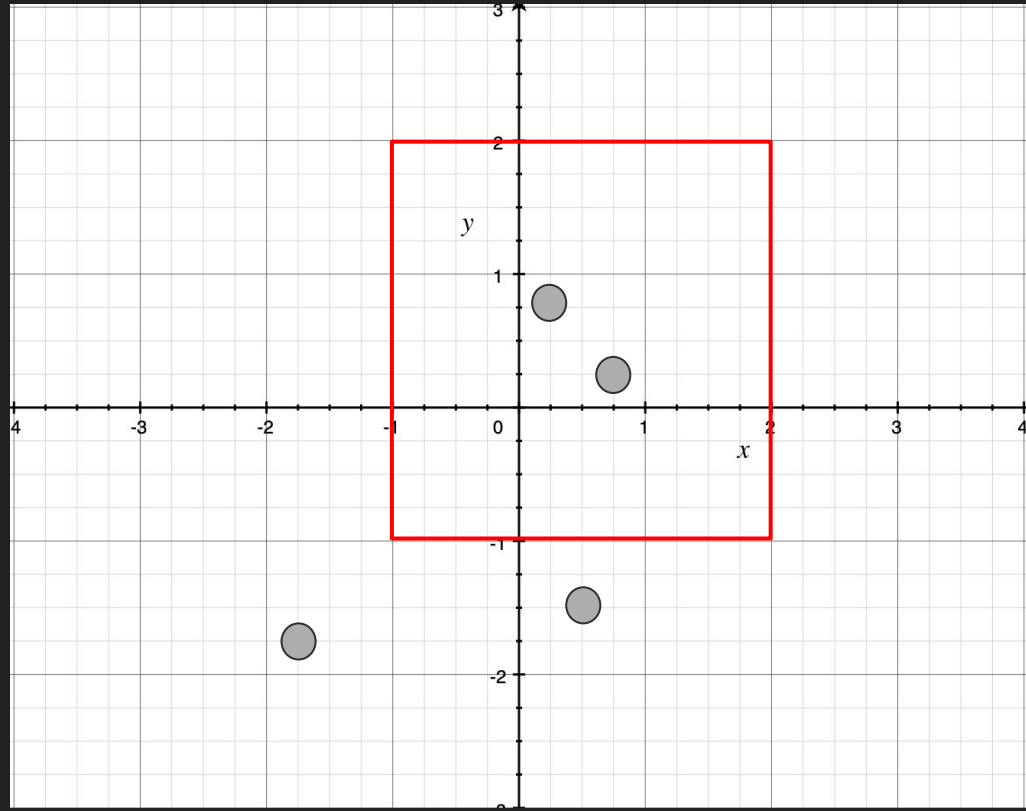
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# Structure - “Arrange-Act-Assert ”

- **Arrange** - all necessary preconditions and inputs
- **Act** - on the object or method under test
- **Assert** - that the expected results have occurred



# Structure - “Arrange-Act-Assert”

- **Arrange** - all necessary preconditions and inputs
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```
import { findPointsInBox } from "src/calc/findPointsInBox.js";

test(() => {
  const points = [
    { x: 3, y: 1 },
    { x: 1, y: 1 },
    { x: 1, y: 3 }
  ];
  const box = {
    min: { x: 0, y: 0 },
    max: { x: 2, y: 2 }
  };

  const pointsInBox = findPointsInBox(box, points);

  expect(pointsInBox.length).toBe(1);
  expect(pointsInBox[0]).toEqual({ x: 1, y: 1 });
});
```

# Testing Recipes - common patterns for React components

- Rendering - how the component looks
- Data fetching - mock API requests with dummy data
- Mock modules - mock entire node modules (e.g. Google Maps)
- Events
- Timers



99 little bugs in the code.  
99 little bugs in the code.  
Take one down, patch it around.  
  
127 little bugs in the code...



# Snapshots

- Testing that compares the stored “good output” with the current output of a component
- “Good output” can be text (e.g. rendered DOM tree) or even screenshots
- Only concerned with detecting unexpected UI changes

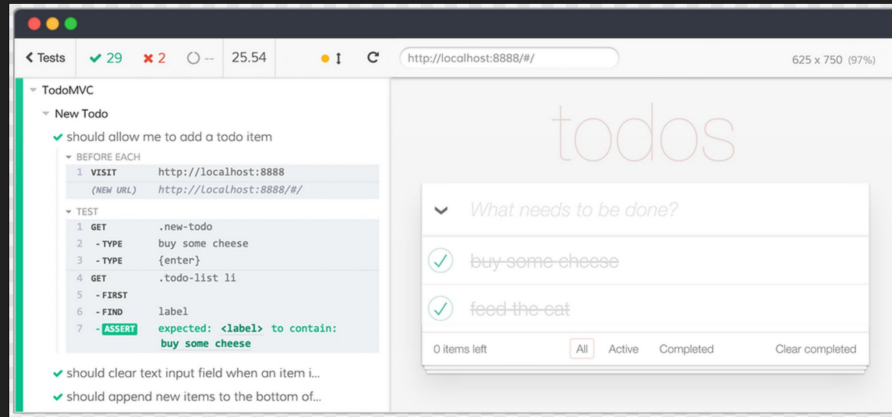
# Testing Tools - Test runners

- Test runners - run tests in a reliable and predictable way
- Libraries are written in the same language as the projects codebase
- Generally written by developer or a SDET
- Examples of test runners for React
  - Jest (included in create-react-app)
  - Mocha

```
(base) → typescript-jest-example git:(master) ✕ npm run tests  
  
> typescript-jest-example@1.0.0 tests /Users/dmar/Repos/typescript-jest-example  
> jest --config jest-config.json  
  
PASS tests/utils.spec.ts  
  Utils test case  
    ✓ Add 1 + 2, should return 3 (6 ms)  
    ✓ Add -1 and 2 should return an Error (5 ms)  
  
-----  
File      | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s  
-----  
All files |    100  |    100   |    100  |    100  |  
utils.ts  |    100  |    100   |    100  |    100  |  
-----  
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total  
Tests:       2 passed, 2 total  
Snapshots:   0 total  
Time:        1.597 s, estimated 2 s  
Ran all test suites.
```

# Testing Tools - Integration/Acceptance

- Setting up a realistic browser environment (Firefox, Safari, etc ... ) where you simulate an actual user
- Testing on a real API or Mock API
- Headless mode
- Testing frameworks like **Cypress**, Puppeteer, and CodeceptJS



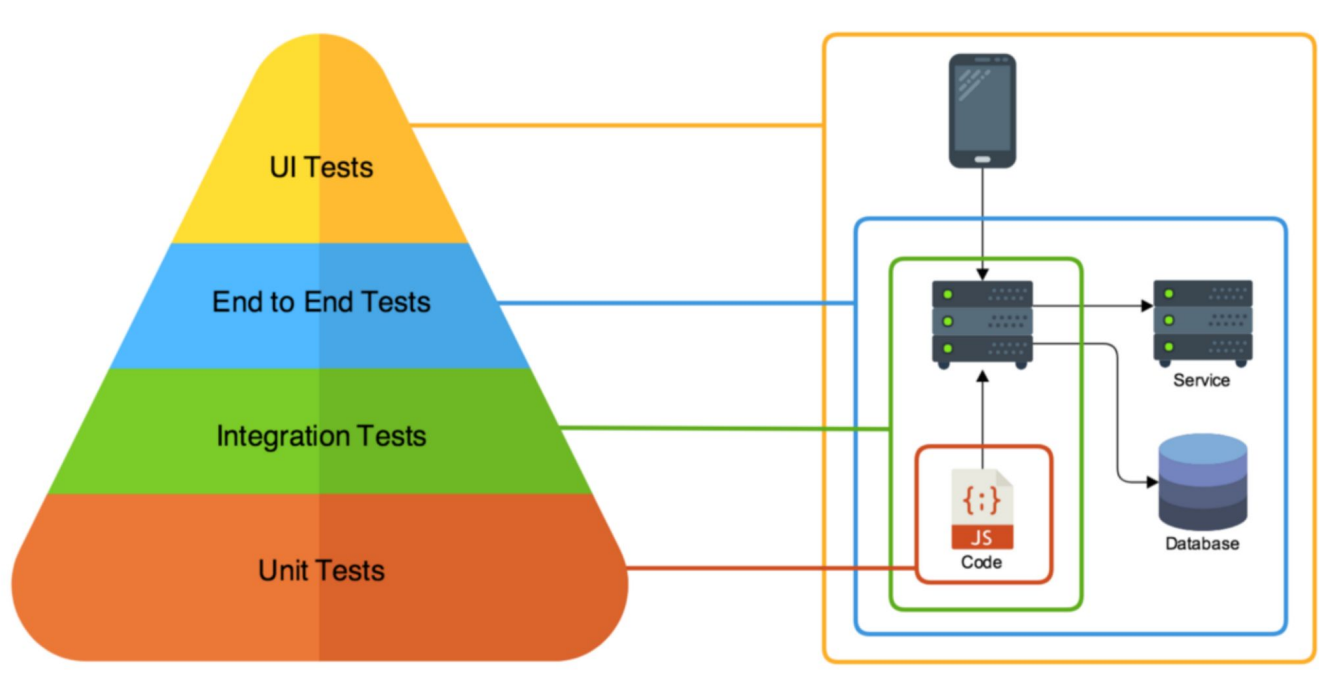
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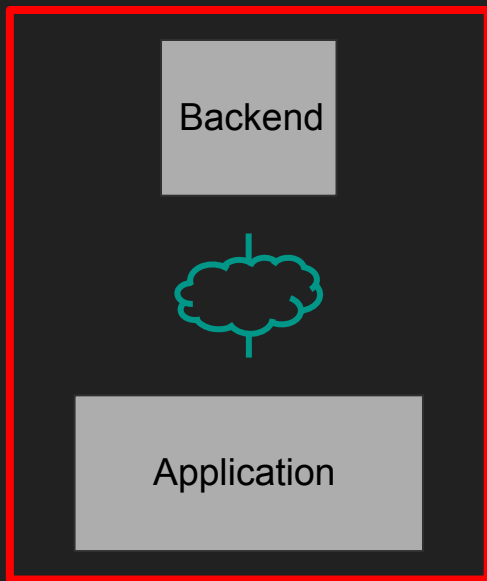
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**Testing Environment**

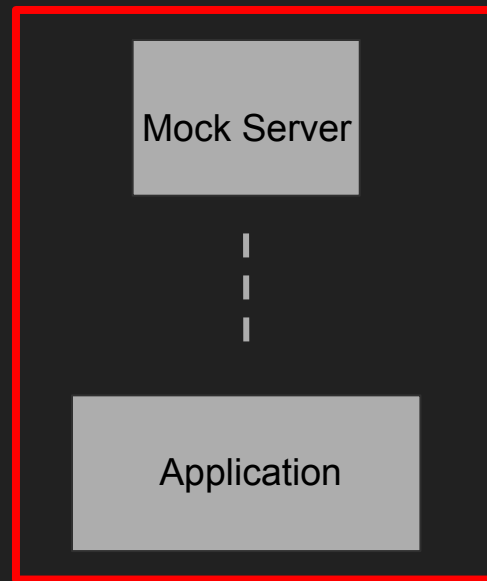
Coding Demo



## Real API



## Mock API



# Mock API

## Pros

- Minimal setup required
- Lots of existing FE tools for generating fake data
- Testing environment becomes FE only
- Speed of running tests is much faster
- FE isn't blocked by development work on BE

## Cons

- API can become out of sync with mock server (requires maintenance)
- Not always obvious when mock server and actual API are out of date
- Client will only be as good as your mock server

# Real API

## Pros

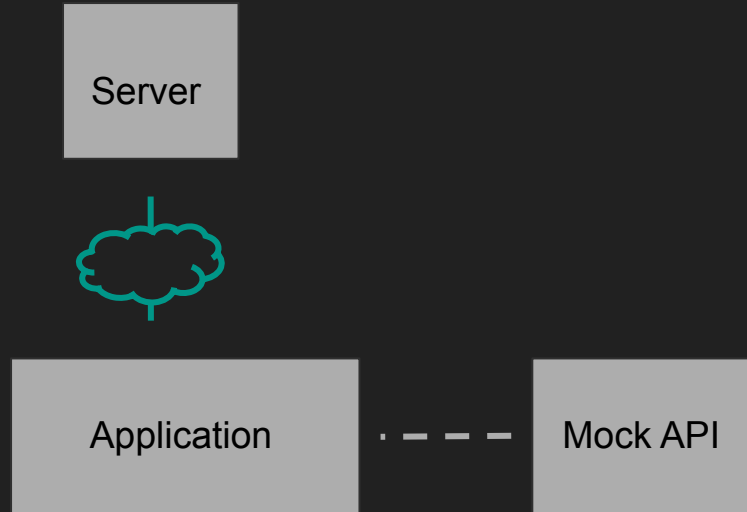
- Tests are more accurate
- Only one API to maintain

## Cons

- Slower
- Testing environment becomes more difficult to set up
- Client development is now blocked by backend development
- Tests are less stable



# Hybrid Approach

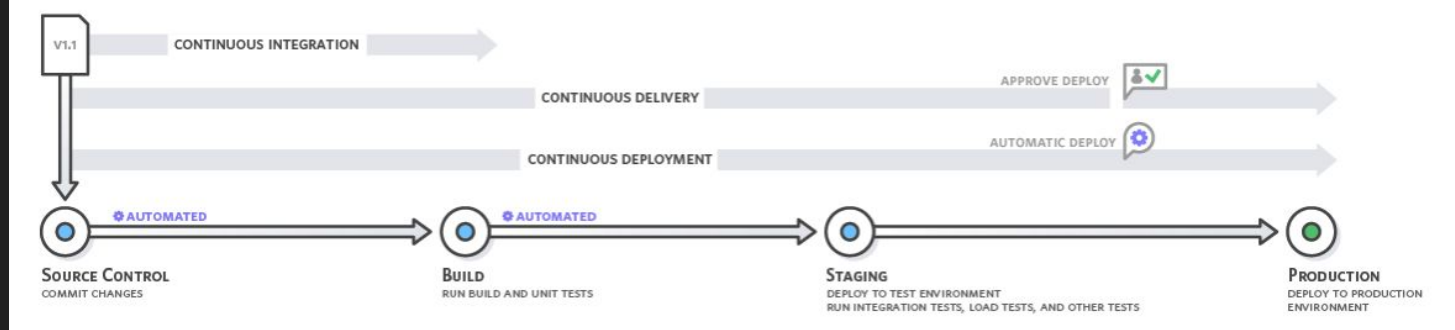


# In practice testing on FE is added once codebase matures

- Writing and maintaining tests take a lot of time and energy
- We can deliver features quicker without them
- On day zero when a feature is written, they serve no value to our end user
- Testing FE code becomes complicated due to rendering UI
- Setting up CI environment is tricky

# Sidenote on Continuous Integration (CI)

- Continuous integration (CI): software development practice where developers regularly merge their code changes into a central repository, after which automated builds and tests are run.
- Github actions, Teamcity, etc

















### Some checks were not successful

10 successful and 2 failing checks

[Hide all checks](#)

✓	 Athenian Pull Request Labeler / labeler (pull_request_target) Successful in 4s	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Checks / ESLint (pull_request) Successful in 3m	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 PR Jira Title Checker / Jira Issue Checker (pull_request) Successful in 4s	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Checks / Type Check (pull_request) Successful in 3m	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Frontend Dev deployment / Get Frontend Stack Name / Get Frontend Stack Name (pull_reques...	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Checks / Circular Dependencies, and Unused Code Check (pull_request) Successful in 2m	<a href="#">Details</a>
✗	 Checks / Jest Unit Tests (pull_request) Failing after 2m	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Frontend Dev deployment / Build And Push Frontend Docker Image To ECR / Build And Push Fr...	<a href="#">Details</a>
✗	 Frontend Dev deployment / Cypress Tests / Cypress Tests (pull_request) Failing after 47m	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Frontend Dev deployment / Deploy Frontend Ephemeral Environment To Kubernetes / Deploy F...	<a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 Backend Build (Testing / E2E) — TeamCity build finished	<span>Required</span> <a href="#">Details</a>
✓	 E2E (Testing / E2E) — TeamCity build finished	<span>Required</span> <a href="#">Details</a>



### This branch has no conflicts with the base branch

Merging can be performed automatically.

Questions???

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# Show me the code

- Jest (integration/unit)
  - Neat features: async test suites
- Cypress (end-to-end/UI)
  - Neat features: retry logic
- Helpful links
  - <https://reactjs.org/docs/testing-recipes.html>
  - <https://docs.cypress.io/api/table-of-contents>
  - <https://jestjs.io/docs/api>