

**Supplementary Table 16. Human Insulin During ArgTT Compared Within Sex, Between Groups**

Site Comparisons		Time (min)	Difference in Insulin (nM)	95% Credibility Interval (nM)		Strength of Evidence
Contrast	Reference			Post-Arginine	Lower Bound	
Female						
KC	FP	0	0.3	0.2	0.5	Decisive
KC	TC	0	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	Very strong
TC	FP	0	0.3	0.1	0.4	Decisive
TC	FP	0	0.3	0.2	0.5	Decisive
TC	FP	0	0.2	0.0	0.4	Very strong
Male						
TC	FP	0	0.5	0.1	0.9	Very strong
TC	FP	0	1.1	0.7	1.4	Decisive
TC	FP	0	1.0	0.7	1.4	Decisive
TC	FP	0	0.5	0.1	0.9	Very strong
TC	KC	0	0.9	0.4	1.3	Very strong
TC	KC	0	0.9	0.3	1.3	Very strong
ArgTT=Arginine Tolerance Test. If no result is reported, the posterior probability did not exceed 95%.						