

Sprint Boot RESTful API and MongoDB

Considering some of the new points that Charlie talk me in our chats. I create a little demo with some of cool tools after quick review for the material in the Spring Boot website, using his advice and recommendations in the developer guides.

Requirements

1. JDK 1.8 SE
2. Maven 3.x
3. Spring Boot 1.2.5
4. MongoDB
5. Eclipse Mars
6. PostMan Chrome plug-in to Launch Rest

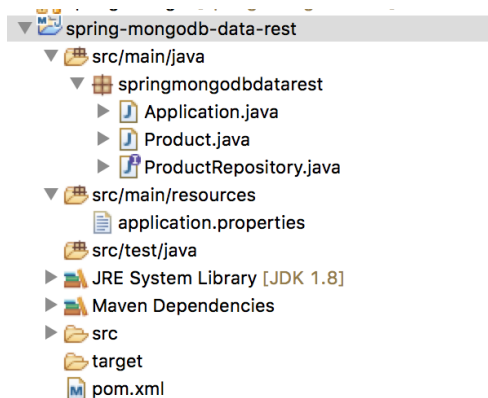
The demo is a CRUD operation across a Service RESTful using the Product concept.

1. Product creation
2. Product View
3. Product Delete

Spring Boot. Is part of the new tool of Spring framework that simplifies the development of Spring applications.

This is the structure inside Eclipse Mars

Configuration



The pom.xml contains all the dependencies. Including a Tomcat container for web service deploy

This is the starter or Boot Up for the Spring boot app and go get the dependencies and run required components

```
Application.java  ⌕
1 package springmongoddbdatarest;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5
6 @SpringBootApplication
7 public class Application {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
11     }
12 }
13
```

Repository

Is necessary a repository interface to make MongoDB related operations using the Product Pojo

```
Application.java  Product.java  ProductRepository.java  ⌕
1 package springmongoddbdatarest;
2
3 import org.springframework.data.mongodb.repository.MongoRepository;
4
5 @RepositoryRestResource(collectionResourceRel = "products", path = "products")
6 public interface ProductRepository extends MongoRepository<Product, String> {
7
8 }
9
10
```

Product also will be considered like the model mapping into the MongoDB and Spring automatically use save() or find() actions in MongoDB.

To start in a terminal using Maven to build the app and start the app

Mvn spring-boot:run

```
SpringMongoDBDataRestExample -- java -Xmx1024m -XX:MaxPermSize=512m -classpath ~/Documents/Dev/Maven/boot/plexus-classworlds-2.5.1.jar -Dclassworlds.conf=/Users/Mikauran/Documents/Dev/Maven/bin/m2
[INFO] Spring Boot :: (v1.2.5.RELEASE)
[INFO] --- [location.main()] springmongodbdatarest.Application : Starting Application on Macorola.local with PID 6980 (started by Mikauran in /Users/Mikauran/Documents/Dev/Java Dev/MondoDb/Spring
atoRestExample)
[INFO] --- [location.main()] ationConfigEmbeddedWebApplicationContext : Refreshing org.springframework.boot.context.embedded.AnnotationConfigEmbeddedWebApplicationContext#57647a2c: startup date [Wed Nov
7:30 PST 2015]; root of context hierarchy
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.b.f.s.DefaultListableBeanFactory : Overriding bean definition for bean 'beanNameViewResolver': replacing [Root bean: class [null]; scope=; abstract=false; lazyInit=f
tawireMode=3; dependencyCheck=0; autowireCandidate=true; primary=false; factoryBeanName=org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.ErrorMvcAutoConfiguration$WhitelabelErrorViewConfiguration; factoryMethodName=beanNameViewResolver;
hodName=null; destroyMethodName=(inferred); defined in class path resource [org/springframework/boot/autoconfigure/web/ErrorMvcAutoConfiguration$WhitelabelErrorViewConfiguration.class]] with [Root bean: class [null]; scope=; abstr
e; lazyInit=false; autowireMode=3; dependencyCheck=0; autowireCandidate=true; primary=false; factoryBeanName=org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.WebMvcAutoConfiguration$WebMvcAutoConfigurationAdapter; factoryMethodName=bean
Resolver; initMethodName=null; destroyMethodName=(inferred); defined in class path resource [org/springframework/boot/autoconfigure/web/WebMvcAutoConfiguration$WebMvcAutoConfigurationAdapter.class]]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] s.b.c.e.t.TomcatEmbeddedServletContainer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service Tomcat
[INFO] --- [location.main()] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet Engine: Apache Tomcat/8.0.23
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.b.c.e.C[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 1232 ms
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.b.c.e.ServletRegistrationBean : Mapping servlet: 'dispatcherServlet' to [/]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.b.c.e.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'characterEncodingFilter' to: [/]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.b.c.e.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'hiddenHttpMethodFilter' to: [/]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.b.f.config.PropertiesFactoryBean : Loading properties file from class path resource [rest-default-messages.properties]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerAdapter : Looking for @ControllerAdvice: org.springframework.boot.context.embedded.AnnotationConfigEmbeddedWebApplicationContext#57647a2c: s
ate [Wed Nov 11 21:57:30 PST 2015]; root of context hierarchy
[INFO] --- [location.main()] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped "[/error]" onto public org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity<java.util.Map<java.lang.String, java.lang.Object>> org.spr
work.boot.autoconfigure.web.BasicExceptionHandler.error(javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest)
[INFO] --- [location.main()] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped "[/error]" produces=[text/html]" onto public org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView org.springframework.boot.autocor
eb.BasicExceptionHandler.errorHtml(javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest)
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/webjars/**] onto handler of type [class org.springframework.web.servlet.resource.ResourceHttpRequestHandler]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/**] onto handler of type [class org.springframework.web.servlet.resource.ResourceHttpRequestHandler]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/**/favicon.ico] onto handler of type [class org.springframework.web.servlet.resource.ResourceHttpRequestHandler]
[INFO] --- [location.main()] o.s.d.r.w.RepositoryRestHandlerAdapter : Looking for @ControllerAdvice: org.springframework.boot.context.embedded.AnnotationConfigEmbeddedWebApplicationContext#57647a2c: s
```

Running and in Action

After the launching is possible invoke the RESTful service using his endpoints.

Andreas I'm using PostMan chrome plug-in to test the WebService endpoints, in the interview I comments to you that other important tool is SOAUI but this options also is cool.

GET: View

<http://localhost:8080>

POST: Create

The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a POST request to `http://localhost:8080/products`. The request body is a JSON object representing a product:

```
1 {
2   "name": "iPhone",
3   "title": "iPhone 6s",
4   "description": "New technologie",
5   "imageUrl": "http://apple.com",
6   "price": "745.00"
7 }
```

The response status is **201 Created** with a time of **11 ms**. The response body is empty, and the interface shows the 'Body' tab selected.

GET : View after the Product insert


The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/products`. The response status is **200 OK** with a time of **13 ms**. The response body is a JSON array of products:

```
1 products: [
2   {
3     "name": "Glass",
4     "title": "Beatiful Glass",
5     "description": null,
6     "imageUrl": "http://img.com",
7     "price": 4,
8     "_links": {
9       "self": {
10        "href": "http://localhost:8080/products/564438ed77c8eee4e57999e9"
11      }
12    }
13   },
14   {
15     "name": "Book",
16     "title": "The Martian",
17     "description": null,
18     "imageUrl": "http://theMartian.com",
19     "price": 15.87,
20     "_links": {
21       "self": {
22        "href": "http://localhost:8080/products/56443acf77c8eee4e57999eb"
23      }
24    }
25   },
26   {
27     "name": "Samsung Galaxy s",
28     "title": null,
29     "description": null,
30     "imageUrl": null,
31     "price": 0,
32     "_links": {
33       "self": {
34        "href": "http://localhost:8080/products/56444062b08de824031fb7f18"
35      }
36    }
37   }
38 ]
```

DELETE: <http://localhost:8080/products/56440628de824031fb7f8>

Inside MongoDB

Finally for launch another test. I'm insert a Product record directly in the database



```
db.product.insert({name:"Samsung Galaxy s"},{title:"Galaxy Phone"},{descriptions:"Phone new"},{imageUrl:"http://samsung.com"},{price:"650.00"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.product.count()
3
> db.product.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("564438ed77c8eee4e57999e9"), "_class" : "springmongodbdarest.Product", "name" : "Glass", "title" : "Beatiful Glass", "imageUrl" : "http://img.com", "price" : 4 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("56443acf77c8eee4e57999eb"), "_class" : "springmongodbdarest.Product", "name" : "Book", "title" : "The Martian", "imageUrl" : "http://theMartian.com", "price" : 15.87 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("56444062b08de824031fb7f8"), "name" : "Samsung Galaxy s" }
```