

MANUAL DE USUARIO

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INTRODUCCIÓN

En esta unidad del libro dinámico se exploran los conceptos de expresiones algebraicas y factorización con el fin de desarrollar capacidades para organizar, interpretar, discutir, evaluar críticamente, comunicar y construir estructuras que generalicen información matemática presente en diversas situaciones de la vida cotidiana y profesional. Los temas que se abordan corresponden a la representación de información a través de expresiones algebraicas, para posteriormente hacer procesos de simplificación e identificación de expresiones equivalentes; en el caso de factorización, este se orienta a la creación de modelos matemáticos con el fin de hacer proyecciones y predicciones para apoyar la toma de decisiones. Se usan contextos sencillos para ejemplificar los anteriores conceptos, también se cuenta con algunas situaciones problema y ejercicios complementarios para reforzar los temas tratados en la unidad.

INSTALACCIÓN

INSTRUCCIONES DE INSTALACIÓN

Los programas con extensión .cdf no requieren instalación. Sin embargo, es necesario que previamente se instale en el computador un complemento que permite la ejecución de





este tipo de extensiones (.cdf), este complemento se llama "Wolfram CDF Player" y su descarga e instalación es gratuita.

INSTALACIÓN DE "WOLFRAM CDF PLAYER"

Para poder ejecutar los programas en su computador es necesario que tenga instalado "Wolfram CDF Player". Para instalarlo siga los siguientes pasos:

- 1. Ingrese a la página http://www.wolfram.com/cdf-player/
- Complete los datos pedidos y escoja su sistema operativo (Windows / Mac / Linux)
 - 3. De clic en el enlace para comenzar la descarga





4. Al terminar la descarga ejecute el archivo y se abrirá una ventana que lo guiará en el proceso de instalación.



Solo se debe instalar una vez el *CDF Player*, de aquí en adelante cualquier programa *.cdf ejecutará este complemento para iniciarse.

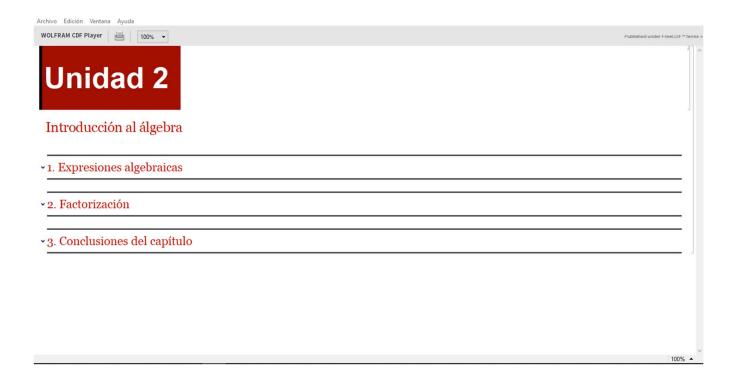
EJECUCIÓN DEL PROGRAMA

Una vez instalado el *CDF Player* debe hacer doble clic en el programa para abrirlo. Esta acción ejecuta automáticamente el complemento

USO DEL PROGRAMA

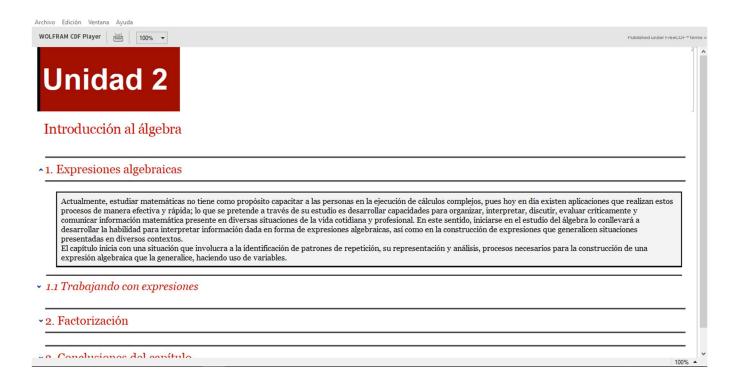
Al tener instalado el *CDF Player* como se describe con anterioridad, y al ejecutar el archivo **200.vf.cdf,** es posible visualizar su contenido como se ilustra en la siguiente imagen:





Allí se observa que hay tres secciones principales a desarrollar: expresiones algebraicas, factorización y conclusiones del capítulo; para acceder a cada una, se debe dar clic sobre el símbolo que aparece justo antes de la numeración. A continuación, se muestra lo que aparece al expandir la primera sección:



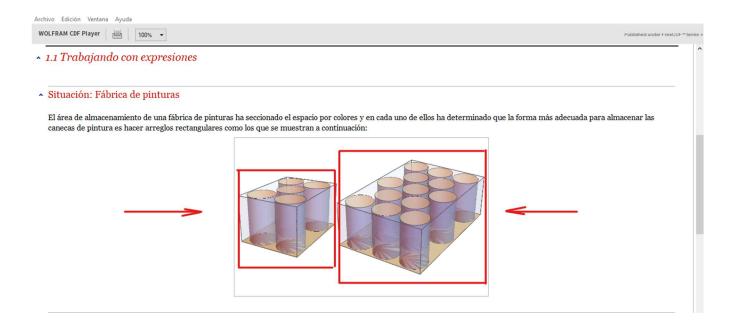


En ese aparte aparece una introducción de la temática a desarrollar en la sección y posterior a esto, el lector podrá desplegar nuevos contenidos para explorar a su ritmo.

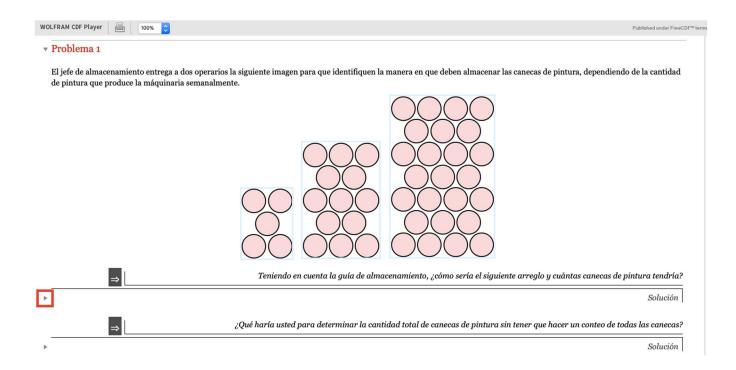
En las siguientes imágenes se observan algunas situaciones correspondientes a la construcción y uso de expresiones algebraicas, el significado de factorización y sus estructuras básicas, esto es, factor común, diferencia de cuadrados y trinomio cuadrado.

En la situación propuesta en "Trabajando con expresiones" es posible rotar las figuras al dar clic sostenido sobre ellas.



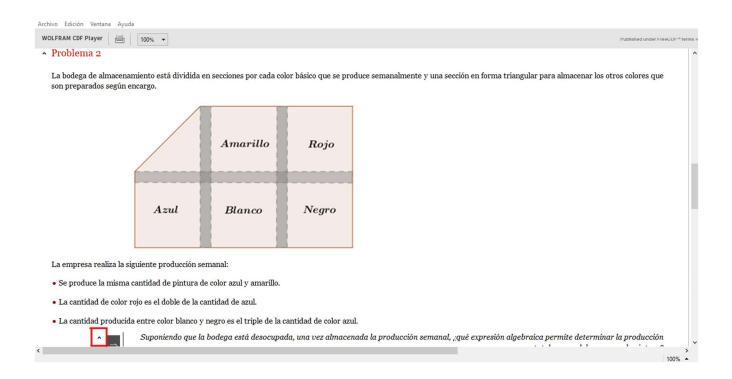


Para visualizar las soluciones de los problemas, se debe dar clic sobre el símbolo que se ubica al borde izquierdo (en la siguiente imagen se resalta en un recuadro rojo). Este símbolo se denominará en adelante símbolo de entrada.





En el problema 2 se debe dar clic sobre el símbolo que se encuentra resaltado en un recuadro rojo, en la siguiente imagen y sirve para visualizar los conceptos asociados a expresiones algebraicas y sus operaciones.

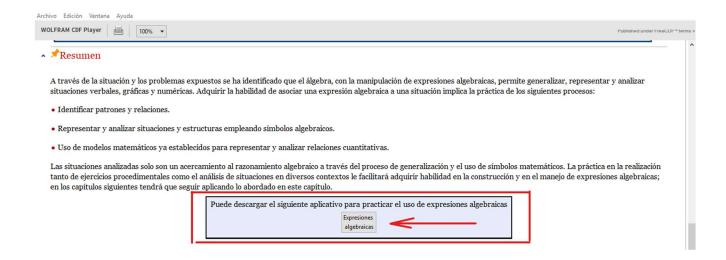


Cuando se llegue al recuadro ¿Qué son expresiones algebraicas y cómo operarlas?, se debe dar clic sobre cada una de las palabras que se resaltan en color rojo (Expresión algebraica, Término algebraico, Términos semejantes, Adición y Multiplicación), en la siguiente imagen.





En el resumen de la sección, hay que dar clic sobre el recuadro "Expresiones algebraicas" para ampliar la información.



La sección finaliza con ejercicios de refuerzo y está compuesta por dos secciones, una procedimental y otra de aplicación, y para visualizarlas se debe dar clic sobre el símbolo que aparece justo antes de cada subtítulo (***).

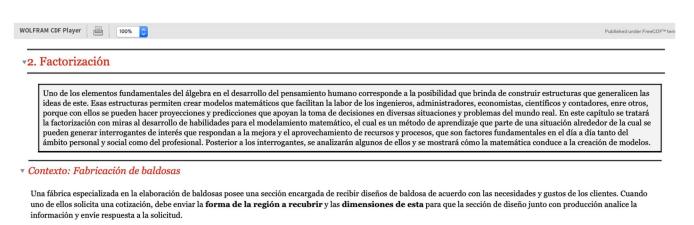


La visualización de la solución de los ejercicios propuestos se logra dando clic sobre el símbolo que aparece justo antes del título (***).





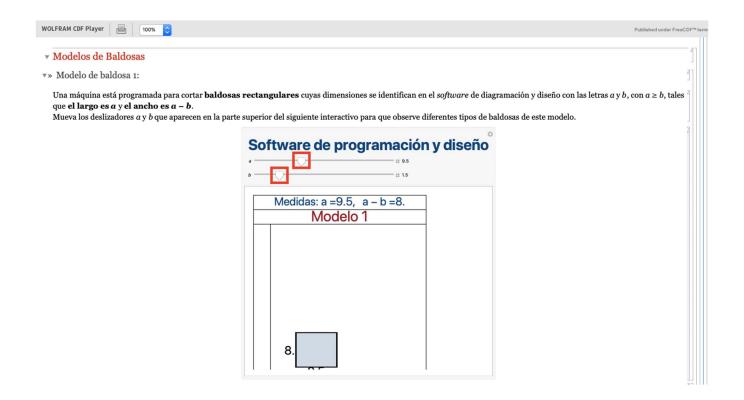
Para explorar las situaciones y soluciones de las actividades propuestas en la sección de factorización, se deben seguir las pautas dadas anteriormente.



Dado que la fábrica posee máquinas encargadas de cortar las piezas de baldosa, se tienen unos modelos preestablecidos.

En la subsección de "Modelos de baldosas" se presentan unos recursos dinámicos que se manejan, con las dos barras horizontales que aparecen en la parte superior de cada uno y que corresponde a un botón deslizador. Desplácelo para cambiar los valores de las variables (a, b) que se indican al lado izquierdo de cada deslizador.

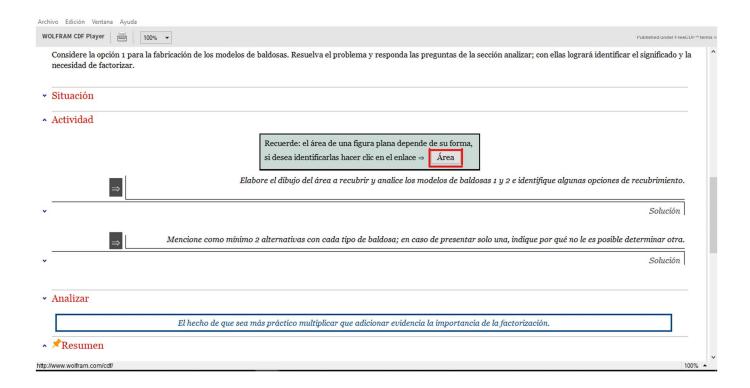




Si en la ventana del recurso no se visualiza toda la información, se debe ubicar el cursor sobre este, con el fin de desplazarse en el sentido deseado por el lector (arriba-abajo, izquierda-derecha).

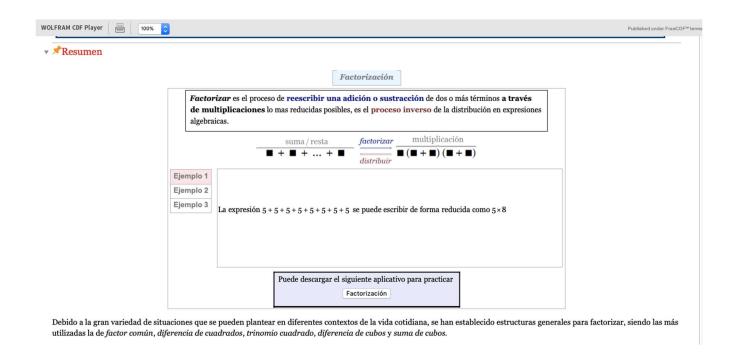
La sección "Significado de factorizar" se compone de cuatro subsecciones llamadas situación, actividad, analizar y resumen. En "Actividad", hay un recuadro que permite identificar las fórmulas del área de figuras planas, para ello, se debe dar clic sobre el recuadro "Área", como se observa en la siguiente imagen.





En la subsección "Resumen" hay que dar clic sobre las palabras "Ejemplo 1", "Ejemplo 2" y "Ejemplo 3", esto permite ver ejemplos de factorización, y al dar clic en "Factorización" (parte inferior de los ejemplos), podrá acceder a otro recurso dinámico que le permitirá practicar dicho contenido.

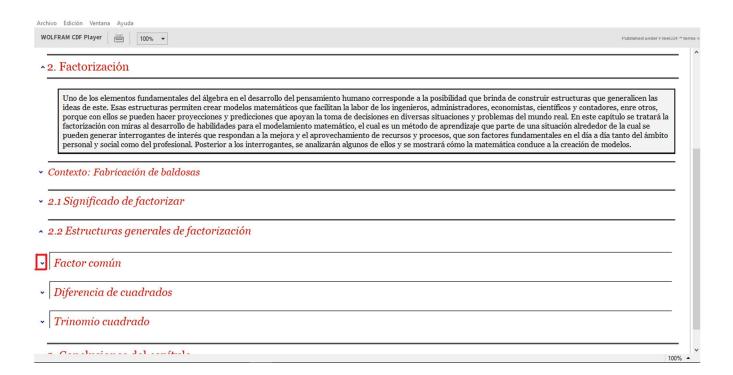




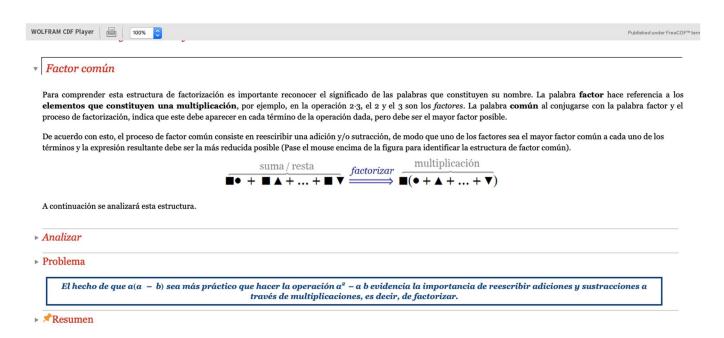
En la sección "Estructuras generales de factorización" se abordan tres estructuras básicas, a saber: factor común, diferencia de cuadrados y trinomio cuadrado. A continuación, se describe cómo abordarlas.

De clic sobre cada símbolo de ingreso, en la siguiente imagen se resalta con rojo.



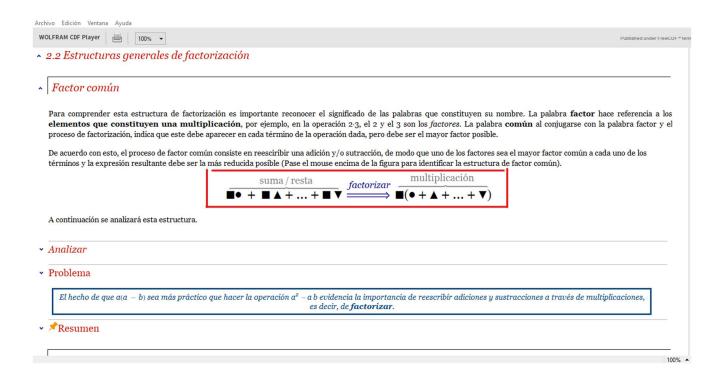


Cada estructura general de factorización se compone de las secciones: analizar, problema y resumen, y para visualizarlas debe dar clic sobre el símbolo de entrada (*) que aparece justo antes de cada título de la subsección.



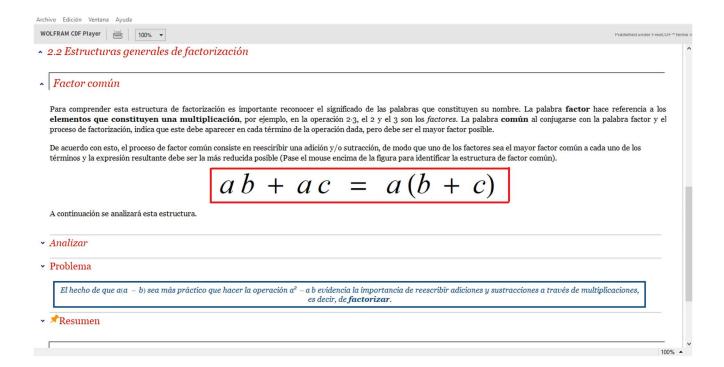


En la descripción de cada estructura general de factorización, aparece un esquema simbólico de la estructura (se resalta con rojo en la imagen), para ver su correspondiente expresión matemática, se debe ubicar el cursor sobre el esquema.



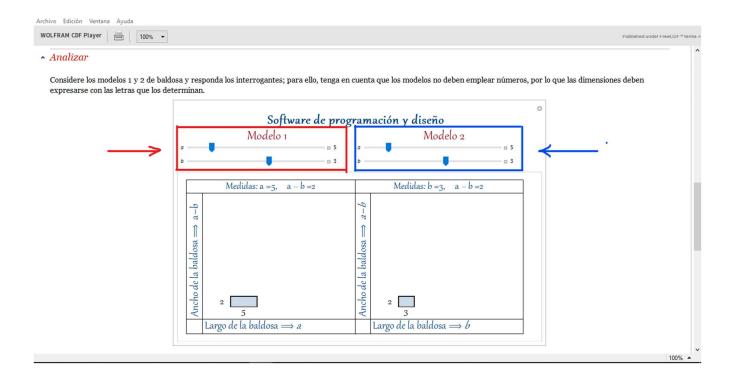
Esto es lo que se debe observar al pasar el cursor sobre lo que aparece resaltado en un recuadro rojo, en la anterior imagen.





En "Analizar" se encuentra un recurso dinámico que permite cambiar los valores de *a* y *b* en los modelos estudiados. La idea es usar los deslizadores para analizar los cambios que sufren los modelos según las medidas que desee manejar el usuario o lector, los movimientos que generan las variaciones se activan con clic sostenido y desplazamientos horizontales.

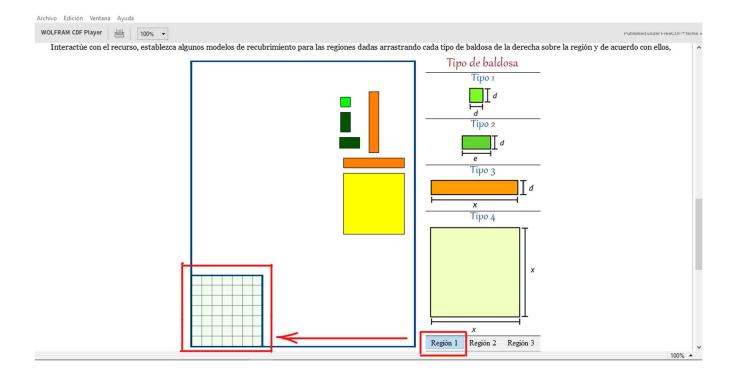




En el "Analizar" de la estructura de trinomio cuadrado, hay un recurso de tipo geométrico para el cual se debe seleccionar una de las tres regiones que se encuentran en la parte inferior derecha (Región 1, Región 2 o Región 3) dando clic sobre ellas. Posterior a esto aparecerá, la región que se está analizando, en la parte inferior izquierda, con una cuadrícula sombreada con color verde.

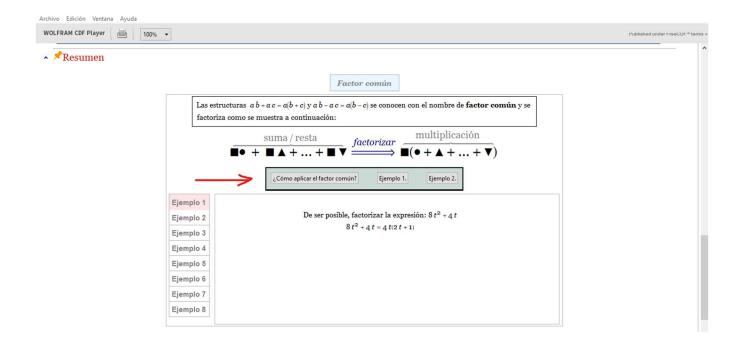
Dado que la intensión es recubrir las regiones, se debe dar clic sostenido sobre cada tipo de baldosa con la que el usuario o lector desea experimentar. Estas baldosas se encuentran a la derecha y al seleccionarlas se deben arrastrar al lugar de la región donde se desea ubicar.



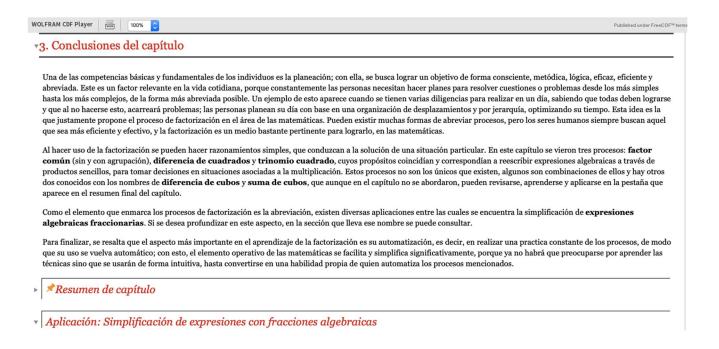


En "Resumen" se debe dar clic sobre "Ejemplo 1" hasta ejemplo "Ejemplo 8" y en cada uno, al dar clic sobre los recuadros del rectángulo gris (en la imagen la flecha los ubica) encontrará información adicional con la cual se puede ampliar el conocimiento sobre cada estructura general de factorización; para visualizarla hay que dar clic sobre cada palabra allí contenida.





La última sección del libro dinámico, llamada Conclusiones del capítulo, presenta lo que su nombre indica, junto con un resumen y algunos ejercicios de aplicación para promover la automatización del conocimiento tratado en Capítulo.





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