Sistemas numéricos

Introducción al capítulo

Números naturales

Actividad

```
Style[
Grid[{{"Horario", "Pico/valle", "Precio trayecto", "Número de trayectos",
    "Costo total"}, {Item["lunes a viernes (6:30 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "pico", "$ 1800", "5", "$ 9000"},
    {Item["lunes a viernes (4:00 p.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "valle", "$ 1500", "5", "$ 7500"},
    {Item["sábado ida (9:00 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "valle", "$ 1500", "1", "$ 1500"},
    {Item["sábado regreso (5:00 p.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "pico", "$ 1800", "1", "$ 1800"},
    {Item["domingo", Alignment → Left], "valle", "$ 1500", "4", "$ 6000"},
    {, , , Item["TOTAL", Alignment → Left], "$ 25800"}}, Frame → All]]
```

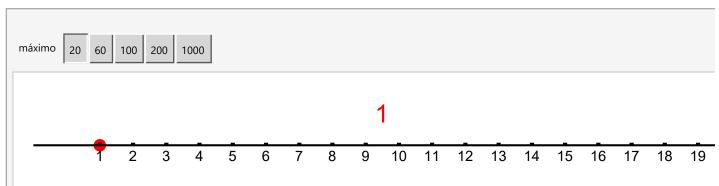
| Horario | Pico/valle | Precio trayecto | Número de trayectos | Costo total |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|
| lunes a viernes (6:30 a.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | 5 | \$ 9000 |
| lunes a viernes (4:00 p.m) | valle | \$ 1500 | 5 | \$ 7500 |
| sábado ida (9:00 a.m) | valle | \$ 1500 | 1 | \$ 1500 |
| sábado regreso (5:00 p.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | 1 | \$ 1800 |
| domingo | valle | \$ 1500 | 4 | \$ 6000 |
| | | | TOTAL | \$ 25800 |

```
Style [
 Grid[{{"Horario", "Pico/valle", "Precio trayecto", "Número de trayectos",
    "Costo total"}, {Item["lunes a viernes (6:30 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "pico", "$ 1800", "5", "$ 9000"},
   {Item["lunes a viernes (4:00 p.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "valle", "$ 1500", "5", "$ 7500"},
   {Item["lunes (7:00 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "pico", "$ 300", "1", "$ 300"},
   {Item["lunes (9:45 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "pico", "$ 1800", "1", "$ 1800"},
   {Item["jueves (5:00 p.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "pico", "$ 300", "1", "$ 300"},
   {Item["domingo ida (10:20 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "pico", "$ 1500", "2", "$ 3000"},
   {Item["domingo regreso (11:00 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
    "valle", "$ 1500", "1", "$ 1500"},
   \{,,,, \text{Item}[\text{"TOTAL"}, \text{Alignment} \rightarrow \text{Left}], "$ 23400"}\}
  Alignment → {{Center, Center, Center, Center},
    {Left, Left, Left, Left, Left}}, Frame → All]]
```

| Horario | Pico/valle | Precio trayecto | Número de trayectos | Costo total |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|
| lunes a viernes (6:30 a.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | 5 | \$ 9000 |
| lunes a viernes (4:00 p.m) | valle | \$ 1500 | 5 | \$ 7500 |
| lunes (7:00 a.m) | pico | \$ 300 | 1 | \$ 300 |
| lunes (9:45 a.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | 1 | \$ 1800 |
| jueves (5:00 p.m) | pico | \$ 300 | 1 | \$ 300 |
| domingo ida (10:20 a.m) | pico | \$ 1500 | 2 | \$ 3000 |
| domingo regreso (11:00 a.m) | valle | \$ 1500 | 1 | \$ 1500 |
| | | | TOTAL | \$ 23400 |

Resumen

```
Manipulate[
 Graphics [
  {Red, AbsolutePointSize[13], Point[{{Max[1, Round[pos[[1]]]], 0}}]},
  Axes → {True, False},
  AxesStyle → Directive [Thickness [0.003], Arrowheads [0.02]],
  AxesLabel \rightarrow {N, {}},
  LabelStyle → Directive[15],
  AspectRatio → Automatic,
  PlotRange → \{\{-0.05 * scale\}, \{-.5, .5\}\},
  Ticks \rightarrow {Delete[Range[0, scale, scale / 20], 1], {}},
  TicksStyle → Directive[Thickness[0.006]],
  PlotLabel → Pane [
     Style[ToString[Max[1, Round[pos[[1]]]], TraditionalForm], Red, 30],
     ImageSize \rightarrow {350, 30}, Alignment \rightarrow Center,
     ImageSizeAction → "ShrinkToFit"],
  ImageSize \rightarrow {anc, 80}],
 {{scale, 20, "máximo"}, {20, 60, 100, 200, 1000}},
 {{pos, {1, 0}}, ControlType → Locator, Appearance → Graphics[]},
 SaveDefinitions → True]
```



Problemas de aplicación

| Artículo | Precio por unidad |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Chocolate | \$3400 |
| Arroz | \$1700 |
| Azúcar | \$1600 |
| Panela | \$1000 |
| Jabón líquido para lavadora | \$12500 |
| Crema dental | \$10800 |
| Pan tajado | \$3450 |

```
Deploy@Style[Grid[{{"Artículo", "Precio por unidad"},
    {"Chocolate", "$3400", "4", "$13600"},
    {"Arroz", "$1700", "4", "$6800"},
    {"Azúcar", "$1600", "6", "$9600"},
    {"Panela", "$1000", "13", "$13000"},
    {"Jabón líquido para lavadora", "$12500", "4", "$50000"},
    {"Crema dental", "$10800", "4", "$43200"},
    {"Pan tajado", "$3450", "4", "$13800"},
    {"TOTAL A CANCELAR", ..., ..., "$150000"}},
```

Alignment → Left, Frame → All]]

| Artículo | Precio por unidad | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----|---------|
| Chocolate | \$3400 | 4 | \$13600 |
| Arroz | \$1700 | 4 | \$6800 |
| Azúcar | \$1600 | 6 | \$9600 |
| Panela | \$1000 | 13 | \$13000 |
| Jabón líquido para lavadora | \$12500 | 4 | \$50000 |
| Crema dental | \$10800 | 4 | \$43200 |
| Pan tajado | \$3450 | 4 | \$13800 |
| TOTAL A CANCELAR | \$150000 | | |

Números enteros

Actividad

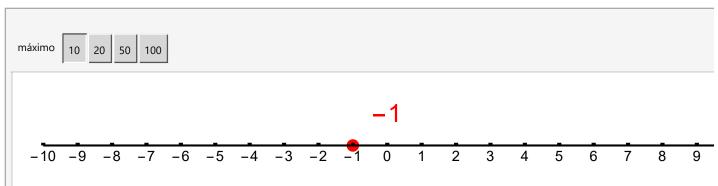
Problema 3.1

```
Style[
Grid[{{"Horario", "Pico/valle", "Precio trayecto", "Costo acumulado"},
    {Item["lunes (6:30 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "pico", "$ 1800", "$ 1800"},
    {Item["lunes (4:00 p.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "valle", "$ 1500", "$ 3300"},
    {Item["martes (6:30 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "pico", "$ 1800", "$ 5100"},
    {Item["martes (4:00 p.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "valle", "$ 1500", "$ 6600"},
    {Item["miércoles (6:30 a.m)", Alignment → Left],
        "pico", "$ 1800", "$ 8400"},
        {,, Item["TOTAL", Alignment → Left], "$ 8400"}},
        Alignment → {{Center, Center, Center, Center},
        {Left, Left, Left, Left}}, Frame → All]]
```

| Horario | Pico/valle | Precio trayecto | Costo acumulado |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| lunes (6:30 a.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | \$ 1800 |
| lunes (4:00 p.m) | valle | \$ 1500 | \$ 3300 |
| martes (6:30 a.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | \$ 5100 |
| martes (4:00 p.m) | valle | \$ 1500 | \$ 6600 |
| miércoles (6:30 a.m) | pico | \$ 1800 | \$ 8400 |
| | | TOTAL | \$ 8400 |

Resumen

```
Manipulate[
 Graphics[{Red, AbsolutePointSize[13], Point[{{Round[pos[[1]]], 0}}]},
  Axes → {True, False},
  AxesStyle → Directive [Thickness [0.003], Arrowheads [0.02]],
  AxesLabel \rightarrow \{\mathbb{Z}, \{\}\},
  LabelStyle → Directive[15],
  AspectRatio → Automatic,
  PlotRange \rightarrow {{-scale, scale}, {-0.5, 0.5}},
  Ticks \rightarrow {Range[-scale, scale, scale / 10], {}},
  TicksStyle → Directive[Thickness[0.006]],
  PlotLabel →
   Pane[Style[ToString[Round[pos[[1]]], TraditionalForm], Red, 30],
     ImageSize \rightarrow {350, 30}, Alignment \rightarrow Center,
     ImageSizeAction → "ShrinkToFit"],
  ImageSize \rightarrow {anc, 80}],
 {{scale, 10, "máximo"}, {10, 20, 50, 100}},
 {{pos, {0, 0}}}, ControlType → Locator, Appearance → Graphics[]},
 SaveDefinitions → True
```



Números Racionales

| Torta de chocolate para nueve personas | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|
| Ingrediente | Cantidad y medida | | |
| Mantequilla | 100 gramos | | |
| Azúcar | 1 taza | | |
| Huevos | 4 unidades | | |
| Cocoa | 6 cucharadas | | |
| Harina de trigo | 1 taza y media | | |
| Bicarbonato | 13 gramos | | |
| Polvo de hornear | 20 gramos | | |
| Jugo de naranja | $\frac{1}{4}$ de taza | | |
| Leche | $\frac{1}{2}$ de taza | | |

```
Deploy@
```

```
Style \Big[ \textbf{Grid} \Big[ \big\{ \{ \textbf{Item} [ \textbf{Style} [ \textbf{"Torta de chocolate para } \textbf{cuatro personas", Bold} \}, \\
        Alignment → Center], ...}, {Style["Ingrediente", Bold],
      Style["Cantidad y medida\n (original)", Bold],
      Style["Cantidad y medida\n (ajustada)", Bold],
      Style["Cantidad y medida\n (adecuada)", Bold]},
     {"Mantequilla", "100 gramos", "100×\frac{4}{9} = \frac{400}{9} \approx 44.43", "44.5 gramos"},
     {"Azúcar", "1 taza", "1 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{4}{9} \approx 0.43", "media taza"},
     {"Huevos", "4 unidades", "4 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{16}{9} \approx 1.78", "2 unidades"},
     {"Cocoa", "6 cucharadas", "6 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{8}{3} \approx 2.67", "2 cucharadas y media"},
     {"Harina de trigo", "1 taza y media",
      "\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0.67", "media taza y \n una cucharada"},
     {"Bicarbonato", "13 gramos", "13\times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{52}{9} \approx 5.78", "6 gramos"},
     {"Polvo de hornear", "20 gramos", "20 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{80}{9} \approx 8.89", "9 gramos"},
     {"Jugo de naranja", "\frac{1}{4} de taza", "\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{1}{9} \approx 0.11", "una cucharada"},
     {"Leche", "\frac{1}{2} de taza", "\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{2}{9} \approx 0.22", "\frac{1}{4} de taza"}
   \}, Alignment \rightarrow Left, Frame \rightarrow All]
```

| Torta de chocolate para cuatro personas | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|--|--|
| Ingrediente | Cantidad y medida | Cantidad y medida | Cantidad y medida | | |
| | (original) | (ajustada) | (adecuada) | | |
| Mantequilla | 100 gramos | $100 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{400}{9} \approx 44.43$ | 44.5 gramos | | |
| Azúcar | 1 taza | $1 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{4}{9} \approx 0.43$ | media taza | | |
| Huevos | 4 unidades | $4 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{16}{9} \approx 1.78$ | 2 unidades | | |
| Cocoa | 6 cucharadas | $6 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{8}{3} \approx 2.67$ | 2 cucharadas y media | | |
| Harina de trigo | 1 taza y media | $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0.67$ | media taza y | | |
| | | | una cucharada | | |
| Bicarbonato | 13 gramos | $13 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{52}{9} \approx 5.78$ | 6 gramos | | |
| Polvo de hornear | 20 gramos | $20 \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{80}{9} \approx 8.89$ | 9 gramos | | |
| Jugo de naranja | $\frac{1}{4}$ de taza | $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{1}{9} \approx 0.11$ | una cucharada | | |
| Leche | $\frac{1}{2}$ de taza | $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{2}{9} \approx 0.22$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ de taza | | |

```
Deploy@
```

| Torta de chocolate para cuatro personas | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Ingrediente | Cantidad y medida | | | |
| Mantequilla | 44.5 gramos | | | |
| Azúcar | media taza | | | |
| Huevos | 2 unidades | | | |
| Cocoa | 2 cucharadas y media | | | |
| Harina de trigo | media taza y una cucharada | | | |
| Bicarbonato | 6 gramos | | | |
| Polvo de hornear | 9 gramos | | | |
| Jugo de naranja | una cucharada | | | |
| Leche | $\frac{1}{4}$ de taza | | | |

Números Irracionales

Actividad: verificar el Teorema de Pitagoras.

| | Longitud del | Longitud de | Relación entre la longitud de la |
|------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|
| | lado | la diagonal (aproximado) | diagonal y el lado (<i>aproximado</i>) |
| Cuadrado 1 | 10 | 14.142 | $\frac{14.142}{10} \approx 1.414$ |
| Cuadrado 2 | 8.5 | | |
| Cuadrado 3 | 6 | | |
| Cuadrado 4 | 5.5 | | |
| Cuadrado 5 | 4 | | |
| Cuadrado 6 | 2.8 | | |

```
Deploy@Style Grid [{
        {"", Style["Longitud del
lado", Bold], Style["Longitud de
la diagonal (aproximado) ", Bold],
         Style["Relación entre la longitud de la
 diagonal y el lado (aproximado) ", Bold] } ,
        ig\{ \mathsf{Style} 	ext{["Cuadrado 1", Bold], 10,} ig
         14.142, Row \left\{ \left\{ \frac{14.142}{10} \approx \right\}, Round \left[ \frac{14.142}{10}, 0.00001 \right] \right\},
        {Style["Cuadrado 2", Bold], 8.5, 12.021,
         Row \left[ \left\{ \frac{12.021}{8.5} \approx \right\}, Round \left[ \frac{12.021}{9.5}, 0.00001 \right] \right]
        {Style["Cuadrado 3", Bold], 6, 8.485,}
         \operatorname{Row}\left[\left\{\frac{8.485}{6} \approx \operatorname{Round}\left[\frac{8.485}{6}, 0.00001\right]\right\}\right],
        {Style["Cuadrado 4", Bold], 5.5, 7.778,
         Row \left[ \left\{ \frac{7.778}{5.5} \approx \right\}, Round \left[ \frac{7.778}{5.5} \right], 0.00001 \right] \right]
       {Style["Cuadrado 5", Bold], 4, 5.657,}
         Row \left[ \left\{ \frac{5.657}{4} \approx \right\}, \text{ Round } \left[ \frac{5.657}{4}, 0.00001 \right] \right] \right]
       {Style["Cuadrado 6", Bold], 2.8, 3.96,
         Row \left[ \left\{ \frac{3.96}{2.8} \approx \text{Round} \left[ \frac{3.96}{2.8}, 0.00001 \right] \right\} \right]
     \}, Alignment \rightarrow Center, Frame \rightarrow All
```

| | Longitud del lado | Longitud de | Relación entre la longitud de la |
|------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | iado | la diagonal (aproximado) | diagonal y el lado (aproximado) |
| Cuadrado 1 | 10 | 14.142 | $\frac{14.142}{10} \approx 1.4142$ |
| Cuadrado 2 | 8.5 | 12.021 | $\frac{12.021}{8.5} \approx 1.41424$ |
| Cuadrado 3 | 6 | 8.485 | $\frac{8.485}{6} \approx 1.41417$ |
| Cuadrado 4 | 5.5 | 7.778 | $\frac{7.778}{5.5} \approx 1.41418$ |
| Cuadrado 5 | 4 | 5.657 | $\frac{5.657}{4} \approx 1.41425$ |
| Cuadrado 6 | 2.8 | 3.96 | $\frac{3.96}{2.8} \approx 1.41429$ |

Actividad: significado del número $Pi(\pi)$.

| | diámetro | radio | perímetro | perímetro diámetro | perímetro radio |
|----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Objeto 1 | | | | | |
| Objeto 2 | | | | | |
| Objeto 3 | | | | | |
| Objeto 4 | | | | | |
| Objeto 5 | | | | | |

| | diámetro | radio | perímetro | perímetro diámetro | perímetro radio |
|----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Objeto 1 | 2 | 1 | 6.283 | 3.1415 | 6.283 |
| Objeto 2 | 3.5 | 1.75 | 10.97 | 3.14147 | 6.28293 |
| Objeto 3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 13.195 | 3.14167 | 6.28333 |
| Objeto 4 | 6.7 | 3.35 | 21.086 | 3.13154 | 6.28308 |
| Objeto 5 | 9 | 4.5 | 28.488 | 3.1416 | 6.28319 |

Números Reales

Actividad

```
\label{eq:def:Deploy@Style} \begin{split} & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\text{segmento", Bold}] \,, \, \text{Style}["\text{longitud", Bold}] \,, \\ & \quad \text{Style}["\text{racional", Bold}] \,, \, \text{Style}["\text{irracional", Bold}] \,, \\ & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\overline{\text{HB}}", "\text{Text"}] \,, \, 2\sqrt{2} \,, \, , \, "\times" \} \,, \\ & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\overline{\text{HC}}", "\text{Text"}] \,, \, 2\sqrt{5} \,, \, , \, "\times" \} \,, \\ & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\overline{\text{HD}}", "\text{Text"}] \,, \, 2\sqrt{10} \,, \, , \, "\times" \} \,, \\ & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\overline{\text{GI}}", "\text{Text"}] \,, \, 1, \, "\times" \} \,, \\ & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\overline{\text{FJ}}", "\text{Text"}] \,, \, \frac{4}{3} \,, \, "\times" \} \,, \\ & \quad \{ \text{Style}["\overline{\text{FJ}}", "\text{Text"}] \,, \, \frac{4}{3} \,, \, "\times" \} \,. \\ & \quad \{ \text{Alignment} \, \rightarrow \, \text{Center} \,, \, \text{Frame} \, \rightarrow \, \text{All} \,] \,, \, "\text{Text"} \,] \end{split}
```

| segmento | longitud | racional | irracional |
|------------------------|---------------|----------|------------|
| $\overline{\text{HB}}$ | $2\sqrt{2}$ | | × |
| HC | $2\sqrt{5}$ | | × |
| $\overline{	ext{HD}}$ | $2\sqrt{10}$ | | × |
| GI | 1 | × | |
| FJ | <u>4</u> 3 | × | |