

Project 1

ATM Banking System



CSE312– Electronic Design Automation
Faculty of Engineering, Ain-Shams University
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Submitted to:

Dr. Eman

Eng. Kareem

Submitted by:

Mohamed Hossam Abdelalim	21P0254
Nouran Magdy Mohamed	2100688
Arwa Faisal	21P0073
Omar Ashraf Elsayed	21P0168
Roaa Mohamed Aboul Foutouh	21P0273
Alaa Yasser Fathy Bekhit	21P0408

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1. Introduction

ATM module implemented in Verilog. It's a state machine that simulates the operation of an ATM.

1.1 Inputs

The system takes several inputs including language selection, service type (deposit, withdraw, check balance), amount of money to deposit or withdraw, card number, PIN, and a flag indicating if another service is required.

1.2 Outputs

The system outputs a flag indicating if it's in operation, the current balance, and a flag indicating if the operation is taking too long.

1.3 States

The system has several states including idle, language selection, PIN input, deposit, withdraw, service selection, balance check, and another service selection. The system transitions between these states based on the inputs and the current state.

1.4 Operation

The system starts in the idle state. When a card number is input, it transitions to the language selection state. After language selection, it moves to the PIN input state. If the correct PIN is entered, it moves to the service selection state. Depending on the service selected, it moves to the deposit, withdraw, or balance check state. After completing a service, it can either return to the service selection state for another service or return to the idle state.

1.5 Timers

The system includes a timer that increments on each clock cycle. If the system stays in the same state for too long (indicated by the timer reaching a certain value), it transitions back to the idle state and resets the inputs.

1.6 Registers

The system uses registers to store the current state, next state, and inputs. The registers are updated on the positive edge of the clock for state transitions and on the negative edge of the clock for input updates.

1.7 Balance Updates

In the deposit state, the balance is increased by the deposit amount. In the withdraw state, the balance is decreased by the withdraw amount if it is less than or equal to the current balance. The balance is also output in the balance check state.

2. Design

2.1 State Diagram

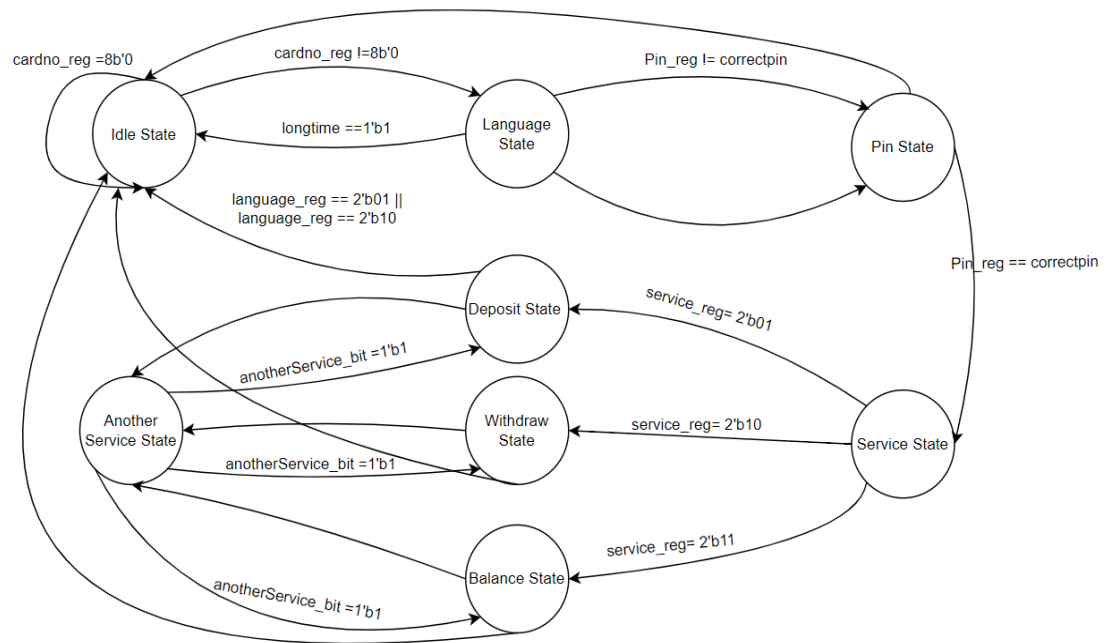


Figure 1 State Diagram (Visio)

2.2 State Table

Table 1 State Table

Current State	Card Number	Language Selection	Entered PIN	Correct PIN	Service Selection	Valid Deposit Amount	Valid Withdrawal Amount	Another Service Request	Next State	
Idle (0000)	cardno_reg								Language (0001)	Idle (0000)
Language (0001)		language_reg							PIN (0010)	
PIN (0010)			pin_reg	correctPin					Service (0011)	
Service (0011)					service_reg				Correspondin g State	
Deposit (0100)						amount_reg			Another Service (0101)	
Withdra w (1000)							amount_reg		Another Service (0101)	
Balance (0110)									Another Service (0101)	
Another Service (0101)								anotherServiceB it_reg	Service (0011)	

3. Verification:

3.1 Verification plan

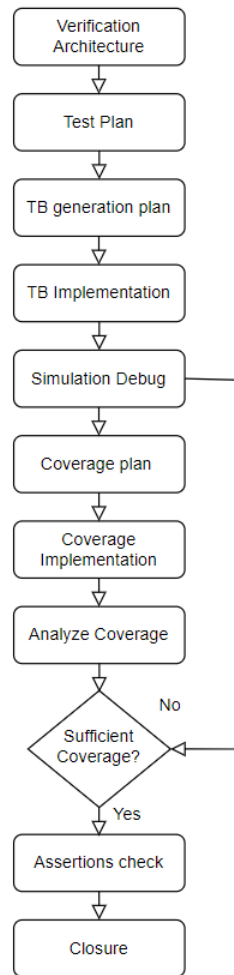


Figure 2 Verification Plan

3.2 Verification result

3.2.1 Coverage of ATMmodule

Branch Coverage: Overall Branch Coverage: 100.00%

```
=====
=== File: ATMmodule.v
=====
Branch Coverage:
  Enabled Coverage      Bins    Hits    Misses  Coverage
  -----
  Branches              36     36       0    100.00%
```

Condition Coverage:

```
Condition Coverage:
  Enabled Coverage      Bins  Covered  Misses  Coverage
  -----
  Conditions            8      8       0    100.00%
```

Overall Condition Coverage: 100.00%

Covered Conditions: 8

Missed Conditions: 0

Statement Coverage: Overall Statement Coverage: 100.00%

```
Statement Coverage:
  Enabled Coverage      Bins    Hits    Misses  Coverage
  -----
  Statements            57     57       0    100.00%
```

Toggle Coverage:

```
Toggle Coverage:
  Enabled Coverage      Bins    Hits    Misses  Coverage
  -----
  Toggles              174    174       0    100.00%
```

Overall Toggle Coverage: 100.00%