

Problema de programación dinámica

Multiplicación de matrices

$$A_1 * A_2 * A_3 * \dots * A_n$$

$$A_1 * A_2 * A_3$$

$$20 \times 50 \quad 50 \times 10 \quad 10 \times 5$$

$$A_1 * A_2 = 20 \times 50 \times 10 = 10000 \quad 20 \times 10$$

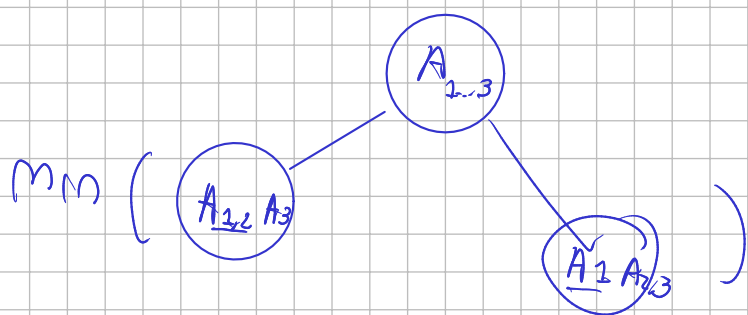
$$* A_3 = 20 \times 10 \times 5 = 1000 \quad 20 \times 5$$

$$\text{--> } 11000$$

$$A_2 * A_3 = 50 \times 10 \times 5 = 2500 \quad 50 \times 5$$

$$A_1 * x = 20 \times 50 \times 5 = 5000 \quad 20 \times 5$$

$$\text{--> } 7500$$



$$A_1 = p_0 p_1$$

$$A_2 = p_1 p_2$$

...

$$A_n = p_{n-1} p_n$$

$$p_0 \times p_n$$

¿Como sería una solución de fuerza bruta?

Tenemos que elegir los parentesis (agrupaciones)

$$\begin{aligned} & A_1 * A_2 * A_3 \\ & \left\{ \begin{aligned} & 1 \times (2 \times 3) \\ & A_1 * A_2 * A_3 \\ & (1 \times 2) \times 3 \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & A_1 * A_2 * A_3 * A_4 \\ & \left\{ \begin{aligned} & ((1 \times 2) \times (3 \times 4)) \\ & ((1 \times 2) \times 3) \times 4 \\ & (1 \times (2 \times 3)) \times 4 \\ & 1 \times ((2 \times 3) \times 4) \\ & (1 \times (2 \times (3 \times 4))) \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

1. Divide y vencerás

2. Problema debe tener subproblemas repetidos

3. Subestructura optima (estructura de datos que almacena las soluciones a subproblemas), todos los subproblemas deben estar mapeas en esta estructuras. Los subproblemas son independientes.

4. Problema de optimización (mejor solución)

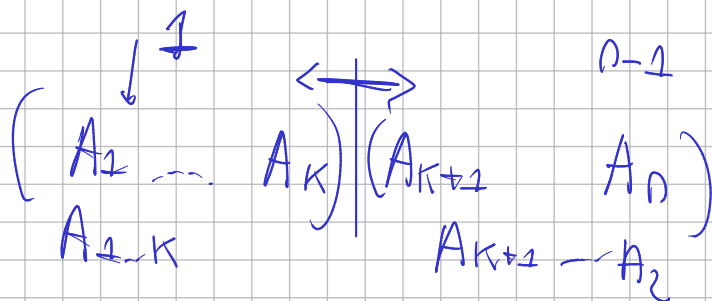
$$m[i,j]: \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } i=j \\ \min_{i \leq k < j} \{m[i,k] + m[k+1,j] + p_{i-1} p_k p_j\} & \text{si } i < j \end{cases}$$

$$A_1 \dots A_n$$

$$P = [p_0 \dots p_n]$$

$$A_j = p_{j-1} \times p_j$$

$$A_1 = p_0 p_1$$



$$\begin{aligned} & (A_1 \ A_2 \ A_3) (A_4 \ A_5 \ A_6) \quad p_0 p_3 \times p_3 p_6 \\ & (A_1 \ A_2 \ A_3 \ A_4) (A_5 \ A_6) \quad p_0 p_4 p_6 \\ & (A_1 \ A_2 \ A_3 \ A_4 \ A_5) (A_6) \quad p_0 p_5 p_6 \end{aligned}$$

$$M[1,5] + M[6,6] + p_0 p_5 p_6$$

$$\begin{aligned} & A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6 \quad p_0 p_6 p_6 \\ & (A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6) \quad p_0 p_6 p_6 \\ & (A_1 \ A_2) (A_3 \ A_4 \ A_5 \ A_6) \quad p_0 p_2 \quad p_2 p_6 = p_0 p_2 p_6 \end{aligned}$$

$$M[1,2] + M[3,6] + p_0 p_2 p_6$$

$A_2 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6$

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	$P_0 P_1 P_2$	$P_0 P_1 P_2$	$P_0 P_1 P_2$		$P_0 P_1 P_2$	$P_0 P_1 P_2$
2		$P_1 P_2 P_3$	$P_1 P_2 P_3$			
3			$P_2 P_3 P_4$			
4				$P_3 P_4 P_5$		
5					$P_4 P_5 P_6$	
6						$P_5 P_6 P_7$

$$A(i, j) \quad i \leq k < j$$

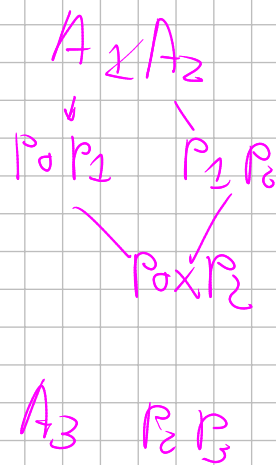
$$A(1, 1) + A(2, 2) + P_0 P_1 P_2$$

$$A(2, 3) \quad k=2$$

$$A(2, 2) + A(3, 3) + P_1 P_2 P_3$$

$$M[1, 3] \quad k=2$$

$$\min \left(\begin{array}{l} M[1, 1] + M[2, 3] + P_0 P_1 P_3 \\ M[1, 2] + M[3, 3] + P_0 P_2 P_3 \end{array} \right)$$



$$A(1, 5) \quad k=1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$M[1, 5] = \min \left(\begin{array}{l} M[1, 1] + M[2, 5] + P_0 P_2 P_5 \\ M[1, 2] + M[3, 5] + P_0 P_2 P_5 \\ M[1, 3] + M[4, 5] + P_0 P_3 P_5 \\ M[1, 4] + M[5, 5] + P_0 P_4 P_5 \end{array} \right)$$

A1 30x35

A2 35x15

A3 15x5

A4 5x10

A5 10x20

A6 20x25

$$P = [30, 35, 15, 5 | 0, 20, 25]$$

$P_0 \quad P_1 \quad P_2 \quad P_3 \quad P_4 \quad P_5$

$$P = [\overset{P_0}{30}, \overset{P_1}{35}, \overset{P_2}{15}, \overset{P_3}{5} | 0, 20, 25]$$

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	0	$\leftarrow 15750$	7875				$(A_1) \downarrow$
2	X	0	$\leftarrow 2625$	4375			\downarrow
3	X	X	0	$\leftarrow 780$			\downarrow
4	X	X	X	0	1000		\downarrow
5	X	X	X	X	0	8000	\downarrow
6	X	X	X	X	X	0	

$M_{C1,2}$
 $M_{C2,3}$

$$M_{C1,3} = \begin{cases} M_{C1,1} + M_{C2,3} + 5250 = 7875 \\ M_{C1,2} + M_{C3,3} + 2280 = 1800 \end{cases}$$

$$A_2(A_3 A_4)$$

$$M_{C2,4} = \begin{cases} M_{C2,2} + M_{C3,4} + P_1 P_2 P_4 = 6000 \\ M_{C2,3} + M_{C4,4} + P_1 P_3 P_4 = 4375 \end{cases}$$