

Absolute error

$$\text{Precision as } \left| \frac{\prod_i v_i^2 - Pf_x(W^T W)}{\prod_i v_i^2} \right|^{N/2}$$

Pf<sub>1</sub> +  
Pf<sub>2</sub> ×  
Pf<sub>3</sub> \*

