Áreas acumuladas de la distribución T-STUDENT

1. ¿Cómo se usa la tabla de la distribución T-STUDENT para averiguar $t_{1-\alpha/2,\nu}$?

Supongamos un riesgo del 5% (o un nivel de confianza del 95%), α =0.05, y grados de libertad v=10. Utilizaremos α /2 ya que dejamos el mismo espacio correspondiente a la región de rechazo por ambos lados. ¿Cuál es el valor, pues, de $t_{0.975,10}^2$? Se busca la intersección y el resultado es **2.228**. Éste es el valor crítico para poner a prueba la hipótesis nula.

| ν | 0,6 | 0,75 | 0,9 | 0,95 | 0,975 | 0,99 | 0,995 | 0,9975 | 0,999 | 0,9995 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 0,325 | 1,000 | 3,078 | 6,314 | 12,706 | 31,821 | 63,656 | 127,321 | 318,289 | 636,578 |
| 2 | 0,289 | 0,816 | 1,886 | 2,920 | 4,303 | 6,965 | 9,925 | 14,089 | 22,328 | 31,600 |
| 3 | 0,277 | 0,765 | 1,638 | 2,353 | 3,182 | 4,541 | 5,841 | 7,453 | 10,214 | 12,924 |
| 4 | 0,271 | 0,741 | 1,533 | 2,132 | 2,776 | 3,747 | 4,604 | 5,598 | 7,173 | 8,610 |
| 5 | 0,267 | 0,727 | 1,476 | 2,015 | 2,571 | 3,365 | 4,032 | 4,773 | 5,894 | 6,869 |
| 6 | 0,265 | 0,718 | 1,440 | 1,943 | 2,447 | 3,143 | 3,707 | 4,317 | 5,208 | 5,959 |
| 7 | 0,263 | 0,711 | 1,415 | 1,895 | 2,365 | 2,998 | 3,499 | 4,029 | 4,785 | 5,408 |
| 8 | 0,262 | 0,706 | 1,397 | 1,860 | 2,306 | 2,896 | 3,355 | 3,833 | 4,501 | 5,041 |
| 9 | 0,261 | 0,703 | 1,383 | 1,833 | 2,262 | 2,821 | 3,250 | 3,690 | 4,297 | 4,781 |
| 9 | 0,201 | 0,705 | 1,505 | 1,000 | 2,202 | 2,021 | 3,230 | 3,030 | 4,201 | 4,701 |
| 10 | 0,260 | 0,700 | 1,372 | 1,812 | 2,228 | 2,764 | 3,169 | 3,581 | 4,144 | 4,587 |
| 11 | 0,260 | 0,697 | 1,363 | 1,796 | 2,201 | 2,718 | 3,106 | 3,497 | 4,025 | 4,437 |
| 12 | 0,259 | 0,695 | 1,356 | 1,782 | 2,179 | 2,681 | 3,055 | 3,428 | 3,930 | 4,318 |
| 13 | 0,259 | 0,694 | 1,350 | 1,771 | 2,160 | 2,650 | 3,012 | 3,372 | 3,852 | 4,221 |
| 14 | 0,258 | 0,692 | 1,345 | 1,761 | 2,145 | 2,624 | 2,977 | 3,326 | 3,787 | 4,140 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 0,258 | 0,691 | 1,341 | 1,753 | 2,131 | 2,602 | 2,947 | 3,286 | 3,733 | 4,073 |
| 16 | 0,258 | 0,690 | 1,337 | 1,746 | 2,120 | 2,583 | 2,921 | 3,252 | 3,686 | 4,015 |
| 17 | 0,257 | 0,689 | 1,333 | 1,740 | 2,110 | 2,567 | 2,898 | 3,222 | 3,646 | 3,965 |
| 18 | 0,257 | 0,688 | 1,330 | 1,734 | 2,101 | 2,552 | 2,878 | 3,197 | 3,610 | 3,922 |
| 19 | 0,257 | 0,688 | 1,328 | 1,729 | 2,093 | 2,539 | 2,861 | 3,174 | 3,579 | 3,883 |
| 20 | 0,257 | 0,687 | 1,325 | 1,725 | 2,086 | 2,528 | 2,845 | 3,153 | 3,552 | 3,850 |
| 21 | 0,257 | 0,686 | 1,323 | 1,721 | 2,080 | 2,518 | 2,831 | 3,135 | 3,527 | 3,819 |
| 22 | 0,256 | 0,686 | 1,321 | 1,717 | 2,074 | 2,508 | 2,819 | 3,119 | 3,505 | 3,792 |
| 23 | 0,256 | 0,685 | 1,319 | 1,714 | 2,069 | 2,500 | 2,807 | 3,104 | 3,485 | 3,768 |
| 24 | 0,256 | 0,685 | 1,318 | 1,711 | 2,064 | 2,492 | 2,797 | 3,091 | 3,467 | 3,745 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 0,256 | 0,684 | 1,316 | 1,708 | 2,060 | 2,485 | 2,787 | 3,078 | 3,450 | 3,725 |
| 26 | 0,256 | 0,684 | 1,315 | 1,706 | 2,056 | 2,479 | 2,779 | 3,067 | 3,435 | 3,707 |
| 27 | 0,256 | 0,684 | 1,314 | 1,703 | 2,052 | 2,473 | 2,771 | 3,057 | 3,421 | 3,689 |
| 28 | 0,256 | 0,683 | 1,313 | 1,701 | 2,048 | 2,467 | 2,763 | 3,047 | 3,408 | 3,674 |
| 29 | 0,256 | 0,683 | 1,311 | 1,699 | 2,045 | 2,462 | 2,756 | 3,038 | 3,396 | 3,660 |
| 30 | 0,256 | 0,683 | 1,310 | 1,697 | 2,042 | 2,457 | 2,750 | 3,030 | 3,385 | 3,646 |
| 40 | 0,255 | 0,681 | 1,303 | 1,684 | 2,021 | 2,423 | 2,704 | 2,971 | 3,307 | 3,551 |
| 60 | 0,254 | 0,679 | 1,296 | 1,671 | 2,000 | 2,390 | 2,660 | 2,915 | 3,232 | 3,460 |
| 120 | 0,254 | 0,677 | 1,289 | 1,658 | 1,980 | 2,358 | 2,617 | 2,860 | 3,160 | 3,373 |
| ∞ | 0,253 | 0,674 | 1,282 | 1,645 | 1,960 | 2,326 | 2,576 | 2,807 | 3,090 | 3,290 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |