

MIDPOINT

Variable Key:

Y_1 - The function to be evaluated
A - Lower bound
B - Upper bound
N - Number of subintervals
T - The x value for the left bound of the current interval
R - The approximate area under the curve
D - The width of each interval
C - The midpoint of the current interval
H - The value of the function at the current midpoint
I - Current number of iterations

Program:

Comments: (not in actual program)

```
Input "INTEGRAND:",Y1
Input "LOWER LIMIT:",A
Input "UPPER LIMIT:",B
Input "SUB-INTERVAL:",N
prgmEQUATION
A→T
0→R
(B-A)/N→D
For(I,1,N,1)
T+.5*D→C
Y1(C)→H
R+H*D→R
A+I*D→T
End

Disp "AREA IS:",R

Stop
```

Trapezoidal

Variable Key:

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N – Number of subintervals
T – The x value for the left bound of the current interval
R – The approximate area under the curve
D – The width of each interval
I - Current number of Iterations

Program:

Input "INTEGRAND:", Y_1
Input "LOWER LIMIT:", A
Input "UPPER LIMIT:", B
Input "SUB-INTERVAL:", N

prgm EQUATION

A \rightarrow T

0 \rightarrow R

$(B-A)/N \rightarrow D$

For(I, 1, N-1, 1)

A + I * D \rightarrow T

$R + Y_1(T) \rightarrow R$

End

2 * R \rightarrow R

$R + Y_1(A) + Y_1(B) \rightarrow R$

$R * 0.5 * D \rightarrow R$

Disp "INTERVALS:", N

Disp "AREA IS:", R

Stop

Comments: (not in actual program)

Simpson's 1/3 Rule

Variable Key:

Y_1 - The function to be evaluated
A - Lower bound
B - Upper bound
N - Number of subintervals
T - The x value for the left bound of the current interval
R - The total approximate area under the curve
O - Summation of the area for the odd intervals
E - Summations of the area of the even intervals
D - The width of each interval
I - Current number of iterations for the odd intervals
J - Current number of iterations for the even intervals

Program:

```
Input "INTEGRAND:",Y1
Input "LOWER LIMIT:",A
Input "UPPER LIMIT:",B
Input "SUB-INTERVAL:",N
prgmEQUATION
```

```
A→T
0→R
0→O
0→E
(B-A)/N→D
```

```
For(I,1,N-1,2)
A+I*D→T
O+Y1(T)→O
End
```

```
For(J,2,N-2,2)
A+J*D→T
E+Y1(T)→E
End
```

```
4*O→O
2*E→E
O+E+Y1(A)+Y1(B)→R
```

```
R*(1/3)*D→R
```

```
Disp "INTERVALS:",N
Disp "AREA IS:",R
```

Comments: (not in actual program)

```
//Input the equation
//Input Lower limit
//Input upper limit
//Input the number of sub-intervals
//Call the Equation sub-program, sets Y1 to the equation
//specified in the Equation sub-program
//Set the T to the lower limit
//Set the odd interval summation variable to zero
//Set the even interval summation variable to zero
//Set the total approximation variable to zero
//Calculate the width of the intervals and assign to delta
```

Stop