Hepatoprotective effects of systemic ER activation

ChIPseq/Epigenome genome - Differential binding analysis

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```
library(tidyverse)
library(DiffBind)
```

sessionInfo()

```
## R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Big Sur ... 10.16
##
## Matrix products: default
          /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats4
                 stats
                           graphics grDevices utils
                                                         datasets methods
## [8] base
## other attached packages:
## [1] DiffBind_3.8.4
                                    SummarizedExperiment_1.28.0
## [3] Biobase_2.58.0
                                    MatrixGenerics_1.10.0
   [5] matrixStats_1.0.0
                                    GenomicRanges_1.50.2
## [7] GenomeInfoDb_1.34.9
                                    IRanges_2.32.0
## [9] S4Vectors_0.36.2
                                    BiocGenerics_0.44.0
## [11] lubridate_1.9.2
                                    forcats_1.0.0
## [13] stringr_1.5.0
                                    dplyr_1.1.2
## [15] purrr_1.0.2
                                    readr_2.1.4
## [17] tidyr_1.3.0
                                    tibble_3.2.1
## [19] ggplot2_3.4.3
                                    tidyverse 2.0.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] bitops_1.0-7
                                 RColorBrewer_1.1-3
                                                          numDeriv_2016.8-1.1
## [4] tools_4.2.3
                                 irlba_2.3.5.1
                                                          utf8_1.2.3
## [7] R6_2.5.1
                                                          DBI_1.1.3
                                 KernSmooth_2.23-20
## [10] colorspace_2.1-0
                                 apeglm_1.20.0
                                                           withr_2.5.0
## [13] tidyselect_1.2.0
                                 compiler_4.2.3
                                                           cli_3.6.1
## [16] DelayedArray_0.24.0
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                                                           caTools_1.18.2
```

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## [25] rmarkdown_2.23
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                                                           jpeg_0.1-10
## [28] pkgconfig_2.0.3
                                  htmltools_0.5.5
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## [31] invgamma_1.1
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## [34] limma_3.54.2
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                                                           rlang_1.1.1
## [37] rstudioapi_0.15.0
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                                                           generics_0.1.3
## [40] hwriter_1.3.2.1
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                                                           gtools_3.9.4
## [43] RCurl_1.98-1.12
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                                                           GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.9
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                                  Matrix_1.5-3
                                                           Rcpp_1.0.11
## [49] munsell_0.5.0
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                                                           lifecycle_1.0.3
## [52] stringi_1.7.12
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                                                           MASS_7.3-58.2
## [55] zlibbioc_1.44.0
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## [58] grid_4.2.3
                                                           ggrepel_0.9.3
                                  parallel_4.2.3
## [61] bdsmatrix_1.3-6
                                  crayon_1.5.2
                                                           deldir_1.0-9
## [64] lattice_0.20-45
                                  Biostrings_2.66.0
                                                           hms_1.1.3
## [67] locfit_1.5-9.8
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                                                           pillar_1.9.0
## [70] rjson_0.2.21
                                  systemPipeR_2.4.0
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## [73] XML_3.99-0.14
                                  glue_1.6.2
                                                           evaluate_0.21
## [76] ShortRead_1.56.1
                                  GreyListChIP_1.30.0
                                                           latticeExtra_0.6-30
## [79] png_0.1-8
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                                                           tzdb_0.4.0
## [82] gtable_0.3.3
                                  amap_0.8-19
                                                           ashr_2.2-54
## [85] emdbook_1.3.13
                                                           restfulr_0.0.15
                                 xfun_0.39
## [88] coda 0.19-4
                                                           GenomicAlignments_1.34.1
                                  truncnorm_1.0-9
## [91] timechange_0.2.0
```

getwd()

[1] "/Users/christiansom/Documents/GitHub/MAFLD_ER_agonists"

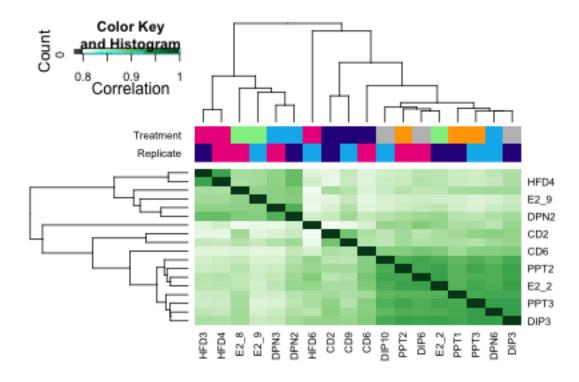
```
samples <- c("CD2", "CD6", "CD9", "HFD3", "HFD4", "HFD6", "DPN2", "DPN3", "DPN6", "DIP3", "DIP6", "DIP10", "...
Factor_K27 <- c(rep("H3K27ac", 18))</pre>
PeakCaller <- c(rep("macs", 18))</pre>
Replicate <- c(rep(1:3, 6))
Treatment <- c(rep("CD", 3), rep("HFD", 3), rep("DPN", 3), rep("DIP", 3), rep("E2", 3), rep("PPT", 3))
files_K27 <- c("data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0744_H3K27ac_CD2_peaks.broadPeak",</pre>
               "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CD6_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
               "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0745_H3K27ac_CD9_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0746_H3K27ac_HFD3_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0747_H3K27ac_HFD4_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_HFD6_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0748_H3K27ac_DPN2_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0749_H3K27ac_DPN3_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_DPN6_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_DIP3_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_DIP6_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_DIP10_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_E2_2_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0750_H3K27ac_E2_8_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_CK0751_H3K27ac_E2_9_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_PPT1_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak calling MACS2/231128 PPT2 H3K27ac peaks.broadPeak",
           "data/files/Peak_calling_MACS2/231128_PPT3_H3K27ac_peaks.broadPeak")
```

```
bam.files_K27 <- c("data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CK0744_H3K27ac_CD2_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",</pre>
               "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CD6_H3K27ac_S2_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
               "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127 CK0745 H3K27ac CD9 psort BL fix MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CK0746_H3K27ac_HFD3_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CK0747_H3K27ac_HFD4_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_HFD6_H3K27ac_S8_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127 CK0748 H3K27ac DPN2 psort BL fix MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CK0749_H3K27ac_DPN3_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_DPN6_H3K27ac_S15_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_DIP3_H3K27ac_S9_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_DIP6_H3K27ac_S10_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_DIP10_H3K27ac_S11_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_E2_2_H3K27ac_S16_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CK0750_H3K27ac_E2_8_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_CK0751_H3K27ac_E2_9_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_PPT1_H3K27ac_S12_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_PPT2_H3K27ac_S13_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam",
           "data/files/BAMdata/H3K27ac/231127_PPT3_H3K27ac_S14_R1_001_psort_BL_fix_MkDup.bam")
```

metaData_K27 <- data.frame(SampleID = samples, Factor = Factor_K27, Replicate = Replicate, Peaks = file

dba.plotHeatmap(samplesheet_K27)

samplesheet_K27 <- dba(sampleSheet=metaData_K27)</pre>

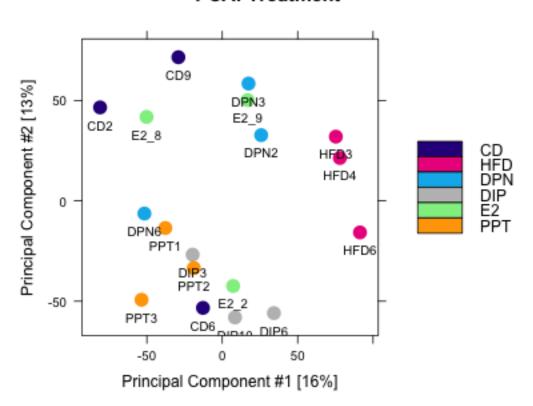


```
samplesheet.counted_K27 <- dba.count(samplesheet_K27, minOverlap = 2)
dba.overlap(samplesheet_K27, mode=DBA_OLAP_RATE)</pre>
```

[1] 77016 59463 52812 48728 45735 43432 41480 39805 38306 36957 35662 34403 ## [13] 33159 31930 30615 29154 27484 25079

```
#That is a PCA based on read counts
dba.plotPCA(samplesheet.counted_K27, label=DBA_ID)
```

PCA: Treatment



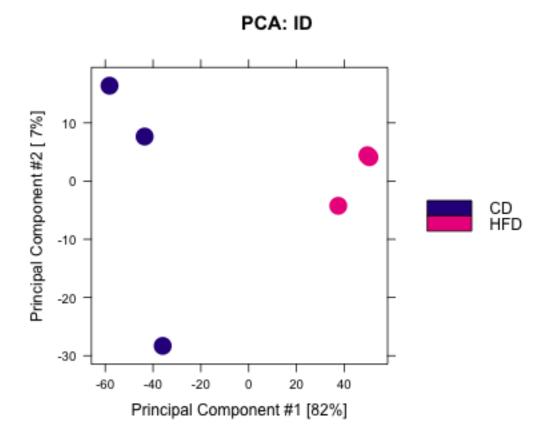
contrasts_K27 <- dba.contrast(samplesheet.counted_K27, categories=c(DBA_TREATMENT), minMembers=2)
samplesheet.analysed_K27 <- dba.analyze(contrasts_K27)</pre>

#That is a PCA based on diffbound sites of given contrast
##Get contrast numbers
dba.show(samplesheet.analysed_K27, bContrast=T)

##	Factor	Group	Samples	Group?	Samples2	DB.DESeq2
		-		-	Dumpicb2	-
## 1	Treatment	CD	3	HFD	3	2800
## 2	Treatment	CD	3	DPN	3	104
## 3	Treatment	CD	3	DIP	3	227
## 4	Treatment	CD	3	E2	3	166
## 5	Treatment	CD	3	PPT	3	136
## 6	Treatment	HFD	3	DPN	3	562

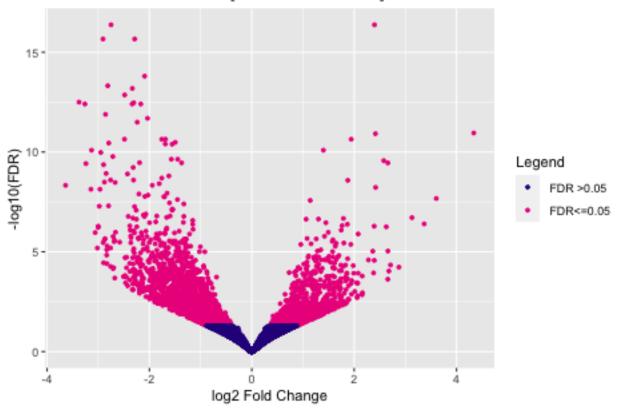
```
## 7
      Treatment
                  HFD
                                  DIP
                                                        77
## 8
     Treatment
                  HFD
                             3
                                   E2
                                              3
                                                      644
                                              3
                             3
                                                      997
## 9 Treatment
                  HFD
                                  PPT
## 10 Treatment
                  DPN
                             3
                                  DIP
                                              3
                                                        2
                             3
                                              3
## 11 Treatment
                  DPN
                                   E2
                                                        13
                             3
                                  PPT
                                              3
## 12 Treatment
                  DPN
                                                        5
## 13 Treatment
                             3
                                              3
                  DIP
                                   E2
                                                         1
## 14 Treatment
                             3
                                  PPT
                                              3
                                                         2
                  DIP
## 15 Treatment
                             3
                                              3
                  PPT
                                    E2
```

dba.plotPCA(samplesheet.analysed_K27, contrast = 1)



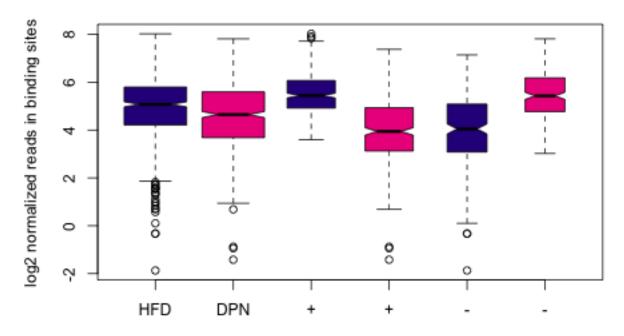
dba.plotVolcano(samplesheet.analysed_K27, contrast = 1)

Contrast: CD vs. HFD [2800 FDR<=0.050]



dba.plotBox(samplesheet.analysed_K27, contrast =6)

HFD vs. DPN



- + indicates sites with increased affinity in HFD
- indicates sites with increased affinity in DPN

Choose appropriate contrasts, export the full tables, then filter for signficant changes with a minimum foldchange of 50% up or down. # Then split the peaks into Loss/Gain in HFD and export bed files with these sites.

samplesheet.analysed_K27

```
## 18 Samples, 57716 sites in matrix:
                                             Reads FRiP
##
         ID Factor Treatment Replicate
## 1
        CD2 H3K27ac
                            CD
                                        1 21227665 0.17
## 2
        CD6 H3K27ac
                            CD
                                        2 12314978 0.20
##
        CD9 H3K27ac
                            CD
                                        3 18625961 0.16
  3
       HFD3 H3K27ac
                           HFD
                                          19237373 0.17
##
   4
       HFD4 H3K27ac
## 5
                           HFD
                                        2
                                          20167826 0.17
## 6
       HFD6 H3K27ac
                           HFD
                                        3 12831261 0.18
## 7
       DPN2 H3K27ac
                           DPN
                                        1 19492675 0.16
## 8
       DPN3 H3K27ac
                           DPN
                                          21083300 0.16
## 9
       DPN6 H3K27ac
                           DPN
                                        3
                                          14175773 0.19
## 10
       DIP3 H3K27ac
                           DIP
                                          13121224 0.20
##
       DIP6 H3K27ac
                           DIP
                                          13362305 0.20
  11
##
   12
      DIP10 H3K27ac
                           DIP
                                          11599539 0.19
  13
                            E2
                                        1 14096089 0.20
##
       E2_2 H3K27ac
##
  14
       E2_8 H3K27ac
                            E2
                                        2 18028631 0.17
       E2_9 H3K27ac
                                        3 18884119 0.16
## 15
                            E2
##
  16
       PPT1 H3K27ac
                           PPT
                                          11979475 0.19
                           PPT
##
  17
       PPT2 H3K27ac
                                        2 12519231 0.18
##
  18
       PPT3 H3K27ac
                           PPT
                                        3 12723121 0.19
##
```

```
## Design: [~Treatment] | 15 Contrasts:
##
         Factor Group Samples Group2 Samples2 DB.DESeq2
## 1 Treatment
                            3
                                 HFD
                                                    2800
## 2 Treatment
                   CD
                            3
                                 DPN
                                             3
                                                     104
## 3 Treatment
                   CD
                            3
                                 DIP
                                             3
                                                     227
## 4 Treatment
                   CD
                            3
                                  E2
                                             3
                                                     166
                            3
                                 PPT
                                             3
## 5 Treatment
                  CD
                                                     136
                                             3
## 6 Treatment HFD
                            3
                                 DPN
                                                     562
## 7
     Treatment
                  HFD
                            3
                                 DIP
                                             3
                                                      77
                            3
                                             3
## 8 Treatment
                  HFD
                                 E2
                                                     644
## 9 Treatment
                  HFD
                            3
                                 PPT
                                             3
                                                     997
                                             3
                                                       2
                  DPN
                            3
                                 DIP
## 10 Treatment
## 11 Treatment
                  DPN
                            3
                                  E2
                                             3
                                                      13
                  DPN
                            3
                                 PPT
                                             3
## 12 Treatment
                                                       5
## 13 Treatment
                  DIP
                            3
                                             3
                                                       1
                                  E2
                                                       2
## 14 Treatment
                  DIP
                            3
                                 PPT
                                             3
                  PPT
                            3
                                  E2
                                             3
                                                       0
## 15 Treatment
res_deseq_K27_CD_vs_HFD <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contra
res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_DPN <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contr
res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_DIP <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contr
res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_E2 <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contra
res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_PPT <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contr
res_deseq_K27_DPN_vs_DIP <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contr
res_deseq_K27_DPN_vs_E2 <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contra
res_deseq_K27_DPN_vs_PPT <- as.data.frame(dba.report(samplesheet.analysed_K27, method=DBA_DESEQ2, contr
# Just too see how many different peaks are identified amongst the treatments. We wont need these peaks
nrow(res_deseq_K27_DPN_vs_DIP %>% dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & abs(Fold) > 0.585))
## [1] 2
nrow(res deseq K27 DPN vs E2 %>% dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & abs(Fold) > 0.585))
## [1] 13
nrow(res_deseq_K27_DPN_vs_PPT %>% dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & abs(Fold) > 0.585))
## [1] 4
Diffbind_tables <- list()</pre>
Diffbind_tables$unfiltered <- list(K27_CDvsHFD = res_deseq_K27_CD_vs_HFD,</pre>
                                  K27_HFDvsDPN = res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_DPN,
                                  K27_HFDvsE2 = res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_E2,
                                  K27_HFDvsPPT = res_deseq_K27_HFD_vs_PPT)
Diffbind_tables$all_DB_peaks <- list()</pre>
Diffbind_tables$up_DB_peaks <- list()</pre>
Diffbind_tables$down_DB_peaks <- list()</pre>
Diffbind_bed_files <- list(</pre>
```

```
all_DB_peaks=list(),
  up_DB_peaks=list(),
  down_DB_peaks=list())
# This loop saves the diffbound peaks in the diffbind_tables list
# This loop also saves the bedfiles in a separate list
for (i in 1:length(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)) {
  ### PART 1 - Put the up- and downregulated peak objects (in the given contrast orientations) into dat
  #Both up-and downregulated together
  Diffbind_tables$all_DB_peaks[[i]] <- Diffbind_tables$unfiltered[[i]] %>% dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & ab
  #Only the upregulated peaks
  Diffbind_tables$up_DB_peaks[[i]] <- Diffbind_tables$unfiltered[[i]] %>% dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & Fol-
  #Only the downregulated peaks
  Diffbind_tables$down_DB_peaks[[i]] <- Diffbind_tables$unfiltered[[i]] %>% dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & F
  ### PART 2 - Convert the objects to bedgraph format.
  Diffbind_bed_files$all_DB_peaks[[i]] <- Diffbind_tables$unfiltered[[i]] %>%
    dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & abs(Fold) > 0.585) %>%
   dplyr::select(1:3) %>% mutate(name = "NA") %>% mutate(strand = "NA")
  Diffbind_bed_files$up_DB_peaks[[i]] <- Diffbind_tables$unfiltered[[i]] %>%
    dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & Fold > 0.585) %>%
    dplyr::select(1:3) %>% mutate(name = "NA") %>% mutate(strand = "NA")
  Diffbind_bed_files$down_DB_peaks[[i]] <- Diffbind_tables$unfiltered[[i]] %>%
   dplyr::filter(FDR< 0.05 & Fold < -0.585) %>%
    dplyr::select(1:3) %>% mutate(name = "NA") %>% mutate(strand = "NA")
}
names(Diffbind_tables$all_DB_peaks) <- names(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)</pre>
names(Diffbind_tables$up_DB_peaks) <- names(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)</pre>
names(Diffbind_tables$down_DB_peaks) <- names(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)</pre>
names(Diffbind_bed_files$all_DB_peaks) <- names(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)</pre>
names(Diffbind_bed_files$up_DB_peaks) <- names(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)</pre>
names(Diffbind_bed_files$down_DB_peaks) <- names(Diffbind_tables$unfiltered)</pre>
saveRDS(Diffbind_tables, "results/Epigenome_analysis/Diffbind_results_FDR_fold.rds")
# Export the bedfiles. These will be used later in the analysis.
for (i in 1:length(Diffbind_bed_files)) {
write.table(x = Diffbind_bed_files$all_DB_peaks[[i]], file=paste0("results/Epigenome_analysis/Diffbind_
                                 names(Diffbind_bed_files$all_DB_peaks[i]),".bed"), sep="\t", quote=F, ;
write.table(x = Diffbind_bed_files\u00a4up_DB_peaks[[i]], file=paste0("results/Epigenome_analysis/Diffbind_u
                                 names(Diffbind_bed_files$up_DB_peaks[i]),".bed"), sep="\t", quote=F, r
write.table(x = Diffbind_bed_files$down_DB_peaks[[i]], file=paste0("results/Epigenome_analysis/Diffbind
                                 names(Diffbind_bed_files$down_DB_peaks[i]),".bed"), sep="\t", quote=F,
```

#load the packages for the annotations

```
library("ChIPpeakAnno")
library("GenomicRanges")
options(connectionObserver = NULL) #That is a work-around, as the org.Mm. package cannot be loaded
library("org.Mm.eg.db")
library("biomaRt")
```

#Annotate all of the coordinates of DiffBound peaks in the different objects. Nearest gene.

```
# For annotation, we use the September 2019 version, which was also used for RNAseq. listEnsemblArchives()
```

```
##
                name
                                                                url version
## 1
      Ensembl GRCh37 Feb 2014
                                        https://grch37.ensembl.org
                                                                     GRCh37
         Ensembl 110 Jul 2023 https://jul2023.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        110
## 3
         Ensembl 109 Feb 2023 https://feb2023.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        109
## 4
         Ensembl 108 Oct 2022 https://oct2022.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        108
## 5
         Ensembl 107 Jul 2022 https://jul2022.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        107
## 6
         Ensembl 106 Apr 2022 https://apr2022.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        106
## 7
         Ensembl 105 Dec 2021 https://dec2021.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        105
## 8
         Ensembl 104 May 2021 https://may2021.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        104
## 9
         Ensembl 103 Feb 2021 https://feb2021.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        103
## 10
         Ensembl 102 Nov 2020 https://nov2020.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        102
         Ensembl 101 Aug 2020 https://aug2020.archive.ensembl.org
## 11
                                                                        101
## 12
         Ensembl 100 Apr 2020 https://apr2020.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                        100
## 13
          Ensembl 99 Jan 2020 https://jan2020.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                         99
## 14
          Ensembl 98 Sep 2019 https://sep2019.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                         98
## 15
          Ensembl 97 Jul 2019 https://jul2019.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                         97
          Ensembl 96 Apr 2019 https://apr2019.archive.ensembl.org
## 16
                                                                         96
## 17
          Ensembl 95 Jan 2019 https://jan2019.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                         95
          Ensembl 94 Oct 2018 https://oct2018.archive.ensembl.org
## 18
                                                                         94
## 19
          Ensembl 93 Jul 2018 https://jul2018.archive.ensembl.org
                                                                         93
          Ensembl 80 May 2015 https://may2015.archive.ensembl.org
## 20
                                                                         80
          Ensembl 77 Oct 2014 https://oct2014.archive.ensembl.org
## 21
                                                                         77
          Ensembl 75 Feb 2014 https://feb2014.archive.ensembl.org
## 22
                                                                         75
          Ensembl 54 May 2009 https://may2009.archive.ensembl.org
## 23
                                                                         54
##
      current_release
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## 7
## 8
## 9
## 10
## 11
## 12
## 13
## 14
## 15
```

```
## 16
## 17
## 18
## 19
## 20
## 21
## 22
## 23
mart <- useMart(biomart = "ensembl", dataset = "mmusculus_gene_ensembl", host = "https://sep2019.archiv
# use the getAnnotation function to obtain the TSS for ensembl GRCh38.p13.
annoData <- getAnnotation(mart, featureType = "TSS")</pre>
# Annotate the peak files.
Diffbind_tables$annotated <- Diffbind_tables</pre>
for (i in 1:length(Diffbind_tables$annotated)) {
  for (k in 1:length(Diffbind_tables$annotated$unfiltered)) {
    colnames(Diffbind_tables$annotated[[i]][[k]]) <- c("chrom", "start", "end")</pre>
    nrow(Diffbind_tables$annotated[[i]][[k]])
Diffbind_tables annotated [[i]] [[k]] <- makeGRangesFromDataFrame (Diffbind_tables annotated [[i]] [[k]],
                                                                  start.field = "start", end.field = "end
#Give ranges numeric names in order
names(Diffbind_tables\undamannotated[[i]][[k]]) <- c(1:length(Diffbind_tables\undamannotated[[i]][[k]]))
#Annotate granges with the nearest TSS
Diffbind_tables annotated [[i]] [[k]] <- annotatePeakInBatch (Diffbind_tables annotated [[i]] [[k]],
                                AnnotationData=annoData,
                                featureType = "TSS",
                                output="nearestLocation",
                                PeakLocForDistance = "start")
Diffbind_tables$annotated[[i]][[k]] <- as.data.frame(Diffbind_tables$annotated[[i]][[k]]) %>% remove_ro
saveRDS(Diffbind_tables$annotated, file="results/Epigenome_analysis/Diffbind_all_annotated_DB_peaks.rds
sessionInfo()
## R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Big Sur ... 10.16
##
## Matrix products: default
          /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
```

```
## [1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats4
                           graphics grDevices utils
                 stats
                                                         datasets methods
## [8] base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] biomaRt_2.54.1
                                    org.Mm.eg.db_3.16.0
## [3] AnnotationDbi_1.60.2
                                    ChIPpeakAnno_3.32.0
## [5] DiffBind_3.8.4
                                    SummarizedExperiment_1.28.0
## [7] Biobase_2.58.0
                                    MatrixGenerics_1.10.0
## [9] matrixStats_1.0.0
                                    GenomicRanges_1.50.2
## [11] GenomeInfoDb_1.34.9
                                    IRanges_2.32.0
## [13] S4Vectors_0.36.2
                                    BiocGenerics_0.44.0
## [15] lubridate_1.9.2
                                    forcats_1.0.0
## [17] stringr_1.5.0
                                    dplyr_1.1.2
## [19] purrr_1.0.2
                                    readr_2.1.4
## [21] tidyr 1.3.0
                                    tibble 3.2.1
## [23] ggplot2_3.4.3
                                    tidyverse_2.0.0
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
     [1] BiocFileCache_2.6.1
                                  plyr_1.8.8
                                                           lazyeval_0.2.2
##
     [4] splines_4.2.3
                                  BiocParallel 1.32.6
                                                           amap_0.8-19
##
     [7] digest_0.6.33
                                  ensembldb 2.22.0
                                                           invgamma_1.1
## [10] htmltools_0.5.5
                                  SQUAREM_2021.1
                                                           fansi_1.0.4
## [13] magrittr_2.0.3
                                  memoise_2.0.1
                                                           BSgenome_1.66.3
                                  InteractionSet_1.26.1
                                                           limma_3.54.2
## [16] tzdb_0.4.0
## [19] Biostrings_2.66.0
                                  annotate_1.76.0
                                                           systemPipeR_2.4.0
## [22] bdsmatrix_1.3-6
                                  timechange_0.2.0
                                                           prettyunits_1.1.1
## [25] jpeg_0.1-10
                                  colorspace_2.1-0
                                                           blob_1.2.4
## [28] rappdirs_0.3.3
                                  apeglm_1.20.0
                                                           ggrepel_0.9.3
## [31] xfun_0.39
                                  crayon_1.5.2
                                                           RCurl_1.98-1.12
## [34] graph_1.76.0
                                  survival_3.5-3
                                                           glue_1.6.2
## [37] gtable_0.3.3
                                  zlibbioc_1.44.0
                                                           XVector_0.38.0
   [40] DelayedArray_0.24.0
                                  scales_1.2.1
                                                           futile.options_1.0.1
## [43] mvtnorm_1.2-2
                                  DBI_1.1.3
                                                           Rcpp_1.0.11
## [46] xtable 1.8-4
                                  progress_1.2.2
                                                           emdbook 1.3.13
## [49] bit_4.0.5
                                  truncnorm_1.0-9
                                                           htmlwidgets_1.6.2
## [52] httr_1.4.6
                                  gplots_3.1.3
                                                           RColorBrewer_1.1-3
## [55] pkgconfig_2.0.3
                                  XML_3.99-0.14
                                                           farver_2.1.1
## [58] dbplyr_2.3.3
                                  deldir_1.0-9
                                                           locfit_1.5-9.8
## [61] utf8_1.2.3
                                  tidyselect_1.2.0
                                                           labeling_0.4.2
## [64] rlang_1.1.1
                                  munsell_0.5.0
                                                           tools_4.2.3
## [67] cachem_1.0.8
                                  cli_3.6.1
                                                           generics_0.1.3
## [70] RSQLite_2.3.1
                                  evaluate_0.21
                                                           fastmap_1.1.1
## [73] yaml_2.3.7
                                  knitr_1.43
                                                           bit64_4.0.5
## [76] caTools_1.18.2
                                  AnnotationFilter_1.22.0
                                                           KEGGREST_1.38.0
## [79] RBGL_1.74.0
                                  formatR_1.14
                                                           xm12_1.3.5
## [82] compiler_4.2.3
                                  rstudioapi_0.15.0
                                                           filelock_1.0.2
## [85] curl_5.0.1
                                  png_0.1-8
                                                           geneplotter_1.76.0
## [88] stringi_1.7.12
                                  highr_0.10
                                                           futile.logger_1.4.3
## [91] GenomicFeatures_1.50.4
                                  lattice 0.20-45
                                                           ProtGenerics_1.30.0
## [94] Matrix_1.5-3
                                  multtest_2.54.0
                                                           vctrs_0.6.3
## [97] pillar_1.9.0
                                  lifecycle_1.0.3
                                                           bitops_1.0-7
```

##	[100]	irlba_2.3.5.1	rtracklayer_1.58.0	R6_2.5.1
##	[103]	BiocIO_1.8.0	latticeExtra_0.6-30	hwriter_1.3.2.1
##	[106]	ShortRead_1.56.1	KernSmooth_2.23-20	codetools_0.2-19
##	[109]	lambda.r_1.2.4	MASS_7.3-58.2	gtools_3.9.4
##	[112]	DESeq2_1.38.3	rjson_0.2.21	withr_2.5.0
##	[115]	regioneR_1.30.0	<pre>GenomicAlignments_1.34.1</pre>	Rsamtools_2.14.0
##	[118]	<pre>GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.9</pre>	parallel_4.2.3	hms_1.1.3
##	[121]	VennDiagram_1.7.3	grid_4.2.3	coda_0.19-4
##	[124]	rmarkdown_2.23	<pre>GreyListChIP_1.30.0</pre>	ashr_2.2-54
##	[127]	mixsqp_0.3-48	bbmle_1.0.25	numDeriv_2016.8-1.1
##	[130]	interp_1.1-4	restfulr_0.0.15	