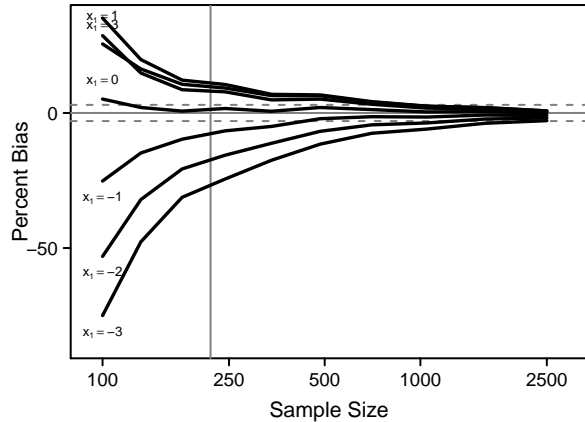
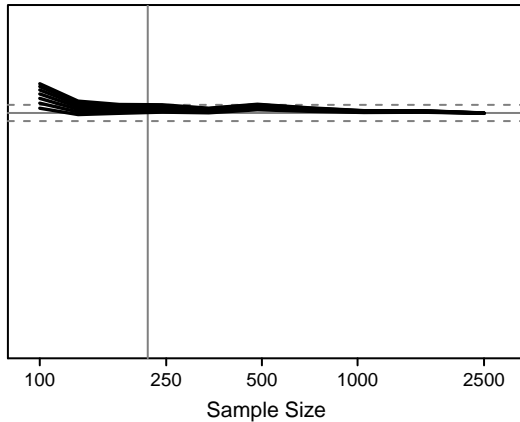


Total  $\tau$ -biasCoefficient-Induced  $\tau$ -biasTransformation-Induced  $\tau$ -bias