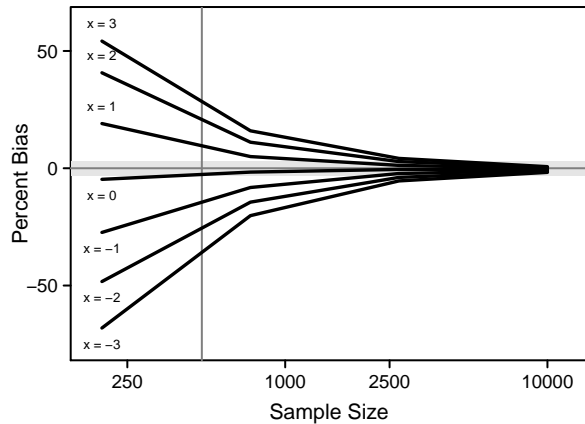
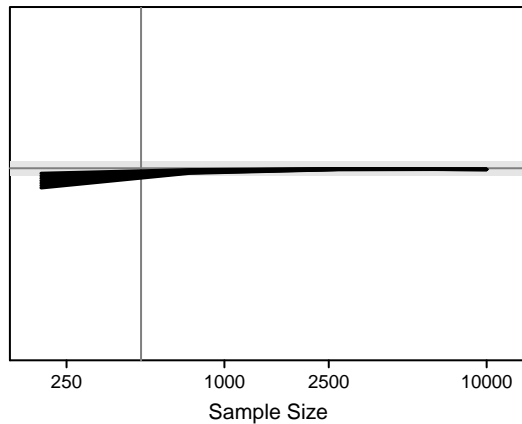


Total τ -biasCoefficient-Induced τ -biasTransformation-Induced τ -bias