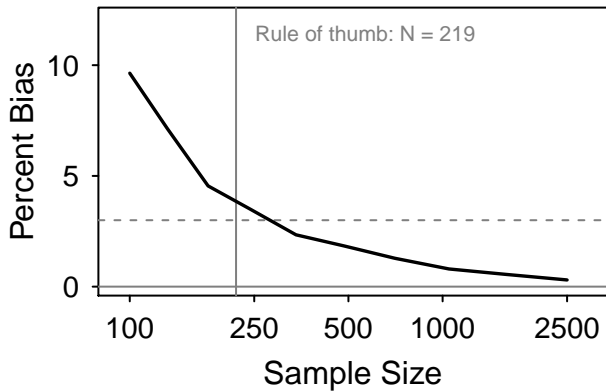


$\hat{\beta}_{\text{cons}}$  $\hat{\beta}_1$ 