AVIA OF LIGERA LIVEAR II- 08/01/2021 MATRIZES

LOGIMOS DINOTAR UMA MATRIZ A SOBRI UM ØRPO F DI ORDINM M×N POR

$$A = (a_{ij})_{m \times n}$$

SEJAM $A = (a_{ij})_{m\times n} \in B = (b_{i})_{n\times p}$ was matrized sober un corpo F. Definitions of propuro of A por B como A matrize $C = (c_{i})_{m\times p}$ was por

$$c_{i\ell} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} b_{j\ell} = a_{ii}b_{i\ell} + a_{iz}b_{z\ell} + \cdots + a_{in}b_{n\ell}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} C_{11} & \cdots & C_{1p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ C_{m_1} & \cdots & C_{m_p} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 4 & 14 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2x_2 & 2x_3 & 2$$

$$(AB)C = A(BC)$$
.

$$d_{i\ell} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} b_{j\ell}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{7} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} b_{ik} c_{kk} \right) =$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\sum_{\ell=i}^{r} a_{ij} b_{i\ell} c_{\ell\ell} \right) = BC = (+ik)_{n \times q}$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} \left(\sum_{\ell=i}^{p} b_{i\ell} c_{\ell\ell} \right) = \beta_{ik}$$

CHAMARIMAS A MATRZZ
$$I_m = (S_{ij})_{m \times m}$$
 or fill de $S_{ij} = S_{ij} =$

OF MATRIZ ZOFNTIDADADE OF ORDINA

MOTR QUE SE
$$A = (a_{j\ell})_{m\times n}$$
, FLUTAD $I_m A = A$, E SE $B = (b_{\ell i})_{n\times m}$, FLUTAD $BI_m = B$.

$$C_{i\ell} = \sum_{j=1}^{m} S_{ij} a_{j\ell} = a_{i\ell}$$

$$T_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

圎

DEFENÇÃO 4. SEJA C E F 101. Um MATREZZ QUADRADA DE ORDEM MXM E E DZZA ELEMENTAR SE F E DE UM DAS FORMAS

com k um znikzed fizzo finiete L E M;

2)
$$E_{z} = (e_{ij})_{w \neq w}$$
, onde
$$e_{ij} = \begin{cases} \delta_{ij}, & \text{sp. } i \neq l \neq k \\ \delta_{lj}, & \text{sp. } i = k \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \delta_{lj}, & \text{sp. } i = k \\ \delta_{kj}, & \text{sp. } i = l \end{cases}$$

com k<l znareos fixos andre I E m;

3)
$$E_3 = (e_{ij})_{m \times m}$$
, ono E_3

$$e_{ij} = \begin{cases} \delta_{ij}, & i \neq k \\ \delta_{ij} + c.\delta_{ij}, & i = k \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 & 1 & c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

COM K & I SUTKZEOS FZXZS FATRE I E M.

ExEMPLS 5. CALCULE

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 4 & 4 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

DADA UMA MATRIZ A = (aij) myn O EFRZZO OFE MULTIPLICAR UMA MATRIZ FLITMENTAR E POR A PODE SER COLOCARD COMO:

- 1) E, A: MULTIPLICA UM CINHA K DE A POR UM FISCA.

 ARC;
- ARC; (K<l)
 2) EzA: TROWA DUAS LZWHAS LER K OR POSZGÓRS;
- 3) EzA: SOMA MA LINHA K COM OUTRA KWAA L MULTIPLICADA POR UM FISCHLAR C EF.
- I) $E_1 = (e_{ij})_{m \times m} = A = (a_{i\ell})_{m \times n} / EVAS$ E, A = (cie) com

$$c_{i\ell} = \sum_{j=1}^{M} e_{ij} a_{j\ell} = \begin{cases} a_{i\ell}, st i \neq k, \\ c.a_{i\ell}, st i \neq k, \end{cases}$$

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DADO UM SZSTEWNA LINEAR

$$\begin{cases} a_{n} \times_{1} + \cdots + a_{m} \times_{n} = 1 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m} \times_{1} + \cdots + a_{m} \times_{n} = 1 \end{cases}$$

PODEMOS ESCREVER FIM UMA FORMA MATRICIAL

$$A.X = X$$