

INSTITUTO POLITÉCNICO NACIONAL

ESCUELA SUPERIOR DE CÓMPUTO

PROGRAMA 1: AUTÓMATAS EN DOS DIMENSIONES TIPO LIFE

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Capítulo 1

Introducción

El Juego de la vida es un autómata celular diseñado por el matemático británico John Horton Conway en 1970. Es un juego de cero jugadores, en el que su evolución es determinada por un estado inicial, sin requerir intervención adicional. Se considera un sistema Turing completo que puede simular cualquier otra Máquina de Turing.

Desde su publicación, ha atraído mucho interés debido a la gran variabilidad de la evolución de los patrones. Se considera que el Juego de la vida es un buen ejemplo de emergencia y autoorganización. Es interesante para científicos, matemáticos, economistas y otros observar cómo patrones complejos pueden provenir de la implementación de reglas muy sencillas.

1.1. Checklist

El programa debe simular autómatas celulares en dos dimensiones tipo Life y debe de tener las siguientes características.

- ☒ Evaluar espacios de 300x300
- ☒ Evaluar espacios de 500x500
- ☒ Evaluar espacios de 10000x10000
- ☒ Animación en dos dimensiones.
- ☒ Poder cambiar los colores de los estados.
- ☒ Poder inicializar el espacio de evoluciones con diferentes densidades.
- ☒ Poder editar el espacio de evoluciones para dibujar configuraciones particulares.
- ☒ Poder salvar y levantar archivos con configuraciones en específico.
- ☒ Graficar el número de unos de cada generación (densidad).
- ☒ Graficar el número de unos de cada generación (densidad logaritmo base 10).
- ☒ Graficar la curva acerca de la entropía.
- ☒ Especificar las reglas de evolución con la siguiente notación: $R(S_min, S_max, B_min, B_max)$.

Capítulo 2

Códigos

2.1. HTML

```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <head>
4      <meta charset="utf-8" />
5      <title>The Game Of Life</title>
6      <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
7      <script type="module" src="JS/gol-config.js"></script>
8      <!-- Grafica -->
9      <script src="https://cdn.anychart.com/releases/8.11.0/js/anychart-base.min.js"></script>
10 </head>
11 <body>
12   <div id="container">
13     <main id="canvas"></main>
14
15     <section id="parameters-section">
16       <fieldset id="parameters-values">
17         <legend>Parámetros</legend>
18         <div id="inputs">
19           <div class="inputs">
20             <label for="canvasSize">Tamaño del canvas:</label>
21             <input
22               id="canvasSize"
23               name="canvasSize"
24               type="number"
25               min="400"
26               max="1500"
27             />
28           </div>
29           <div class="inputs">
30             <label for="cellSize">Tamaño de célula:</label>
31             <input
32               id="cellSize"
33               name="cellSize"
34               type="number"
35               min="0"
```

```

36         max="9"
37     />
38 </div>
39 <div class="inputs">
40     <label> Delay (ms): </label>
41     <input
42         id="frame-rate"
43         type="range"
44         value="20"
45         min="0"
46         max="50"
47         step="10"
48     />
49 </div>
50 <div>
51     <label> Presets: </label>
52     ><select id="presets"></select>
53     <button id="load-preset-button">Cargar preset</button>
54 </div>
55 <div class="inputs">
56     <label for="percent-life-reset">Probabilidad de vida:</label>
57     <input
58         id="percent-life-reset"
59         name="percent-life-reset"
60         type="number"
61         value="0"
62         min="0"
63         max="1"
64         step="0.01"
65     />
66 </div>
67 </div>
68 <div id="section-rules">
69     <div class="config">
70         <label for="S_min">Muerte por soledad (S_min):</label>
71         <input id="S_min" name="S_min" type="number" min="0" max="9" />
72     </div>
73     <div class="config">
74         <label for="S_max">Muerte por sobrepoblación (S_max):</label>
75         <input id="S_max" name="S_max" type="number" min="0" max="9" />
76     </div>
77     <div class="config">
78         <label for="B_min">Vecinos mínimos requeridos (B_min):</label>
79         <input id="B_min" name="B_min" type="number" min="0" max="9" />
80     </div>
81     <div class="config">
82         <label for="B_max">Vecinos máximos requeridos (B_max):</label>
83         <input id="B_max" name="B_max" type="number" min="0" max="9" />
84     </div>
85 </div>
86 </fieldset>

```

```
87
88     <fieldset>
89         <legend>Datos</legend>
90         <label class="labels">
91             Generaciones:
92             <div class="value" id="generations"></div>
93         </label>
94         <label class="labels">
95             Células vivas:
96             <div class="value" id="population"></div>
97         </label>
98     </fieldset>
99
100     <fieldset class="controls">
101         <legend>Controles</legend>
102         <button id="update-rules-button">Update Rules</button>
103
104         <button id="pause-play-button">Pause/Play</button>
105         <button id="reset-life-button">Reset game</button>
106         <button id="next-generation">Next Generation</button>
107
108         <div id="colors">
109             <div>
110                 <label for="deathStyle">Célula muerta</label>
111                 <input type="color" id="deathStyle" name="head" value="#ffffff" />
112             </div>
113             <div>
114                 <label for="lifeStyle">Célula viva</label>
115                 <input type="color" id="lifeStyle" name="head" value="#000000" />
116             </div>
117             <button id="btnColors">Cambiar colores</button>
118         </div>
119     </fieldset>
120
121     <fieldset>
122         <legend>Gráficas</legend>
123
124         <!-- Chart -->
125         <div id="chart">
126             <div id="graph"></div>
127         </div>
128     </fieldset>
129 </section>
130 </div>
131 </body>
132 </html>
```

2.2. JavaScript - Cell

```
1 export default class Cell {
2   constructor(alive) {
3     this.alive = alive;
4     this.lifeColor = "#000000";
5     this.deathColor = "#ffffff";
6     this.S_min = 2;
7     this.S_max = 3;
8     this.B_min = 3;
9     this.B_max = 3;
10
11    this.neighbors = [];
12    this.nextState = null;
13    this.previousState = null;
14    this.forceRepaint = true;
15
16    if (this.B_max < this.B_min) {
17      this.B_min = this.B_max;
18    }
19  } // fin del constructor
20
21  prepareUpdate() {
22    let sum = 0;
23    let nextState = this.alive;
24
25    /* Contamos los vecinos vivos excluyéndome */
26    for (let n of this.neighbors) {
27      if (n.alive && n !== this) sum++;
28    }
29
30    /* Reglas */
31    if (nextState && (sum < this.S_min || sum > this.S_max)) {
32      nextState = false;
33    } else if (!nextState && sum >= this.B_min && sum <= this.B_max) {
34      nextState = true;
35    }
36
37    this.nextState = nextState;
38  }
39
40  update() {
41    this.previousState = this.alive;
42    this.alive = this.nextState;
43    this.nextState = null;
44  }
45
46  handleClick() {
47    this.alive = !this.alive;
48  }
```

```
49
50   getLifeStyle() {
51       return this.lifeColor;
52   }
53
54   setLifeStyle(color) {
55       this.lifeColor = color;
56   }
57
58   getDeathStyle() {
59       return this.deathColor;
60   }
61
62   setDeathStyle(color) {
63       this.deathColor = color;
64   }
65
66   setPaintStyles(canvasCtx) {
67       canvasCtx.fillStyle = this.alive ? this.lifeColor : this.deathColor;
68   }
69 }
```

2.3. JavaScript - GOL-Interaction-DOM

```
1  import GOL from "./gol.js";
2  import { loadPresets } from "./presets.js";
3
4  let CURRENT_SIM = null;
5  let preset = null;
6
7  document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function () {
8      const roundDelay = 20;
9      const pixelSize = 4;
10     const canvasSize = 800;
11     const rules = [2, 3, 3, 3];
12
13     resetSimulation(pixelSize, canvasSize, rules, roundDelay, 0.05);
14     setupEventListeners(canvasSize, pixelSize, rules, 0.05, roundDelay);
15     loadPresets();
16 });
17
18 function resetSimulation(
19     pixelSize,
20     canvasSize,
21     rules,
22     roundDelay,
23     initialChanceOfLife = 0.05
24 ) {
25     const containerCanvas = document.getElementById("canvas");
```



```

26     const previousCanvas = containerCanvas.querySelector("canvas");
27
28     const chart = document.querySelector("#chart");
29     const previousGraph = document.querySelector("#graph");
30
31     if (previousCanvas) containerCanvas.removeChild(previousCanvas);
32
33     if (previousGraph) {
34         chart.removeChild(previousGraph);
35         const newGraph = document.createElement("div");
36         newGraph.setAttribute("id", "graph");
37         newGraph.style.width = "100%";
38         newGraph.style.height = "50%";
39         chart.appendChild(newGraph);
40     }
41
42     //const canvasSize = 800;
43     const cols = parseInt(canvasSize / pixelSize);
44     const rows = parseInt(canvasSize / pixelSize);
45
46     CURRENT_SIM = new GOL(rows, cols, pixelSize, roundDelay, initialChanceOfLife);
47
48     CURRENT_SIM.setRules(...rules);
49     CURRENT_SIM.canvas.style.height = canvasSize + "px";
50     CURRENT_SIM.canvas.style.width = canvasSize + "px";
51     containerCanvas.appendChild(CURRENT_SIM.canvas);
52     CURRENT_SIM.repaint();
53     CURRENT_SIM.start();
54
55     window.CURRENT_SIM = CURRENT_SIM;
56 }
57
58 function setupEventListeners(
59     initialCanvasSize,
60     initialCellSize,
61     initialRules,
62     initialChanceOfLife,
63     initialRoundDelay
64 ) {
65     const rulesForm = document.querySelector("#parameters-section");
66
67     rulesForm.querySelector("#canvasSize").value = initialCanvasSize;
68     rulesForm.querySelector("#cellSize").value = initialCellSize;
69     rulesForm.querySelector("#S_min").value = initialRules[0];
70     rulesForm.querySelector("#S_max").value = initialRules[1];
71     rulesForm.querySelector("#B_min").value = initialRules[2];
72     rulesForm.querySelector("#B_max").value = initialRules[3];
73     rulesForm.querySelector("#percent-life-reset").value = initialChanceOfLife;
74     rulesForm.querySelector("#frame-rate").value = initialRoundDelay;
75
76     const pause = () => {

```

```

77     if (CURRENT_SIM.paused) {
78         CURRENT_SIM.start();
79     } else {
80         CURRENT_SIM.stop();
81     }
82
83     CURRENT_SIM.paused = !CURRENT_SIM.paused;
84 };
85
86 window.addEventListener("keydown", (e) => {
87     if (e.which === 90) {
88         pause();
89     }
90 });
91
92 document.querySelector("#presets").addEventListener("change", (e) => {
93     preset = e.target.value;
94 });
95
96 document
97     .querySelector("#update-rules-button")
98     .addEventListener("click", (e) => {
99         let rules = [
100             parseInt(rulesForm.querySelector("#S_min").value, 10),
101             parseInt(rulesForm.querySelector("#S_max").value, 10),
102             parseInt(rulesForm.querySelector("#B_min").value, 10),
103             parseInt(rulesForm.querySelector("#B_max").value, 10),
104         ];
105
106         CURRENT_SIM.setRules(...rules);
107     });
108
109 document
110     .querySelector("#load-preset-button")
111     .addEventListener("click", (e) => {
112         CURRENT_SIM.resetLife(preset, 0.0);
113     });
114
115 document
116     .querySelector("#pause-play-button")
117     .addEventListener("click", (e) => {
118         pause();
119     });
120
121 document.querySelector("#next-generation").addEventListener("click", (e) => {
122     CURRENT_SIM.advanceRound();
123     CURRENT_SIM.repaint(true);
124 });
125
126 document
127     .querySelector("#reset-life-button")

```

```

128 .addEventListener("click", (e) => {
129     const canvasSize = rulesForm.querySelector("#canvasSize").value;
130     const cellSize = rulesForm.querySelector("#cellSize").value;
131     const rules = [];
132     rules.push(rulesForm.querySelector("#S_min").value);
133     rules.push(rulesForm.querySelector("#S_max").value);
134     rules.push(rulesForm.querySelector("#B_min").value);
135     rules.push(rulesForm.querySelector("#B_max").value);
136     const chanceOfLife = rulesForm.querySelector("#percent-life-reset").value;
137     const roundDelay = rulesForm.querySelector("#frame-rate").value;
138
139     resetSimulation(cellSize, canvasSize, rules, roundDelay, chanceOfLife);
140 });
141
142 document.querySelector("#frame-rate").addEventListener("change", (e) => {
143     CURRENT_SIM.stop();
144     CURRENT_SIM.interRoundDelay = Math.floor(Math.pow(e.target.value, 1.3));
145     CURRENT_SIM.start();
146 });
147
148 document.querySelector("#btnColors").addEventListener("click", (e) => {
149     const newLifeColor = document.querySelector("#lifeStyle").value;
150     const newDeathColor = document.querySelector("#deathStyle").value;
151
152     CURRENT_SIM.stop();
153     CURRENT_SIM.setPixelColors(newLifeColor, newDeathColor);
154     CURRENT_SIM.start();
155 });
156 }

```

2.4. JavaScript - GOL-Logic

```

1 import Cell from "./Cell.js";
2 import { presets } from "./presets.js";
3 import { Chart } from "./chartConfig.js";
4 import { bindMultipleEventListener } from "./utilities.js";
5
6 export default class GOL {
7     constructor(rows, cols, pixelSize, interRoundDelay, initialChanceOfLife) {
8         this.rows = rows;
9         this.cols = cols;
10        this.pixelSize = pixelSize;
11        this.interRoundDelay = interRoundDelay;
12        this.mouseIsDown = false;
13        this.paused = false;
14        this.intervalId = 1;
15        this.generations = 0;
16        this.population = 0;
17        /**

```

```

18      * * Coordenadas de los vecinos respecto de cada célula
19      */
20     this.adjacentCells = [
21         [-1, -1],
22         [0, -1],
23         [1, -1],
24         [-1, 0],
25          // [0, 0],
26         [1, 0],
27         [-1, 1],
28         [0, 1],
29         [1, 1],
30     ];
31
32     this.grid = [];
33     for (let i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
34         this.grid.push([]);
35         for (let j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
36             let alive = Math.random() < initialChanceOfLife;
37             this.grid[i].push(new Cell(alive));
38         }
39     }
40
41      /**
42      * * Le asignamos los vecinos a cada celda para optimizar los calculos
43      */
44     for (let i = 0; i < this.rows; i++) {
45         for (let j = 0; j < this.cols; j++) {
46             this.grid[i][j].neighbors = this.getNeighbors(i, j);
47         }
48     }
49
50      // Configuración del canvas
51     let width = this.pixelSize * this.cols;
52     let height = this.pixelSize * this.rows;
53     this.canvas = document.createElement("canvas");
54     this.canvas.width = width;
55     this.canvas.height = height;
56     this.canvasCtx = this.canvas.getContext("2d", { alpha: false });
57
58     this.registerMouseListeners();
59
60      // Para la gráfica
61     this.chart = new Chart("graph", "Gráfica de densidades");
62     this.chart2 = new Chart("graph", "Gráfica de densidades (log10)");
63 }  // fin del constructor
64
65 start() {
66     if (this.intervalId) {
67         return;
68     }

```

```

69
70     this.intervalId = setInterval(() => {
71         this.advanceRound();
72         this.repaint();
73     }, this.interRoundDelay);
74 }
75
76 stop() {
77     if (this.intervalId) {
78         clearInterval(this.intervalId);
79         this.intervalId = null;
80     }
81 }
82
83 getNeighbors(row, col) {
84     let neighbors = [];
85
86     /**
87      * * Mundo con bordes muertos
88      */
89     /* for (let i = row - 1; i <= row + 1; i++) {
90         for (let j = col - 1; j <= col + 1; j++) {
91             if (i === row && j === col) continue;
92             if (this.grid[i] && this.grid[i][j]) {
93                 neighbors.push(this.grid[i][j]);
94             }
95         }
96     } */
97
98     /**
99      * * Mundo toroidal
100     */
101     for (const pair of this.adjacentCells) {
102         const xCoord = (row + pair[0] + this.rows) % this.rows;
103         const yCoord = (col + pair[1] + this.cols) % this.cols;
104
105         neighbors.push(this.grid[xCoord][yCoord]);
106     }
107
108     return neighbors;
109 }
110
111 advanceRound() {
112     if (this.mouseIsDown) return;
113
114     for (let i = 0; i < this.rows; i++) {
115         for (let j = 0; j < this.cols; j++) {
116             this.grid[i][j].prepareUpdate();
117         }
118     }
119

```

```

120     for (let i = 0; i < this.rows; i++) {
121         for (let j = 0; j < this.cols; j++) {
122             this.grid[i][j].update();
123         }
124     }
125
126     this.generations++;
127     this.population = this.grid
128         .flat()
129         .filter((cell) => cell.alive === true).length;
130     /* Actualizamos las gráficas en cada ronda/generación */
131     this.chart.updateChart(this.generations, this.population);
132     this.chart2.updateChart(this.generations, Math.log10(this.population));
133
134     document.querySelector("#generations").innerHTML = this.generations;
135     document.querySelector("#population").innerHTML = this.population;
136 }
137
138 repaint(force = false) {
139     if (this.mouseIsDown && !force) return;
140
141     let byColor = {};
142     for (let i = 0; i < this.rows; i++) {
143         for (let j = 0; j < this.cols; j++) {
144             let pixel = this.grid[i][j];
145
146             if (
147                 !force &&
148                 !pixel.forceRepaint &&
149                 pixel.alive === pixel.previousState
150             ) {
151                 continue; // No se repinta si no cambió su estado
152             }
153
154             let color = pixel.alive ? pixel.getLifeStyle() : pixel.getDeathStyle();
155             if (byColor[color] === undefined) {
156                 byColor[color] = [];
157             }
158
159             byColor[color].push([i, j]);
160             pixel.forceRepaint = false;
161         }
162     }
163
164     for (let color in byColor) {
165         this.canvasCtx.fillStyle = color;
166
167         for (let [row, col] of byColor[color]) {
168             this.canvasCtx.fillRect(
169                 col * this.pixelSize,
170                 row * this.pixelSize,

```

```

171         this.pixelSize,
172         this.pixelSize
173     );
174 }
175 }
176 }
177
178 paintPixel(row, col) {
179     this.grid[row][col].setPaintStyles(this.canvasCtx);
180     this.canvasCtx.fillRect(
181         col * this.pixelSize,
182         row * this.pixelSize,
183         this.pixelSize,
184         this.pixelSize
185     );
186 }
187
188 /**
189  * * Change the rules to each cell in grid
190  */
191 setRules(S_min, S_max, B_min, B_max) {
192     this.grid.forEach((row) => {
193         row.forEach((cell) => {
194             cell.S_min = S_min;
195             cell.S_max = S_max;
196             cell.B_min = B_min;
197             cell.B_max = B_max;
198         });
199     });
200 }
201
202 resetLife(preset = "empty", chanceOfLife = 0.005) {
203     this.generations = 0;
204
205     console.log(preset);
206
207     this.grid.forEach((row) => {
208         row.forEach((pixel) => {
209             pixel.previousState = pixel.alive;
210             pixel.alive = Math.random() < chanceOfLife;
211         });
212     });
213
214     if (preset !== 0 || preset !== null || preset !== "empty") {
215         console.log("cargando preset");
216         const centerX = Math.floor(this.cols / 2);
217         const centerY = Math.floor(this.rows / 2);
218         presets[preset].forEach((pair) => {
219             this.grid[pair[1] + centerY][pair[0] + centerX].alive = true;
220         });
221     }

```

```

222     this.repaint();
223 }
224
225
226 setPixelColors(lifeStyle, deathStyle) {
227     this.grid.forEach((row) => {
228         row.forEach((pixel) => {
229             pixel.setLifeStyle(lifeStyle);
230             pixel.setDeathStyle(deathStyle);
231             pixel.forceRepaint = true;
232         });
233     });
234 }
235
236 registerMouseListeners() {
237     bindMultipleEventListener(this.canvas, ["mousemove", "touchmove"], (e) => {
238         e.preventDefault();
239
240         /**
241          * * getBoundingClientRect -> devuelve el tamaño del elemento y
242          * * su posición relativa respecto al viewport
243          */
244         if (this.mouseIsDown) {
245             let x, y;
246             if (e.touches) {
247                 let rect = e.target.getBoundingClientRect();
248                 x = Math.floor((e.touches[0].pageX - rect.left) / this.pixelSize);
249                 y = Math.floor((e.touches[0].pageY - rect.top) / this.pixelSize);
250             } else {
251                 x = Math.floor(e.offsetX / this.pixelSize);
252                 y = Math.floor(e.offsetY / this.pixelSize);
253             }
254
255             this.grid[y][x].handleClick();
256             this.paintPixel(y, x);
257         }
258     });
259
260     bindMultipleEventListener(this.canvas, ["mousedown", "touchstart"], (e) => {
261         e.preventDefault();
262
263         let x, y;
264         if (e.touches) {
265             let rect = e.target.getBoundingClientRect();
266             x = Math.floor((e.touches[0].pageX - rect.left) / this.pixelSize);
267             y = Math.floor((e.touches[0].pageY - rect.top) / this.pixelSize);
268         } else {
269             x = Math.floor(e.offsetX / this.pixelSize);
270             y = Math.floor(e.offsetY / this.pixelSize);
271         }
272

```



```
273     this.grid[y][x].handleClick();
274     this.paintPixel(y, x);
275     this.mouseIsDown = true;
276 });
277
278 bindMultipleEventListener(this.canvas, ["mouseup", "touchend"], (e) => {
279     e.preventDefault();
280     this.mouseIsDown = false;
281 });
282 }
283 }
```

2.5. JavaScript - GOL-Presets

```
1 export const presets = {
2   empty: [],
3   block: [
4     [0, 0],
5     [1, 0],
6     [0, 1],
7     [1, 1],
8   ],
9   "bee-hive": [
10    [0, -1],
11    [1, -1],
12    [-1, 0],
13    [2, 0],
14    [0, 1],
15    [1, 1],
16  ],
17  loaf: [
18    [0, -1],
19    [1, -1],
20    [-1, 0],
21    [2, 0],
22    [0, 1],
23    [2, 1],
24    [1, 2],
25  ],
26  boat: [
27    [0, 0],
28    [1, 0],
29    [0, 1],
30    [2, 1],
31    [1, 2],
32  ],
33  tub: [
34    [0, -1],
35    [1, 0],
```

```
36     [-1, 0],
37     [0, 1],
38 ],
39 blinker: [
40     [-1, 0],
41     [0, 0],
42     [1, 0],
43 ],
44 toad: [
45     [0, 0],
46     [1, 0],
47     [2, 0],
48     [-1, 1],
49     [0, 1],
50     [1, 1],
51 ],
52 beacon: [
53     [-1, -1],
54     [0, -1],
55     [-1, 0],
56     [2, 1],
57     [1, 2],
58     [2, 2],
59 ],
60 pulsar: [
61     [-4, -6],
62     [-3, -6],
63     [-2, -6],
64     [4, -6],
65     [3, -6],
66     [2, -6],
67     [-6, -2],
68     [-6, -3],
69     [-6, -4],
70     [-1, -2],
71     [-1, -3],
72     [-1, -4],
73     [1, -2],
74     [1, -3],
75     [1, -4],
76     [6, -2],
77     [6, -3],
78     [6, -4],
79     [-4, -1],
80     [-3, -1],
81     [-2, -1],
82     [4, -1],
83     [3, -1],
84     [2, -1],
85     [-4, 1],
86     [-3, 1],
```

```
87     [-2, 1],
88     [4, 1],
89     [3, 1],
90     [2, 1],
91     [-4, 6],
92     [-3, 6],
93     [-2, 6],
94     [4, 6],
95     [3, 6],
96     [2, 6],
97     [1, 2],
98     [1, 3],
99     [1, 4],
100    [6, 2],
101    [6, 3],
102    [6, 4],
103    [-1, 2],
104    [-1, 3],
105    [-1, 4],
106    [-6, 2],
107    [-6, 3],
108    [-6, 4],
109 ],
110 "penta-decathalon": [
111     [0, -4],
112     [0, -3],
113     [0, -1],
114     [0, 0],
115     [0, 1],
116     [0, 2],
117     [0, 4],
118     [0, 5],
119     [-1, -2],
120     [1, -2],
121     [-1, 3],
122     [1, 3],
123 ],
124 glider: [
125     [0, -1],
126     [1, 0],
127     [-1, 1],
128     [0, 1],
129     [1, 1],
130 ],
131 "light-weight spaceship": [
132     [-1, -1],
133     [0, -1],
134     [1, -1],
135     [2, -1],
136     [-2, 0],
137     [2, 0],
```

```
138     [2, 1],
139     [-2, 2],
140     [1, 2],
141 ],
142 "middle-weight spaceship": [
143     [-1, -2],
144     [0, -2],
145     [1, -2],
146     [2, -2],
147     [3, -2],
148     [-2, -1],
149     [3, -1],
150     [3, 0],
151     [-2, 1],
152     [2, 1],
153     [0, 2],
154 ],
155 "heavy-weight spaceship": [
156     [-2, -2],
157     [-1, -2],
158     [-0, -2],
159     [1, -2],
160     [2, -2],
161     [3, -2],
162     [-3, -1],
163     [3, -1],
164     [3, 0],
165     [-3, 1],
166     [2, 1],
167     [-1, 2],
168     [0, 2],
169 ],
170 "r-pentomino": [
171     [0, -1],
172     [1, -1],
173     [-1, 0],
174     [0, 0],
175     [0, 1],
176 ],
177 diehard: [
178     [-3, 0],
179     [-2, 0],
180     [3, -1],
181     [-2, 1],
182     [2, 1],
183     [3, 1],
184     [4, 1],
185 ],
186 acorn: [
187     [-2, -1],
188     [0, 0],
```

```
189     [-3, 1],
190     [-2, 1],
191     [1, 1],
192     [2, 1],
193     [3, 1],
194 ],
195 "block-laying switch engine #1": [
196     [3, -2],
197     [1, -1],
198     [3, -1],
199     [4, -1],
200     [1, 0],
201     [3, 0],
202     [1, 1],
203     [-1, 2],
204     [-1, 3],
205     [-3, 3],
206 ],
207 "block-laying switch engine #2": [
208     [-2, -2],
209     [-1, -2],
210     [0, -2],
211     [2, -2],
212     [-2, -1],
213     [1, 0],
214     [2, 0],
215     [-1, 1],
216     [0, 1],
217     [2, 1],
218     [-2, 2],
219     [0, 2],
220     [2, 2],
221 ],
222 };
223
224 export function loadPresets() {
225     const select = document.querySelector("#presets");
226     let option;
227
228     Object.keys(presets).forEach(function (preset) {
229         option = document.createElement("option");
230
231         option.value = option.textContent = preset;
232
233         select.appendChild(option);
234     });
235 }
```

2.6. JavaScript - Utilidades

```
1 export function bindMultipleEventListener(element, eventNames, callback) {
2   eventNames.forEach((eventName) => {
3     element.addEventListener(eventName, callback);
4   });
5 }
```

2.7. JavaScript - Configuración de gráfica

```
1 export class Chart {
2   constructor(container, title) {
3     this.dataset = anychart.data.set([]);
4
5     // set chart type
6     var chart = anychart.line();
7
8     chart.title({
9       text: title,
10      fontColor: "#333",
11      fontSize: 20,
12    });
13
14    // set data
15    chart.spline(this.dataset).markers(null);
16
17    // disable stagger mode. Only one line for x axis labels
18    chart.xAxis().staggerMode(false);
19
20    // set container and draw chart
21    chart.container(container).draw();
22  }
23
24  updateChart(generations, population) {
25    this.dataset.append({
26      x: generations,
27      value: population,
28    });
29  }
30 }
```

Capítulo 3

Capturas

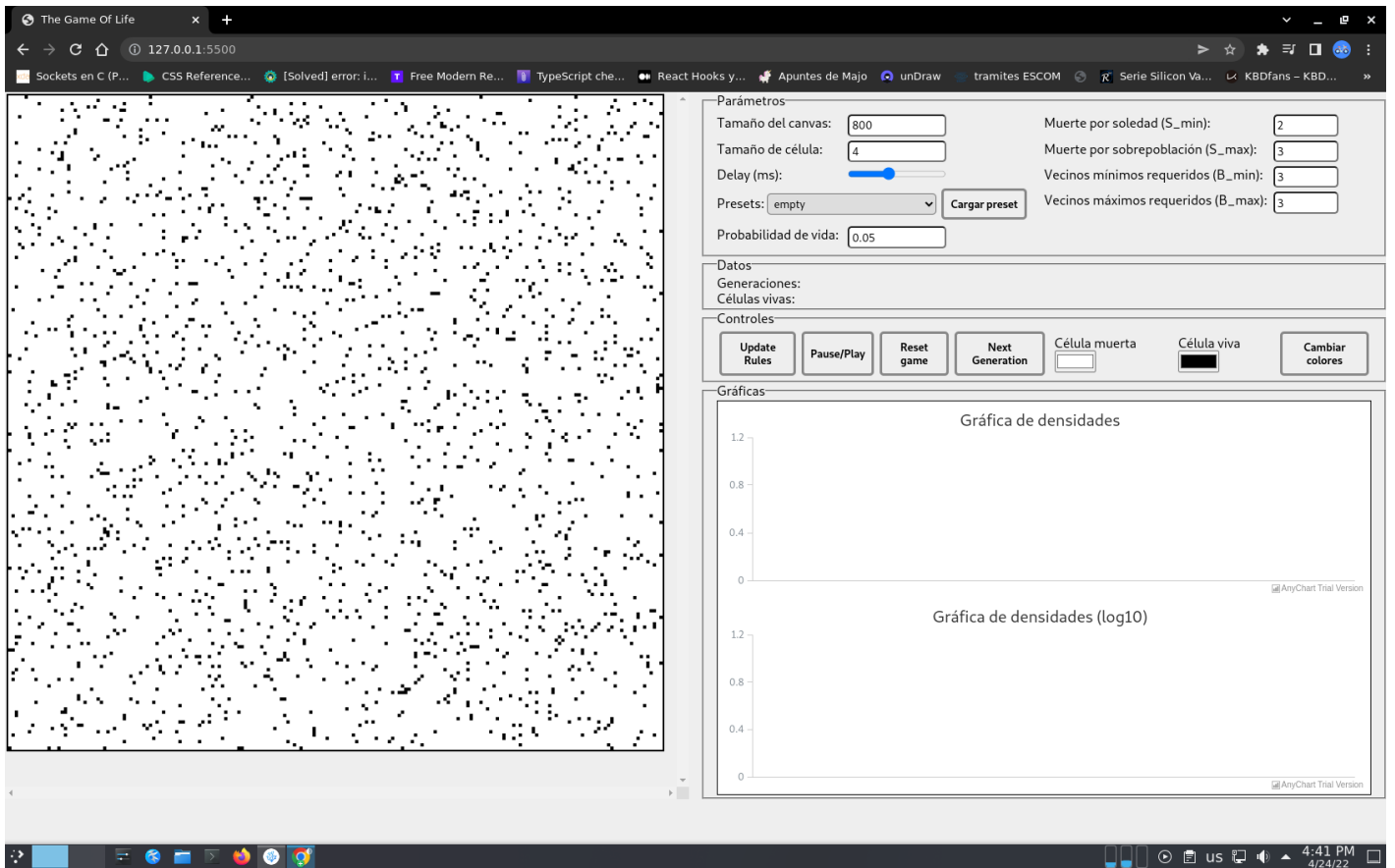


Figura 3.1: Configuración inicial, densidad 0.05

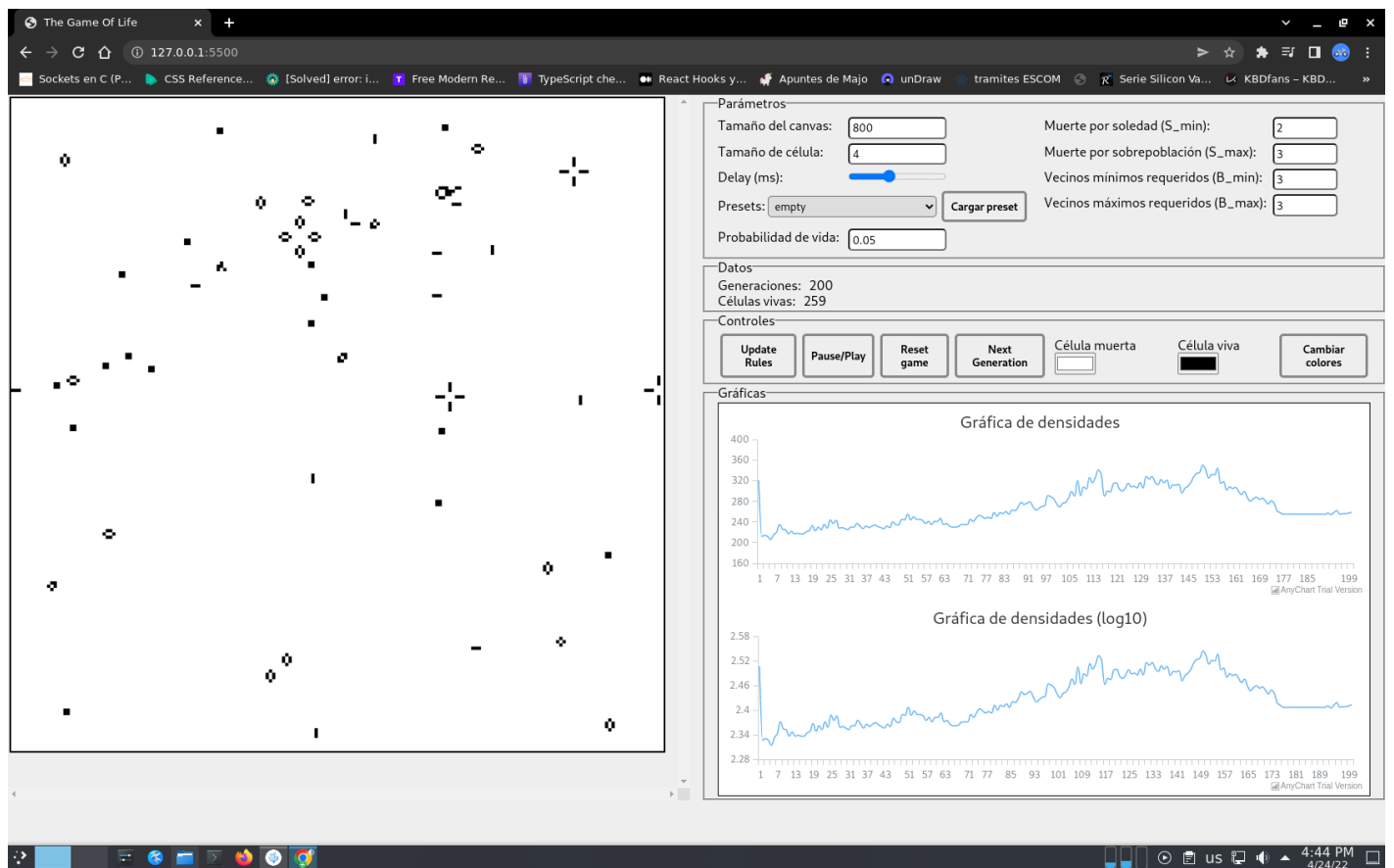


Figura 3.2: Funcionando con la configuración inicial

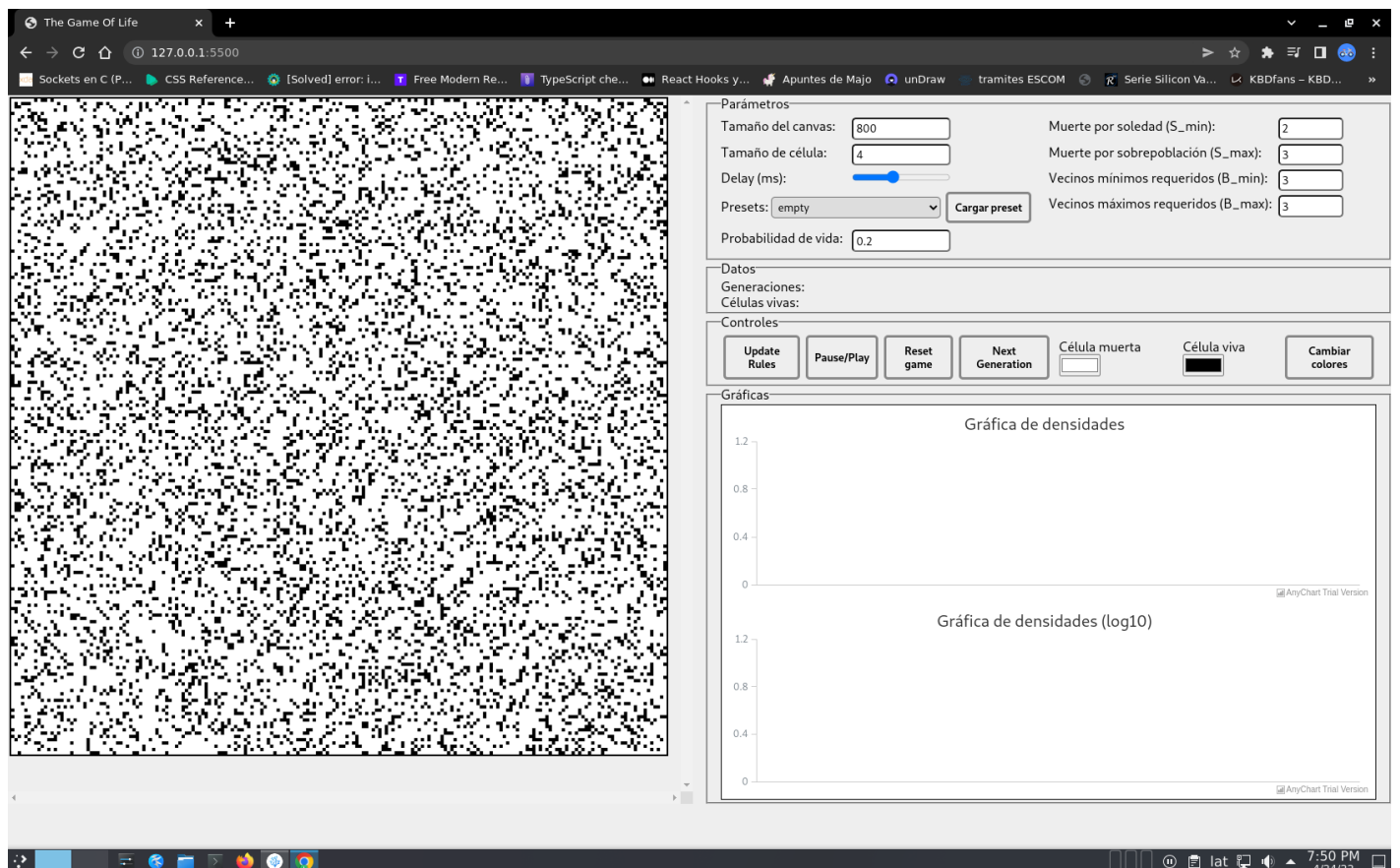


Figura 3.3: Densidad 0.2

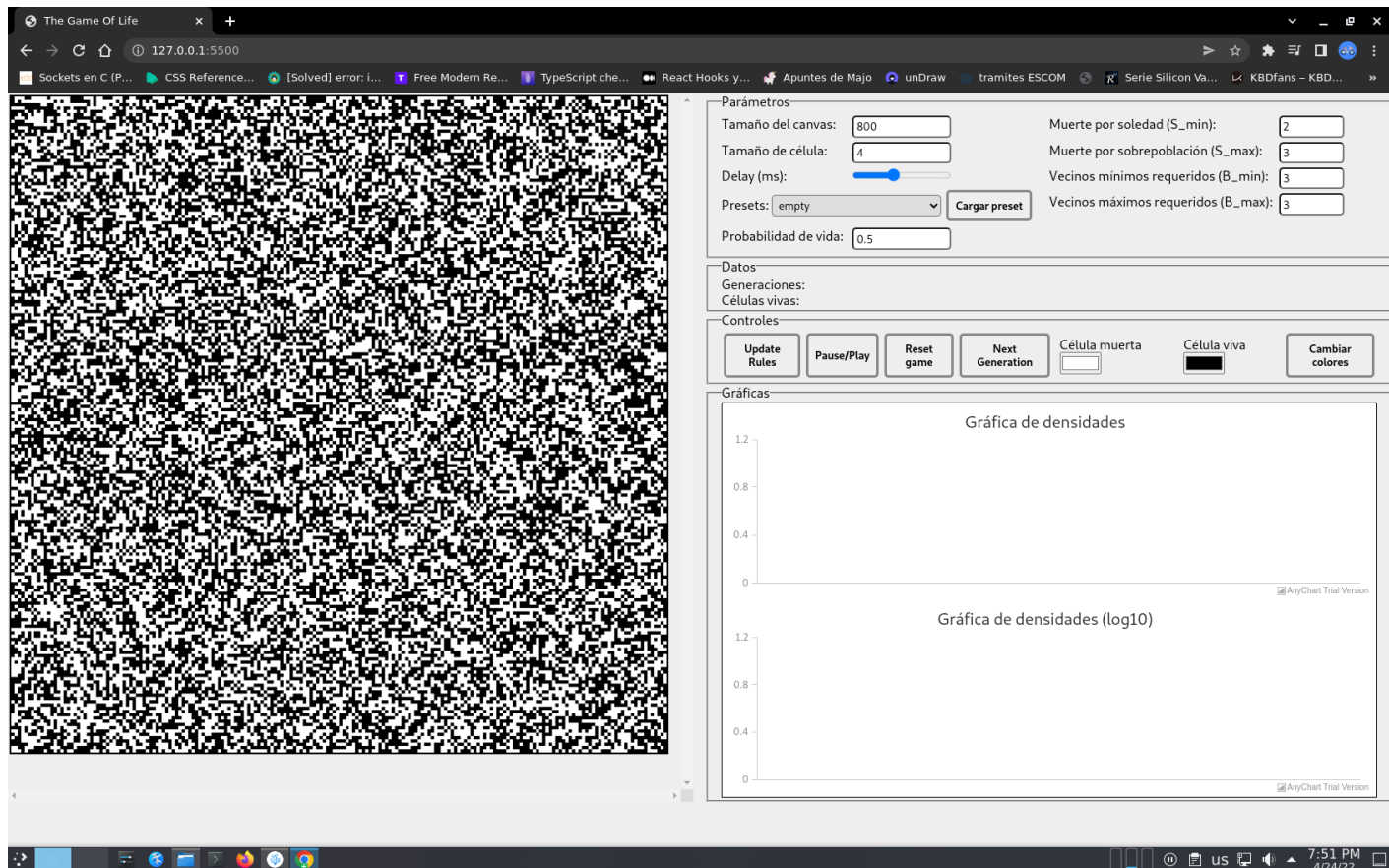


Figura 3.4: Densidad 0.5

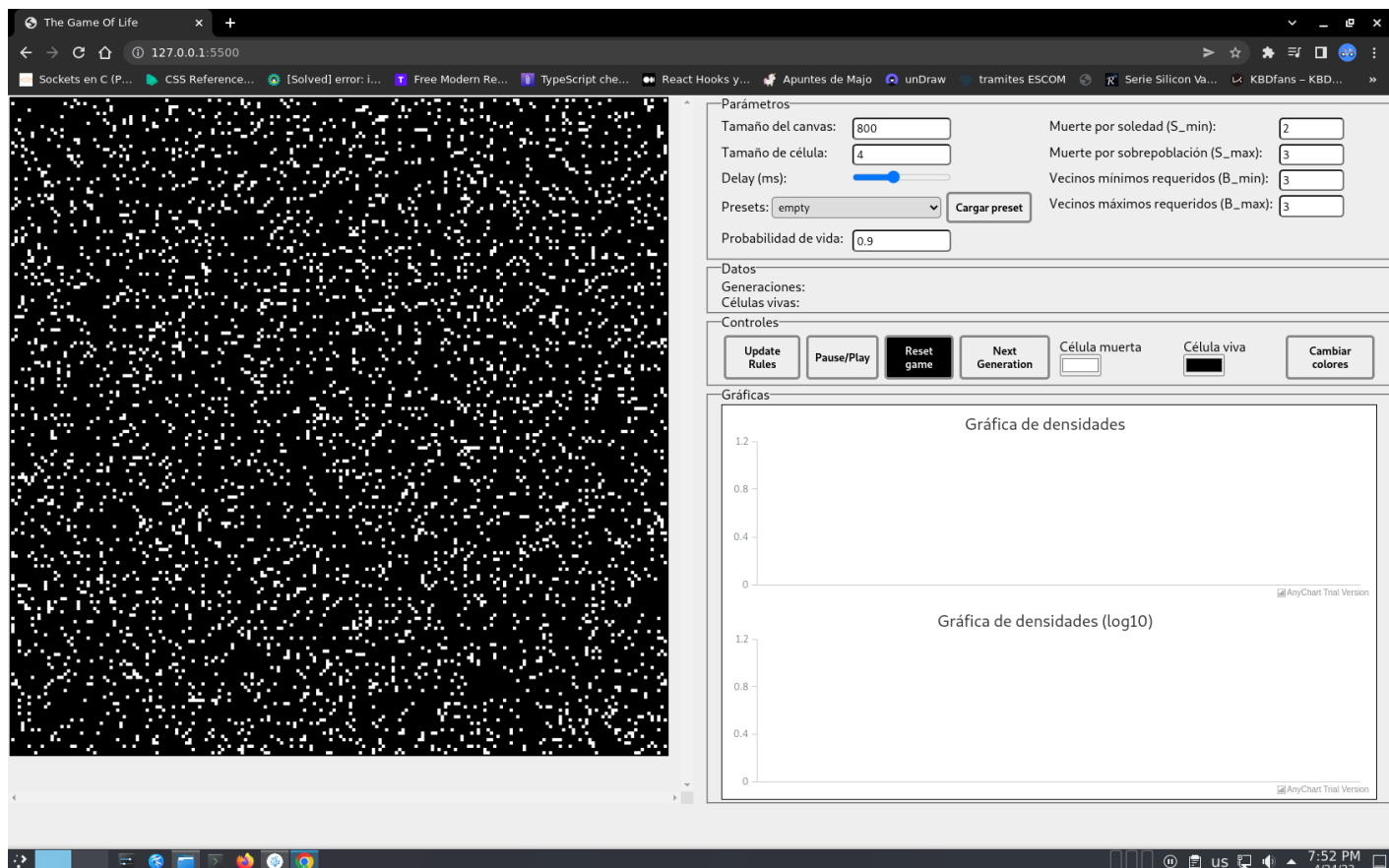


Figura 3.5: Densidad 0.9

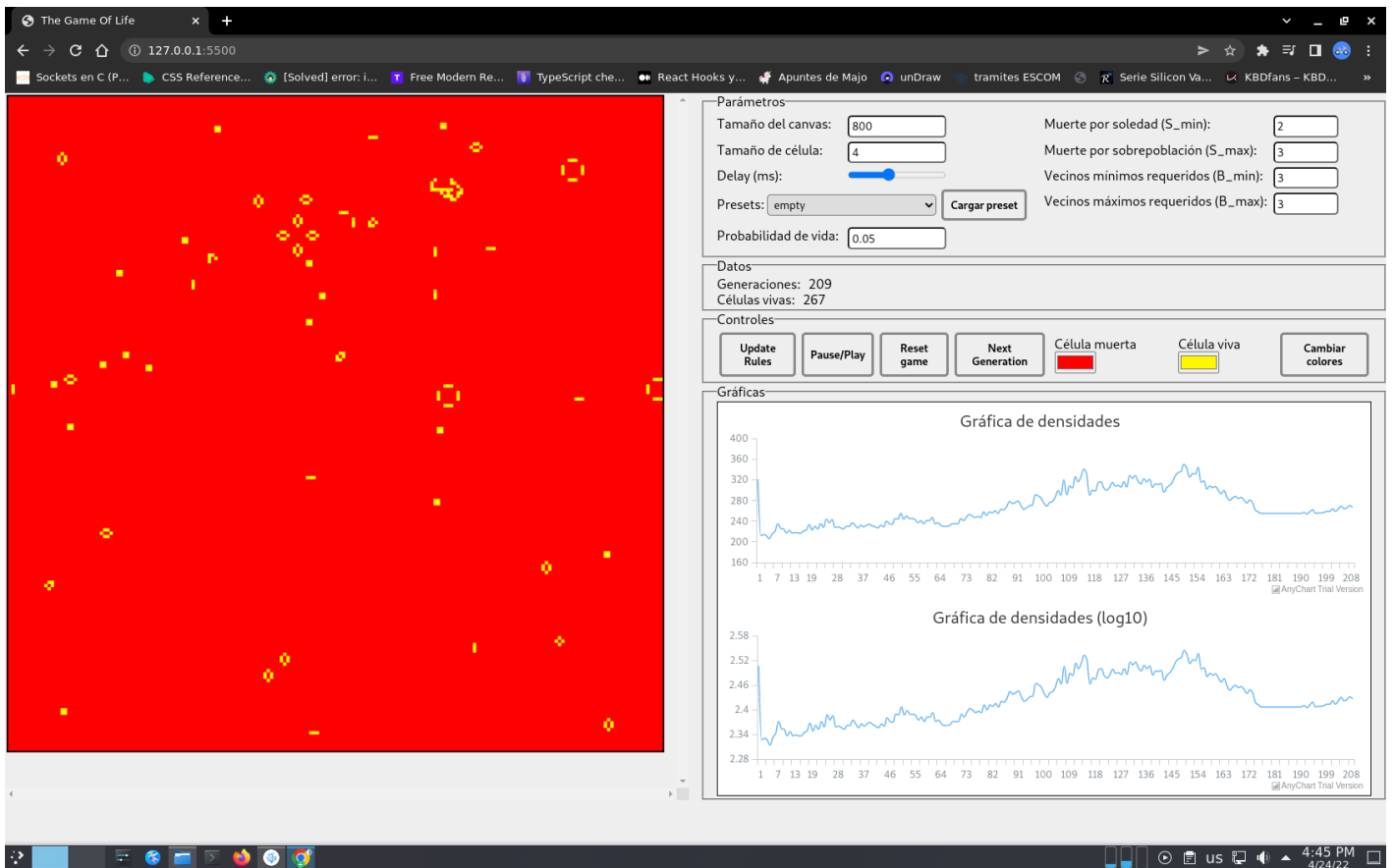


Figura 3.6: Colores cambiados

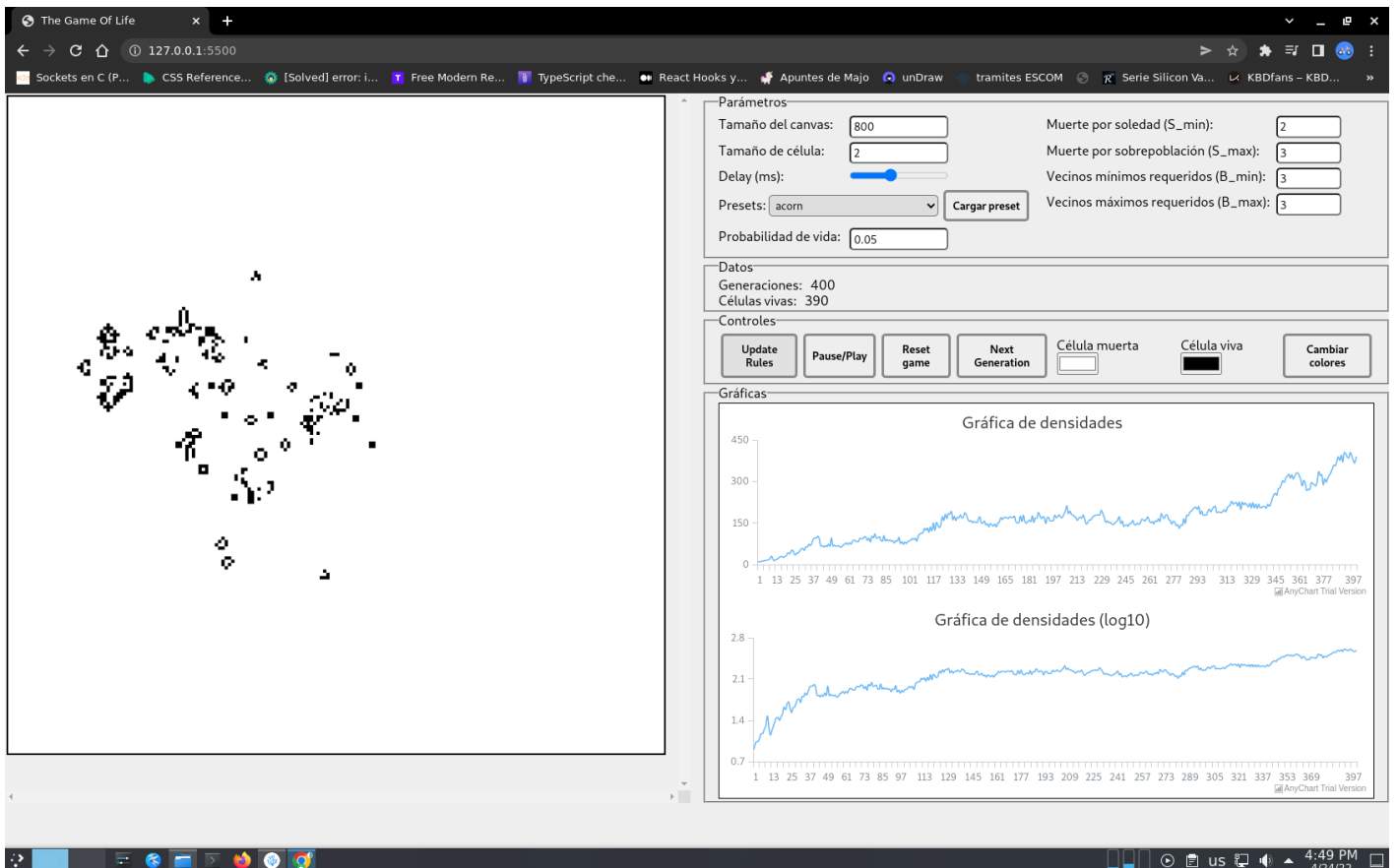


Figura 3.7: Acorn con reglas $R(2, 3, 3, 3)$

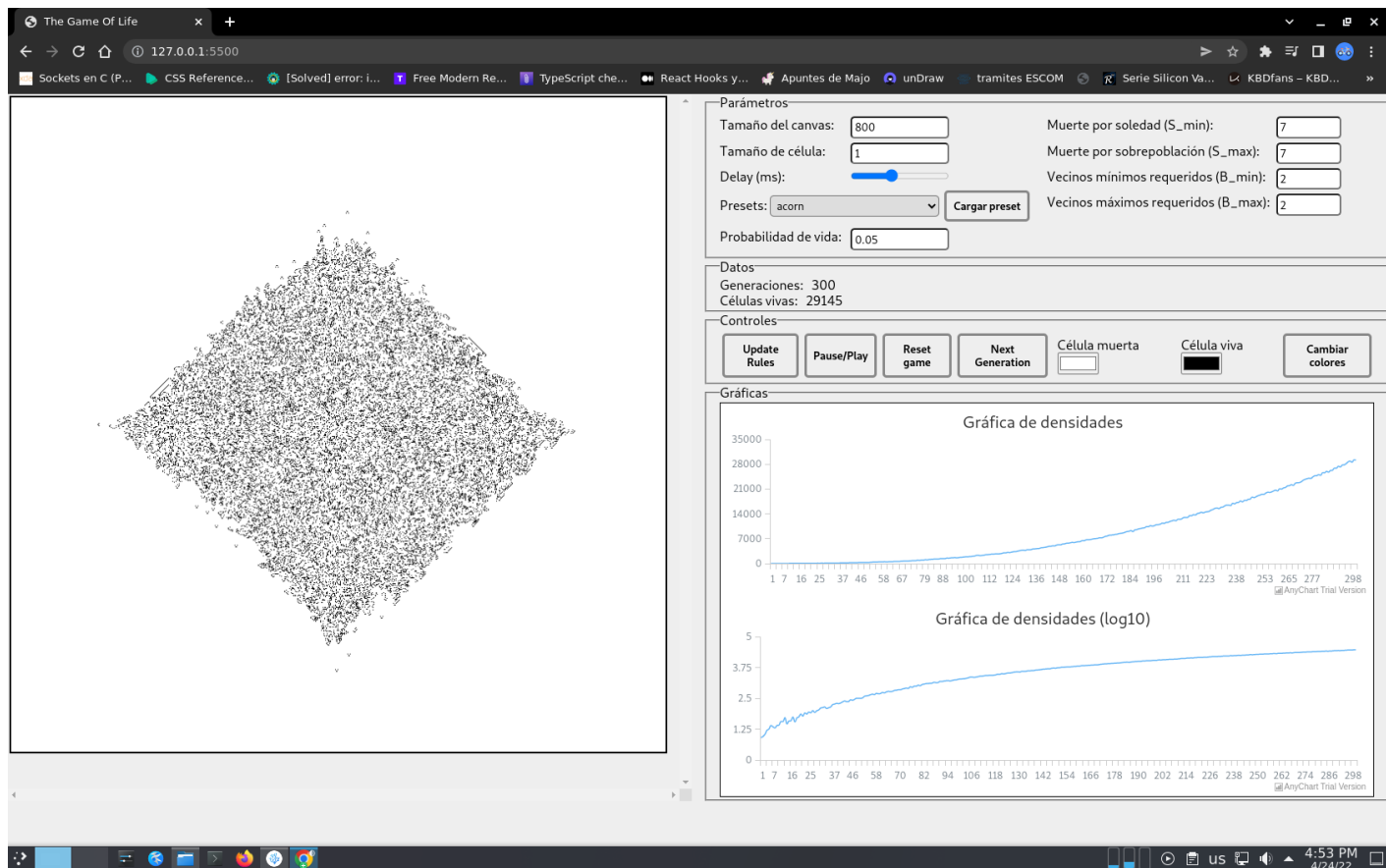


Figura 3.8: Acorn con reglas $R(7, 7, 2, 2)$