

# Group-Project

Carl Saba

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```
setwd("/Users/carlsaba/Desktop/CSE-160/GroupProject")
shot_logs <- read.csv(file = 'shot_logs.csv')
shot_logs[["SHOT_CLOCK"]][is.na(shot_logs[["SHOT_CLOCK"]])] <- 0
shot_logs$SHOT_RESULT <- as.factor(shot_logs$SHOT_RESULT)
shot_logs$PTS_TYPE <- as.factor(shot_logs$PTS_TYPE)
```

## Random Forest with 100 Trees

```
library(randomForest)

## randomForest 4.6-14
## Type rfNews() to see new features/changes/bug fixes.

dfShuffled<-shot_logs[sample(nrow(shot_logs)),]
folds <- cut(seq(1,nrow(dfShuffled)),breaks=10,labels=FALSE)
accuracy <- integer(10)
precision <- integer(10)
recall <- integer(10)
fmeasure <- integer(10)
for (i in 1:10) {
  testIndexes <- which(folds==i,arr.ind=TRUE)
  testData <- dfShuffled[testIndexes,]
  trainData <- dfShuffled[-testIndexes,]
  forest <- randomForest(SHOT_RESULT ~ SHOT_DIST + CLOSE_DEF_DIST + PTS_TYPE + TOUCH_TIME + DRIBBLES +
    data = trainData, importance = TRUE, ntree = 100, na.action=na.roughfix)
  forest.test <- predict(forest, newdata=testData)
  tab <- table(forest.test, testData$SHOT_RESULT, dnn=c("Prediction","Actual"))
  print(paste("Fold:", i))
  print(tab)
  precision[i] <- tab[1,1]/sum(diag(tab))
  accuracy[i] <- sum(diag(tab))/sum(tab)
  recall[i] <- tab[1,1]/(tab[1,1] + tab[2,1])
  fmeasure[i] <- 2*precision[i]*recall[i]/(precision[i]+recall[i])
}

## [1] "Fold: 1"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2295      1566
##      missed 3497      5449
## [1] "Fold: 2"
##           Actual
```

```

## Prediction made missed
##      made      2479      1677
##      missed 3454      5197
## [1] "Fold: 3"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2317      1553
##      missed 3452      5485
## [1] "Fold: 4"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2368      1605
##      missed 3366      5468
## [1] "Fold: 5"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2407      1644
##      missed 3386      5370
## [1] "Fold: 6"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2424      1704
##      missed 3310      5368
## [1] "Fold: 7"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2417      1650
##      missed 3396      5344
## [1] "Fold: 8"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2386      1598
##      missed 3363      5460
## [1] "Fold: 9"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2393      1651
##      missed 3374      5389
## [1] "Fold: 10"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      2373      1668
##      missed 3448      5318

```

```
cat("Number of observations:", nrow(shot_logs), "\n")
```

```
## Number of observations: 128069
```

```
cat("Average Random Forest test Accuracy: ", mean(accuracy), "\n")
```

```
## Average Random Forest test Accuracy: 0.6067589
```

```
cat("Average Random Forest test Precision: ", mean(precision), "\n")
```

```
## Average Random Forest test Precision: 0.3070654
```

```
cat("Average Random Forest test Recall: ", mean(recall), "\n")
```

```
## Average Random Forest test Recall: 0.4120346
```

```
cat("Average Random Forest test F-measure: ", mean(recall), "\n")
```

```
## Average Random Forest test F-measure: 0.4120346
```

## Naive Bayes with 10 folds

```
library("e1071")
dfShuffled<-shot_logs[sample(nrow(shot_logs)),]
folds <- cut(seq(1,nrow(dfShuffled)),breaks=10,labels=FALSE)
accuracy <- integer(10)
precision <- integer(10)
recall <- integer(10)
fmeasure <- integer(10)
for(i in 1:10){
  testIndexes <- which(folds==i,arr.ind=TRUE)
  testData <- dfShuffled[testIndexes, ]
  trainData <- dfShuffled[-testIndexes, ]
  classifier <- naiveBayes(SHOT_RESULT~ PTS_TYPE + TOUCH_TIME + CLOSE_DEF_DIST + SHOT_DIST + DRIBBLES
  prediction <- predict(classifier, testData, type="class")
  tab <- table(prediction, testData$SHOT_RESULT,dnn=c("Prediction","Actual"))
  print(paste("Fold", i))
  print(tab)
  precision[i] <- tab[1,1]/sum(diag(tab))
  accuracy[i] <- sum(diag(tab))/sum(tab)
  recall[i] <- tab[1,1]/(tab[1,1] + tab[2,1])
  fmeasure[i] <- 2*precision[i]*recall[i]/(precision[i]+recall[i])
}
```

```
## [1] "Fold 1"
```

```
##           Actual
```

```
## Prediction made missed
```

```
##      made    3193    2711
```

```
##      missed 2600    4303
```

```
## [1] "Fold 2"
```

```
##           Actual
```

```
## Prediction made missed
```

```
##      made    3248    2610
```

```
##      missed 2668    4281
```

```
## [1] "Fold 3"
```

```
##           Actual
```

```
## Prediction made missed
```

```
##      made    3188    2710
```

```
##      missed 2590    4319
```

```
## [1] "Fold 4"
```

```
##           Actual
```

```
## Prediction made missed
```

```
##      made    3275    2657
```

```
##      missed 2565    4310
```

```
## [1] "Fold 5"
```

```
##           Actual
```

```
## Prediction made missed
##      made    3105    2710
##      missed 2553    4439
## [1] "Fold 6"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made    3077    2706
##      missed 2705    4318
## [1] "Fold 7"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made    3079    2655
##      missed 2617    4456
## [1] "Fold 8"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made    3180    2626
##      missed 2670    4331
## [1] "Fold 9"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made    3089    2721
##      missed 2630    4367
## [1] "Fold 10"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made    3131    2622
##      missed 2742    4312
```

```
# Print Averages
```

```
cat("Number of observations:", nrow(dfShuffled), "\n")
```

```
## Number of observations: 128069
```

```
cat("Average Naive Bayes Test accuracy: ", mean(accuracy), "\n")
```

```
## Average Naive Bayes Test accuracy:  0.5856296
```

```
cat("Average Naive Bayes Test precision: ", mean(precision), "\n")
```

```
## Average Naive Bayes Test precision:  0.4208446
```

```
cat("Average Naive Bayes Test recall: ", mean(recall), "\n")
```

```
## Average Naive Bayes Test recall:  0.5451079
```

```
cat("Average Naive Bayes Test F-measure: ", mean(fmeasure), "\n")
```

```
## Average Naive Bayes Test F-measure:  0.474956
```

## Naive Bayes LeBron James with 10 Fold Cross Validation

```
library("e1071")
shot_logs.player <- subset(shot_logs, player_id == 2544)
dfShuffled<-shot_logs.player[sample(nrow(shot_logs.player)),]
folds <- cut(seq(1,nrow(dfShuffled)),breaks=10,labels=FALSE)
acc <- integer(10)
```

```

prec <- integer(10)
rec <- integer(10)
fmeasure <- integer(10)
for (i in 1:10) {
  testIndexes <- which(folds==i,arr.ind=TRUE)
  testData <- dfShuffled[testIndexes, ]
  trainData <- dfShuffled[-testIndexes, ]
  classifier <- naiveBayes(SHOT_RESULT~ PTS_TYPE + TOUCH_TIME + CLOSE_DEF_DIST + SHOT_DIST + DRIBBLES
  prediction <- predict(classifier, testData, type="class")
  tab <- table(prediction, testData$SHOT_RESULT,dnn=c("Prediction","Actual"))
  print(paste("Fold", i))
  print(tab)
  accuracy[i] = sum(diag(tab))/sum(tab)
  precision[i] = tab[1]/(tab[1]+tab[3])
  recall[i] = tab[1]/(tab[1]+tab[2])
  fmeasure[i] <- 2*precision[i]*recall[i]/(precision[i]+recall[i])
}

```

```

## [1] "Fold 1"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      21    20
##   missed    24    33
## [1] "Fold 2"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      28    20
##   missed    19    31
## [1] "Fold 3"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      31    18
##   missed    20    29
## [1] "Fold 4"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      27    17
##   missed    24    29
## [1] "Fold 5"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      27    10
##   missed    27    34
## [1] "Fold 6"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      30    10
##   missed    18    40
## [1] "Fold 7"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##   made      20    13
##   missed    22    42
## [1] "Fold 8"

```

```

##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      31      17
##      missed    23      27
## [1] "Fold 9"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      24      14
##      missed    17      43
## [1] "Fold 10"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      27      20
##      missed    18      33

cat("Number of observations", nrow(dfShuffled), "\n")

## Number of observations 978

cat("Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test accuracy: ", mean(accuracy), "\n")

## Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test accuracy:  0.6206291
cat("Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test precision: ", mean(precision), "\n")

## Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test precision:  0.6279489
cat("Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test recall: ", mean(recall), "\n")

## Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test recall:  0.5560297
cat("Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test F-measure: ", mean(fmeasure), "\n")

## Average LeBron James Naive Bayes Test F-measure:  0.587722

```

## Naive Bayes Kyrie Irving with 10 Fold Cross Validation

```

library("e1071")
shot_logs.player <- subset(shot_logs, player_id == 202681)
dfShuffled<-shot_logs.player[sample(nrow(shot_logs.player)),]
folds <- cut(seq(1,nrow(dfShuffled)),breaks=10,labels=FALSE)
acc <- integer(10)
prec <- integer(10)
rec <- integer(10)
fmeasure <- integer(10)
for (i in 1:10) {
  testIndexes <- which(folds==i,arr.ind=TRUE)
  testData <- dfShuffled[testIndexes, ]
  trainData <- dfShuffled[-testIndexes, ]
  classifier <- naiveBayes(SHOT_RESULT~ PTS_TYPE + TOUCH_TIME + CLOSE_DEF_DIST + SHOT_DIST, data=trainData)
  prediction <- predict(classifier, testData, type="class")
  tab <- table(prediction, testData$SHOT_RESULT,dnn=c("Prediction","Actual"))
  print(paste("Fold", i))
  print(tab)
  accuracy[i] = sum(diag(tab))/sum(tab)
  precision[i] = tab[1]/(tab[1]+tab[3])
  recall[i] = tab[1]/(tab[1]+tab[2])
}

```

```
fmeasure[i] <- 2*precision[i]*recall[i]/(precision[i]+recall[i])
}
```

```
## [1] "Fold 1"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      22      11
##      missed     32      30
## [1] "Fold 2"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      15      21
##      missed     31      27
## [1] "Fold 3"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      25      18
##      missed     16      35
## [1] "Fold 4"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      18      21
##      missed     26      29
## [1] "Fold 5"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      22      18
##      missed     21      33
## [1] "Fold 6"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      20      23
##      missed     22      29
## [1] "Fold 7"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      25      30
##      missed     19      20
## [1] "Fold 8"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      23      24
##      missed     22      25
## [1] "Fold 9"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      19      22
##      missed     17      36
## [1] "Fold 10"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      20      17
##      missed     24      34
```

```

cat("Number of observations:", nrow(dfShuffled), "\n")

## Number of observations: 942
cat("Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test accuracy: ", mean(accuracy), "\n")

## Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test accuracy: 0.5381747
cat("Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test precision: ", mean(precision), "\n")

## Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test precision: 0.5089246
cat("Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test recall: ", mean(recall), "\n")

## Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test recall: 0.4801776
cat("Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test F-measure: ", mean(fmeasure), "\n")

## Average Kyrie Irving Average Naive Bayes Test F-measure: 0.4893667

```

## Naive Bayes Steph Curry with 10 Fold Cross Validation

```

library("e1071")
shot_logs.player <- subset(shot_logs, player_id == 201939)
dfShuffled<-shot_logs.player[sample(nrow(shot_logs.player)),]
folds <- cut(seq(1,nrow(dfShuffled)),breaks=10,labels=FALSE)
acc <- integer(10)
prec <- integer(10)
rec <- integer(10)
fmeasure <- integer(10)
for (i in 1:10) {
  testIndexes <- which(folds==i,arr.ind=TRUE)
  testData <- dfShuffled[testIndexes, ]
  trainData <- dfShuffled[-testIndexes, ]
  classifier <- naiveBayes(SHOT_RESULT~ PTS_TYPE + TOUCH_TIME + CLOSE_DEF_DIST + SHOT_DIST, data=trainData)
  prediction <- predict(classifier, testData, type="class")
  tab <- table(prediction, testData$SHOT_RESULT,dnn=c("Prediction","Actual"))
  print(paste("Fold", i))
  print(tab)
  accuracy[i] = sum(diag(tab))/sum(tab)
  precision[i] = tab[1]/(tab[1]+tab[3])
  recall[i] = tab[1]/(tab[1]+tab[2])
  fmeasure[i] <- 2*precision[i]*recall[i]/(precision[i]+recall[i])
}

## [1] "Fold 1"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      25      18
##      missed    19      35
## [1] "Fold 2"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      19      17
##      missed    19      42
## [1] "Fold 3"

```



```

##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      29      20
##      missed    16      32
## [1] "Fold 4"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      27      10
##      missed    27      32
## [1] "Fold 5"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      28      30
##      missed    15      24
## [1] "Fold 6"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      37       9
##      missed    20      31
## [1] "Fold 7"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      22      16
##      missed    22      36
## [1] "Fold 8"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      25      13
##      missed    25      34
## [1] "Fold 9"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      21      16
##      missed    28      32
## [1] "Fold 10"
##           Actual
## Prediction made missed
##      made      24      18
##      missed    22      33

```

```
cat("Number of observations:", nrow(dfShuffled), "\n")
```

```
## Number of observations: 968
```

```
cat("Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test accuracy: ", mean(accuracy), "\n")
```

```
## Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test accuracy: 0.607442
```

```
cat("Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test precision: ", mean(precision), "\n")
```

```
## Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test precision: 0.6093684
```

```
cat("Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test recall: ", mean(recall), "\n")
```

```
## Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test recall: 0.5463222
```

```
cat("Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test F-measure: ", mean(fmeasure), "\n")
```

```
## Average Steph Curry Naive Bayes Test F-measure: 0.571015
```