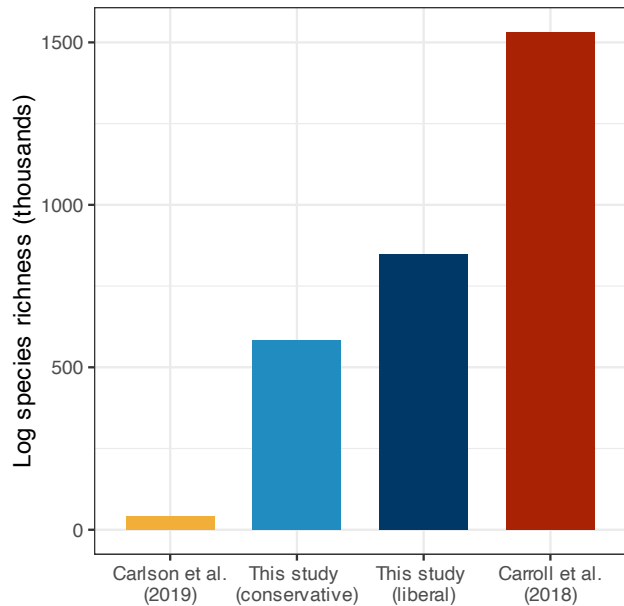
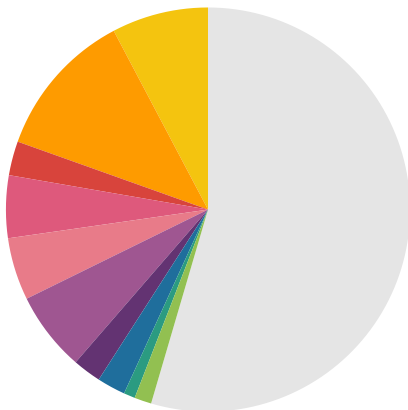


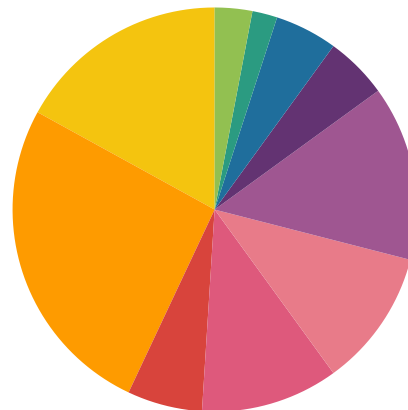
Estimated global diversity  
of mammalian viruses



Carroll et al. (2018)  
Raw metagenomic samples  
uncorrected for host range



This study (2025)  
Global estimates broken down  
for vertebrate-infective groups



Virus family

