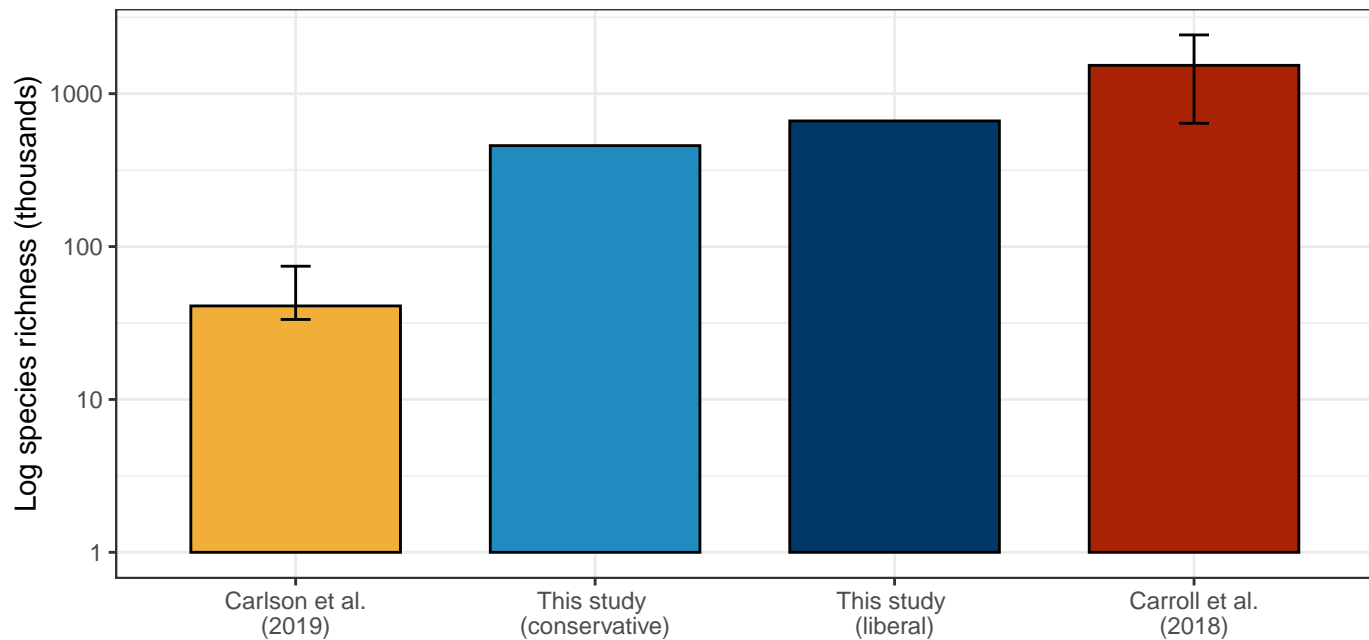
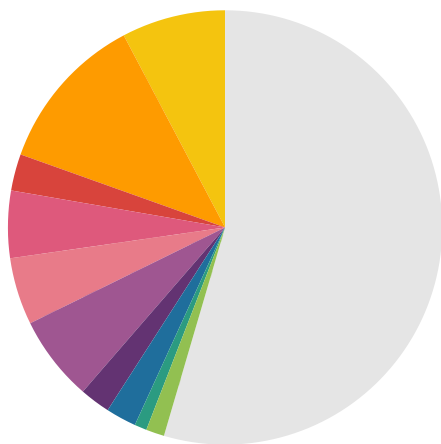


# Estimated global diversity of mammalian viruses



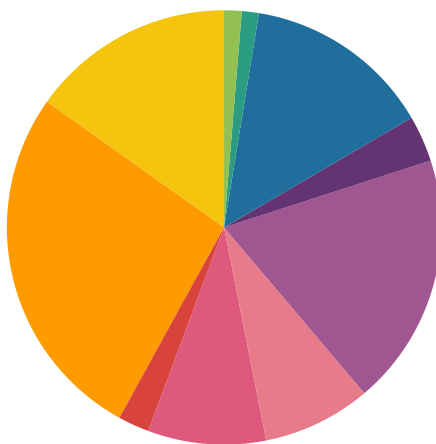
## Carroll et al. (2018)

Raw metagenomic samples  
uncorrected for host range



## This study (2025)

Global estimates broken down  
for vertebrate-infective groups



### Virus family

