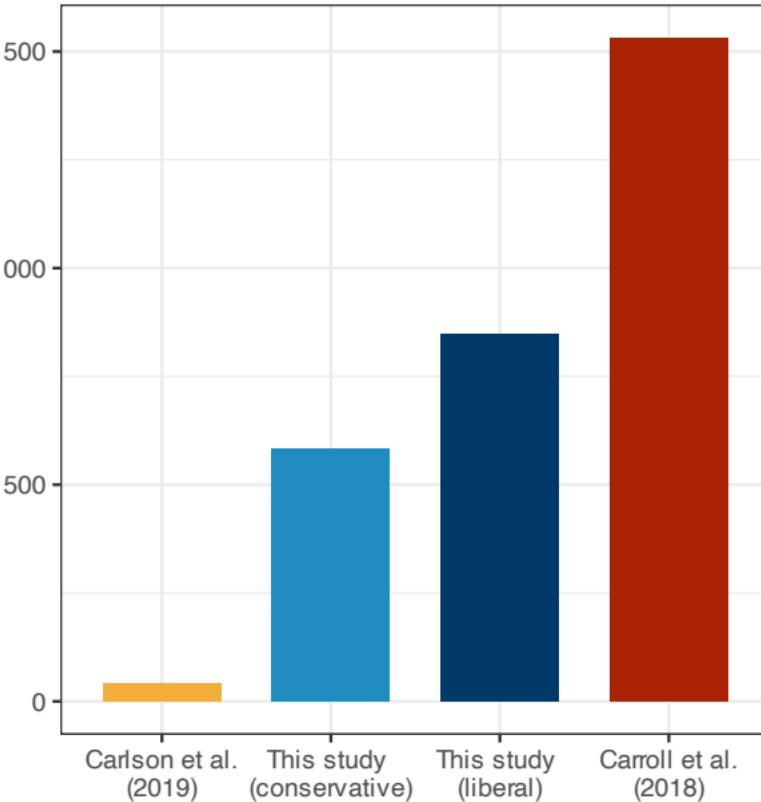
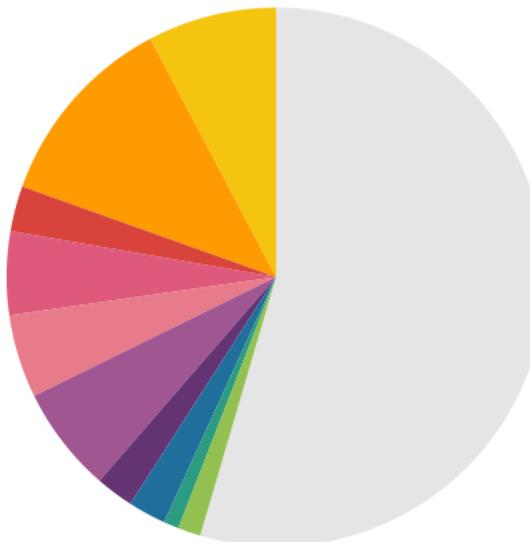


Estimated global diversity of mammalian viruses

Log species richness (thousands)



Carroll et al. (2018)
Raw metagenomic samples
uncorrected for host range



This study (2025)
Global estimates broken down
for vertebrate-infective groups

