

# Carl Andrew Ziegler

## Assistant Professor/Observatory Director

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## Research Interests

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Characterization of exoplanets; formation and evolution of planetary systems in multiple star systems; large adaptive optics surveys; detection of long-period transiting planets

## Positions

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September 2020 - current **Stephen F. Austin State University**, Nacogdoches, TX  
Assistant Professor of Astronomy  
Director of SFA Observatory  
August 2018 - July 2020 **University of Toronto**, Toronto, ON  
Dunlap Postdoctoral Fellow  
PI: SOAR TESS survey (speckle imaging survey)  
PI: One Hit Wonders (TESS single-transit planet survey)

## Education

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May 2018 **University of North Carolina**, Chapel Hill, NC  
PhD, Physics and Astronomy  
Thesis: "Characterization of Exoplanets and Stellar Systems with New Robots"  
Advisor: Prof. Nicholas Law  
August 2013 **Southern Illinois University**, Carbondale, IL  
M.S., Physics  
Thesis: "Adsorption of Neon on Open Carbon Nanohorn Aggregates"  
Advisor: Prof. Aldo Migone  
May 2009 **William Jewell College**, Liberty, MO  
B.A., Physics and Mathematics  
Research: variable stars, globular clusters  
Advisor: Prof. Maggie Sherer

## First or Second Author Publications

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8. *SOAR TESS Survey. II: The impact of stellar companions on planetary populations*  
C. Ziegler, et al., *The Astronomical Journal*, 2021 **162** 5
7. *SOAR TESS Survey. I: Sculpting of TESS planetary systems by stellar companions*  
C. Ziegler, et al., *The Astronomical Journal*, 2020 **159** 19
6. *Measuring the Recoverability of Close Binaries in Gaia DR2 with the Robo-AO Kepler Survey*  
C. Ziegler, et al., *The Astronomical Journal*, 2018 **156** 259
5. *Robo-AO Kepler Planetary Candidate Survey V: The effect of physically associated stellar companions on planetary systems*  
C. Ziegler, et al., *The Astronomical Journal*, 2018 **156** 83

## First or Second Author Publications – Continued

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4. *Robo-AO Kepler Planetary Candidate Survey IV: The effect of nearby stars on 3857 planetary candidate systems*  
C. Ziegler, et al., The Astronomical Journal, 2018 **155** 161
3. *Robo-AO Kepler Planetary Candidate Survey III: Adaptive Optics Imaging of 1629 Kepler Exoplanet Candidate Host Stars*  
C. Ziegler, et al., The Astronomical Journal, 2017 **153** 66
2. *Robo-AO Kepler Planetary Candidate Survey II: Adaptive Optics Imaging of 969 Kepler Exoplanet Candidate Host Stars*  
C. Baranec, C. Ziegler, et al., The Astronomical Journal, 2016 **152** 18
1. *Multiplicity of the Galactic Senior Citizens: A High-resolution Search for Cool Subdwarf Companions*  
C. Ziegler, et al., The Astrophysical Journal, 2015 **804** 30

## SPIE Instrumentation Papers

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3. *SRAO: the southern robotic speckle + adaptive optics system*  
N. Law, C. Ziegler, A. Tokovinin, Proc. SPIE 9907, Optical and Infrared Interferometry and Imaging V, 99070K, 2016
2. *SRAO: optical design and the dual-knife-edge WFS*  
C. Ziegler, et al., Proc. SPIE 9909, Adaptive Optics Systems V, 99093Z, 2016
1. *The Robo-AO KOI survey: laser adaptive optics imaging of every Kepler exoplanet candidate*  
C. Ziegler, et al., Proc. SPIE 9909, Adaptive Optics Systems V, 99095U, 2016

## Talks

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### Conference Talks

- *SOAR TESS survey: The sculpting of planetary systems by stellar companions*  
AAS 235, January 5-9, Honolulu, HI (2020)
- *One Hit Wonders: Hunting the longest-period TESS planets*  
TESS Sci Con I, July 29-Aug 2, Cambridge, MA (2019)
- *One Hit Wonders: Hunting the longest-period TESS planets*  
CASCAS 2019, June 17-20, Montreal, QC (2019)
- *Death Stars? Understanding how tight binaries impact TESS planets with SOAR speckle imaging*  
AAS 233, January 6-10, Seattle, WA (2019)
- *Robo-AO KOI Survey: LGS-AO imaging of every Kepler planetary candidate host star*  
AAS 231, January 9-12, National Harbor, MD (2018)
- *High resolution imaging of 4000 Kepler planetary candidate host stars*  
Know Thy Star, Know Thy Planet, October 11, Pasadena, CA (2017)
- *Robo-AO KOI Survey: LGS-AO imaging of every Kepler planetary candidate host star*  
Transiting Exoplanets, July 17, Keele, UK (2017)
- *Adaptive Optics Imaging of Kepler Planetary Candidates*  
North Carolina Astronomers Meeting, September 24, Jamestown, NC (2016)
- *The Robo-AO KOI Survey: Laser Adaptive Optics Imaging of Every Kepler Exoplanet Candidate*  
AAS 227, January 4-8, Kissimmee, FL (2016)
- *Study of Carbon Dioxide adsorption on Purified HiPco Nanotubes*  
American Physical Society Meeting, March 18–22, Baltimore, MD (2013)

### Invited Talks

- *The Robo-AO KOI survey and the development of a Southern robotic AO system*  
Institute for Astronomy, September 14, Hilo, Hawaii (2016)

### Conference Posters

- *One Hit Wonders: recovering the longest period TESS planets*  
C. Ziegler, et al., Extreme Solar Systems IV, Reykjavik, Iceland (2019)
- *Sculpting of TESS Planetary Systems by Binary Stars*  
C. Ziegler, et al., Tess SciCon I, Cambridge, MA (2019)
- *Robo-AO KOI Survey: Robotic LGS-AO Imaging of Every Kepler Planetary Candidate*  
C. Ziegler, et al., Kepler SciCon IV, NASA Ames (2017)
- *SRAO: the first southern robotic AO system*  
C. Ziegler, et al., SPIE Astronomical Telescopes + Instrumentation, Edinburgh, UK (2016)
- *The Robo-AO KOI survey: laser adaptive optics imaging of every Kepler exoplanet candidate*  
C. Ziegler, et al., SPIE Astronomical Telescopes + Instrumentation, Edinburgh, UK (2016)
- *Multiplicity of the Galactic Senior Citizens: A high-resolution search for cool subdwarf companions*  
C. Ziegler & N. Law, AAS 225, Seattle, WA (2015)

### Teaching Experience

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Fall 2019	<b>University of Toronto</b> , Toronto, ON <i>Exoplanet mini-course, AST 221</i> Taught 8-week course on detection of exoplanets and exoplanet demographics to Astronomy majors. Mix of lectures and in-class group projects.
Summer 2019	<b>University of Toronto</b> , Toronto, ON <i>AO Lab Lead, Dunlap Summer School</i> Led both undergraduates and graduate students in a lecture introducing adaptive optics and a lab to build a Shack-Hartmann wavefront sensor.
Summer 2019	<b>University of Toronto</b> , Toronto, ON <i>Summer Undergraduate Mentor</i> Advised summer undergraduate student in testing and implementing robotic telescope control and on-the-fly data reduction pipeline.
Spring 2017	<b>University of North Carolina</b> , Chapel Hill, NC <i>Undergraduate Research Mentor</i> Advised capstone course for UNC undergraduate to build novel methods to reduce adaptive optics images of bright stars
Summer 2015	<b>University of North Carolina</b> , Chapel Hill, NC <i>Summer Research Mentor</i> Advised high school student with <i>Kepler</i> host star multiplicity research

## Teaching Experience - Continued

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Fall 2013- Spring 2014	<b>University of North Carolina</b> , Chapel Hill, NC <i>Astronomy 101L Lab Teaching Assistant</i> Led five lab sections using robotic "Skynet" telescopes
Fall 2010- Spring 2013	<b>Southern Illinois University</b> , Carbondale, IL <i>Astronomy 101 Lab Teaching Assistant</i> Taught twenty lab sections in astronomy
Spring 2012- Fall 2012	<b>Southern Illinois University</b> , Carbondale, IL <i>Physics Lab Instructor</i> Taught three calculus-based physics lab courses

## Professional Service and Public Outreach

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- Referee for MNRAS, ApJ, AJ, PASP, and A&A
- Assisted monthly public observing nights for Chapel Hill Astronomical and Observational Society
- Two public talks for Raleigh Astronomy Club

## Software Skills

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| Computer Programming: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Python (primary language for astronomical data analysis)</li><li>- C++ (control software for Andor EMCCD camera, WFS reconstruction)</li><li>- TheSkyX (automated telescope and observatory control)</li><li>- MaximDL (camera control and reduction)</li><li>- Mathematica (hydrodynamical simulations for graduate ISM class)</li><li>- HTML (designed project sites, <a href="http://roboaokepler.org">roboaokepler.org</a> and <a href="http://onehitwonders.space">onehitwonders.space</a>)</li><li>- LabVIEW (wrote control GUI for gas adsorption instrumentation)</li><li>- Mathematica (hydrodynamical simulations for graduate ISM class)</li></ul> |
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## Instrumentation

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| Instrumentation Design: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Zemax (optical design for Robo-SOAR)</li><li>- SolidWorks (modeling for fabrication of custom mounts and packaging used in Robo-SOAR)</li></ul> |
| Robo-SOAR construction: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- built optical testbed of NGS-AO system</li><li>- designed and constructed prototype of reflective pyramid WFS</li></ul>                         |

## Professional References

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Professor Suresh Sivanandam  
Assistant Professor, Dunlap Institute for Astronomy, University of Toronto  
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Professor Nicholas Law  
Assistant Professor, Department of Astronomy, University of North Carolina  
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Professor Christoph Baranec  
Assistant Astronomer, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii, Manoa  
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Professor Adam Kraus  
Assistant Professor, Department of Astronomy, University of Texas, Austin  
[alk@astro.as.utexas.edu](mailto:alk@astro.as.utexas.edu) / 617-956-7740

## All Peer-reviewed Articles

- [109] D. del Ser et al. *TFAW survey II: six newly validated planets and 13 planet candidates from K2*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **518.1** (2023), pp. 669–690. arXiv: [2210.10805 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [108] Mohammed El Mufti et al. *TOI 560: Two Transiting Planets Orbiting a K Dwarf Validated with iSHELL, PFS, and HIRES RVs*. In: The Astronomical Journal **165.1**, 10 (2023), p. 10.
- [107] Christian Magliano et al. *A systematic validation of hot Neptunes in TESS data*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **519.1** (2023), pp. 1562–1577. arXiv: [2211.08490 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [106] Priyashkumar Mistry et al. *VaTEST II: Statistical Validation of 16 Exoplanets of TESS*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2301.09865 (2023), arXiv:2301.09865. arXiv: [2301.09865 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [105] Dominic Oddo et al. *Characterization of a set of small planets with TESS and CHEOPS and an analysis of photometric performance*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2301.08162 (2023), arXiv:2301.08162. arXiv: [2301.08162 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [104] Evan Tey et al. *TESS Discovery of Twin Planets near 2:1 Resonance around Early M-Dwarf TOI 4342*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2301.01370 (2023), arXiv:2301.01370. arXiv: [2301.01370 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [103] Benjamin M. Tofflemire et al. *A Low-mass, Pre-main-sequence Eclipsing Binary in the 40 Myr Columba Association-Fundamental Stellar Parameters and Modeling the Effect of Star Spots*. In: The Astronomical Journal **165.2**, 46 (2023), p. 46. arXiv: [2210.10789 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).
- [102] Noah Vowell et al. *HIP 33609 b: An Eccentric Brown Dwarf Transiting a  $V=7.3$  Rapidly Rotating B-Star*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2301.09663 (2023), arXiv:2301.09663. arXiv: [2301.09663 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [101] J. M. Almenara et al. *GJ 3090 b: one of the most favourable mini-Neptune for atmospheric characterisation*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **665**, A91 (2022), A91. arXiv: [2207.14121 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [100] O. Barragán et al. *The young HD 73583 (TOI-560) planetary system: two  $10-M_{\oplus}$  mini-Neptunes transiting a 500-Myr-old, bright, and active K dwarf*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **514.2** (2022), pp. 1606–1627. arXiv: [2110.13069 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [99] Luca Cacciapuoti et al. *TESS discovery of a super-Earth and two sub-Neptunes orbiting the bright, nearby, Sun-like star HD 22946*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **668**, A85 (2022), A85. arXiv: [2209.09597 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [98] Sam Christian et al. *A Possible Alignment Between the Orbits of Planetary Systems and their Visual Binary Companions*. In: The Astronomical Journal **163.5**, 207 (2022), p. 207. arXiv: [2202.00042 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [97] Jessie L. Christiansen et al. *Scaling K2. V. Statistical Validation of 60 New Exoplanets From K2 Campaigns 2-18*. In: The Astronomical Journal **163.6**, 244 (2022), p. 244. arXiv: [2203.02087 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [96] Jiayin Dong et al. *NEID Rossiter-McLaughlin Measurement of TOI-1268b: A Young Warm Saturn Aligned with Its Cool Host Star*. In: The Astrophysical Journal **926.2**, L7 (2022), p. L7. arXiv: [2201.12836 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [95] Georgina Dransfield et al. *HD 28109 hosts a trio of transiting Neptunian planets including a near-resonant pair, confirmed by ASTEP from Antarctica*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **515.1** (2022), pp. 1328–1345. arXiv: [2205.09046 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [94] Steven Giacalone et al. *HD 56414 b: A Warm Neptune Transiting an A-type Star*. In: The Astrophysical Journal **935.1**, L10 (2022), p. L10. arXiv: [2208.06396 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [93] Steven Giacalone et al. *Validation of 13 Hot and Potentially Terrestrial TESS Planets*. In: The Astronomical Journal **163.2**, 99 (2022), p. 99. arXiv: [2201.12661 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [92] Alexis Heitzmann et al. *TOI-4562 b: A highly eccentric temperate Jupiter analog orbiting a young field star*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2208.10854 (2022), arXiv:2208.10854. arXiv: [2208.10854 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [91] Benjamin J. Hord et al. *The Discovery of a Planetary Companion Interior to Hot Jupiter WASP-132 b*. In: The Astronomical Journal **164.1**, 13 (2022), p. 13. arXiv: [2205.02501 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [90] Zitao Lin et al. *Three low-mass companions around aged stars discovered by TESS*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2210.13939 (2022), arXiv:2210.13939. arXiv: [2210.13939 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).
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- [88] F. Murgas et al. *HD 20329b: An ultra-short-period planet around a solar-type star found by TESS*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **668**, A158 (2022), A158. arXiv: [2211.02547 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [87] Carina M. Persson et al. *TOI-2196 b: Rare planet in the hot Neptune desert transiting a G-type star*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **666**, A184 (2022), A184. arXiv: [2208.05797 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [86] Joseph E. Rodriguez et al. *Another Shipment of Six Short-Period Giant Planets from TESS*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2205.05709 (2022), arXiv:2205.05709. arXiv: [2205.05709 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [85] Maissa Salama et al. *An Adaptive Optics Census of Companions to Northern Stars Within 25 pc with Robo-AO*. In: The Astronomical Journal **163.5**, 200 (2022), p. 200. arXiv: [2203.11250 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).
- [84] Luisa Maria Serrano et al. *A low-eccentricity migration pathway for a 13-h-period Earth analogue in a four-planet system*. In: Nature Astronomy **6** (2022), pp. 736–750. arXiv: [2204.13573 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [83] Lizhou Sha et al. *TESS spots a mini-neptune interior to a hot saturn in the TOI-2000 system*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2209.14396 (2022), arXiv:2209.14396. arXiv: [2209.14396 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [82] Sydney Vach et al. *TOI-712: A System of Adolescent Mini-Neptunes Extending to the Habitable Zone*. In: The Astronomical Journal **164.2**, 71 (2022), p. 71. arXiv: [2111.02416 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [81] Mackenna L. Wood et al. *TESS Hunt for Young and Maturing Exoplanets (THYME) IX: a 27 Myr extended population of Lower-Centaurus Crux with a transiting two-planet system*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2212.03266 (2022), arXiv:2212.03266. arXiv: [2212.03266 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).
- [80] Samuel W. Yee et al. *The TESS Grand Unified Hot Jupiter Survey. I. Ten TESS Planets*. In: The Astronomical Journal **164.2**, 70 (2022), p. 70. arXiv: [2205.09728 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [79] Samuel W. Yee et al. *The TESS Grand Unified Hot Jupiter Survey. II. Twenty New Giant Planets*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2210.15473 (2022), arXiv:2210.15473. arXiv: [2210.15473 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).



- [78] Elisabeth R. Adams et al. *Ultra-short-period Planets in K2. III. Neighbors are Common with 13 New Multiplanet Systems and 10 Newly Validated Planets in Campaigns 0-8 and 10*. In: Planetary Society Journal **2.4**, 152 (2021), p. 152. arXiv: [2011.11698 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [77] Brett C. Addison et al. *TOI-257b (HD 19916b): a warm sub-saturn orbiting an evolved F-type star*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **502.3** (2021), pp. 3704–3722. arXiv: [2001.07345 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [76] Jennifer A. Burt et al. *TOI-1231 b: A Temperate, Neptune-sized Planet Transiting the Nearby M3 Dwarf NLTT 24399*. In: The Astronomical Journal **162.3**, 87 (2021), p. 87. arXiv: [2105.08077 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [75] Theron W. Carmichael et al. *TOI-811b and TOI-852b: New Transiting Brown Dwarfs with Similar Masses and Very Different Radii and Ages from the TESS Mission*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.2**, 97 (2021), p. 97. arXiv: [2009.13515 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).
- [74] M. Cointepas et al. *TOI-269 b: an eccentric sub-Neptune transiting a M2 dwarf revisited with ExTrA*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **650**, A145 (2021), A145. arXiv: [2104.14782 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [73] Rebekah I. Dawson et al. *Precise Transit and Radial-velocity Characterization of a Resonant Pair: The Warm Jupiter TOI-216c and Eccentric Warm Neptune TOI-216b*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.4**, 161 (2021), p. 161. arXiv: [2102.06754 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [72] Tansu Daylan et al. *TESS Discovery of a Super-Earth and Three Sub-Neptunes Hosted by the Bright, Sun-like Star HD 108236*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.2**, 85 (2021), p. 85. arXiv: [2004.11314 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [71] Mohammed El Mufti et al. *TOI 560 : Two Transiting Planets Orbiting a K Dwarf Validated with iSHELL, PFS and HIRES RVs*. In: arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2112.13448 (2021), arXiv:2112.13448. arXiv: [2112.13448 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [70] Tianjun Gan et al. *HD 183579b: a warm sub-Neptune transiting a solar twin detected by TESS*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **507.2** (2021), pp. 2220–2240. arXiv: [2107.14015 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [69] R. Luque et al. *A planetary system with two transiting mini-Neptunes near the radius valley transition around the bright M dwarf TOI-776*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **645**, A41 (2021), A41. arXiv: [2009.08338 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [68] David V. Martin et al. *TOI-1259Ab - a gas giant planet with 2.7 per cent deep transits and a bound white dwarf companion*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **507.3** (2021), pp. 4132–4148. arXiv: [2101.02707 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [67] Kristo Ment et al. *TOI 540 b: A Planet Smaller than Earth Orbiting a Nearby Rapidly Rotating Low-mass Star*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.1**, 23 (2021), p. 23. arXiv: [2009.13623 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [66] C. Moutou et al. *TOI-1296b and TOI-1298b observed with TESS and SOPHIE: two hot Saturn-mass exoplanets with different densities around metal-rich stars*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **653**, A147 (2021), A147. arXiv: [2109.09252 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [65] Elisabeth R. Newton et al. *TESS Hunt for Young and Maturing Exoplanets (THYME). IV. Three Small Planets Orbiting a 120 Myr Old Star in the Pisces-Eridanus Stream*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.2**, 65 (2021), p. 65. arXiv: [2102.06049 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [64] Ares Osborn et al. *TOI-431/HIP 26013: a super-Earth and a sub-Neptune transiting a bright, early K dwarf, with a third RV planet*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **507.2** (2021), pp. 2782–2803. arXiv: [2108.02310 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [63] H. P. Osborn et al. *A hot mini-Neptune in the radius valley orbiting solar analogue HD 110113*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **502.4** (2021), pp. 4842–4857. arXiv: [2101.04745 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [62] Joseph E. Rodriguez et al. *TESS Delivers Five New Hot Giant Planets Orbiting Bright Stars from the Full-frame Images*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.4**, 194 (2021), p. 194. arXiv: [2101.01726 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [61] Lizhou Sha et al. *TOI-954 b and K2-329 b: Short-period Saturn-mass Planets that Test whether Irradiation Leads to Inflation*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.2**, 82 (2021), p. 82. arXiv: [2010.14436 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [60] William C. Waalkes et al. *TOI 122b and TOI 237b: Two Small Warm Planets Orbiting Inactive M Dwarfs Found by TESS*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.1**, 13 (2021), p. 13. arXiv: [2010.15905 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [59] Lauren M. Weiss et al. *The TESS-Keck Survey. II. An Ultra-short-period Rocky Planet and Its Siblings Transiting the Galactic Thick-disk Star TOI-561*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.2**, 56 (2021), p. 56. arXiv: [2009.03071 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [58] George Zhou et al. *Two Young Planetary Systems around Field Stars with Ages between 20 and 320 Myr from TESS*. In: The Astronomical Journal **161.1**, 2 (2021), p. 2. arXiv: [2011.13349 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [57] Carl Ziegler et al. *Robo-AO and SOAR High-resolution Surveys of Exoplanet Hosting Stars*. In: Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences **8**, 3 (2021), p. 3.
- [56] Carl Ziegler et al. *SOAR TESS Survey. II. The Impact of Stellar Companions on Planetary Populations*. In: The Astronomical Journal **162.5**, 192 (2021), p. 192. arXiv: [2103.12076 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [55] David J. Armstrong et al. *A remnant planetary core in the hot-Neptune desert*. In: Nature **583**, 7814 (2020), pp. 39–42. arXiv: [2003.10314 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [54] N. Astudillo-Defru et al. *A hot terrestrial planet orbiting the bright M dwarf L 168-9 unveiled by TESS*. In: Astronomy & Astrophysics **636**, A58 (2020), A58. arXiv: [2001.09175 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [53] L. G. Bouma et al. *Cluster Difference Imaging Photometric Survey. II. TOI 837: A Young Validated Planet in IC 2602*. In: The Astronomical Journal **160.5**, 239 (2020), p. 239. arXiv: [2009.07845 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [52] Rafael Brahm et al. *TOI-481 b and TOI-892 b: Two Long-period Hot Jupiters from the Transiting Exoplanet Survey Satellite*. In: The Astronomical Journal **160.5**, 235 (2020), p. 235. arXiv: [2009.08881 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [51] Theron W. Carmichael et al. *Two Intermediate-mass Transiting Brown Dwarfs from the TESS Mission*. In: The Astronomical Journal **160.1**, 53 (2020), p. 53. arXiv: [2002.01943 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).
- [50] Ryan Cloutier et al. *A Pair of TESS Planets Spanning the Radius Valley around the Nearby Mid-M Dwarf LTT 3780*. In: The Astronomical Journal **160.1**, 3 (2020), p. 3. arXiv: [2003.01136 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [49] Jason Lee Curtis et al. *When Do Stalled Stars Resume Spinning Down? Advancing Gyrochronology with Ruprecht 147*. In: The Astrophysical Journal **904.2**, 140 (2020), p. 140. arXiv: [2010.02272 \[astro-ph.SR\]](#).

- [48] Allen B. Davis et al. *TOI 564 b and TOI 905 b: Grazing and Fully Transiting Hot Jupiters Discovered by TESS*. In: The Astronomical Journal **160.5**, 229 (2020), p. 229. arXiv: [1912.10186 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
- [47] Matias R. Diaz et al. *TOI-132 b: A short-period planet in the Neptune desert transiting a  $V = 11.3$  G-type star*. In: Monthly Newsletter of the Royal Astronomical Society **493.1** (2020), pp. 973–985. arXiv: [1911.02012 \[astro-ph.EP\]](#).
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