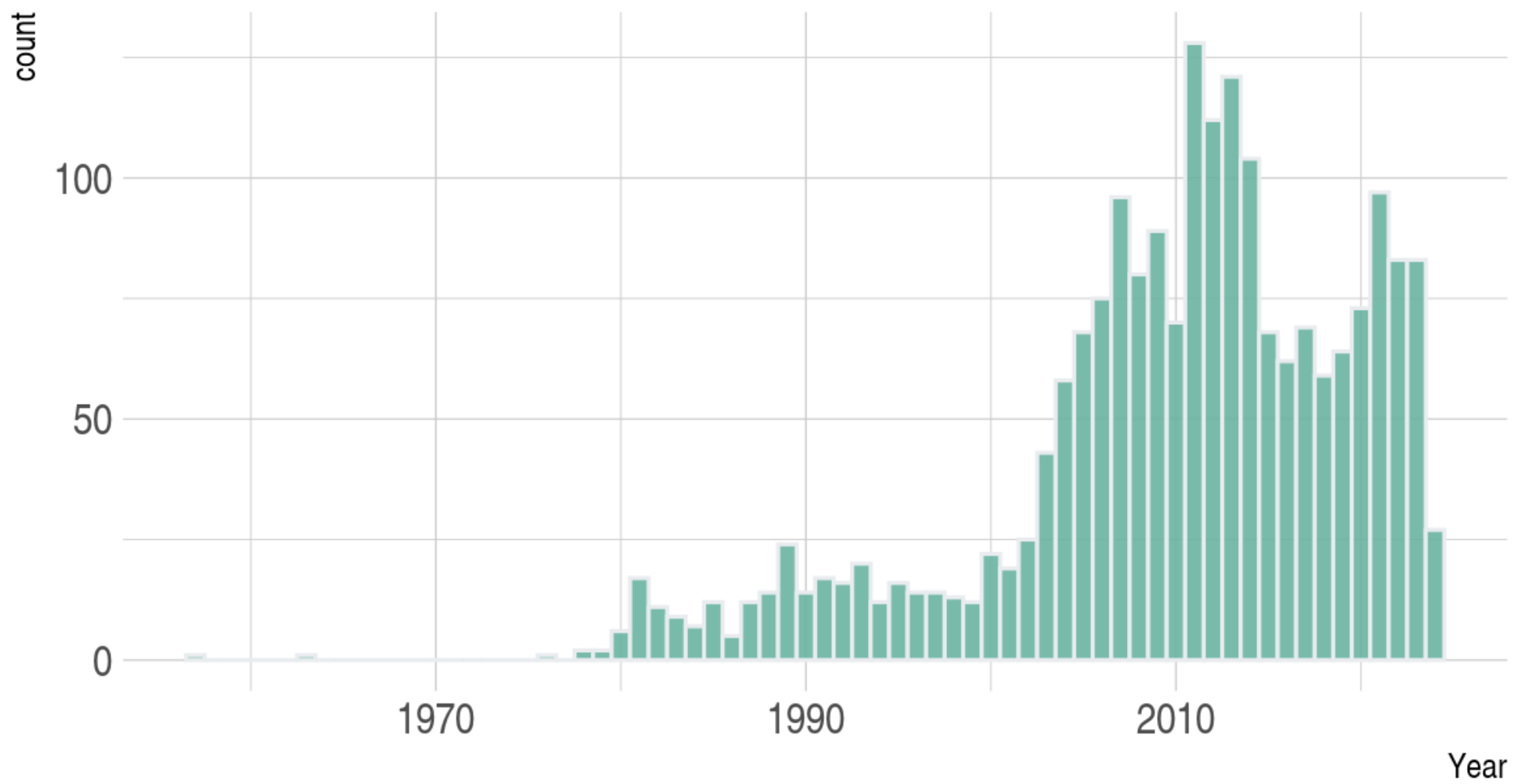


Chinese Scholarship on 留学 (1957-2024)

A Quantitative Text Analysis of CNKI Articles

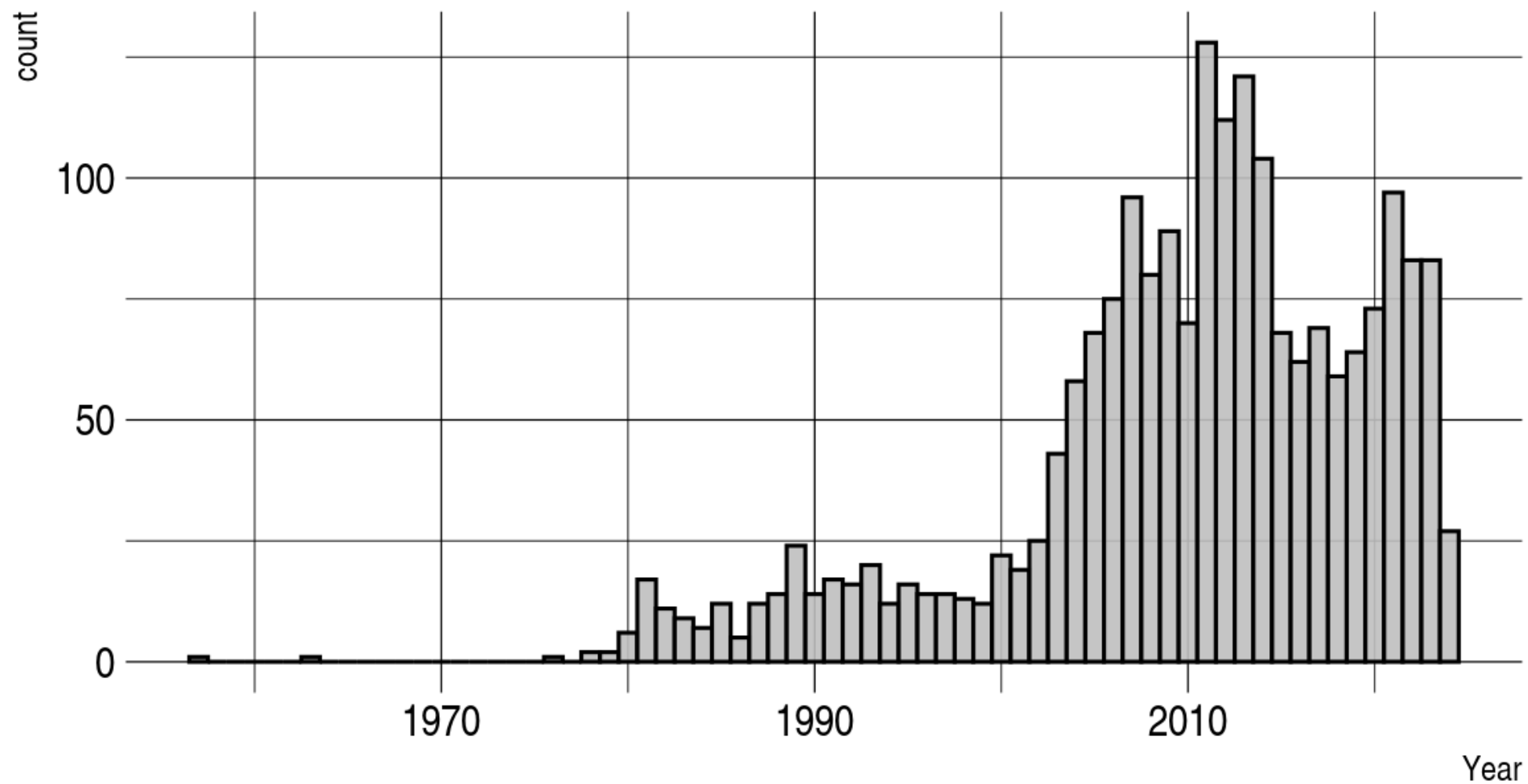
Distribution over Time

Chinese Scholarship on 留学



Based on CNKI

Chinese Scholarship on 留学

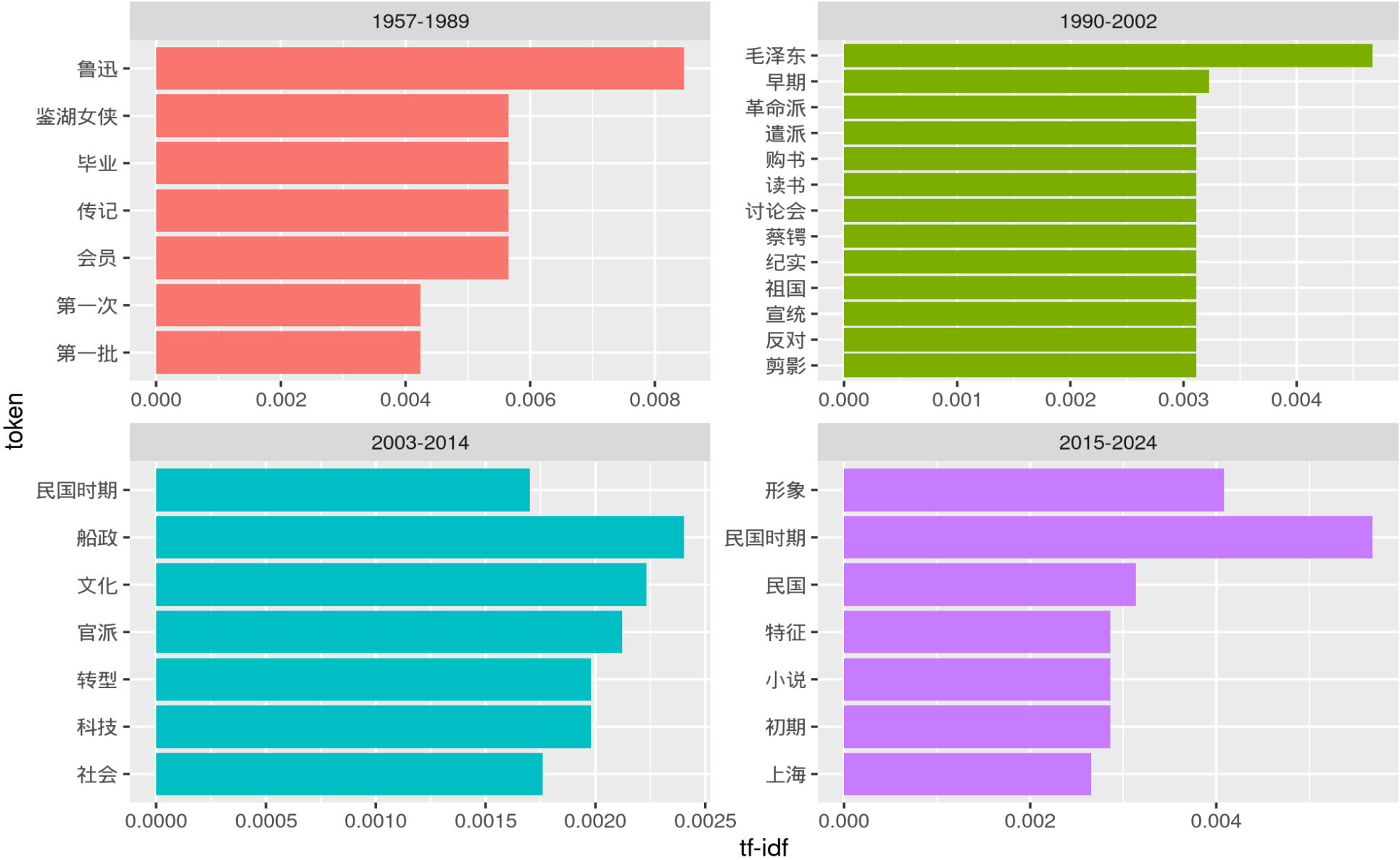


Based on CNKI

TF-IDF over Time

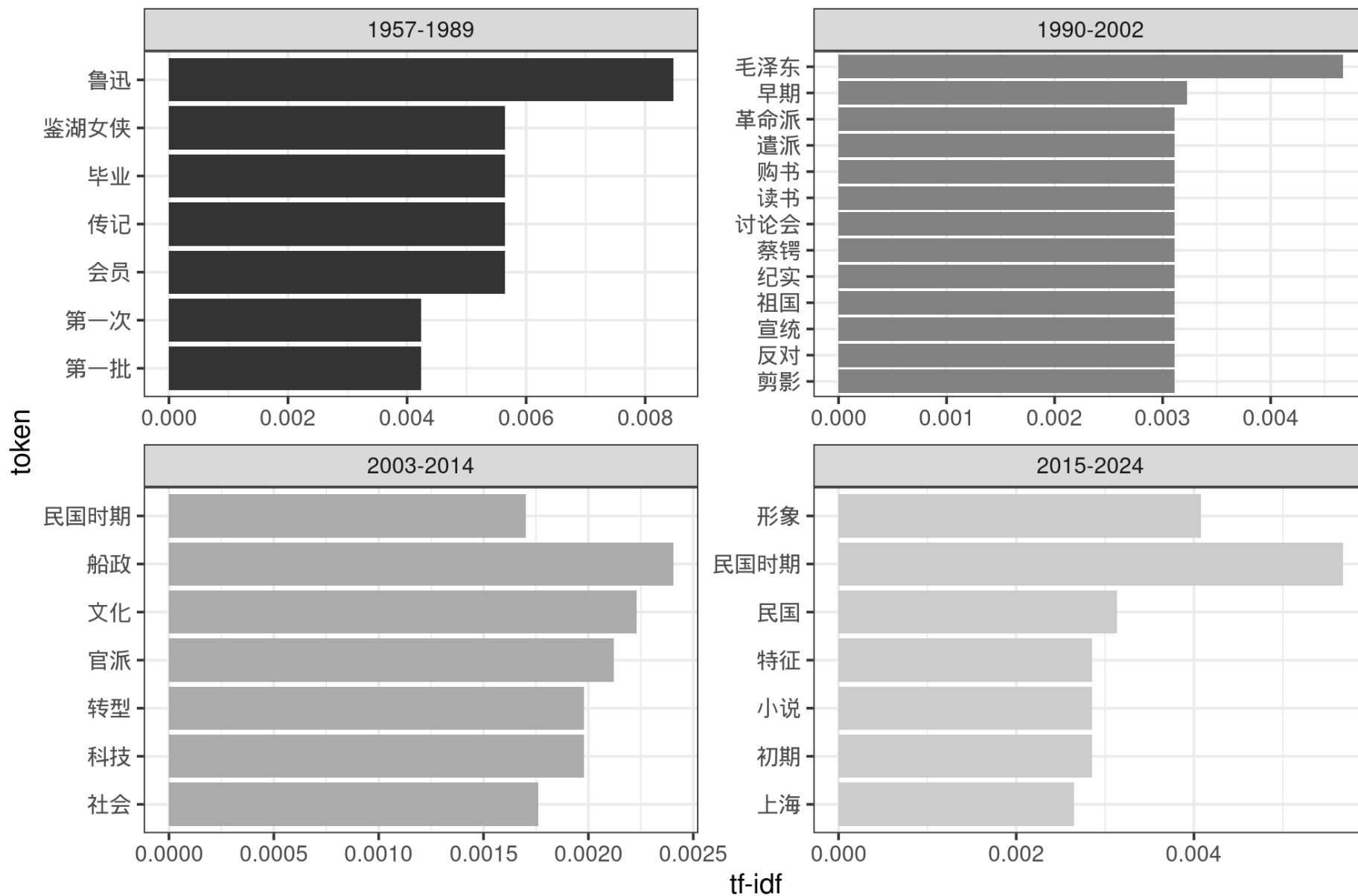
Highest tf-idf words in CNKI titles

tf-idf by period



Highest tf-idf words in CNKI titles

tf-idf by period



BITERM TOPIC MODELING

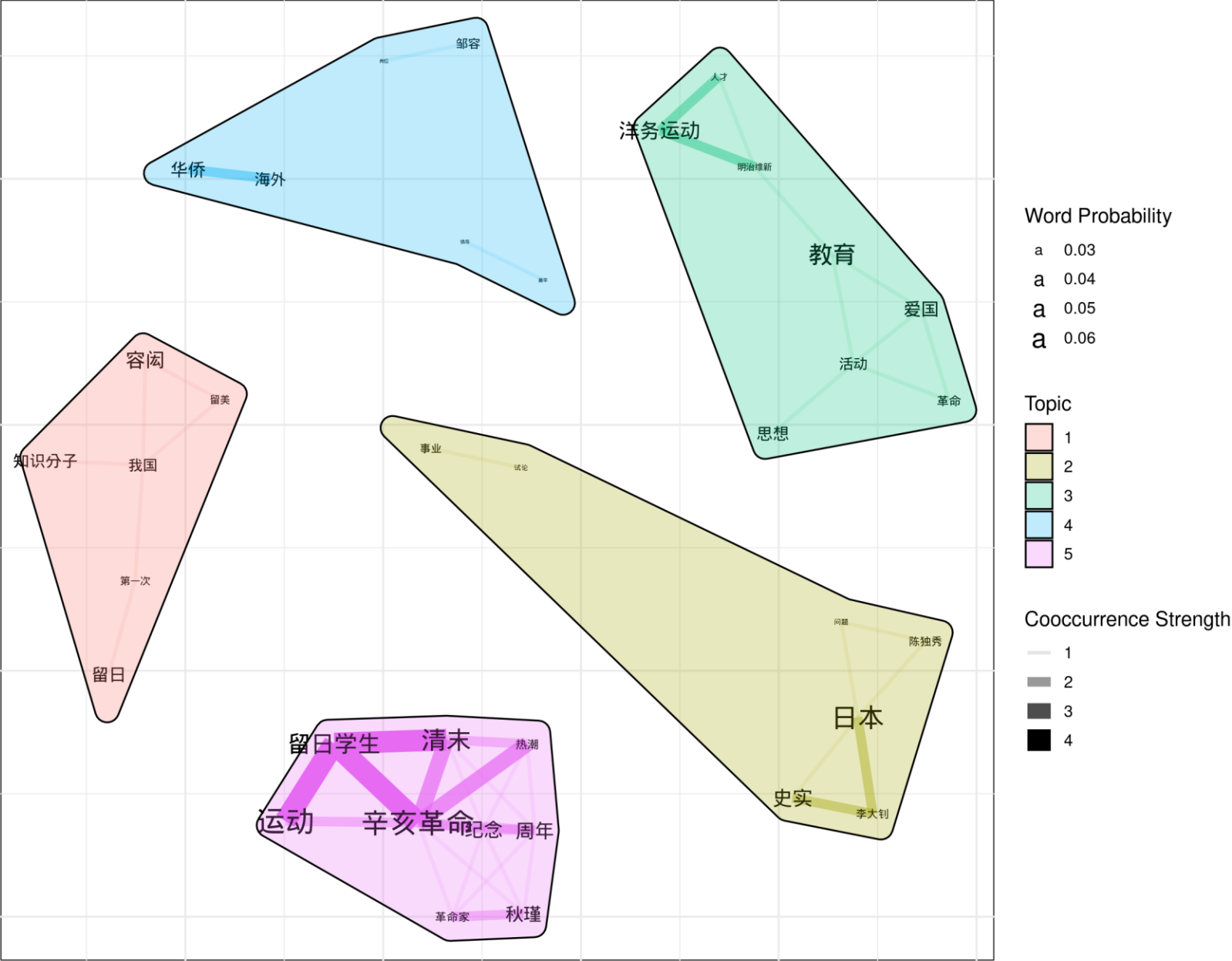
By period

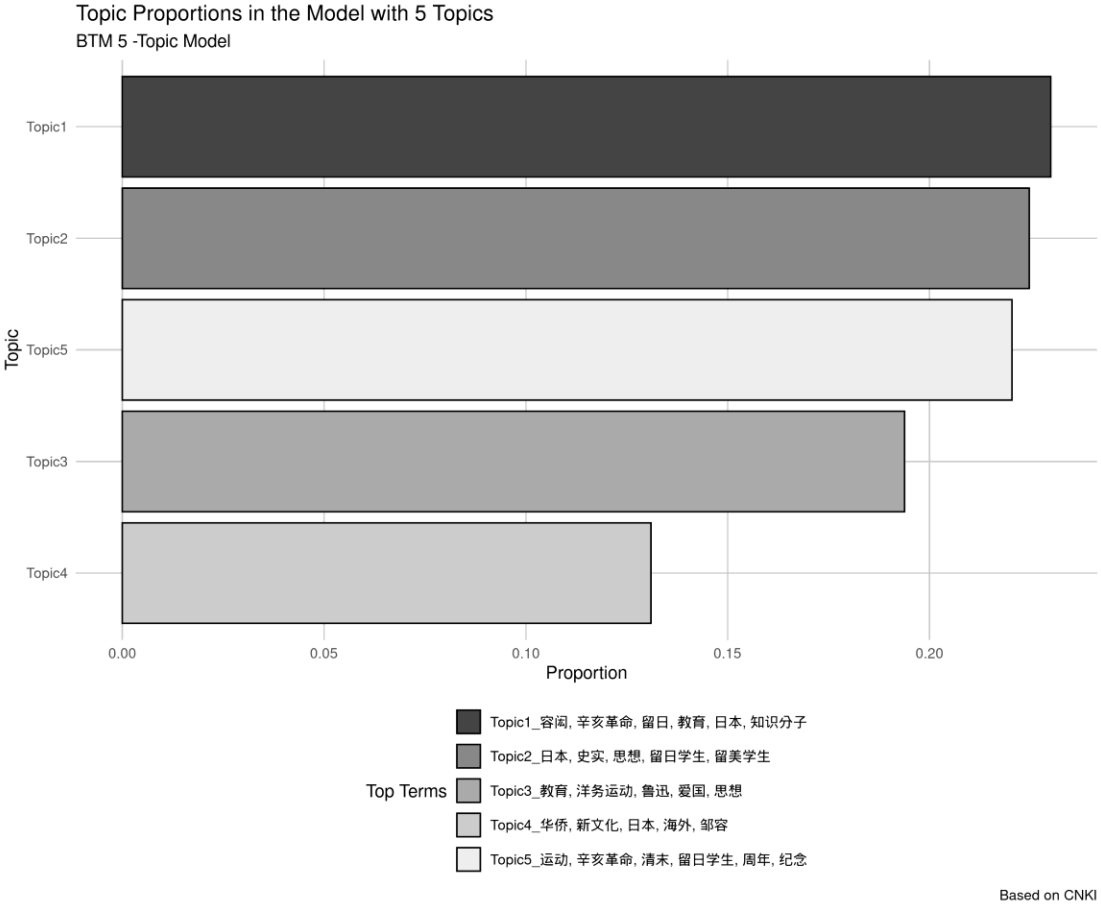
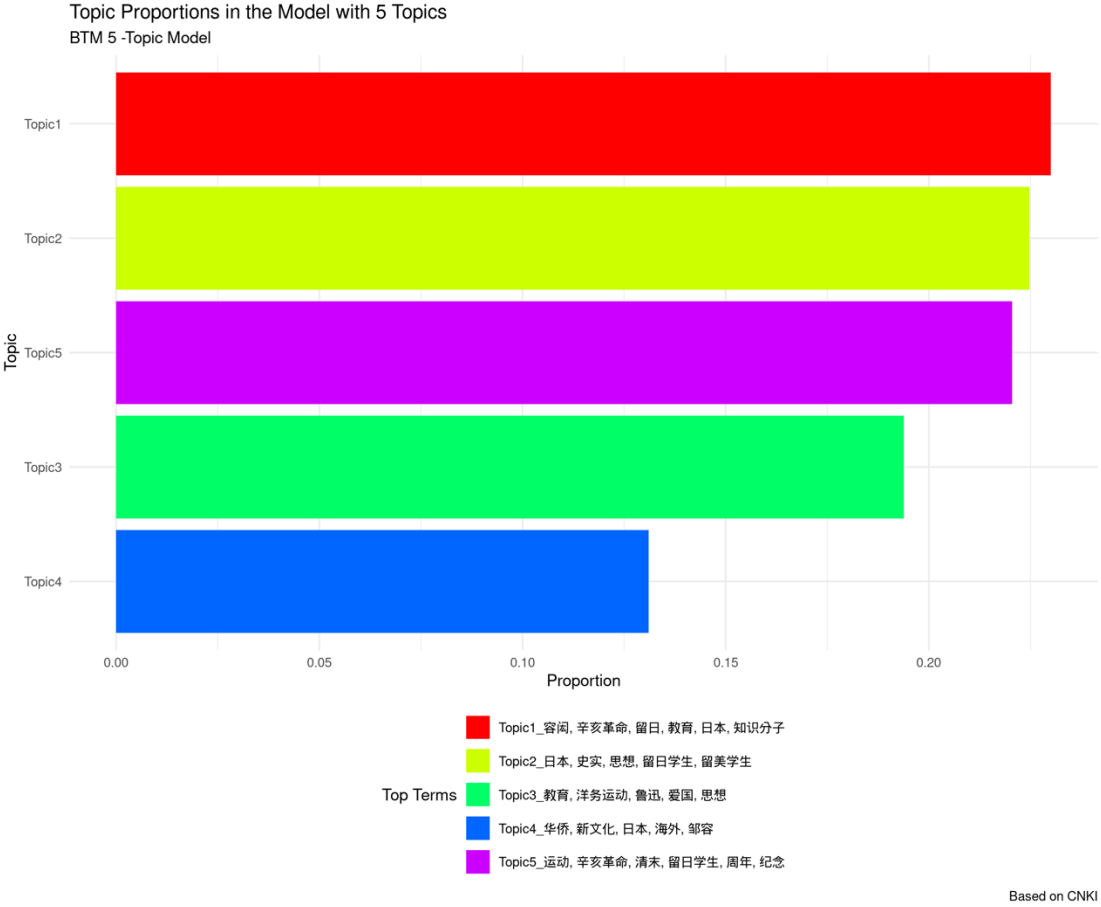
1957-1989

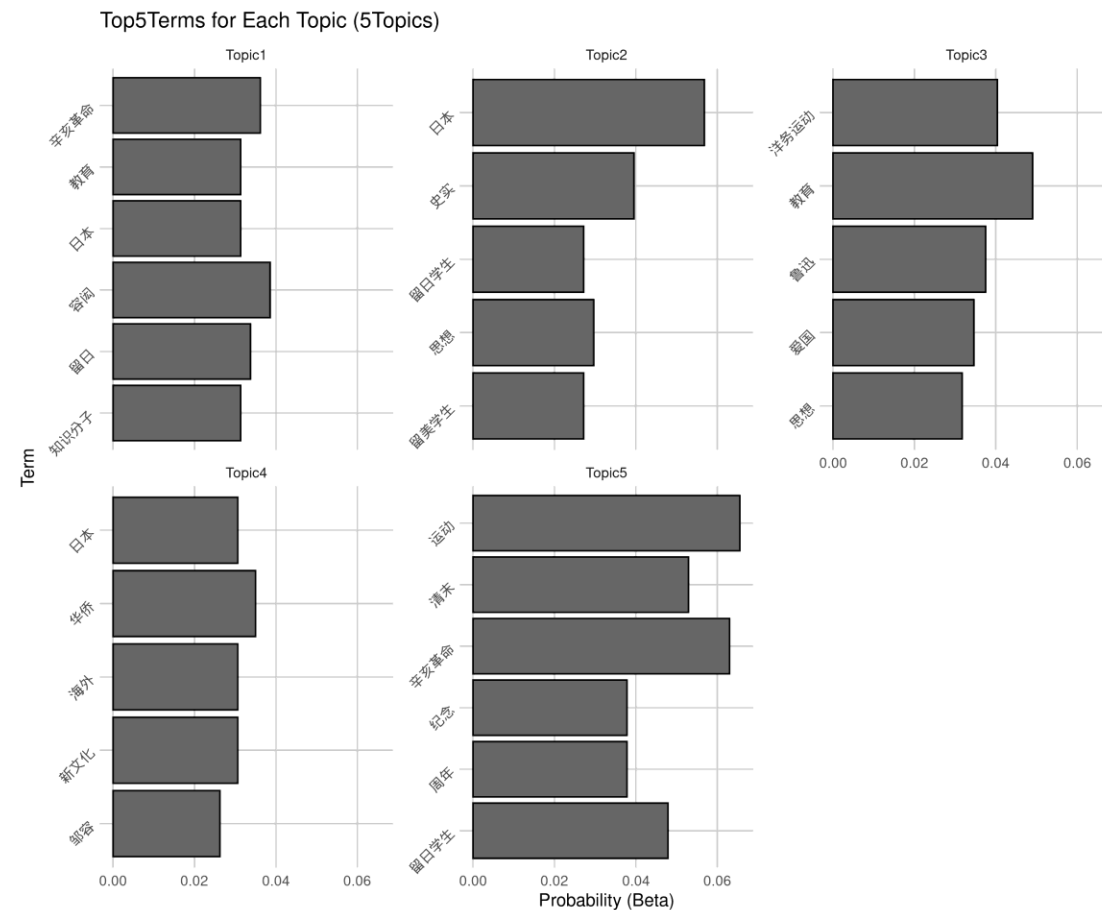
The Revolutionary Paradigm

CNKI articles on 留学 (1957-1989)

Biterm topic model with 5 topics





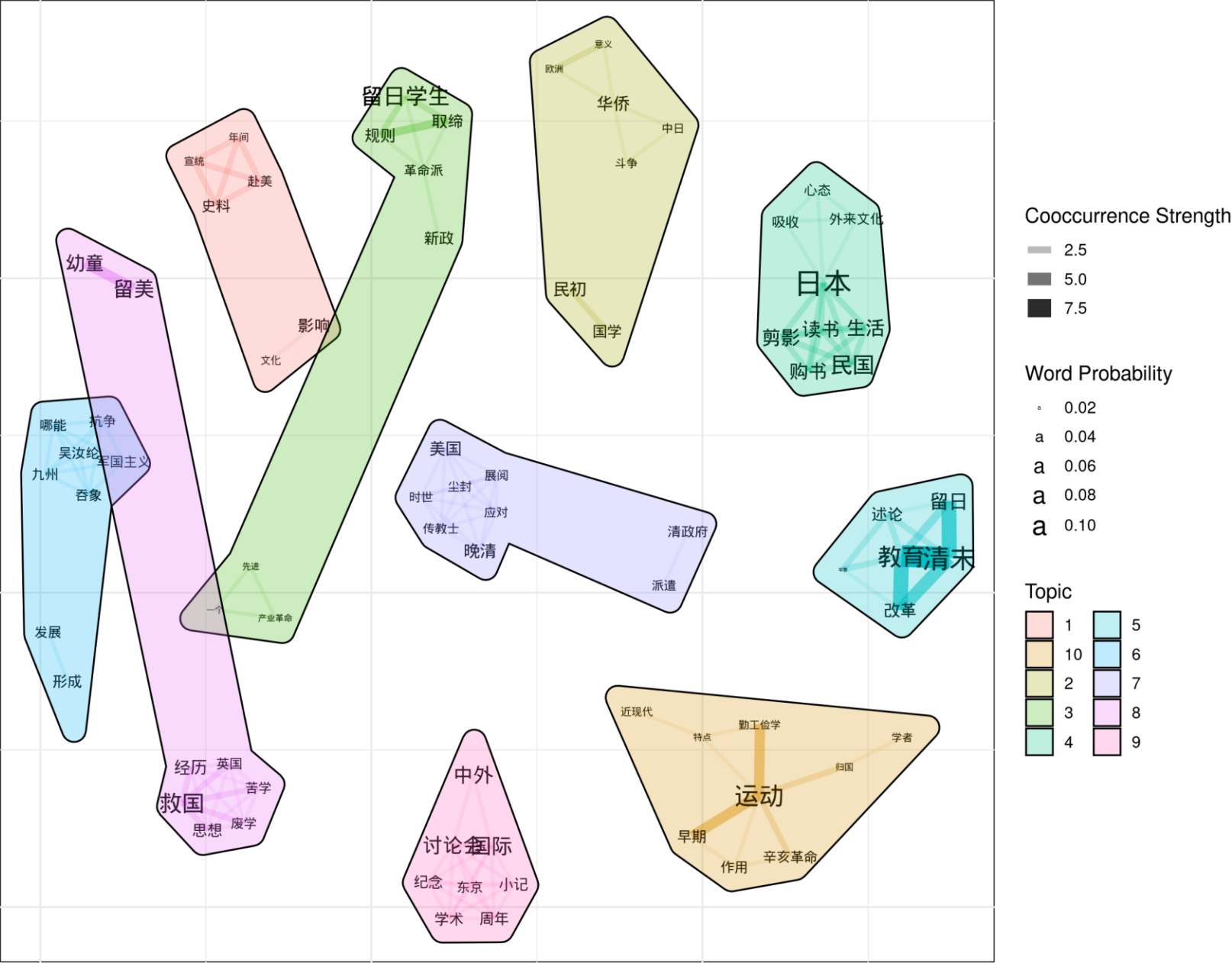


1990-2002

Modernization and Globalization

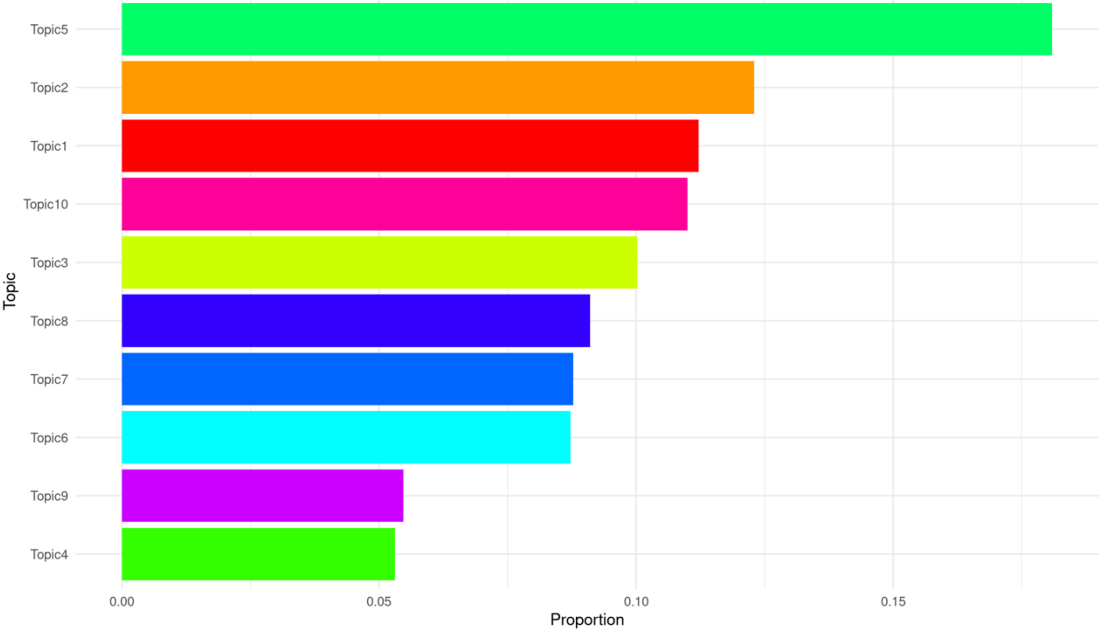
CNKI articles on 留学 (1990-2002)

Biterm topic model with 10 topics



Topic Proportions in the Model with 10 Topics

BTM 10 -Topic Model

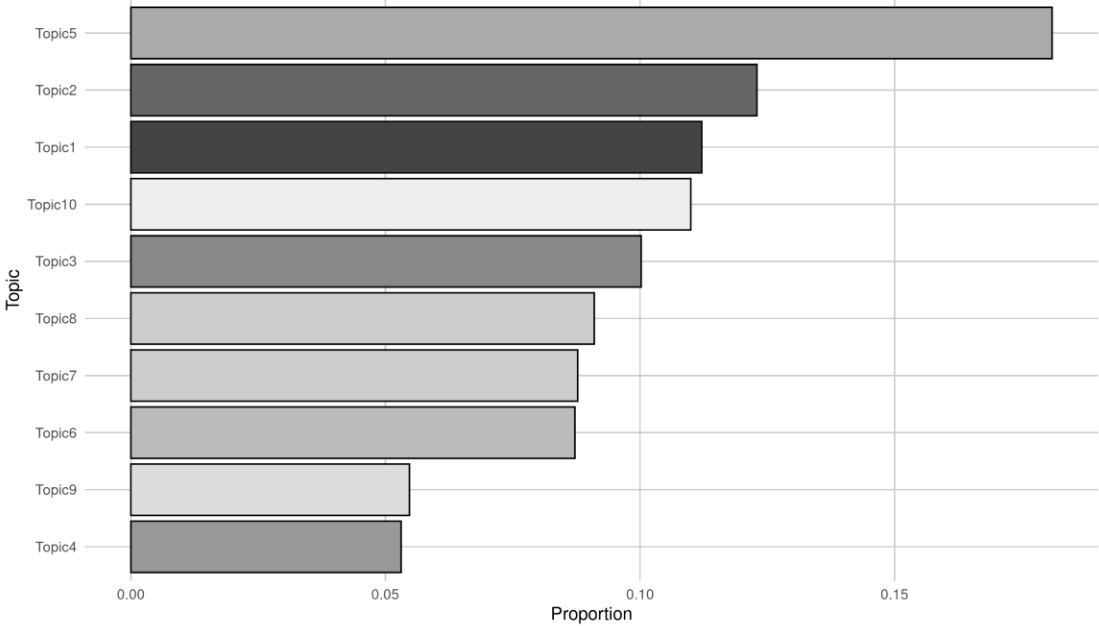


- Top Terms
- Topic1_日本, 教育, 清末, 影响, 史料
 - Topic2_华侨, 民初, 国学, 运动, 留日学生
 - Topic3_清末, 留日学生, 取缔, 规则, 运动
 - Topic4_日本, 民国, 剪影, 生活, 读书, 购书
 - Topic5_清末, 教育, 留日, 改革, 述论
 - Topic6_清末, 形成, 影响, 九州, 军国主义, 发展, 吞象, 吴汝纶, 哪能, 抗争, 神禹, 简述, 终不改, 蝶蛸, 访日
 - Topic7_晚清, 美国, 教育, 清政府, 传教士, 尘封, 展阅, 应对, 时世, 派遣, 现代化, 著作, 话题
 - Topic8_救国, 留美, 幼童, 经历, 思想, 日本
 - Topic9_国际, 中外, 讨论会, 周年, 学术, 小记, 留美学生, 纪念
 - Topic10_运动, 清末, 早期, 作用, 辛亥革命

Based on CNKI

Topic Proportions in the Model with 10 Topics

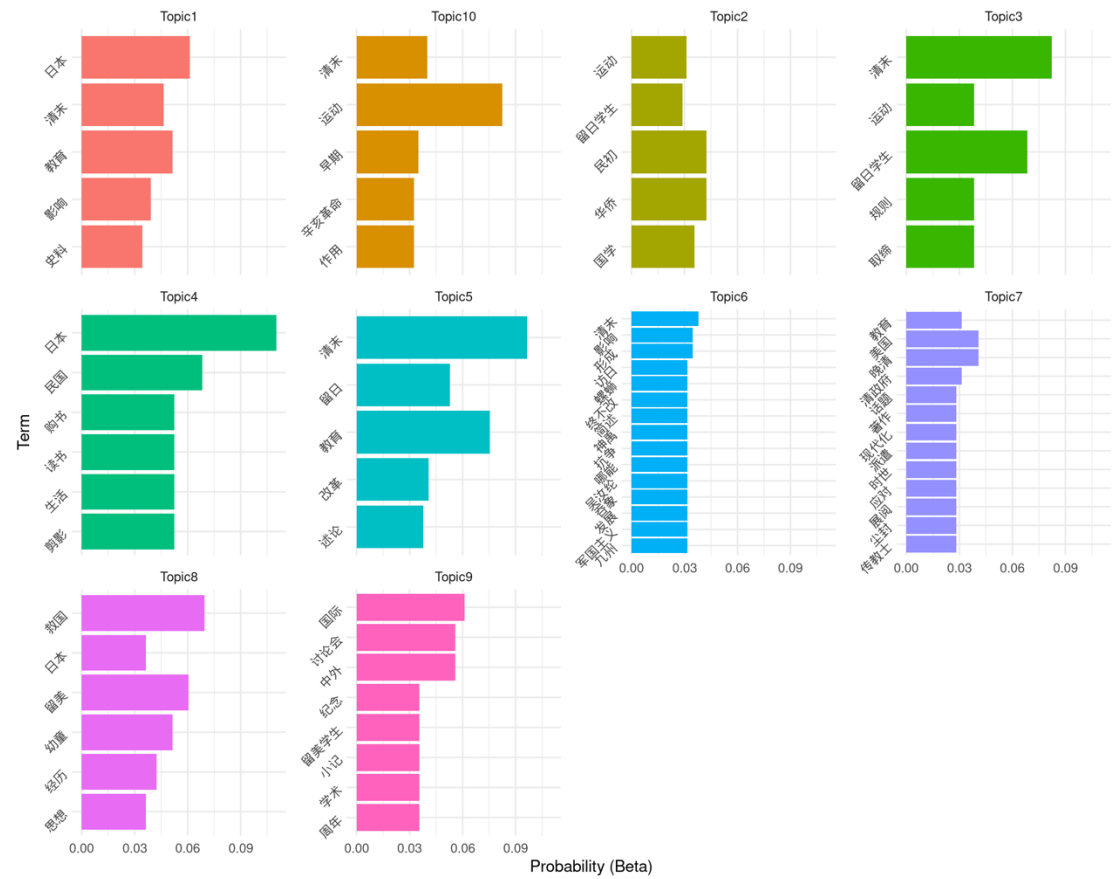
BTM 10 -Topic Model



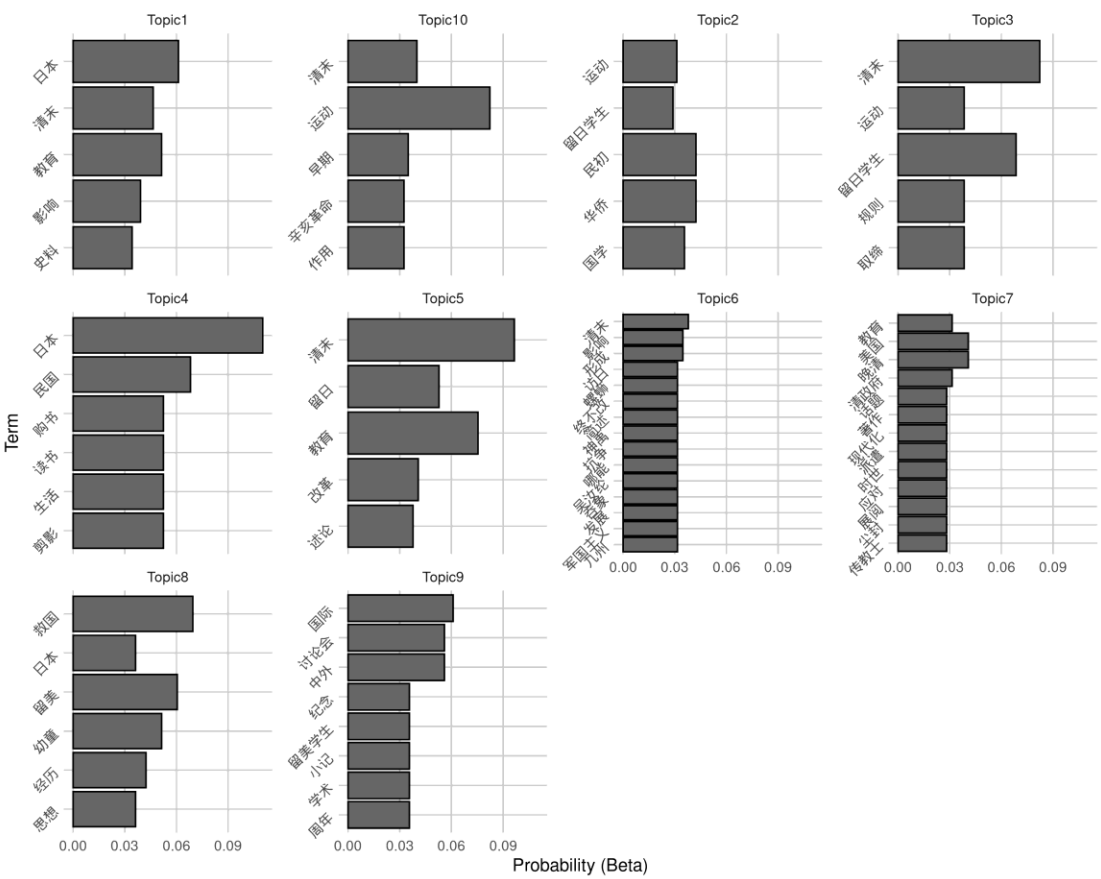
- Top Terms
- Topic1_日本, 教育, 清末, 影响, 史料
 - Topic2_华侨, 民初, 国学, 运动, 留日学生
 - Topic3_清末, 留日学生, 取缔, 规则, 运动
 - Topic4_日本, 民国, 剪影, 生活, 读书, 购书
 - Topic5_清末, 教育, 留日, 改革, 述论
 - Topic6_清末, 形成, 影响, 九州, 军国主义, 发展, 吞象, 吴汝纶, 哪能, 抗争, 神禹, 简述, 终不改, 蝶蛸, 访日
 - Topic7_晚清, 美国, 教育, 清政府, 传教士, 尘封, 展阅, 应对, 时世, 派遣, 现代化, 著作, 话题
 - Topic8_救国, 留美, 幼童, 经历, 思想, 日本
 - Topic9_国际, 中外, 讨论会, 周年, 学术, 小记, 留美学生, 纪念
 - Topic10_运动, 清末, 早期, 作用, 辛亥革命

Based on CNKI

Top5Terms for Each Topic (10Topics)



Top5Terms for Each Topic (10Topics)

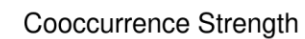


2003-2014

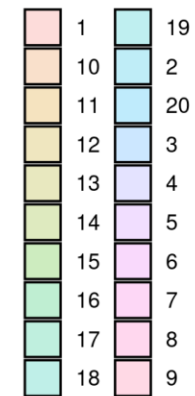
Nation-Building and Imperialisms

Biterm topic model with 20 topics

Biterm topic model with 20 topics



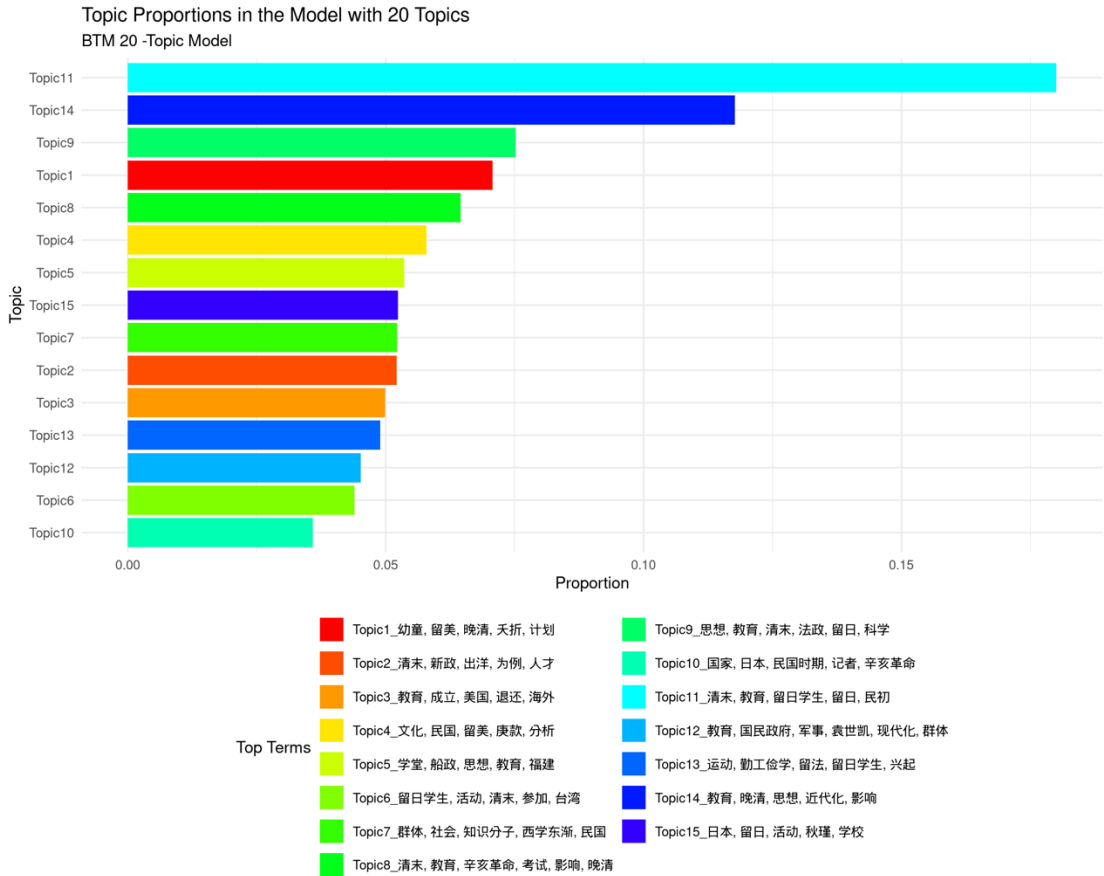
Topic



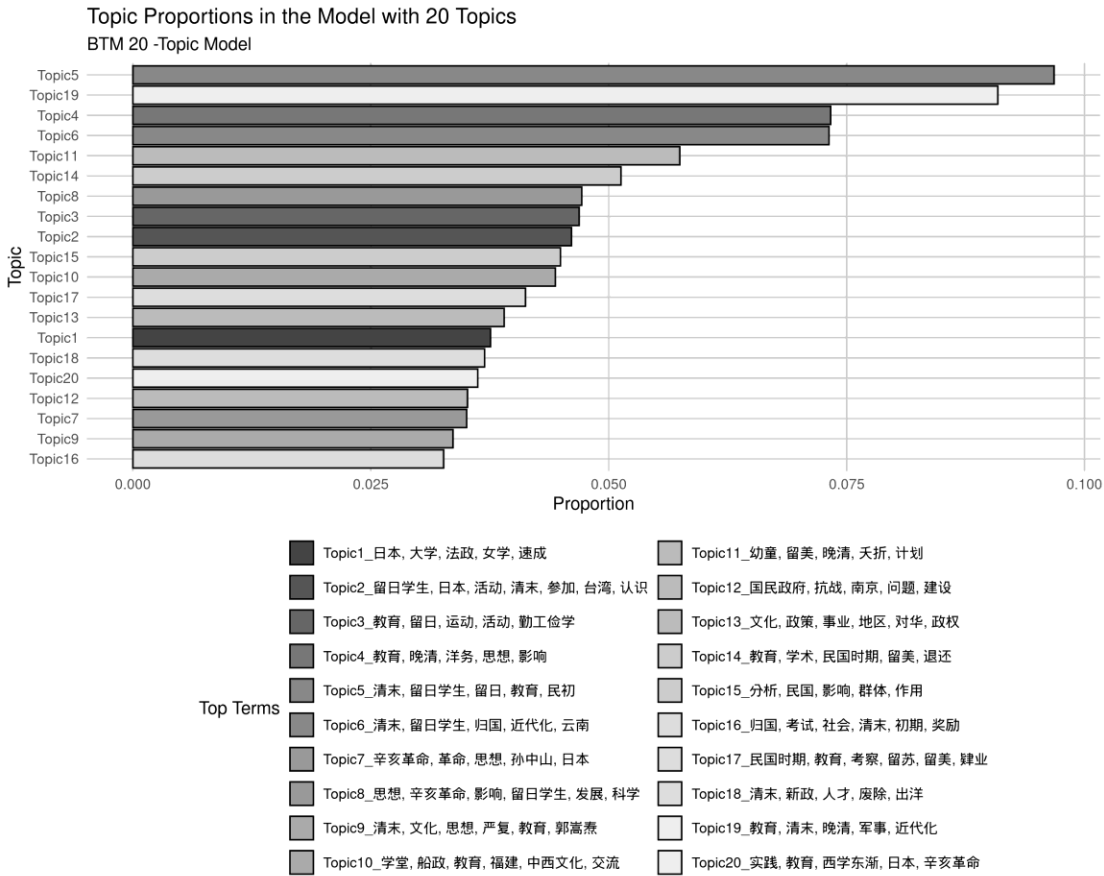
Word Probability

a 0.05

a 0.10

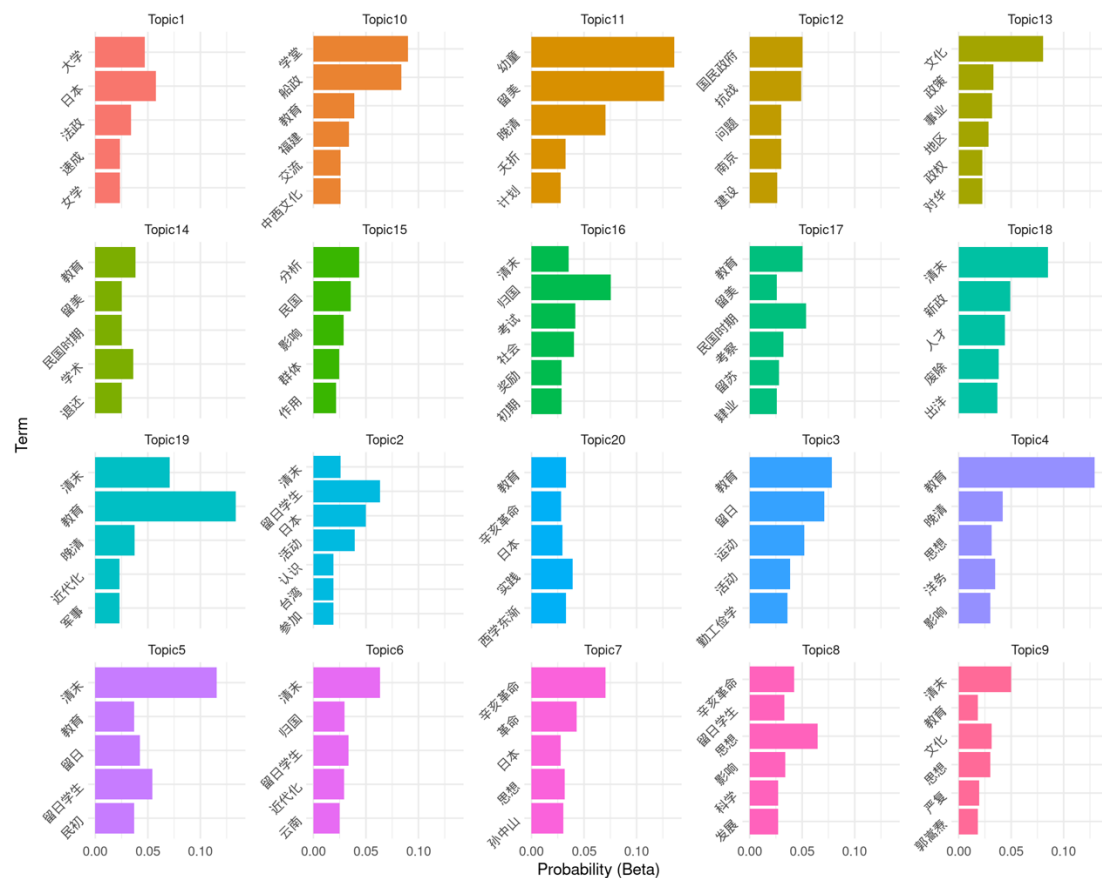


Based on CNKI

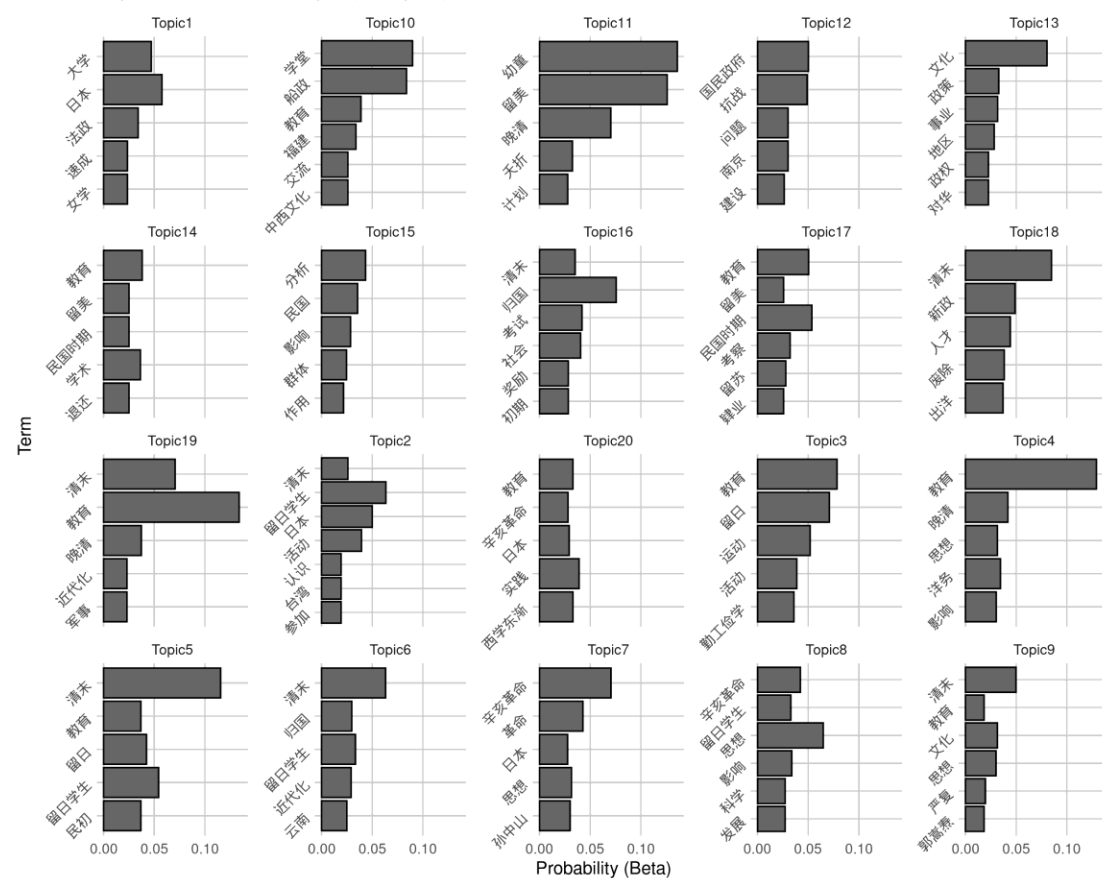


Based on CNKI

Top5Terms for Each Topic (20Topics)



Top5Terms for Each Topic (20Topics)

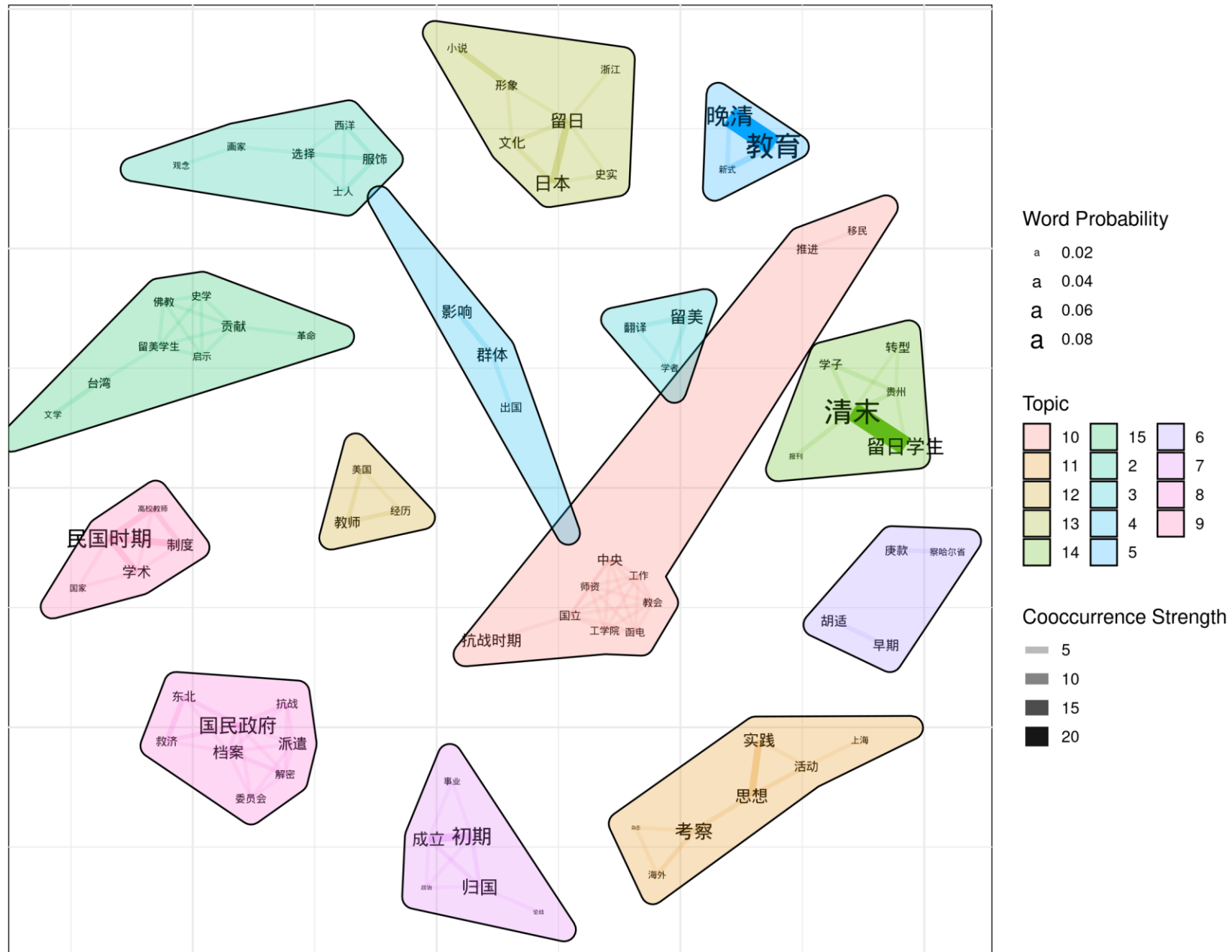


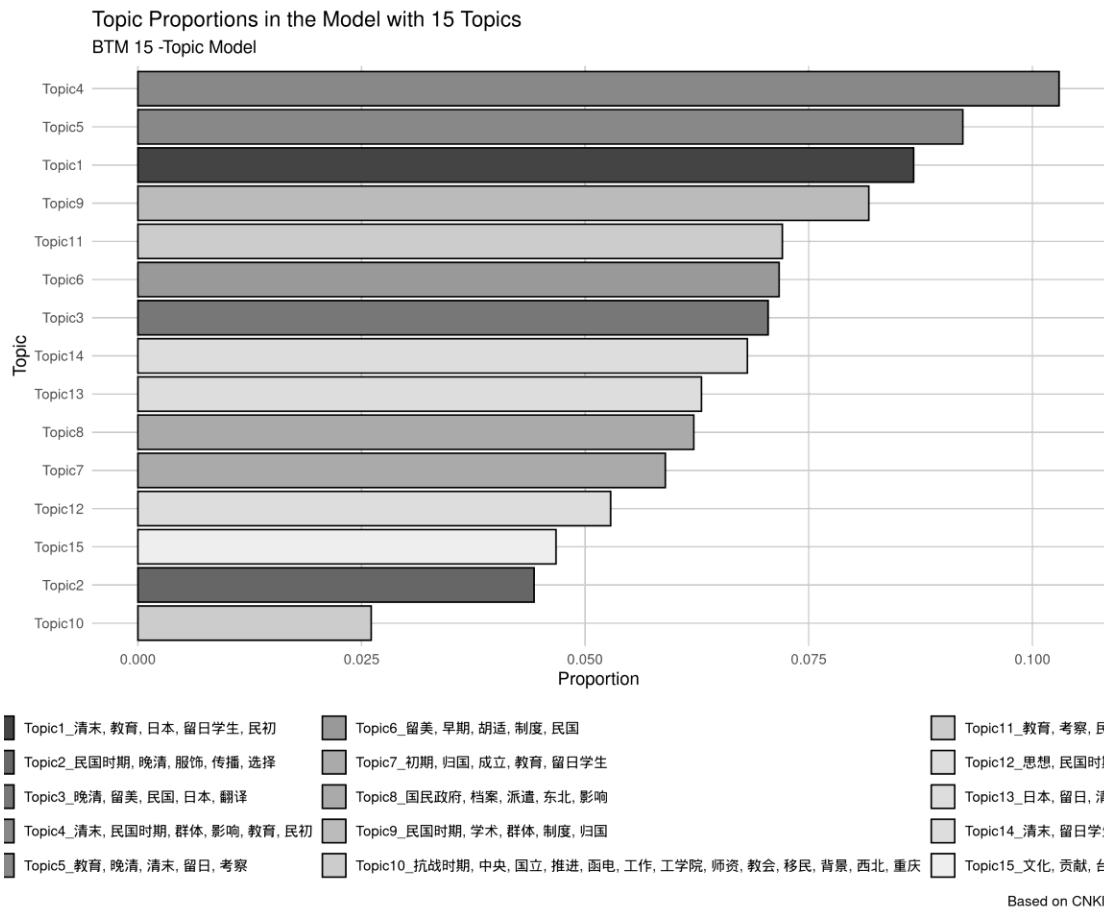
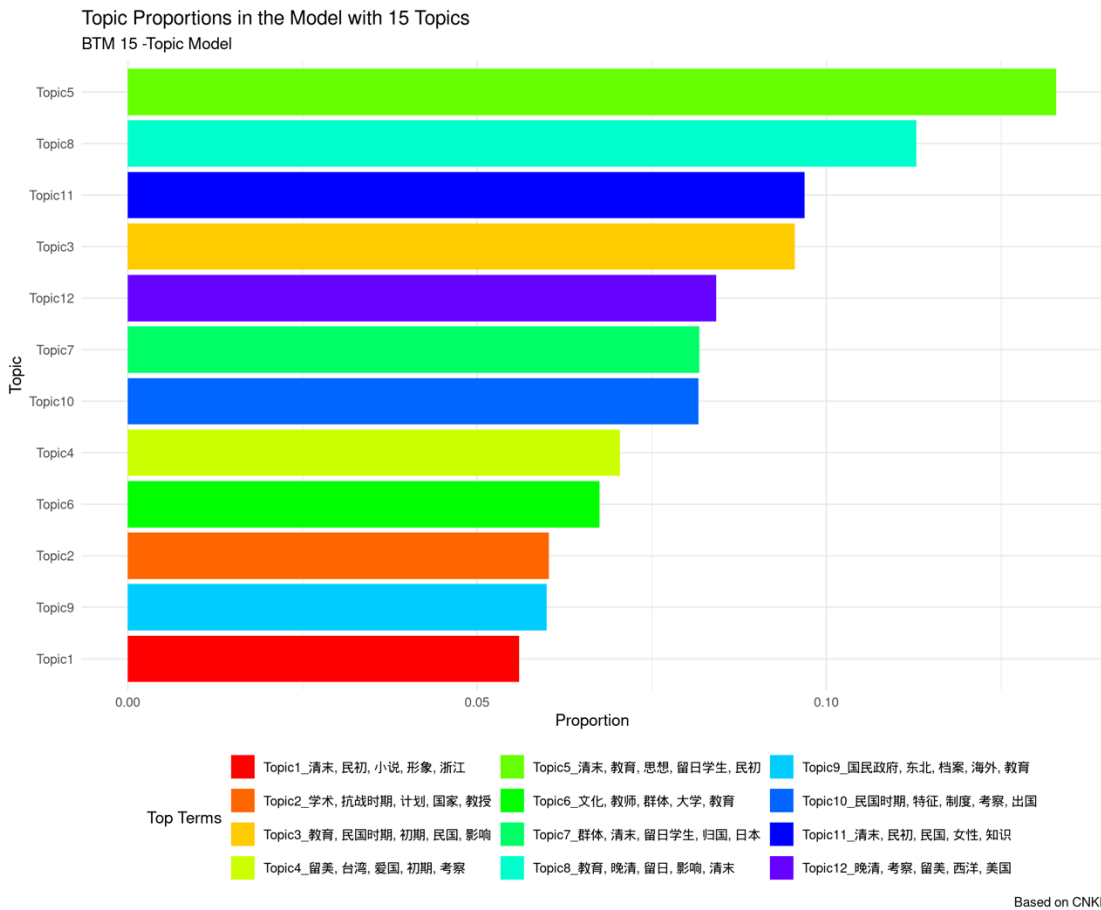
2015-2024

Fragmentation and Connections

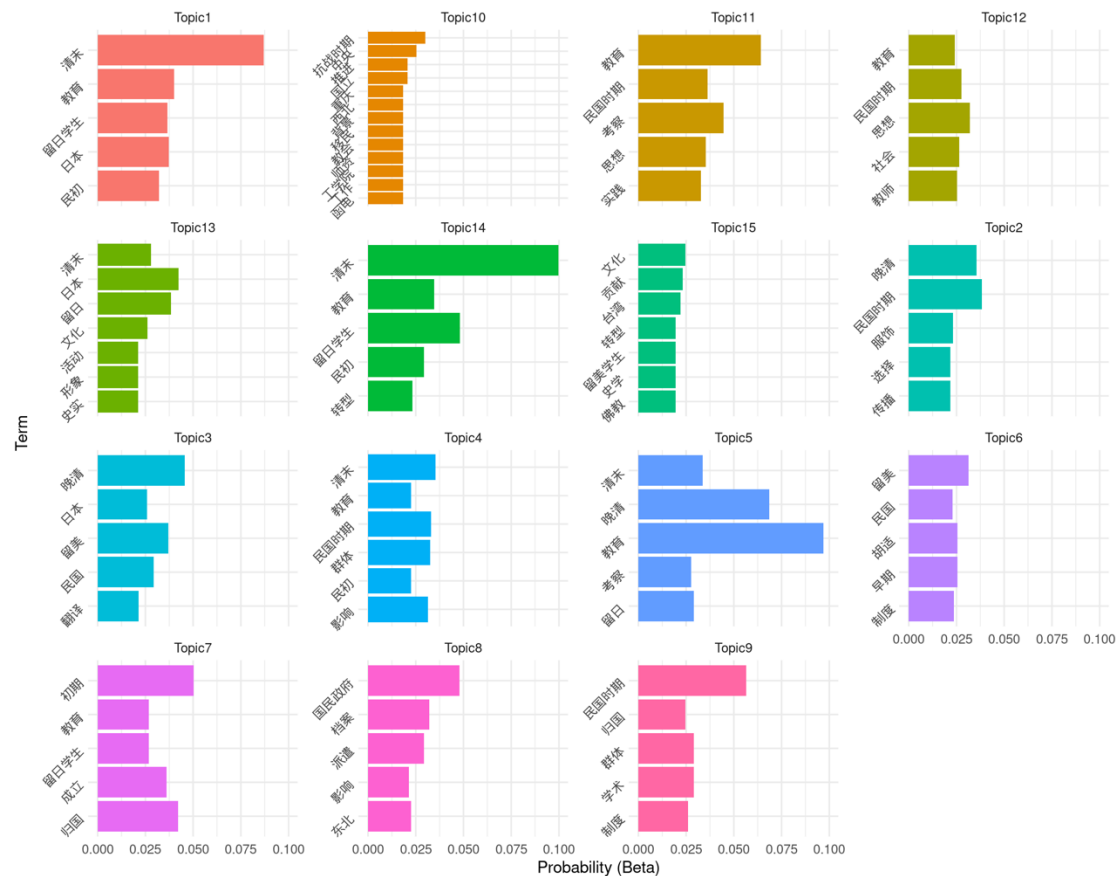
CNKI articles on 留学 (2015-2024)

Biterm topic model with 15 topics





Top5Terms for Each Topic (15Topics)



Top5Terms for Each Topic (15Topics)

